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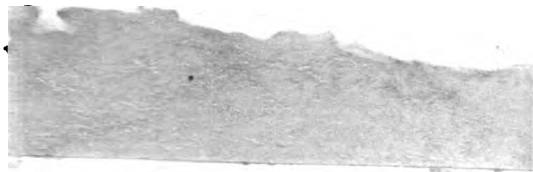
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM
1888 TO 1897-98

(AS FAR AS THE PARTICULARS CAN BE STATED).

TWENTY-SIXTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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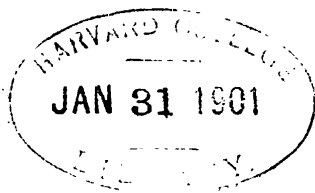
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WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Desiatine	2.7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 "
Greece	Centner " (Double Centner)	2.204 "
	Tonneau (Coals)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	
Egypt	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 "
	Livre	1.1 "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
United States	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99.06 "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 "
China	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 "
	Bushel (Winchester)	0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Japan	Long Ton	2,240 "
	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133.4 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1.41 Inches.
Japan	Chih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
Japan	Cho (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9533 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9029 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3251 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1

MONEY OF

Russia
Finland
Norway
Sweden
Denmark
German Empire
Holland
Belgium
France
Switzerland
France—Alsace and Lorraine
Portugal
Spain
Italy
Austria
Hungary
Greece
Bulgaria
Servia
Roumania
Turkey
Morocco
Egypt
United States
Porto Rico
Mexico
Hayti
Venezuela
Costa Rica
Chili
Peru
Brazil
Uruguay
Argentine
Paraguay
China
Japan

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	1860-70.
Russia in Europe { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	4,888,713 1,887,043	1870
Poland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	127,310 49,142	"
Finland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	373,603 144,211	"
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	5,389,626 2,080,396	"
Russia in Asia :		
Caucasia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	472,066 182,449	1870
Siberia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	12,495,109 4,823,112	"
Central Asia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,534,000 1,364,124	"
Total - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	16,501,775 6,369,685	"
Total Russian Empire - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	21,891,401 8,450,081	"
Norway - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,304* 124,409	(c.) 186
Sweden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	447,862* 172,875	(c.) 186
Denmark - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	38,340 14,799	(c.) 186
Iceland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	104,785 40,447	(c.) 186
German Empire :		
Prussia - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	348,007 134,562	(c.) 187
Alsace and Lorraine - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,507 5,599	"
Bavaria - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	75,870 29,296	"
Saxony - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	14,993 5,787	"
Wurtemberg - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	19,513 7,532	"
Baden - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	15,081 5,822	"
Hesse - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	7,682 2,965	"
Hanse Towns - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	969 374	"
Minor States - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	43,437 16,767	"
Total Germany { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	540,658 208,004	"
Holland - { <i>Sq. Kilom.</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	32,538 12,560	(c.) 1 Dec 1869

NOTE.—* but rates of those countries of the very great value of the
* See also 3132.

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. ki

AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1870-80.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1880-90.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.
104,559	{ Sq. Kilom. 13·4 Sq. Mile 34·7 }	1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16·7 Sq. Mile 43·3 }	(c.) 28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	{ Sq. Kilom. 19·3 Sq. Mile 49·9 }
126,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 47·3 Sq. Mile 122·6 }	"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62·5 Sq. Mile 161·9 }	"	9,442,590	{ Sq. Kilom. 71·2 Sq. Mile 182·1 }
73,612	{ Sq. Kilom. 4·7 Sq. Mile 12·3 }	"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·8 Sq. Mile 15·0 }	"	2,527,801	{ Sq. Kilom. 6·8 Sq. Mile 17·5 }
104,592	{ Sq. Kilom. 13·6 Sq. Mile 35·3 }	"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17·0 Sq. Mile 44·1 }	"	106,159,141	{ Sq. Kilom. 19·7 Sq. Mile 51·0 }
63,309	{ Sq. Kilom. 10·1 Sq. Mile 26·2 }	1885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15·4 Sq. Mile 39·9 }	(c.) 28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	{ Sq. Kilom. 20·0 Sq. Mile 53·3 }
105,084	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 Sq. Mile 8 }	"	4,313,650	{ Sq. Kilom. 3 Sq. Mile 8 }	"	5,731,732	{ Sq. Kilom. 5 Sq. Mile 1·2 }
56,759	{ Sq. Kilom. 0 Sq. Mile 2·4 }	"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·5 Sq. Mile 3·9 }	"	7,596,687	{ Sq. Kilom. 2·1 Sq. Mile 5·6 }
25,152	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 Sq. Mile 2·0 }	"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·0 Sq. Mile 2·6 }	"	23,051,972	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·4 Sq. Mile 3·6 }
29,744	{ Sq. Kilom. 3·0 Sq. Mile 10·1 }	"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4·9 Sq. Mile 12·9 }	"	129,211,113	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·9 Sq. Mile 15·3 }
01,756	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·3 Sq. Mile 13·7 }	(c.) 1875	1,813,424	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·6 Sq. Mile 14·6 }	(c.) 1 Jan. 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6·2 Sq. Mile 16·1 }
59,728	{ Sq. Kilom. 8·6 Sq. Mile 22·3 }	(c.) 1870	4,168,525	{ Sq. Kilom. 9·3 Sq. Mile 24·1 }	31 Dec., 1898	5,062,918	{ Sq. Kilom. 11·3 Sq. Mile 29·3 }
08,362	{ Sq. Kilom. 42·0 Sq. Mile 108·7 }	(c.) 1870	1,781,741	{ Sq. Kilom. 46·6 Sq. Mile 120·7 }	(c.) 1 Feb., 1890	2,172,380	{ Sq. Kilom. 56·7 Sq. Mile 146·8 }
30,987	{ Sq. Kilom. 6 Sq. Mile 1·7 }	(c.) 1880	72,445	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 Sq. Mile 1·8 }	(c.) 1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. 7 Sq. Mile 1·8 }
42,404	{ Sq. Kilom. 73·9 Sq. Mile 191·5 }	(c.) 1 Dec. 1885	28,318,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 81·3 Sq. Mile 210·7 }	(c.) 2 Dec., 1895	31,855,123	{ Sq. Kilom. 91·4 Sq. Mile 236·7 }
31,804	{ Sq. Kilom. 105·6 Sq. Mile 273·0 }	"	1,504,355	{ Sq. Kilom. 107·8 Sq. Mile 279·3 }	"	1,040,986	{ Sq. Kilom. 113·1 Sq. Mile 293·1 }
22,390	{ Sq. Kilom. 66·2 Sq. Mile 171·5 }	"	5,420,199	{ Sq. Kilom. 71·5 Sq. Mile 185·1 }	"	5,818,544	{ Sq. Kilom. 76·7 Sq. Mile 198·7 }
10,586	{ Sq. Kilom. 184·1 Sq. Mile 477·0 }	"	3,182,003	{ Sq. Kilom. 212·2 Sq. Mile 549·8 }	"	3,787,688	{ Sq. Kilom. 252·6 Sq. Mile 654·5 }
31,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 96·4 Sq. Mile 249·7 }	"	1,995,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 102·2 Sq. Mile 264·8 }	"	2,081,151	{ Sq. Kilom. 106·7 Sq. Mile 276·3 }
17,156	{ Sq. Kilom. 99·9 Sq. Mile 253·8 }	"	1,601,255	{ Sq. Kilom. 106·2 Sq. Mile 275·0 }	"	1,725,404	{ Sq. Kilom. 114·4 Sq. Mile 296·4 }
14,218	{ Sq. Kilom. 115·1 Sq. Mile 298·2 }	"	956,611	{ Sq. Kilom. 124·5 Sq. Mile 322·6 }	"	1,039,020	{ Sq. Kilom. 135·3 Sq. Mile 350·4 }
17,730	—	"	751,006	—	"	961,360	—
9,544	{ Sq. Kilom. 64·4 Sq. Mile 166·7 }	"	3,065,720	{ Sq. Kilom. 70·2 Sq. Mile 181·9 }	"	3,370,565	{ Sq. Kilom. 77·6 Sq. Mile 201·0 }
7,372	{ Sq. Kilom. 79·0 Sq. Mile 204·7 }	"	40,855,704	{ Sq. Kilom. 86·7 Sq. Mile 224·5 }	"	52,270,901	{ Sq. Kilom. 96·7 Sq. Mile 250·5 }
3,529	{ Sq. Kilom. 110·0 Sq. Mile 285·0 }	(c.) 31 Dec. 1879	4,012,093	{ Sq. Kilom. 123·3 Sq. Mile 319·5 }	(c.) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138·7 Sq. Mile 359·2 }

ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

1,962 sq. miles). † Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).

‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

COUNTRIES.

Belgium	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
France	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Algeria	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Portugal*	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Spain	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Switzerland	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Austria	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Hungary	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Italy	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Greece	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Bulgaria	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Servia	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Roumania	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Egypt Proper	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
United States§	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Cuba	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Mexico	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Costa Rica	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Venezuela	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Peru	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Chili	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Brazil	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Uruguay	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Argentine public	Re-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Paraguay	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
China	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
Japan ‡	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.
United Kingdom	-	-	{	Sq. Kilom.	Eng. Sq.

STATEMENT showing the Relative Population in the Chief Countries of the World.

States.	Population.	Per Square Kilometre.	Relative Population.
United Kingdom - - (1896)	40,101,000	128	100
Russia - - - - (1897)	129,211,000*	6	321
United States - - (1899)	76,011,000	10	188
Germany - - - (1896)	52,280,000*	97	130
Austria - - - - (1897)	25,331,000	84	} 110
Hungary - - - - (1898)	18,830,000	58	
Japan - - - - (1898)	43,754,000	114	109
France - - - - (1896)	38,518,000*	73	96
Italy - - - - (1896)	31,668,000	110	79
Spain - - - - (1897)	18,226,000*	36	45
Brazil - - - - (1890)	14,334,000*	2	36
Mexico - - - - (1896)	12,631,000*	6	31
Egypt (Proper) - - (1897)	9,734,000	290	24
Norway - - - - (1896)	2,168,000	7	} 18
Sweden - - - - (1896)	5,063,000	11	
Belgium - - - - (1896)	6,660,000	226	17
Holland - - - - (1897)	5,004,000	154	13
Denmark - - - - (1896)	2,290,000	60	6
Bulgaria - - - - (1893)	3,311,000*	35	8
Roumania - - - - (1894)	5,406,000	41	13
Switzerland - - - (1896)	3,120,000	78	8
Servia - - - - (1897)	2,436,000	50	6
Greece - - - - (1896)	2,431,000*	38	6
Argentina - - - - (1899)	4,560,000*	2	11
Chili - - - - (1896)	2,712,000*	4	7

Note.—Census figures in all cases where marked with a *; in all other cases estimated population according to the most recent returns.

* Excluding the
 § Exclusive of Ind
 ‡ Area after 187

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births -	4,585,741	4,232,577	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,033,402	4,298,323
	Still-births	13,804	11,425	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291
	Deaths -	2,953,116	2,991,608	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,590,585	3,028,300
	Marriages -	871,476	742,692	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527
Finland -	Births -	80,172	77,881	77,880	82,123	76,433	73,030
	Still-births	2,362	2,284	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120
	Deaths -	45,417	45,679	46,479	50,715	57,496	51,002
	Marriages -	16,748	16,099	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095
Norway -	Births -	61,277	59,183	60,108	61,731	59,480	61,918
	Still-births	1,583	1,615	1,667	1,751	1,707	1,844
	Deaths -	33,645	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915
	Marriages -	12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974
Sweden -	Births -	136,451	132,069	133,697	135,516	129,622	131,729
	Still-births	3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436
	Deaths -	75,881	76,124	81,324	80,603	85,894	81,027
	Marriages -	23,075	23,478	23,611	27,940	27,338	27,219
Denmark -	Births -	67,427	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530
	Still-births	1,793	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750
	Deaths -	41,863	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,070	42,295
	Marriages -	15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739
German Empire :	Births -	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,168	1,133,168	1,106,503	1,156,250
	Still-births	42,780	42,084	37,062	39,046	37,401	39,043
	Deaths -	655,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	704,654	746,477
	Marriages -	293,421	240,096	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348
Prussia	Births -	140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,153
	Still-births	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135
	Deaths -	36,881	39,992	39,439	39,513	34,875	37,883
	Marriages -	30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388
Saxony -	Births -	196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	210,009
	Still-births	6,611	6,707	6,486	6,719	6,728	6,901
	Deaths -	115,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	155,450
	Marriages -	27,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	41,905
Bavaria -	Births -	68,681	68,086	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,732
	Still-births	2,484	2,422	2,309	2,357	2,419	2,359
	Deaths -	49,839	51,960	49,262	50,010	51,927	53,944
	Marriages -	13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994
Wurtemberg	Births -	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,305	54,858	55,622
	Still-births	1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491
	Deaths -	39,012	38,062	38,205	38,762	37,474	41,437
	Marriages -	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,313	12,288
Baden -	Births -	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,750,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715
	Still-births	66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,038	62,555
	Deaths -	1,142,526	1,153,067	1,190,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201
	Marriages -	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	393,775	401,234
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
4,301,658	4,539,176				Births -
17,144	18,761				Still-births -
3,062,022	3,213,841				Deaths -
843,383	842,631				Marriages -
76,206	81,783	81,656	82,330		Births -
2,111	2,227	2,228	2,243		Still-births -
47,467	44,482	47,061	45,233		Deaths -
16,113	18,256	19,189	19,913		Marriages -
60,450	62,932	63,308	63,417	64,700	Births -
1,719	1,634	1,632	1,588	1,700	Still-births -
34,355	32,189	31,574	32,389	32,600	Deaths -
12,966	13,339	13,962	14,220	14,970	Marriages -
131,409	134,599	134,306	132,999		Births -
3,457	3,535	3,525	3,706		Still-births -
79,444	74,368	77,259	76,568		Deaths -
27,861	28,728	29,376	30,221		Marriages -
68,300	68,871	70,271	69,522	71,677	Births -
1,677	1,725	1,721	1,800	1,830	Still-births -
39,508	38,573	36,090	38,712	36,669	Deaths -
15,687	16,147	16,823	17,488	17,872	Marriages -
1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284	1,198,800	1,219,360	Births -
39,789	40,288	40,823	40,317	40,937	Still-births -
679,798	689,629	666,677	682,868	665,018	Deaths -
250,960	253,729	264,822	274,693	280,394	Marriages -
146,661	146,160	152,217	153,663	156,962	Births -
5,080	5,313	5,376	5,456	5,593	Still-births -
87,079	90,666	86,677	92,308	87,192	Deaths -
32,332	33,603	35,142	37,001	38,611	Marriages -
208,375	208,556	215,652	216,207	219,279	Births -
6,631	6,908	6,881	6,784	6,673	Still-births -
146,316	145,313	136,058	144,625	142,678	Deaths -
42,623	43,273	45,258	46,481	48,464	Marriages -
69,123	71,156	72,510	71,501	73,177	Births -
2,253	2,403	2,454	2,299	2,414	Still-births -
50,629	48,499	43,989	47,358	46,467	Deaths -
14,878	15,209	15,656	15,972	16,308	Marriages -
54,291	56,662	57,863	58,918	60,483	Births -
1,526	1,668	1,617	1,604	1,619	Still-births -
39,583	37,513	34,966	34,422	38,574	Deaths -
12,610	13,046	13,593	14,245	14,727	Marriages -
1,841,206	1,877,278	1,914,749	1,926,090	1,964,731	Births -
63,092	64,206	64,908	64,436	65,160	Still-births -
1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,966	1,142,066	1,117,860	Deaths -
406,066	414,218	432,107	447,770	458,877	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	161,004	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,714	159,006
	Still-births	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	7,386	7,533
	Deaths	91,241	91,124	93,346	94,344	97,530	90,372
	Marriages	30,892	31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311
Belgium	Births	175,586	177,542	176,506	181,917	177,485	183,002
	Still-births	8,432	8,410	8,234	8,532	8,497	8,636
	Deaths	121,097	119,726	126,545	123,786	133,093	125,530
	Marriages	42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	47,299	47,065
France	Births	882,639	880,579	883,069	866,377	865,847	874,672
	Still-births	42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394
	Deaths	887,867	794,933	876,506	876,882	875,898	867,526
	Marriages	276,348	272,364	269,332	236,458	230,319	237,294
Switzerland	Divorces	4,708	4,796	5,457	5,752	5,772	6,134
	Births	81,098	81,176	78,548	83,506	83,125	84,897
	Still-births	3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,208
	Deaths	58,229	59,715	61,806	61,183	57,178	61,059
Portugal*	Marriages	20,706	20,691	20,336	21,264	21,884	21,394
	Births	150,992	154,639	150,953	148,025	146,541	150,516
	Still-births	2,092	2,010	2,194	1,621	1,504	1,610
	Deaths	96,369	102,365	114,339	105,738	95,106	101,410
Spain†	Marriages	31,140	31,976	32,672	31,700	32,002	31,223
	Births	640,154	645,603	615,519	633,689	645,595	644,963
	Deaths	529,543	545,343	577,671	565,121	554,426	541,126
	Marriages	96,679	133,120	141,760	156,109	151,437	141,159
Italy	Births	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296
	Still-births	42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254
	Deaths	820,431	763,068	795,911	796,327	802,779	776,713
	Marriages	236,883	230,451	221,972	227,456	223,572	223,103
Austria-Hungary:	Births	889,901	896,350	868,935	919,503	871,278	923,430
	Still-births	25,301	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,596
	Deaths	686,573	646,787	606,342	673,315	606,431	600,061
	Marriages	185,991	177,771	173,906	186,418	187,707	193,235
Austria	Births	745,867	753,312	701,504	742,416	712,008	758,232
	Still-births	14,026	14,798	14,534	15,447	15,732	16,312
	Deaths	545,180	513,467	563,009	581,963	612,765	554,941
	Marriages	153,975	140,613	142,683	150,825	162,702	166,511
Hungary†	Births	118,836	116,918	112,772	126,924	117,833	116,319
	Still-births	355	354	366	368	331	612
	Deaths	57,278	58,893	67,354	56,317	108,550	91,329
	Marriages	26,222	25,403	29,423	29,658	27,533	21,967
Servia	Births	94,865	93,724	87,020	96,535	93,833	96,232
	Still-births	1,447	1,315	1,317	589	1,041	946
	Deaths	52,147	55,408	56,040	53,149	74,135	66,563
	Marriages	22,737	21,753	21,555	23,196	21,018	23,679
Roumania	Births	219,658	213,223	204,667	223,283	211,679	222,115
	Still-births	2,458	2,581	2,342	2,506	2,739	2,509
	Deaths	153,674	142,369	150,736	162,337	187,977	169,132
	Marriages	33,336	41,122	39,644	44,367	41,787	40,527
Uruguay	Births	25,332	26,961	27,399	23,096	23,071	27,338
	Still-births	489	533	701	727	672	731
	Deaths	11,579	12,344	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551
	Marriages	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	3,349
Japan	Births	1,172,729	1,209,910	1,146,374	1,096,775	1,207,034	1,178,423
	Still-births	77,496	85,251	91,752	91,339	105,552	103,371
	Deaths	752,334	808,680	823,718	853,139	886,993	967,644
	Marriages	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	349,489	358,339
United Kingdom†	Births	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,717	1,143,259	1,127,234	1,147,764
	Deaths	668,037	674,499	727,102	757,497	735,273	732,449
	Marriages	249,136	261,730	271,487	275,970	277,335	267,543

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 * Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † No returns of Still-births are published.

each of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
154,723	158,130	160,247	161,441	160,765	Births
7,399	7,611	7,527	7,375	7,226	Still-births
87,970	90,007	94,291	93,856	85,813	Deaths
34,470	35,596	36,490	36,796	36,813	Marriages
181,406	183,015	188,533	190,987	190,921	Births
8,572	8,827	9,188	8,768	8,891	Still-births
113,213	125,148	113,748	113,502	117,457	Deaths
47,735	49,712	52,585	54,198	55,444	Marriages
855,388	834,173	865,586	869,107	843,933	Births
42,046	41,572	42,054	42,249	39,806	Still-births
815,620	851,996	771,886	751,019	810,073	Deaths
236,662	232,918	290,171	291,462	287,173	Marriages
6,419	6,743	7,051	7,460	7,238	Divorces
94,142	84,973	88,428	90,078	91,793	Births
3,175	3,211	3,246	3,291	3,391	Still-births
61,886	59,747	56,096	56,899	58,914	Deaths
22,188	22,662	23,784	24,954	25,114	Marriages
141,076	143,155	143,908	143,262		Births
1,992	1,909	1,651	1,866		Still-births
98,965	99,904	110,332	106,409		Deaths
30,607	30,625	30,580	33,159		Marriages
682,542					Births
556,120					Deaths
141,909					Marriages
1,102,985	1,092,102	1,095,505	1,101,848	1,070,074	Births
46,256	45,396	46,364	47,132	45,092	Still-births
776,372	783,813	758,129	696,602	732,265	Deaths
231,581	223,152	232,603	229,041	212,597	Marriages
901,398	941,184	948,419	941,572	922,745	Births
27,341	27,512	27,725	26,708	26,638	Still-births
692,806	682,899	657,011	646,680	635,341	Deaths
194,253	199,761	198,461	202,936	199,723	Marriages
744,996	756,843	742,936	748,097	706,883	Births
16,827	17,740	17,924	17,389	15,817	Still-births
547,194	538,768	530,368	529,020	524,390	Deaths
106,076	163,931	147,477	151,176	156,208	Marriages
127,516	133,338	143,255	149,631		Births
690	767	755	868		Still-births
92,037	90,210	84,076	90,134		Deaths
26,640	31,230	29,199	29,227		Marriages
96,488	101,676	96,752	101,606	101,702	Births
746	890	896	1,049	1,079	Still-births
63,766	62,184	63,399	63,237	62,250	Deaths
24,963	20,599	20,841	21,157	21,162	Marriages
226,606					Births
2,342					Still-births
175,377					Deaths
49,536					Marriages
23,486	30,403	31,001	27,657	23,382	Births
806	755	894	809	783	Still-births
13,843	12,119	12,776	12,335	12,239	Deaths
3,852	4,154	4,073	2,746	4,318	Marriages
1,206,918	1,246,427	1,282,178	1,335,125	1,368,859	Births
113,166	117,215	127,213	130,237	125,807	Still-births
840,741	852,422	912,822	876,837	890,966	Deaths
351,146	366,633	501,777	335,207	470,998	Marriages
1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,601	Births
653,468	735,244	673,104	704,470	712,951	Deaths
275,655	279,746	296,089	303,086	310,005	Marriages

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

§ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL.

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	49.9	48.8	48.2	48.8	47.2	47.0
	Still-births	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Deaths -	32.3	34.5	35.7	34.6	42.1	33.1
	Marriages -	9.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	9.2	8.6
Norway*	Births -	30.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	29.6	30.7
	Still-births	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	16.9	17.3	17.9	17.5	17.8	16.3
	Marriages -	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4
Sweden	Births -	28.8	27.7	27.9	28.3	27.0	27.4
	Still-births	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Deaths -	16.0	16.0	17.1	16.8	17.9	16.8
	Marriages -	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
Denmark	Births -	31.6	31.3	30.6	31.0	29.5	30.6
	Still-births	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Deaths -	19.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	19.4	18.9
	Marriages -	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37.6	37.3	36.8	38.0	36.5	37.7
	Still-births	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
	Deaths -	22.9	23.3	24.2	23.0	23.6	24.3
	Marriages -	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1
Saxony*	Births -	42.6	42.8	40.4	41.7	39.7	40.2
	Still-births	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
	Deaths -	26.4	27.0	26.9	25.3	26.5	26.9
	Marriages -	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.6
Bavaria*	Births -	35.8	36.0	34.9	36.7	35.9	36.8
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	28.3	26.7	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.3
	Marriages -	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3
Wurtemberg*	Births -	34.1	33.6	32.8	34.4	33.9	34.5
	Still-births	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Deaths -	24.7	25.7	24.2	24.5	25.4	26.3
	Marriages -	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8
Baden*	Births -	32.0	32.2	31.2	33.4	32.7	32.9
	Still-births	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths -	23.9	23.2	23.1	23.4	22.3	24.5
	Marriages -	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3
Total Empire*	Births -	36.6	36.4	35.7	37.0	35.7	36.7
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
	Deaths -	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6
	Marriages -	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
Holland*	Births -	33.7	33.2	32.9	33.7	32.0	33.8
	Still-births	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Deaths -	20.4	20.5	20.5	23.7	21.0	19.2
	Marriages -	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
					Births -
					Still-births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -
29.8	30.6	30.4	30.0	30.3	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
16.9	15.7	15.2	15.3	15.2	Deaths -
6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	Marriages -
27.1	27.5	27.2	28.7		Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		Still-births -
16.4	15.2	15.6	15.4		Deaths -
5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1		Marriages -
30.2	30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	Births -
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
17.5	16.9	15.7	16.6	15.6	Deaths -
6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	Marriages -
36.9	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	Births -
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
22.0	21.9	20.9	21.2	20.2	Deaths -
8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	Marriages -
30.3	38.6	39.8	39.6	39.7	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
23.5	23.9	22.4	23.8	22.0	Deaths -
8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	Marriages -
36.0	35.9	36.8	36.4	36.5	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
25.5	25.1	25.2	24.4	23.8	Deaths -
7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	Marriages -
33.6	34.3	34.8	34.0	34.5	Births -
1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
24.6	23.4	21.1	22.5	21.9	Deaths -
7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	Marriages -
31.9	32.8	33.5	33.7	34.3	Births -
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
23.9	21.8	20.3	21.4	21.9	Deaths -
7.6	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.4	Marriages -
35.8	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.2	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
22.3	22.1	20.8	21.3	20.6	Deaths -
7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	Marriages -
32.7	32.8	32.7	32.5	31.9	Births -
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	Still-births -
18.5	18.6	17.2	16.9	17.0	Deaths -
7.2	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.3	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Belgium*	Births	29.4	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5
	Still-births	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths	22.7	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3
	Marriages	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6
France*	Births	23.1	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	21.9	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8
	Marriages	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Switzerland*	Births	27.8	27.8	26.7	28.2	27.9	28.3
	Still-births	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	2.0	20.4	21.0	20.6	19.2	20.3
	Marriages	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
Portugal*††	Births	33.2	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7
	Still-births	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Deaths	21.6	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4
	Marriages	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6
Spain*‡	Births	36.5	36.8	36.0	36.1	36.8	36.7
	Deaths	30.2	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8
	Marriages	5.6	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0
	Still-births	37.7	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5	36.8
Italy*¶	Births	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths	27.6	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.4	25.4
	Marriages	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
	Still-births	37.9	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9
Austria-Hungary:	Births	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths	29.2	27.2	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1
	Marriages	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9
	Still-births	43.8	43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3	42.5
Hungary†	Births	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths	32.0	29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0	31.1
	Marriages	9.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.3
	Still-births	37.7	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1
Bulgaria	Births	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Deaths	18.2	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7
	Marriages	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.0
	Still-births	45.7	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3
Servia	Births	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	Deaths	25.1	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6
	Marriages	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5
	Still-births	39.8	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6
Uruguay*	Births	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Deaths	18.1	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8
	Marriages	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5
	Still-births	29.6	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4	28.5
Japan	Births	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6
	Deaths	19.0	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7
	Marriages	8.3	8.5	9.0	8.0	8.5	8.7
	Still-births	30.1	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.9
United Kingdom*§	Deaths	18.1	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.1
	Marriages	13.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
29.0	28.5	29.0	28.9	28.6	Births
1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	Still-births
18.6	19.6	17.5	17.2	17.6	Deaths
7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	Marriages
22.3	21.7	22.5	22.4	22.1	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	Still-births
21.6	22.1	20.0	19.6	21.2	Deaths
7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	Marriages
27.3	27.9	28.3	29.1	29.4	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
20.5	19.6	18.3	18.2	18.9	Deaths
7.3	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	Marriages
29.5	29.7	29.6	29.9		Births
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4		Still-births
20.7	20.7	22.7	21.7		Deaths
6.4	6.3	6.2	6.8		Marriages
33.0					Births
31.7					Deaths
8.1					Marriages
35.3	35.2	35.1	35.1	33.9	Births
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	Still-births
25.2	25.3	24.3	22.2	23.2	Deaths
7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	Marriages
36.7	37.7	38.0	37.3	36.2	Births
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	Still-births
27.3	27.3	26.3	25.6	24.9	Deaths
7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	Marriages
41.3	41.5	40.3	40.3	37.7	Births
0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	Still-births
30.4	29.6	28.8	28.5	28.0	Deaths
9.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	Marriages
38.2	41.2				Births
0.2	0.2				Still-births
27.6	26.1				Deaths
8.0	9.3				Marriages
42.2	44.0	41.2	42.6	43.5	Births
0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Still-births
27.9	26.9	27.0	26.5	26.7	Deaths
10.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	Marriages
36.7	38.3	37.3	35.1	35.1	Births
1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	Still-births
17.3	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.2	Deaths
4.9	5.2	4.9	3.5	5.3	Marriages
23.9	29.5	30.0	30.9	31.3	Births
2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	Still-births
20.1	20.2	21.4	20.3	20.4	Deaths
8.4	8.6	11.7	8.4	10.3	Marriages
28.9	29.5	29.2	29.1	23.9	Births
16.2	13.6	17.1	17.7	17.7	Deaths
14.2	14.3	15.0	15.2	15.4	Marriages

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

† Persons married.

* Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Contin—t only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

‡ Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing					No Returns.					
31st December.	Steam										
	Total										
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing					No Returns.				1,776	231,800
31st December.	Steam									417	26,046
	Total									2,193	257,846
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,697	1,396,998	6,993	1,448,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,506
31st December.	Steam	586	137,542	592	168,061	672	208,115	785	238,511	767	251,490
	Total	7,283	1,534,540	7,585	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,583	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,996
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	2,885	374,514	2,859	399,709	2,858	399,690	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903
31st December.	Steam	959	125,496	963	184,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,498	1,209	171,806
	Total	3,844	500,010	3,822	594,679	3,874	540,957	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark.†	Sailing	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,790
31st December.	Steam	293	95,650	311	108,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038
	Total	3,344	270,941	3,407	294,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,828
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.	Sailing	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	170,000	1,721	162,582
31st December.	Steam	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
	Total	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	336,557	2,132	328,771
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,183
31st December.	Steam	750	502,579	815	617,911	806	723,652	941	764,711	966	786,397
	Total	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,563	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,708	1,511,579
Holland.	Sailing	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
31st December.	Steam	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,598	150	169,369
	Total	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763
Belgium.	Sailing	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039
31st December.	Steam	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,890	47	69,356
	Total	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,935	53	70,395
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	14,293	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
31st December.	Steam	1,015	509,801	1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562
	Total	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,735	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,492	1,233	196,650
31st December.	Steam	421	303,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490
	Total	1,698	508,321	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the *net* and not the *gross* tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
}	No Returns.		}	2,185	323,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416
				522	205,649	567	240,967	604	261,968	667	299,725
				2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,998	605,804	2,800	554,141
1,858	232,580	1,964	287,531	1,955	236,923	1,921	236,721	2,081	252,399	2,171	275,950
417	27,616	404	28,115	418	28,770	447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,876
2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646	2,373	265,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826
6,702	1,452,376	6,458	1,385,275	6,355	1,283,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,808
810	238,635	859	263,942	915	321,052	962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570
7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378
2,344	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,080	301,727	2,013	290,855	2,002	239,490		
1,239	177,156	1,248	179,253	783	181,276	756	205,964	786	224,636		
4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126		
3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263
374	129,209	339	141,995	422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,792	510	225,422
3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,038	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,198	3,774	394,686
1,672	146,382	1,617	128,492	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612	1,586	88,189	1,544	79,367
414	166,057	419	164,479	428	156,285	451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,285
2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,966	265,080	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652
2,713	696,356	2,622	660,856	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161
1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,989	1,126	889,900	1,171	999,900	1,223	1,088,391
3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577	3,698	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552
442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,381	440	98,547	441	96,194	429	88,310
154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276	172	196,492	171	200,887	176	213,914
596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,061	605	302,224
6	1,039	5	917	5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734
50	74,499	50	73,271	54	86,296	53	84,822	50	84,510	60	89,237
56	75,538	55	79,188	50	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971
14,190	396,582	14,332	398,507	14,386	386,510	14,301	391,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673
1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,312	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615
15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	587,078	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,288
1,228	197,030	1,237	198,741	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,846	1,125	158,694		
492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340	543	564,469	562	499,280		
1,720	676,776	1,739	637,227	1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924		

† The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

HIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing	6,544	677,988	6,442	642,225	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,312	6,306	609,821
	Steam	296	175,100	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443
	Total	6,810	853,083	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,257	6,624	811,264
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing	176	79,968	162	72,320	154	68,089	145	63,739	142	59,675
	Steam	87	82,534	89	84,382	88	86,387	89	88,146	91	87,167
	Total	263	162,402	251	156,702	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,862
Hungary* 31st Dec.	Sailing	93	48,618	91	45,434	81	40,709	79	38,961	72	34,667
	Steam	11	9,001	10	8,847	10	8,847	12	11,674	16	15,128
	Total	104	57,619	101	54,281	91	49,556	91	50,635	88	49,795
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing	5,731	216,649	5,809	223,158	7,164	236,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	234,484
	Steam	98	82,325	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066
	Total	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550
China	Sailing	72	9,910	63	10,385	56	11,301	56	12,179	58	11,888
	Steam	63	26,519	64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,390	123	30,353
	Total	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,067	174	42,569	181	42,241
Japan	Sailing	896	63,123	843	54,452	865	51,890	835	50,187	779	46,931
	Steam	524	81,066	564	86,516	596	93,512	607	95,888	642	102,301
	Total	1,420	144,189	1,407	140,968	1,461	145,402	1,442	146,075	1,421	149,232
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		760,386	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,300	749,065	1,816,344	765,965	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
Steam		183,398	1,464,072	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,846,518
Total		943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,380	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,098	13,578	3,080,272
	Steam	6,871	4,349,658	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
	Total	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,302	21,528	8,644,754

SHIPPING

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,341 327	588,268 208,198	6,231 323	571,605 207,530	6,166 345	555,569 220,608	6,002 351	527,554 237,727	5,372 366	526,327 259,817		
6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644		
128 96	50,502 95,522	114 98	44,498 94,160	108 99	40,305 106,793	90 110	35,163 119,967	73 116	29,353 138,706		
324	146,024	207	138,068	202	146,098	200	155,130	189	168,068		
70 27	33,341 29,511	56 31	27,299 24,128	52 32	25,996 35,080	45 32	22,407 35,173	41 36	20,148 42,224	34 33	16,814 40,223
97	62,852	87	61,427	84	61,076	77	57,580	77	62,372	67	57,087
6,002 161	220,696 88,766	—	—	—	—	—	—				
6,163	314,462	—	—	—	—	—	—				
54 133	11,274 31,174	67 140	15,265 29,410	74 145	16,599 32,708	88 166	20,179 37,975	95 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,802 41,466
187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307	254	58,154	279	62,945	352	63,268
749 690	44,967 110,205	722 745	43,511 169,414	702 827	41,471 213,221	641 899	41,445 233,942	715 1,032	45,227 273,409	1,914 1,130	17,894 477,480
1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,892	1,543	275,387	1,747	318,636	3,044	649,924
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
633,700	2,008,069	650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017	580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,963,352	443,645	1,934,170
261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,900,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,064	294,064	2,077,869
899,803	3,925,288	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	844,964	3,858,926	806,584	3,963,436	737,700	4,012,029

† Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,967,161	12,617	2,866,895	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943
8,068	5,740,243	8,263	5,900,020	8,336	6,121,555	8,522	6,234,306	8,500	6,363,001	8,838	6,613,917
21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,866,181	21,003	8,988,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian - -	513,092	507,240	508,476	527,558	536,228	540,742
		Foreign - -	6,900,062	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,506	5,866,634
	Cleared - {	Russian - -	469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656
		Foreign - -	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	5,802,434
Norway - -	Entered - {	Norwegian - -	1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195
		Foreign - -	851,799	986,210	938,271	942,318	983,536	970,753
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - -	1,581,838	1,619,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640
		Foreign - -	840,218	990,009	947,478	980,965	968,786	966,792
Sweden - -	Entered - {	Swedish - -	1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,886,595	1,971,964	1,957,223
		Foreign - -	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,954	3,678,514
	Cleared - {	Swedish - -	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	1,939,340
		Foreign - -	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,321	3,769,417	3,590,337
Denmark - -	Entered - {	Danish - -	1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,396,630	2,252,462	2,192,643
		Foreign - -	1,629,737	1,664,590	1,664,779	1,598,279	1,653,384	1,748,573
	Cleared - {	Danish - -	1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353
		Foreign - -	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,678,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,783,545
Germany:								
Prussia - -	Entered - {	Prussian - -	998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794
		Foreign - -	2,498,120	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	2,664,683
	Cleared - {	Prussian - -	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,096,781
		Foreign - -	2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,609,551
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German - -	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676
		Foreign - -	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,653,970
	Cleared - {	German - -	3,957,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,863,369
		Foreign - -	5,476,765	5,897,937	5,922,271	6,566,235	6,347,933	6,657,039
Holland - -	Entered - {	Dutch - -	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,352
		Foreign - -	3,506,192	3,644,855	3,682,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,059
	Cleared - {	Dutch - -	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,673,503	1,809,873	1,810,961
		Foreign - -	3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
690,784	699,601	806,228	797,832	891,311	Russian	} Entered -	} Russia in Europe.*
9,152,102	8,876,504	8,638,113	8,257,163	7,866,740	Foreign-		
674,234	690,497	783,316	761,221	903,438	Russian	} Cleared -	
9,114,810	8,924,586	8,632,841	8,250,360	7,820,425	Foreign		
1,825,319	1,747,972	1,987,964	2,055,522	2,085,930	Norwegian	} Entered -	} Norway.
937,278	876,065	970,992	1,021,864	1,054,259	Foreign		
1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367	2,080,064	2,111,628	Norwegian	} Cleared -	
929,572	875,047	966,474	1,025,867	1,045,789	Foreign		
2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938	2,651,554		Swedish	} Entered -	} Sweden.
4,182,268	4,097,518	4,761,486	4,777,091		Foreign		
2,188,044	2,101,090	2,329,744	2,648,069		Swedish	} Cleared -	
4,212,456	4,165,635	4,738,636	4,801,099		Foreign		
2,351,602	2,306,438	2,739,885	2,967,774	3,244,689	Danish	} Entered -	} Denmark.
2,053,712	1,906,391	1,906,342	2,348,046	2,360,038	Foreign		
2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457	2,967,262	3,271,839	Danish	} Cleared -	
2,067,281	1,947,226	1,948,174	2,288,900	2,328,310	Foreign		
1,209,290	1,039,247	1,102,738	1,145,331	1,278,371	Prussian	} Entered -	} Germany : Prussia.
2,869,220	2,785,545	2,834,807	2,992,249	3,214,381	Foreign		
1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156	1,296,535	Prussian	} Cleared -	
2,890,328	2,718,252	2,677,059	2,988,372	3,061,831	Foreign		
5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,296	5,963,245	German	} Entered -	} Total Germany.
7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644	7,770,776	Foreign		
5,104,348	5,138,470	5,119,828	5,475,974	6,082,019	German	} Cleared -	
7,156,142	6,898,467	6,823,481	7,467,598	7,780,950	Foreign		
1,391,071	1,314,178	2,027,408	2,104,214	2,194,236	Dutch	} Entered -	} Holland.
5,022,169	4,965,949	5,863,287	6,409,407	6,500,769	Foreign		
1,502,734	1,362,117	2,083,088	2,110,126	2,210,324	Dutch	} Cleared -	
4,985,247	4,905,001	5,688,127	6,274,082	6,420,498	Foreign		

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Belgium . . .	Entered . . .	{ Belgian . . .	944,140	937,385	1,102,901	1,065,428	1,069,211	1,174,245
		{ Foreign . . .	3,968,461	4,221,061	4,682,989	4,969,911	4,722,946	4,827,723
	Cleared . . .	{ Belgian . . .	943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,063,567	1,170,166
		{ Foreign . . .	3,968,393	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,326
France . . .	Entered . . .	{ French . . .	4,880,496	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847
		{ Foreign . . .	9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997
	Cleared . . .	{ French . . .	5,156,166	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464
		{ Foreign . . .	9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018
Portugal; . . .	Entered . . .	{ Portuguese ‡	207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419	546,491	649,013
		{ Foreign . . .	3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,064,986	5,144,156
	Cleared . . .	{ Portuguese ‡	189,461	207,047	379,408	444,916	550,398	689,994
		{ Foreign . . .	3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777
Spain . . .	Entered . . .	{ Spanish . . .	4,596,369	4,903,240	5,296,755	5,180,562	5,088,791	5,672,725
		{ Foreign . . .	6,848,088	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,352	6,456,839	6,424,017
	Cleared . . .	{ Spanish . . .	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457
		{ Foreign . . .	6,423,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527
Austria* . . .	Entered . . .	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . .	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458
		{ Foreign . . .	808,981	808,080	856,823	862,255	796,241	808,627
	Cleared . . .	{ Austro-Hun- garian . . .	6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370
		{ Foreign . . .	806,457	806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	814,427
Italy . . .	Entered . . .	{ Italian . . .	1,718,084	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,068,513
		{ Foreign . . .	4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087
	Cleared . . .	{ Italian . . .	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908
		{ Foreign . . .	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,298	5,123,889	5,384,351
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† .	Entered . . .	{ American . . .	2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242
		{ Foreign . . .	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548
	Cleared . . .	{ American . . .	2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,063	3,751,060	3,537,131
		{ Foreign . . .	10,307,964	10,329,311	12,039,082	11,691,627	14,507,115	13,281,350

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,244,670	1,301,984	1,322,994	1,142,496	1,486,817	Belgian . .	Belgium.
5,367,080	5,556,363	6,160,212	6,529,454	6,746,883	Foreign . .	
1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,064	Belgian . .	
5,389,127	5,502,573	6,166,731	6,472,549	6,797,826	Foreign . .	
4,023,567	4,113,787	4,323,326	4,908,320	4,611,561	French . .	France.
10,042,473	9,666,348	10,374,025	10,986,798	11,950,683	Foreign . .	
4,336,299	4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218	4,925,265	French . .	
10,236,498	9,712,797	10,518,947	10,950,417	12,076,343	Foreign . .	
485,801	431,111	457,373	556,801	651,785	Portuguese†	Portugal.‡
5,461,768	5,836,645	6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	Foreign . .	
478,670	392,968	431,343	557,604	721,296	Portuguese†	
5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,648	7,328,862	8,260,139	Foreign . .	
6,065,350	6,196,306	6,433,340	6,596,566	5,541,686	Spanish . .	Spain.
6,682,872	6,896,772	7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	Foreign . .	
6,438,336	6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,603	5,353,738	Spanish . .	
6,725,464	6,877,896	7,490,123	7,947,059	8,179,474	Foreign . .	
8,805,912	9,343,207	10,504,739	10,884,621		Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
997,411	904,964	828,278	830,105		garian.	
8,286,077	9,343,847	10,511,529	10,871,091		Foreign . .	
904,994	990,778	825,461	832,286		Austro-Hun-	
2,009,568	1,986,720	2,076,219	7,984,006	8,006,324	Italian . .	Italy.†
5,952,991	6,273,540	6,214,785	7,513,394	9,930,996	Foreign . .	
1,977,196	2,044,838	2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	Italian . .	
6,318,372	6,525,320	6,588,841	10,350,501	10,634,144	Foreign . .	
3,649,089	3,676,651	3,673,487	3,611,176	3,362,475	American . .	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
12,375,877	13,048,696	13,779,481	16,391,463	18,337,836	Foreign . .	
3,746,648	3,615,658	3,741,089	3,637,449	3,231,014	American . .	
13,559,935	13,407,987	14,077,721	16,240,955	18,680,724	Foreign . .	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

§ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 5. - TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican	33,750	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333
		1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	1,522,587	1,602,717
	Cleared - { Mexican	30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	5,708	4,258
		1,134,201	1,068,998	1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535
Chili	Entered - { Chilian	250,607	522,076	409,606	144,548	330,736	247,823
		1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,496	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714
	Cleared - { Chilian	270,304	514,803	440,340	136,833	426,773	241,904
		1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375
Uruguay	Entered - { Uruguayan	1,052	1,600	916	1,968	4,046	1,615
		1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,708	1,416,178	1,501,912
	Cleared - { Uruguayan	288	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,383
		1,589,258	2,129,653	1,773,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501
		3,752,722	5,037,310	4,509,910	3,981,935	4,374,463	4,061,517
	Cleared - { Argentine	940,216	1,433,030	1,333,420	1,373,909	1,677,899	2,402,948
		3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,080,374
China†	Entered - { Chinese	93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425
		2,727,041	2,586,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929
	Cleared - { Chinese	107,451	90,986	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976
		2,668,213	2,306,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,239,257	3,436,232
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese	233,195	323,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,089
		1,105,375	1,141,367	1,238,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420
	Cleared - { Japanese	227,679	321,086	348,709	348,749	360,516	338,998
		1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,329	1,255,333	1,362,577	1,640,499
United dom.	Entered - { British	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,965	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264
		9,003,418	9,573,861	10,067,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674
	Cleared - { British	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,196,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400
		9,120,473	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,961,677	10,261,509

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
2,083	447	421	671		Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.);
1,312,542	2,499,829	2,794,396	2,704,265		Foreign } Entered	
1,782	430	446	1,190		Mexican	
1,295,052	2,484,951	2,756,448	2,340,541		Foreign } Cleared	
340,239	474,115	171,601	336,347	374,076	Chilian	Chili.
2,329,561	2,258,190	3,143,825	2,804,413	2,798,507	Foreign } Entered	
350,602	265,974	442,865	334,921	376,823	Chilian	
2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	Foreign } Cleared	
6,759	2,945	2,857	4,758	3,362	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,718,148	1,855,644	1,998,607	1,899,368	2,073,517	Foreign } Entered	
4,865	3,199	2,583	2,928	4,085	Uruguayan	
1,486,889	1,504,065	1,940,278	1,793,601	1,988,956	Foreign } Cleared	
2,993,642	2,506,272	2,987,587	2,751,884	2,545,465	Argentine	Argentine Re- public.
3,994,329	3,740,829	4,177,890	3,433,228	4,009,663	Foreign } Entered	
2,885,289	2,492,069	3,051,429	2,799,653	2,681,349	Argentine	
4,092,827	4,521,683	5,041,967	3,893,047	4,984,083	Foreign } Cleared	
145,575	157,285	219,220	253,318	266,758	Chinese	China.†
3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,463	4,545,829	4,660,568	Foreign } Entered	
130,930	159,589	226,350	246,658	271,488	Chinese	
3,699,966	4,055,184	4,484,902	4,553,797	4,725,806	Foreign } Cleared	
287,437	97,874	495,069	725,098	949,510	Japanese	Japan.*
2,392,862	2,758,482	3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,833	Foreign } Entered	
272,771	114,367	496,349	671,803	962,411	Japanese	
1,964,349	2,304,814	2,988,996	2,653,529	2,807,935	Foreign } Cleared	
29,032,959	29,175,282	30,289,718	32,191,459	31,856,984	British	United King- dom.
10,785,060	10,826,109	12,187,741	12,731,870	13,268,410	Foreign } Entered	
29,648,668	29,516,644	31,182,416	32,285,086	32,359,794	British	
11,080,652	11,020,830	11,802,547	13,040,448	13,478,828	Foreign } Cleared	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered -	{ Russian -	411,780	413,944	407,944	427,882	434,140	456,476
		{ Foreign -	2,168,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,084	1,916,068	2,234,262
	Cleared -	{ Russian -	439,764	438,592	425,734	445,770	471,088	500,274
		{ Foreign -	6,302,258	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,890,118	4,985,494
Norway -	Entered -	{ Norwegian	822,335	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,098,014	1,098,725
		{ Foreign -	625,373	645,066	645,839	673,975	683,535	693,603
	Cleared -	{ Norwegian	1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400
		{ Foreign -	660,853	771,055	748,040	707,658	771,508	732,102
Sweden -	Entered -	{ Swedish -	1,069,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,302	1,208,960
		{ Foreign -	1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949
	Cleared -	{ Swedish -	1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783
		{ Foreign -	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,081	2,602,875	2,820,133
Denmark †	Entered -	{ Danish -	802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	895,071	869,240
		{ Foreign -	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526
	Cleared -	{ Danish -	340,550	390,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314
		{ Foreign -	122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	188,067	141,488
Germany : Prussia -	Entered -	{ Prussian -	889,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470
		{ Foreign -	2,110,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,290	2,511,656
	Cleared -	{ Prussian -	765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	748,324
		{ Foreign -	1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168
Total Ger- many -	Entered -	{ German -	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210
		{ Foreign -	5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	6,313,188
	Cleared -	{ German -	3,167,892	3,385,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885
		{ Foreign -	3,487,937	3,342,473	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,331
Holland -	Entered -	{ Dutch -	1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,333	1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211
		{ Foreign -	3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325
	Cleared -	{ Dutch -	1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,340
		{ Foreign -	1,598,601	1,598,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,391
Belgium -	Entered -	{ Belgian -	484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	460,898
		{ Foreign -	3,706,315	3,986,059	4,468,266	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372
	Cleared -	{ Belgian -	446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	421,358	406,638
		{ Foreign -	2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
536,382	530,233	649,308	643,307	735,938	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,925,924	2,981,632	3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	Foreign -	
617,058	655,253	718,094	738,310	876,606	Russian -	
8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124	7,285,415	6,605,916	Foreign -	
1,960,037	1,136,036	1,190,673	1,234,690	1,254,508	Norwegian -	Norway.
651,355	635,693	700,443	728,323	706,782	Foreign -	
1,433,913	1,483,040	1,666,590	1,779,985	1,847,250	Norwegian -	
712,196	666,220	707,805	753,744	789,000	Foreign -	
1,379,182	1,314,503	1,415,929	1,686,421		Swedish -	Sweden.
1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,223	1,320,239		Foreign -	
1,834,999	1,827,838	2,041,693	2,232,298		Swedish -	
3,018,932	2,862,744	3,149,453	3,139,329		Foreign -	
999,077	986,740	1,076,136	1,178,969	1,329,531	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,314,315	1,270,775	1,198,473	1,521,181	1,514,910	Foreign -	
344,790	376,570	453,989	470,381	489,244	Danish -	
175,822	171,068	208,589	240,366	236,413	Foreign -	
1,132,159	983,320	1,048,196	1,090,848	1,216,733	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,198	2,799,831	3,064,492	Foreign -	
890,352	707,013	697,993	693,863	808,524	Prussian -	
1,410,198	1,279,366	1,363,134	1,488,780	1,657,931	Foreign -	
4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518	5,271,298	5,729,712	German -	Total Germany.
6,905,711	6,068,373	6,619,114	7,000,885	7,478,726	Foreign -	
3,968,383	3,981,427	3,913,692	4,231,032	4,648,064	German -	
3,785,209	3,495,329	3,563,051	3,808,400	4,090,667	Foreign -	
1,856,640	1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,186	Dutch -	Holland.
4,820,024	4,738,829	5,594,706	6,186,804	6,288,173	Foreign -	
1,672,426	1,634,964	1,750,524	1,740,033	1,865,477	Dutch -	
2,134,109	2,135,390	2,437,206	2,472,329	2,646,349	Foreign -	
443,615	490,844	464,493	549,285	586,039	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,031,343	5,115,452	5,839,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	Foreign -	
398,468	425,120	415,720	498,385	509,693	Belgian -	
3,803,684	3,856,745	4,237,343	4,555,817	4,811,336	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered	French	4,788,089	4,045,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,323,588
		Foreign	8,749,695	8,190,404	9,296,966	10,421,707	8,837,473
	Cleared	French	4,495,323	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762
		Foreign	4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,089,253
Portugal††	Entered	Portuguese‡	191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616	398,667
		Foreign	2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,005,390	3,778,340
	Cleared	Portuguese‡	171,068	183,695	307,886	537,924	387,993
		Foreign	2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896	3,818,982
Spain	Entered	Spanish	3,983,810	4,174,923	4,478,317	4,431,635	4,155,827
		Foreign	3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516
	Cleared	Spanish	4,308,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,887
		Foreign	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	5,571,544
Austria *	Entered	Austro-Hungarian	6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,846	7,417,462
		Foreign	596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	680,720
	Cleared	Austro-Hungarian	5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,682	6,837,472
		Foreign	704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,580	1,808,050	1,631,214
		Foreign	4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157
	Cleared	Italian	1,001,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951
		Foreign	2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered	American	2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541
		Foreign	8,987,908	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,022,027	11,415,148
	Cleared	American	2,423,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,086,875
		Foreign	9,538,240	9,778,662	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577
Uruguay	Entered	Uruguayan	1,052	1,600	916	1,958	4,046
		Foreign	1,595,262	2,166,809	1,800,065	1,384,720	1,367,658
	Cleared	Uruguayan	988	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,347
		Foreign	1,048,404	943,265	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113
Japan ‡	Entered	Japanese	159,403	181,813	260,569	284,036	259,671
		Foreign	837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173
	Cleared	Japanese	225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514
		Foreign	1,078,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521
United Kingdom	Entered	British	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067
		Foreign	6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,700	7,754,001	8,173,802
	Cleared	British	24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,083,725
		Foreign	7,537,634	8,282,528	8,500,065	9,025,780	8,880,100

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,891,816	4,000,823	4,210,683	4,469,566	4,482,828	French -	} France.
9,602,124	9,220,572	9,865,925	10,457,568	11,520,883	Foreign -	
3,733,908	3,933,773	4,222,708	4,348,374	4,270,735	French -	
5,351,911	5,339,016	6,041,962	5,997,866	6,502,027	Foreign -	} Portugal.††
428,581	381,731	419,981	480,834	509,888	Portuguese -	
4,070,515	4,462,570	4,785,404	5,026,527	5,543,239	Foreign -	
411,536	331,574	366,966	459,199	592,182	Portuguese -	} Spain.
4,377,298	4,741,351	5,468,692	5,822,738	6,504,914	Foreign -	
4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,120	4,020,235	Spanish -	
3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	Foreign -	} Austria.*
5,534,780	5,625,883	5,758,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	Spanish -	
5,847,891	6,196,209	6,913,314	7,303,577	7,569,548	Foreign -	
7,988,533	8,965,588	10,127,420	10,452,590		Austro-Hungarian -	} Italy.
725,120	786,963	736,591	733,148		Foreign -	
7,446,645	9,005,566	10,154,783	10,385,031		Austro-Hungarian -	
690,150	719,106	644,457	645,465		Foreign -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June) †
1,649,400	1,787,737	1,864,473			Italian -	
4,734,799	5,934,214	5,906,392			Foreign -	
1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001			Italian -	} Uruguay.
2,955,926	3,770,453	4,137,841			Foreign -	
3,098,862	3,101,739	3,086,874	2,985,186	2,658,722	American -	
10,552,058	10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,258	11,479,973	Foreign -	} Japan.
3,000,747	2,833,806	3,003,849	2,932,118	2,484,400	American -	
12,839,431	12,573,788	13,140,960	15,442,793	18,019,793	Foreign -	
6,759	2,945	2,867	3,402	3,105	Uruguayan -	} United Kingdom.
1,641,775	1,763,688	1,941,366	1,872,928	2,009,322	Foreign -	
4,865	3,199	2,533	2,680	3,824	Uruguayan -	
1,412,588	1,456,819	1,388,896	1,654,064	1,903,588	Foreign -	}
210,507	71,278	350,610			Japanese -	
1,520,066	1,496,107	1,678,372			Foreign -	
266,980	113,406	467,385			Japanese -	}
1,894,058	2,115,873	2,396,784			Foreign -	
22,726,548	22,991,858	24,629,524	25,339,655	25,171,847	British -	
8,414,578	8,366,315	8,850,068	9,296,496	9,343,957	Foreign -	}
26,682,883	26,983,697	27,726,127	28,101,298	27,959,322	British -	
9,094,849	9,338,789	9,977,168	11,206,973	11,503,320	Foreign -	

Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 368,146	374,402	393,308	403,092	417,040	427,696
		Foreign - 6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,196	5,451,410
	Cleared {	Russian - 325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	422,392
		Foreign - 6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 500,925	696,821	744,670	870,599	861,603	941,619
		Foreign - 645,185	726,838	709,293	788,314	808,017	803,957
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 550,000	687,907	756,155	877,166	864,667	945,690
		Foreign - 640,963	724,310	714,489	781,637	814,144	800,024
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,180,710	1,288,187	1,299,480
		Foreign - 2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,078	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,084,961	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	1,271,064	1,323,163
		Foreign - 2,274,089	2,541,760	2,697,912	2,899,971	2,936,644	3,111,479
Denmark	Entered {	Danish - 1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405
		Foreign - 1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717
	Cleared {	Danish - 1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	1,975,400	1,930,910
		Foreign - 1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 778,134	847,497	919,161	942,448	922,327	907,793
		Foreign - 1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335
	Cleared {	Prussian - 778,228	879,842	944,699	909,287	922,258	928,649
		Foreign - 1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 3,253,664	3,705,040	4,084,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076
		Foreign - 4,022,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447
	Cleared {	German - 3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,067	4,357,076
		Foreign - 4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,148	1,731,794
		Foreign - 3,136,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,065	1,682,382	726,804
		Foreign - 3,098,415	3,288,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,138
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771
		Foreign - 3,520,097	3,854,615	4,857,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,059
	Cleared {	Belgian - 934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815
		Foreign - 3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370
France	Entered {	French - 4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,988
		Foreign - 7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163
	Cleared {	French - 4,683,969	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357
		Foreign - 7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,398	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
562,296	591,076	607,965	674,887	767,442	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,675,010	8,447,528	8,243,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	Foreign -	
552,412	580,848	660,505	640,897	786,649	Russian -	
8,639,216	8,498,908	8,230,884	7,950,144	7,543,057	Foreign -	
852,959	912,880	986,366	1,051,303	1,138,300	Norwegian -	Norway.
753,475	706,006	784,419	841,430	835,388	Foreign -	
844,318	913,045	1,002,954	1,035,211	1,150,147	Norwegian -	
752,911	701,585	780,227	844,766	830,849	Foreign -	
1,484,477	1,391,665	1,617,393	1,389,742		Swedish -	Sweden.
3,424,360	3,404,213	4,042,062	4,117,584		Foreign -	
1,456,673	1,458,680	1,640,723	1,940,331		Swedish -	
3,457,130	3,471,862	4,010,192	4,151,334		Foreign -	
2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,989	2,989,271	Danish -	Denmark.
1,683,588	1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	Foreign -	
2,045,833	2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	Danish -	
1,647,021	1,500,373	1,485,327	1,770,566	1,773,674	Foreign -	
1,041,452	888,683	947,733	1,003,445	1,147,945	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,409,722	2,388,280	2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	Foreign -	
1,040,167	942,204	918,247	992,332	1,171,026	Prussian -	
2,381,968	2,319,983	2,251,794	2,549,344	2,574,761	Foreign -	
4,616,982	4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,068	German -	Total Germany.
6,336,571	6,118,286	6,123,478	6,601,204	6,831,666	Foreign -	
4,643,382	4,664,212	4,630,864	5,034,826	5,650,508	German -	
6,314,314	6,101,309	5,982,529	6,684,007	6,816,931	Foreign -	
1,781,714	1,725,383	1,931,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	Dutch -	Holland.
4,739,683	4,706,602	5,608,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	Foreign -	
1,778,113	1,736,692	1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	Dutch -	
4,635,649	4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	Foreign -	
1,243,450	1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,302,710	5,221,312	5,364,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	Foreign -	
1,252,238	1,307,868	1,320,927	1,453,652	1,484,506	Belgian -	
4,973,926	5,179,158	5,368,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	Foreign -	
3,706,998	3,817,189	4,012,307	4,302,068	4,286,884	French -	France.
3,809,462	3,816,284	9,598,004	10,309,173	10,978,646	Foreign -	
3,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,818	4,609,982	4,547,106	French -	
9,101,209	8,867,262	9,705,705	10,688,357	11,075,270	Foreign -	

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	141,175	151,181	303,912	379,572	492,713	594,967
		Foreign -	3,412,478	4,459,150	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,898,458
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	123,853	146,724	318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349
		Foreign -	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456
Spain -	Entered {	Spanish -	4,393,575	4,679,070	5,086,412	4,987,751	4,879,008	5,504,060
		Foreign -	6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,286,309	5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,081
		Foreign -	6,005,073	6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,370,342	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408
		Foreign -	544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153
		Foreign -	544,434	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296
Italy -	Entered {	Italian -	1,159,057	1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541
		Foreign -	4,708,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364
	Cleared {	Italian -	897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611
		Foreign -	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636
		Foreign -	6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,734	11,389,235	10,253,180
	Cleared {	American -	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,904	2,325,144	2,266,109
		Foreign -	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican -	30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524
		Foreign -	1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719
	Cleared {	Mexican -	26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321
		Foreign -	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610
Chili -	Entered {	Chilian -	233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	223,722
		Foreign -	995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	1,733,623
	Cleared {	Chilian -	254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	223,521
		Foreign -	989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine -	827,264	1,369,602	1,511,069	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457
		Foreign -	2,866,661	3,666,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797
	Cleared {	Argentine -	750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,263,540	1,559,157	2,280,443
		Foreign -	2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294
Japan! -	Entered {	Japanese -	214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163
		Foreign -	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,929	1,896,057
	Cleared {	Japanese -	210,076	293,609	325,822	324,965	346,065	327,818
		Foreign -	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,859,939
		Foreign -	5,335,649	5,794,774	6,223,888	6,086,052	6,939,507	6,840,090
	Cleared {	British -	22,533,204	23,778,767	24,683,065	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689
		Foreign -	5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
421,796	375,854	397,095	487,568	576,490	Portuguese†	Portugal.††
5,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649	7,111,367	8,041,843	Foreign -	
419,516	382,909	370,740	404,900	643,025	Portuguese†	
5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	Foreign -	
5,930,246	6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900	5,438,269	Spanish -	Spain.
6,286,659	6,414,397	7,889,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	Foreign -	
6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845	5,258,734	Spanish -	
6,423,805	6,586,650	7,296,515	7,687,104	7,965,337	Foreign -	
8,034,071	9,073,908	10,250,699	10,634,174		Austro-Hun- garian.	Austria.*
603,066	662,584	589,451	583,974		Foreign -	
8,018,453	9,074,589	10,258,587	10,628,280		Austro-Hun- garian.	
692,764	660,250	589,227	586,606		Foreign -	
1,451,280	1,444,381	1,539,806	7,392,333	7,466,008	Italian -	Italy.¶
5,811,449	6,107,980	6,166,738	9,387,514	9,859,573	Foreign -	
1,424,127	1,494,627	1,503,616	7,354,894	7,470,434	Italian -	
6,076,927	6,363,960	6,428,463	10,213,105	10,506,903	Foreign -	
2,390,963	2,410,723	2,604,992	2,431,431	2,391,515	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,898,917	10,574,304	11,247,952	13,675,471	15,645,524	Foreign -	
2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164	2,312,762	American -	
11,004,952	10,923,478	11,570,683	13,682,971	15,798,570	Foreign -	
840					Mexican -	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
1,124,823					Foreign -	
711					Mexican -	
1,115,349					Foreign -	
320,367	435,419	145,731	308,429	353,997	Chilian -	Chili.
1,586,319	1,790,523	2,406,796	2,220,359	2,133,707	Foreign -	
327,250	246,225	404,282	308,152	356,898	Chilian -	
1,620,296	2,053,391	2,724,013	2,030,971	1,357,301	Foreign -	
2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,366	2,312,520	Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
3,191,008	3,127,359	3,637,380	3,115,955	3,616,245	Foreign -	
2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	Argentine -	
3,295,508	3,592,637	4,548,723	3,515,822	4,584,477	Foreign -	
277,355	93,505	472,860	664,297	864,922	Japanese -	Japan.‡
2,292,566	2,656,334	3,021,090	2,934,505	2,463,862	Foreign -	
293,423	109,743	475,347	584,985	866,210	Japanese -	
1,826,962	2,214,224	2,483,911	2,394,833	2,586,054	Foreign -	
27,006,221	27,296,294	28,708,114	30,635,610	30,442,620	British -	United Kingdom.
7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,984	Foreign -	
27,406,909	27,903,636	29,500,034	30,636,423	30,953,278	British -	
7,450,371	7,774,967	8,693,816	9,936,865	10,584,908	Foreign -	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897 and 1893.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	309,818	312,074	319,850	328,360	334,290	361,894
		Foreign -	1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,060	1,720,008	2,015,336
	Cleared {	Russian -	304,216	313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854
		Foreign -	5,845,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,492	793,982
		Foreign -	562,852	577,951	581,182	607,608	616,760	622,867
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	490,831	597,068	664,019	743,519	769,650	819,658
		Foreign -	474,204	532,305	531,309	526,288	608,490	584,641
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	808,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	938,837
		Foreign -	847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160
	Cleared {	Swedish -	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,068,063	1,125,974
		Foreign -	1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,296	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	546,401	596,582	636,900	713,345	639,787	632,967
		Foreign -	730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,908	771,258
	Cleared {	Danish -	273,087	305,961	329,749	308,566	290,299	298,339
		Foreign -	82,306	82,426	92,882	92,206	84,685	90,772
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	686,925	804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231
		Foreign -	1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377
	Cleared {	Prussian -	566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	566,719	617,699
		Foreign -	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	3,076,634	3,565,005	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,166,853	4,163,290
		Foreign -	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,567	5,236,655	5,574,192
	Cleared {	German -	2,622,173	2,969,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,669
		Foreign -	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,376,541	1,339,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,732,039
		Foreign -	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,162	3,667,669	3,898,068
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,307,441	1,200,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072
		Foreign -	1,413,998	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,980,591
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	475,953	433,667	483,808	448,106	442,062	459,670
		Foreign -	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,234,210
	Cleared {	Belgian -	445,084	413,092	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515
		Foreign -	2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries. { SHIPPING.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons</i>		
441,174	450,197	568,569	556,805	633,573	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,697,010	2,783,437	3,018,707	2,918,371	3,196,470	Foreign -	
506,216	553,161	610,787	629,599	761,388	Russian -	
7,770,288	7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,812	Foreign -	
740,476	796,746	829,306	862,253	907,435	Norwegian -	Norway
585,034	564,407	630,305	668,733	638,204	Foreign -	
700,940	763,967	847,152	901,345	1,003,201	Norwegian -	
552,114	511,240	538,173	587,844	580,857	Foreign -	
1,099,262	1,005,685	1,106,965	1,347,783		Swedish -	Sweden.
1,227,473	1,059,408	1,040,101	1,095,806		Foreign -	
1,199,174	1,230,095	1,410,059	1,570,596		Swedish -	
2,348,662	2,239,062	2,469,800	2,555,429		Foreign -	
764,367	760,114	821,266	960,796	1,111,152	Danish -	Denmark.†
920,098	847,467	768,347	1,052,337	994,693	Foreign -	
284,722	311,199	330,450	339,263	404,680	Danish -	
115,486	115,162	146,942	150,662	150,884	Foreign -	
981,206	850,946	911,136	966,909	1,123,048	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,296,427	2,274,574	2,238,764	2,426,623	2,592,991	Foreign -	
675,198	589,424	582,077	599,761	718,211	Prussian -	
1,146,844	1,034,788	1,102,673	1,271,622	1,423,691	Foreign -	
4,400,142	4,383,070	4,483,275	4,867,721	5,370,947	German -	Total Germany.
6,108,400	5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,867	Foreign -	
3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,057	4,348,348	German -	
3,346,091	3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,286	Foreign -	
1,774,725	1,716,996	1,916,117	1,993,535	2,087,684	Dutch -	Holland.
4,543,202	4,497,924	5,352,634	5,925,208	6,045,615	Foreign -	
1,576,584	1,534,538	1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	Dutch -	
2,024,793	2,032,479	2,318,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	Foreign -	
440,434	489,510	468,100	547,751	584,698	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,673,262	4,787,881	5,345,634	5,735,008	5,998,231	Foreign -	
398,288	415,120	415,720	498,385	568,642	Belgian -	
3,610,236	3,683,137	4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336
		Foreign -	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891
	Cleared {	French -	4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879
		Foreign -	4,165,143	4,228,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,892
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡	132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932	349,368
		Foreign -	2,425,110	3,351,600	3,558,718	3,788,260	3,591,675
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡	116,601	137,399	202,133	292,200	346,721
		Foreign -	2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,803
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,072	4,029,908
		Foreign -	3,263,803	2,965,478	3,186,070	3,314,250	2,941,026
	Cleared {	Spanish -	4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088
		Foreign -	5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian.	5,963,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599
		Foreign -	490,994	540,104	564,428	551,959	498,456
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian.	5,677,832	6,085,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711
		Foreign -	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018
		Foreign -	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678
	Cleared {	Italian -	732,083	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131
		Foreign -	2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176
		Foreign -	6,290,128	6,478,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,398,552
	Cleared {	American -	1,420,834	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233
		Foreign -	6,890,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,045
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112
		Foreign -	753,999	831,449	830,859	797,260	880,931
	Cleared {	Japanese -	208,714	291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063
		Foreign -	1,014,015	996,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222
United Kingdom.	Entered {	British -	17,736,567	18,764,584	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,031,639
		Foreign -	3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,708,387	4,843,870
	Cleared {	British -	21,436,285	22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736
		Foreign -	4,614,541	5,290,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,597,303	3,723,711	3,918,568	4,185,689	4,179,818	French -	France.
8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811	10,617,989	Foreign -	
3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,435	4,067,493	French -	
4,960,689	4,966,964	5,685,084	5,658,000	6,103,028	Foreign -	
370,189	332,992	364,673	419,700	500,818	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
3,928,093	4,276,903	4,558,880	4,860,687	5,393,087	Foreign -	
358,964	279,109	311,371	408,424	529,745	Portuguese§	
4,222,891	4,569,317	5,314,674	5,650,248	6,480,290	Foreign -	
4,334,235	4,569,490	4,963,498	4,833,125	3,946,361	Spanish -	Spain.
2,944,954	2,663,151	2,886,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	Foreign -	
5,424,809	5,524,720	5,669,489	5,763,381	4,886,435	Spanish -	
5,666,865	6,007,134	6,719,179	7,132,019	7,420,136	Foreign -	
7,757,089	8,811,793	9,962,645	10,280,168		Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
581,662	647,267	576,994	589,109		garian. Foreign -	
7,269,445	8,813,604	9,967,721	10,212,317		Austro-Hun-	
488,889	526,686	471,200	464,840		garian. Foreign -	
1,239,290	1,363,482	1,469,178			Italian -	Italy.
4,653,259	5,819,560	5,798,361			Foreign -	
1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973			Italian -	
2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,874			Foreign -	
2,073,849	2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,858	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
9,061,949	8,678,641	9,167,302	9,738,392	10,159,485	Foreign -	
1,980,368	1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,689	1,823,456	American -	
10,546,255	10,373,723	10,966,960	12,157,512	15,866,152	Foreign -	
206,973	67,036	346,962			Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414			Foreign -	
257,671	109,000	403,284			Japanese -	
1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,799			Foreign -	
21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393	23,994,895	23,971,607	British -	United Kingdom.
5,277,113	5,523,873	6,115,007	6,602,326	6,824,290	Foreign -	
24,753,923	25,268,049	26,248,816	26,751,982	26,776,927	British -	
6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

—				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia :—								
European Frontier } From Finland } Asiatic Frontier }	Imports	Special†	Roubles	332,293,000	373,674,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000
	"	"	"	11,423,000	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,798,000	11,949,000
	"	"	"	47,024,000	50,086,000	41,231,000	40,252,000	45,456,000
Total† - -				390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000
European Frontier } To Finland } Asiatic Frontier }	Exports	Special	Roubles	718,196,000	671,958,000	598,753,000	613,074,000	385,896,000
	"	"	"	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000
	"	"	"	46,523,000	61,808,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,586,000
Total - -				784,046,000	750,375,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000
Finland - {								
Imports			Marks	112,200,000	133,500,000	140,800,000	146,500,000	145,600,000
Exports			"	90,500,000	102,700,000	92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000
Norway - {	Imports	General	Kroner	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000
	"	Special	"	52,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	218,724,000	192,342,000
	Exports	General	"	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,066,000	180,382,000	126,478,000
	"	Special	"	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000
Sweden - {	Imports	Special	Kronor	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000
	Exports	"	"	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000
Denmark - {	Imports	General	Kroner	274,364,000	304,323,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000
	"	Special	"	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000
	Exports	General	"	186,597,000	209,819,000	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000
	"	Special	"	157,100,000	178,800,000	196,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).††	Imports	General‡	Marks	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000
	"	Special‡‡	"	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000
	Exports	General‡	"	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,539,800,000	3,281,000,000
	"	Special‡‡	"	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000
Holland - {	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000
	Exports	"	"	1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000
Belgium§§	Imports	General	Francs	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000
	"	Special	"	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000
	Exports	General	"	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000
	"	Special	"	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000
France - {	Imports	General	Francs	5,187,300,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000
	"	Special	"	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,300,000	4,188,000,000
	Exports	General	"	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000
	"	Special	"	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000
Switzerland.*‡	Imports	General	Francs	1,349,994,000	1,534,177,000	1,531,749,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000
	"	Special	"	821,393,000	953,984,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000
	Exports	General	"	1,191,264,000	1,277,984,000	1,254,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,380,000
	"	Special	"	678,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,357,000	688,020,000
Portugal - {	Imports	General	Milreis	45,653,000	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000
	"	Special	"	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000
	Exports	General	"	31,014,000	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,287,000	36,174,000
	"	Special	"	23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000
Spain* - {	Imports	General	Pesetas	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000
	"	Special	"	683,346,000	781,955,000	851,196,000	915,532,000	794,976,000
	Exports	General	"	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000
	"	Special	"	—	826,917,000	867,982,000	847,447,000	708,966,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships from and after 1897.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
386,091,000	488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	Roubles	Russia :—
15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000	20,461,000	19,009,000	20,637,000	"	Special Imports† { European Frontier.
52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	"	" { From Finland.
463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	"	" { Asiatic Frontier.
						Total.†	
506,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000	632,866,000	628,996,000	Roubles	Special Exports { European Frontier.
18,528,000	15,808,000	15,514,000	17,855,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	"	" { To Finland.
74,787,000	73,098,000	80,606,000	77,209,000	68,326,000	70,413,000	"	" { Asiatic Frontier.
599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	Total.	
126,200,000	188,700,000	150,800,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	Marks	Imports } Finland.
114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	"	Exports }
204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	Kroner	General Imports {
195,201,000	196,026,000	213,438,000	230,202,000	256,700,000	272,802,000	"	Special " { Norway.
136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	"	General Exports {
126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	"	Special " }
331,606,000	344,928,000	343,859,000	356,900,000	396,888,000	446,271,000	Kroner	Special Imports { Sweden.
327,675,000	328,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	"	" Exports }
320,226,000	343,969,000	364,089,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	Kroner	General Imports {
233,500,000	307,000,000	311,969,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,323,000	"	Special " { Denmark.
235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	"	General Exports {
198,300,000	221,790,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	"	Special " }
4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,423,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	Marks	General Imports { German Empire
3,961,700,000	3,933,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	"	Special " { (Zollge-
3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,965,700,000	4,067,200,000	"	General Exports { biet).††
3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,636,000,000	3,756,600,000	"	Special " }
1,338,012,000	1,447,151,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	Gulden	Special Imports { Holland.
1,112,960,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,063,000	1,513,479,000	"	" Exports }
2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,880,000	3,279,048,000	Francs	General Imports {
1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	"	Special " { Belgium.‡‡
2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,963,000	2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	"	General Exports {
1,356,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000	1,787,007,000	"	Special " }
4,961,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,800,000	4,923,900,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	Francs	General Imports {
3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	"	Special " { France.
4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000	4,903,100,000	4,973,500,000	"	General Exports {
3,226,400,000	3,073,100,000	3,373,900,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	"	Special " }
1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,493,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,344,000	1,647,658,000	Francs	General Imports {
872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	"	Special " { Switzer-
1,186,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	"	General Exports { land.*‡
696,147,000	673,004,000	704,423,000	738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	"	Special " }
50,384,000	48,082,000	50,986,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	63,088,000	Milreis	General Imports {
38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	"	Special " { Portugal.
35,485,000	36,339,000	38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	"	General Exports {
23,409,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	"	Special " }
770,745,000	804,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	728,444,000	Pesetas	General Imports {
715,324,000	753,716,000	768,654,000	842,432,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	"	Special " { Spain.*
700,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	"	General Exports {
609,249,000	628,430,000	764,292,000	968,186,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	"	Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

‡‡ Including Diamonds from and after 1897, see Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

-----				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Italy†	{	Imports	General Lire	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,867,000
		"	Special "	1,174,802,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,688,000	1,126,586,000	1,173,392,000
	{	Exports	General "	945,060,000	1,006,756,000	956,766,000	948,006,000	1,009,663,000
		"	Special "	891,934,000	950,646,000	896,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports	Special Gulden	583,068,000	589,161,000	610,783,000	613,713,000	622,571,000
		Exports	" "	728,796,000	766,178,000	771,876,000	786,712,000	722,721,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General Drachmas	—	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000
		"	Special "	—	132,658,000	120,786,000	140,860,000	119,306,000
	{	Exports	General "	—	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000
		"	Special "	—	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports	General Leve	66,302,000	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,343,000	77,303,000
		Exports	" "	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000
Servia	{	Imports	Special Dinars	35,184,000	34,843,000	33,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000
		Exports	" "	38,909,000	39,066,000	45,241,000	52,280,000	46,452,000
Roumania	{	Imports	General Lei	310,878,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,663,000	380,747,000
		Exports	" "	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,968,000	274,662,000	236,384,000
Turkey††	{	Imports	General Piastres	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000
		Exports	" "	1,128,913,000	1,354,664,000	1,517,243,000	1,288,647,000	1,536,446,000
Egypt‡	{	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	7,788,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000
		Exports	" "	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000
United States † (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	723,967,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000
		"	Special "	711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000
	{	Exports	General "	696,965,000	742,401,000	857,329,000	884,481,000	1,030,273,000
		"	Special "	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—
		Exports	" "‡	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports	General Pesos Oro	5,202,000	6,306,000	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000
		Exports	" " "	4,024,000	4,582,000	6,621,000	6,117,000	4,674,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports	Special Bolivares	56,048,000	66,270,000	79,808,000	66,674,000	71,066,000
		Exports	" "	85,738,000	99,341,000	118,326,000	130,592,000	106,077,000
Chili*§§	{	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	66,624,000	75,606,000	82,879,000	62,273,000	88,207,000
		"	Special "	60,713,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,008,000
	{	Exports	General "	75,068,000	68,760,000	68,916,000	68,378,000	66,949,000
		"	Special "	73,090,000	65,963,000	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,206,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,973,000	18,404,000
		Exports	" "	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,066,000	26,998,000	25,952,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	128,412,000	164,670,000	142,241,000	67,203,000	91,481,000
		Exports	" "	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,870,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports	Special Pesos	3,296,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000
		Exports	" "	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000
China	{	Imports	General Haikwan Taels**	126,327,000	113,261,000	128,768,000	136,011,000	137,423,000
		"	Special "	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000
	{	Exports	General "	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000
		"	Special "	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000
Japan	{	Imports	General Yen;‡	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000
		"	Special "	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000
	{	Exports	General "	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,108,000
		"	Special "	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including Silver Bullion

‡ Specie Values throughout.

§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

|| These figures are inclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. In the years 1888 and 1889, and from and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. (IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.			
1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000	1,280,335,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,191,228,000	1,034,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,013,928,000	1,064,280,000	1,116,406,000	1,152,260,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
964,188,000	1,028,506,000	1,087,708,000	1,052,096,000	1,091,784,000	1,208,569,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
670,706,000	699,992,000	723,478,000	706,787,000	755,280,000	819,801,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
806,557,000	796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	"	"	Exports
97,948,000	119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000	130,331,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
91,435,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
94,840,000	80,836,000	74,618,000	78,298,000	85,626,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
88,034,000	74,391,000	72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
90,898,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	<i>Levo</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	"	"	Exports
40,923,000	34,881,000	28,240,000	38,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
46,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000	53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	"	"	Exports
430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,738,000	389,908,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
370,652,000	294,198,000	266,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	233,182,000	"	"	Exports
2,269,542,000	2,217,809,000	2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000			<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,567,204,000	—	1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000			"	"	Exports
8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,329,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	"	"	Exports
866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
849,767,000	632,069,000	717,824,000	760,318,000	745,744,000	594,859,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
881,081,000	868,206,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
43,413,000	30,237,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
57,509,000	79,243,000	90,866,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	"	"	Exports
5,333,000	4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
4,275,000	5,053,000	5,188,000	5,598,000	5,476,000	5,660,000	"	"	Exports
62,738,000	72,745,000					<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
83,451,000	107,656,000					"	"	Exports
77,665,000	72,896,000	83,857,000	68,465,000	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
69,236,000	54,434,000	60,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
75,676,000	75,338,000	76,244,000	78,199,000	69,548,000	178,081,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,345,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,099,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	"	"	Exports
96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000	96,289,000	107,429,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
94,080,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	"	"	Exports
				2,203,000		<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
				1,956,000		"	"	Exports
153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
151,363,000	162,108,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
118,506,000	131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
116,632,000	128,106,000	143,293,000	131,061,000	163,501,000	159,087,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
86,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	180,805,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
86,198,000	117,871,000	129,083,000	180,090,000	231,776,000	294,150,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000	176,894,000	178,581,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,880,000	174,125,000	176,730,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffish" up to the year 1890, the "Raffish" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 150.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 154.

¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

¶ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

3132.

E

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Em- pire.	Imports	Special	89,074,000	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,984,000	40,388,000
		Exports	"	78,405,000	75,087,000	69,840,000	70,739,000	47,558,000
Finland		Imports		4,488,000	5,340,000	5,624,000	5,860,000	5,824,000
		Exports		3,620,000	4,108,000	3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000
Norway		Imports	General	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000
		"	Special	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000
		Exports	General	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000
		"	Special	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,898,000	6,602,000
Sweden		Imports	Special	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,896,000	20,470,000	19,946,000
		Exports	"	15,646,000	16,756,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000
Denmark		Imports	General	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000
		"	Special	13,006,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000
		Exports	General	10,966,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000
		"	Special	8,728,000	9,623,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000
German Empire (Zoll- gebiet).††		Imports	† General	244,290,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000
		"	† Special	164,585,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000
		Exports	† General	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000
		"	† Special	180,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000
Holland		Imports	Special	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,571,000
		Exports	"	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000
Belgium ††		Imports	General	128,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000
		"	Special	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000
		Exports	General	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,928,000	113,880,000	105,773,000
		"	Special	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000
France		Imports	General	207,488,000	212,312,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000
		"	Special	164,290,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000
		Exports	General	171,928,000	192,140,000	198,908,000	189,220,000	182,062,000
		"	Special	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000
Switzerland *§		Imports	General	54,000,000	61,367,000	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000
		"	Special	32,856,000	33,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000
		Exports	General	47,651,000	51,119,000	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000
		"	Special	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000
Portugal		Imports	General	10,272,000	11,545,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000
		"	Special	8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000
		Exports	General	6,978,000	7,390,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	8,139,000
		"	Special	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000
Spain*		Imports	General	28,648,000	34,662,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000
		"	Special	27,834,000	31,278,000	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000
		Exports	General	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000
		"	Special	—	33,077,000	34,719,000	33,896,000	28,859,000
Italy†		Imports	General	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000
		"	Special	46,964,000	55,646,000	52,798,000	45,063,000	46,936,000
		Exports	General	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000
		"	Special	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,827,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
59,221,000	66,875,000	68,008,000	68,857,000	70,690,000	77,338,000	Exports } pire.
5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	Imports } Finland.
4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000	6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	Exports }
11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,555,000	General Imports } Norway.
10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	Special " }
7,500,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	9,853,000	General Exports }
7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	Special " }
18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	Special Imports } Sweden.
18,204,000	16,550,000	17,209,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	Exports }
17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	General Imports } Denmark.
15,750,000	17,056,000	17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	Special " }
13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,220,000	18,131,000	General Exports }
11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	Special " }
215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000	231,895,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	General Imports } German Em-
196,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	215,390,000	234,085,000	254,030,000	Special " } pire (Zoll-
170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000	195,060,000	197,785,000	202,360,000	General Exports } gebiet).††
154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	Special " }
115,868,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	Special Imports } Holland.
92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	Exports }
112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	General Imports } Belgium.‡‡
63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	Special " }
103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	General Exports }
54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	53,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	Special " }
196,000,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	General Imports } France.
154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	Special " }
173,066,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	General Exports }
129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	Special " }
54,024,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	60,284,000	63,104,000	65,906,000	General Imports } Switzerland *§
34,986,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	Special " }
47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	General Exports }
27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	30,897,000	31,257,000	Special " }
11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	General Imports } Portugal.
8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,098,000	10,036,000	Special " }
7,964,000	8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	General Exports }
5,267,000	5,383,000	6,068,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	Special " }
30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	General Imports } Spain.*
26,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000	35,099,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	Special " }
28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,980,000	42,095,000	36,758,000	General Exports }
26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	Special " }
49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	General Imports } Italy.
47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	Special " }
40,557,000	43,371,000	44,856,000	46,069,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	General Exports }
38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships from and after 1897.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

‡‡ Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,143,000	51,881,000
	Exports	"	60,733,000	63,843,000	64,281,000	65,569,000	60,227,000
Greece	Imports	General	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000
	"	Special	4,366,000	5,806,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000
	Exports	General	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000
	"	Special	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000
Bulgaria	Imports	General	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000
	Exports	"	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000
Servia	Imports	Special	1,407,000	1,394,000	1,522,000	1,712,000	1,483,000
	Exports	"	1,556,000	1,563,000	1,834,000	2,091,000	1,858,000
Roumania	Imports	General	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000
	Exports	"	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,083,000	10,986,000	11,415,000
Turkey	Imports	General	13,095,000	17,511,000	18,087,000	20,623,000	22,099,000
	Exports	"	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	13,823,000
Egypt†	Imports	Special	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000
	Exports	"	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000
	"	Special	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000
	Exports	General	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000
	"	Special	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000
Mexico*(Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	7,323,000	8,005,000	10,404,000	—	—
	Exports	"	4,889,000	6,016,000	6,250,000	6,323,000	7,547,000
Costa Rica	Imports	General	1,040,000	1,261,000	1,323,000	1,070,000	1,078,000
	Exports	"	805,000	916,000	1,324,000	1,223,000	985,000
Venezuela†	Imports	Special	2,242,000	2,651,000	3,162,000	2,667,000	2,844,000
	Exports	"	3,430,000	3,974,000	4,733,000	5,224,000	4,203,000
Chili*†	Imports	General	10,390,000	11,971,000	13,123,000	9,860,000	13,966,000
	"	Special	9,614,000	10,306,000	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000
	Exports	General	11,886,000	10,897,000	10,912,000	10,827,000	10,600,000
	"	Special	11,573,000	10,444,000	10,710,000	10,403,000	10,166,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	6,141,000	7,072,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,934,000
	Exports	"	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000
Argentine Republic.†**	Imports	Special	25,082,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000
	Exports	"	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,044,000	22,674,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	657,000	640,000	515,000	360,000	497,000
	Exports	"	456,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000
China‡	Imports	General	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000
	"	Special	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000
	Exports	General	22,185,000	23,496,000	23,085,000	25,310,000	22,889,000
	"	Special	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000
Japan	Imports	General	10,091,000	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000
	"	Special	10,086,000	10,209,000	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000
	Exports	General	10,139,000	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,066,000
	"	Special	10,064,000	10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,996,000
United King- dom	Imports	General	387,630,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000
	Exports	"	298,578,000	315,693,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000
	"	Special	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,216,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Bastien" up to the year
§ These figures are inclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried
** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
55,892,000	58,333,000	60,206,000	58,816,000	62,988,000	63,317,000	Special Imports	Austri- Hungary
67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,864,000	67,302,000	" Exports	
3,918,000	4,764,000	4,726,000	4,997,000	5,213,000		General Imports	Greece.*
3,656,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000		Special "	
3,794,000	3,213,000	2,966,000	2,982,000	3,425,000		General Exports	
3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,890,000	3,268,000		Special "	
3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,380,000	2,909,000	General Imports	Bulgaria.
3,669,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	" Exports	
1,687,000	1,895,000	1,130,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	Special Imports	Servia.
1,966,000	1,841,000	1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	" Exports	
17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	General Imports	Roumania.
14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	" Exports	
20,246,000	19,966,000	21,668,000	18,518,000			General Imports	Turkey. †
14,015,000	—	12,373,000	13,982,000			" Exports	
8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,065,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	Special Imports	Egypt. †
13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	" Exports	
180,500,000	186,467,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	123,344,000	General Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June).
177,085,000	181,679,000	149,547,000	158,400,000	155,363,000	123,929,000	Special "	
176,697,000	185,868,000	168,237,000	183,876,000	218,967,000	256,559,000	General Exports	
173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	Special "	
8,683,000	6,067,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	General Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
8,751,000	7,984,000	9,088,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,867,000	" Exports	
1,167,000	823,000	770,000	950,000	1,092,000	906,000	General Imports	Costa Rica.
865,000	1,011,000	1,083,000	1,120,000	1,095,000	1,132,000	" Exports	
2,111,000	2,900,000	—	—			Special Imports	Venezuela. †
3,338,000	4,306,000	—	—			" Exports	
12,297,000	11,540,000	13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	General Imports	Chili. *†
10,804,000	8,627,000	10,963,000	11,780,000	10,871,000	7,670,000	Special "	
11,982,000	11,923,000	12,072,000	12,882,000	11,011,000	13,202,000	General Exports	
11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	Special "	
4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	Special Imports	Uruguay. †
5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,234,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	" Exports	
19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	Special Imports	Argentine Republic †**
18,818,000	20,388,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	" Exports	
—	—	—	—	441,000		Special Imports	Paraguay. †
—	—	—	—	891,000		" Exports	
30,186,000	28,486,000	29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	General Imports	China. ‡
29,900,000	26,919,000	23,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	Special "	
23,349,000	21,050,000	24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	General Exports	
22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	Special "	
11,290,000	12,536,000	13,628,000	19,533,000	23,518,000	29,347,000	General Imports	Japan. †††
11,281,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,324,000	Special "	
11,476,000	11,801,000	14,348,000	14,002,000	17,833,000	18,105,000	General Exports	
11,573,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	13,854,000	17,654,000	17,317,000	Special "	
404,683,000	408,345,000	416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,379,000	General Imports	United King- dom.
277,138,000	273,786,000	286,832,000	296,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	" Exports	
218,260,000	216,066,000	226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	23,359,000	Special "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.

‡ Years ending February 28th.

1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

on in native vessels. For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted see note, page 154.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russian Empire - -	Gold Roubles	70,342,000	80,271,000	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000
Finland - -	Marks	15,129,000	16,801,000	19,801,000	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,308,000
Norway - -	Kroner	18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000
Sweden - -	Kronor	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,283,000
Denmark - -	Kroner	23,498,000	23,377,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,890,000	24,077,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	270,364,000	312,499,000	379,805,000	389,428,000	406,445,000	377,918,000
Holland - -	Gulden	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000
Belgium - -	Francs	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000
France - -	"	381,300,000	355,593,000	361,471,000	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000
Switzerland - -	"	25,687,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000
Portugal - -	Milreis	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000
Spain - -	Pesetas	79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,988,000	128,324,000
Italy - -	Lire	188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000
Austria-Hungary - -	Gulden	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000
Greece - -	Drachmas	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000
Bulgaria - -	Lev	6,575,000	8,200,000	8,220,000	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000
Servia - -	Dinars	2,041,000	2,168,000	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000
Roumania - -	Lei	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000
Turkey - -	Piastres	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,097,000	172,175,000	—	—
Egypt - -	L. Egyptian	802,844	863,376	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	Dollars	216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	"	19,007,000	22,478,000	25,783,000	—	—	—
Costa Rica - -	Pesos Oro	1,507,000	1,586,000	1,991,000	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000
Venezuela - -	Bolivares	29,733,000	28,283,000	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000
Peru - -	Soles	3,861,000	4,281,000	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,393,000	3,681,000
Chili - -	Pesos Fuertes	12,830,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	20,406,000
Brasil - -	Milreis	89,126,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,213,000	90,918,000	206,062,000
Uruguay - -	Pesos Fuertes	8,642,000	10,728,000	9,092,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000
Argentine Republic	Pesos Nacionales	36,451,000§	46,610,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000
Paraguay - -	Pesos	1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	—	—
China - -	Hankwan Taels*	6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000
Japan - -	Yen†	2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,096,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 150.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in 1888 (2s. 8d.),

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
114,645,000	113,840,000	125,872,000	131,966,000	148,916,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i>	Russian Empire.
18,526,000	20,486,000	23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
20,133,000	20,602,000	23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000	42,966,000	51,868,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
23,947,000	25,720,000	26,986,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
384,430,000	387,654,000	415,398,000	463,799,000	472,016,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st March).
5,962,000	6,774,000	8,430,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
34,818,000	38,216,000	46,664,000	46,807,000	45,460,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
466,318,000	390,968,000	423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	"	France.
40,753,000	42,839,000	45,817,000	47,434,000	43,314,000	"	Switzerland.
13,535,000	16,069,000	15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
130,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000	106,377,000	69,280,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
206,960,000	233,042,000	235,962,000	220,893,000	218,824,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
52,323,000	58,432,000	51,777,000	60,807,000	69,694,000¶	<i>Gulden</i>	Austria-Hungary.
27,965,000	25,107,000	27,343,000	26,688,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
9,736,000	9,082,000	10,120,000	13,809,000	11,869,000	<i>Leu</i>	Bulgaria.
4,107,000	2,927,000	3,283,000	4,199,000	4,144,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
33,335,000	28,309,000	32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
—	175,617,000	160,447,000			<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,025,000	1,598,000	1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
129,559,000	149,451,000	167,013,000	172,780,000	145,433,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—	—	21,018,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,668,000	1,761,000	2,267,000	2,286,000	1,254,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
37,342,000	—	—			<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000	5,955,000	6,298,000	<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chili.
210,435,000	243,080,000	—			<i>Milreis</i>	Brasil.
8,837,000	9,062,000	8,797,000	7,176,000	8,567,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
23,113,000¶	24,687,000¶	26,844,000¶	25,178,000¶	26,792,000¶	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	Argentine Republic.
—	—	—			<i>Pesos</i>	Paraguay.
6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	<i>Haiwan Taels*</i>	China.
3,507,000	4,239,000	4,915,000	5,717,000	6,801,000	<i>Yen †</i>	Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 154.
in 1899 (2s. 0½d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

¶ Gold Currency.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	11,187,000	12,709,000	13,112,000	12,622,000	13,119,000	15,406,000
Finland	605,000	672,000	792,000	765,000	645,000	612,000
Norway	1,080,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000
Sweden	2,067,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,083,000	2,021,000
Denmark	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,333,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	13,518,000	15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000
Holland	428,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	490,000	486,000
Belgium	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000
France	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,459,000	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000
Switzerland	1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000
Portugal	3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000
Spain	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000
Italy	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,896,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000
Austria-Hungary	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,064,000
Greece	1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,800	1,070,000	892,000
Bulgaria	263,000	323,000	329,000	287,000	235,000	363,000
Servia	82,000	87,000	98,000	91,000	95,000	144,000
Roumania	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000
Turkey	1,360,000	1,334,000	1,422,000	1,550,000	—	—
Egypt	824,000	886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	3,921,000	4,498,000	5,157,000	—	—	—
Costa Rica	301,000	317,000	398,000	419,000	253,000	310,000
Venezuela	1,180,000	1,131,000	1,342,000	1,801,000	1,347,000	1,063,000
Peru	772,000	856,000	1,038,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000
Chili	2,081,000	2,114,000	1,964,000	1,768,000	2,596,000	3,231,000
Brazil	10,027,000	10,149,000	11,306,000	11,950,000	10,228,000	23,132,000
Uruguay	1,800,000	2,235,000	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000
Argentine Republic	4,860,000	4,797,000	3,704,000	2,400,000	4,355,000	5,572,000
Paraguay	243,000	253,000	196,000	187,000	—	—
China*	1,550,000	1,338,000	1,668,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000
Japan†	420,000	443,000	495,000	386,000	395,000	396,000
United Kingdom	10,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,966,000	20,156,000	19,944,000

* For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

in each of the respective Countries.
(CURRENCY.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
13,152,000	13,026,000	19,980,000	20,895,000	23,578,000	Russian Empire.
741,000	819,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,261,000	Finland.
1,118,000	1,144,000	1,235,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	Norway.
2,104,000	2,153,000	2,309,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	Sweden.
1,330,300	1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	Denmark.
13,321,000	19,383,900	20,770,000	23,190,000	23,601,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
498,000	564,000	703,000	715,000	731,000	Holland.
1,308,000	1,529,000	1,867,000	1,886,000	1,818,000	Belgium.
13,653,000	15,995,900	16,967,000	17,311,000	19,067,000	France.
1,680,000	1,714,000	1,823,000	1,897,000	1,933,000	Switzerland.
3,045,000	3,613,900	3,448,000	2,951,000	2,655,000	Portugal.
5,222,000	4,852,900	4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	Spain.
3,223,000	9,322,000	9,438,000	8,886,000	8,753,000	Italy.
4,800,000	4,453,900	4,215,000	5,067,000	5,803,000†	Austria-Hungary
1,118,000	1,904,000	1,094,000	1,066,000		Greece.
389,000	361,000	405,000	532,000	474,000	Bulgaria.
164,000	117,000	131,000	168,000	166,000	Servia.
1,353,000	1,123,000	1,392,600	1,295,000	1,347,000	Roumania.
—	1,581,000	1,354,000			Turkey.
1,687,000	1,640,000	1,795,000	1,896,000	1,945,000	Egypt.
25,961,000	31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000	30,300,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	—	—	4,304,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
333,000	352,000	451,000	457,000	381,000	Costa Rica.
1,464,000					Venezuela.
623,000	835,000	1,198,000	1,191,000	1,260,000	Peru.
2,718,000	3,527,000	3,867,900	3,914,000	1,603,000	Chili.
23,973,000	27,341,000				Brazil.
1,841,000	1,858,000	1,833,000	1,495,900	1,785,000	Uruguay.
4,923,000.	4,967,000	5,869,000	5,294,000	5,353,000	Argentine Republic.
					Paraguay.
1,046,000	963,000.	1,378,000	1,123,000	1,042,000	China.*
303,000	447,000.	533,000	580,000	690,000	Japan.†
20,394,000	20,985,000	21,586,000	22,078,000	21,375,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ Provisional figures.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

NO. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Russia :—								
European Frontier	Imports Special	{ Gold Roubles }		29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000
From Fin-land	" "	"		279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000
Asiatic Frontier	" "	"		2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	877,000	3,281,000
Total Russia	" "	"		31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000
European Frontier								
	Exports Special	"		34,452,000	17,411,000	17,882,000	196,000	177,000
Asiatic Frontier	" "	"		4,601,000	3,063,000	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000
Total Russia	" "	"		39,063,000	20,474,000	20,984,000	5,969,000	4,619,000
Norway								
	Imports General	Kroner		391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000
	Exports "	"		362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000
Sweden								
	Imports Special	Kronor		2,179,000	4,800,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000
	Exports "	"		129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000
Denmark								
	Imports General	Kroner		4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000
	Exports "	"		2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—
German Empire; (Zoll-gebiet)								
	Imports General	Marks		208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000*
	" Special	"		145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	252,800,000	208,500,000
	Exports General	"		210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*
	" Special	"		146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000
Holland								
	Imports General	Gulden		10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000
	" Special	"		10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,163,000
	Exports General	"		17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,665,000
	" Special	"		17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000
Belgium†								
	Imports General	Francs		54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,334,000	137,278,000
	" Special	"		15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,690,000
	Exports General	"		43,335,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000
	" Special	"		4,224,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000
France								
	Imports General	Francs		309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	632,085,000	563,409,000
	" Special	"		265,763,000	443,355,000	256,446,000	533,355,000	507,746,000
	Exports General	"		344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000
	" Special	"		301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and

‡ Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
26,330,000	129,441,000	36,560,000	116,925,000	134,762,000	125,595,000	{ Gold } Special Im- Russia :— Roubles } ports. { European Frontier.
12,000						" " " { From Finland.
4,977,000						" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
31,319,000	130,941,000	37,596,000	118,398,000	139,378,000	131,489,000	" " " Total Russia
64,000	37,445,000	43,000	150,000	3,977,000	242,000	" Special Exports { European Frontier.
7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000	4,516,000	4,623,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000	8,498,000	4,868,000	" " " Total Russia
632,000	481,000	2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,879,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
438,000	101,000	122,000	336,000	116,000	325,000	" " Exports }
1,063,000	6,245,000	981,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	3,979,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
597,000	198,000	60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	" " Exports }
500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	" " Exports }
172,300,000*	340,000,000*	132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	Marks General Imports } German Empire; (Zoll-gebiet).
172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	250,300,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	" Special " }
152,600,000*	90,000,000*	106,200,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	" General Exports }
152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	" Special " }
47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	Gulden General Imports } Holland.
20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	" Special " }
30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	" General Exports }
3,683,000	2,240,000	1,348,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	" Special " }
106,329,000	135,213,000	178,623,000	215,335,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.†
53,504,000	19,593,000	23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	" Special " }
132,180,000	132,656,000	186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	" General Exports }
13,854,000	17,086,000	36,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	" Special " }
547,964,000	592,013,000	436,161,000	510,815,000	433,392,000	523,876,000	Francs General Imports } France.
464,333,000	551,632,000	396,107,000	473,548,000	461,845,000	390,899,000	" Special " }
323,347,000	257,207,000	365,362,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	" General Exports }
242,697,000	216,873,000	324,336,000	512,733,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, &c., and were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Switzer- land	Imports General	Francs	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,928,000	67,998,000	61,676,000
	" Special	"	43,293,000	80,168,000	75,980,000	67,998,000	61,603,000
	Exports General	"	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,073,000	35,745,000
	" Special	"	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,073,000	35,672,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	8,633,000	10,498,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000
	" Special	"	6,685,000	10,498,000	14,583,000	8,269,000	3,761,000
	Exports General	"	2,569,000	1,988,000	11,226,000	25,051,000	10,605,000
	" Special	"	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	2,831,000	13,533,000	48,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000
	Exports "	"	4,250,000	13,242,800	5,328,000	20,875,000	48,421,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	67,080,000	49,618,000	57,648,000	54,237,000	43,972,000
	" Special	"	67,080,000	49,618,000	57,648,000	54,237,000	43,972,000
	Exports General	"	75,479,000	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000
	" Special	"	75,479,000	55,068,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000
Austria- Hungary †	Imports Special	Gulden	27,149,000	26,188,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	33,996,000
	Exports "	"	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,988,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,828,000
	Exports "	"	2,643,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	Imports General	Dollars	59,338,000	23,903,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000
	" Special	"	46,119,000	12,587,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000
	Exports General	"	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	33,008,000
	" Special	"	33,196,000	80,315,000	35,782,000	96,973,000	60,084,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	31,006,000	38,785,000	33,621,000	26,256,000	49,137,000
Chili	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000
	Exports "	"	8,773,000	6,063,000	5,508,000	5,237,000	6,265,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	7,498,000	5,606,000	7,784,000	6,417,000	3,337,000
	Exports "	"	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000
	Exports "	"	8,784,000	23,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000
China ††	Imports General	Hainan Taels	No infor- mation.	19,742,000	12,406,000	8,764,000	11,332,000
	Exports "	"		14,735,000	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000
Japan †	Imports General	Yen	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,384,000
	Exports "	"	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 150.

BULLION AND SPECIE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
64,424,000	80,848,000	90,482,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	France	General Imports
64,366,000	80,508,000	90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	"	Special " }
58,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	"	General Exports }
58,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	"	Special " }
1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	Milreis	General Imports
1,590,000	826,000	1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	"	Special " }
5,965,000	3,955,000	2,308,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	"	General Exports }
5,929,000	3,884,000	2,308,000	3,787,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	"	Special " }
19,868,000	25,172,000	24,091,000	101,967,000	123,796,000	71,148,000	Pesetas	General Imports
12,396,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	"	" Exports }
43,015,000	108,186,000	8,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	Lira	General Imports
43,015,000	108,186,000	7,298,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	"	Special " }
94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	"	General Exports }
94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	"	Special " }
150,392,000	37,640,000	53,829,000	68,807,000	99,868,000	23,469,000	Golden	Special Imports
20,307,000	27,361,000	25,181,000	42,584,000	51,652,000	60,956,000	"	" Exports }
2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000	3,730,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	L. Egyptian	Special Imports
3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000	1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	"	" Exports }
44,368,000	85,736,000	56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	Dollars	General Imports
20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000	46,481,000	108,984,000	139,108,000	"	Special " }
149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000	172,962,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	"	General Exports
125,627,000	108,556,000	96,538,000	160,181,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	"	Special " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dollars	General Imports
56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000	66,188,000	75,042,000	"	" Exports
314,000	269,000	1,460,000	95,000	41,000	—	Pesos Fuertes	Special Imports
5,917,000	5,569,000	6,287,000	5,800,000	4,887,000	23,475,000	"	" Exports }
5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000	3,086,000	6,762,000	Pesos Fuertes	Special Imports
3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	"	" Exports }
4,669,000	3,188,000	4,780,000	6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	Pes. Nacionales	General Imports
860,000	267,000	119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	"	" Exports }
21,149,000	37,156,000	48,092,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	Haiwan Taels	General Imports
18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	"	" Exports }
11,196,000	29,784,000	5,574,000	39,142,000	87,398,000	48,347,000	Yen	General Imports
12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	11,599,000	19,851,000	59,097,000	"	" Exports }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

‡ The figures for this year have been amended since the particulars relating thereto were previously published in the Trade Volume for that year.

‡‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE. EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English)

—			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	5,053,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	13,013,000
	{ Exports	"	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,315,000	945,000	731,000
Norway	- { Imports	General	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	22,000
	{ Exports	"	20,000	23,000	187	20,000	27,000
Sweden	- { Imports	Special	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000
	{ Exports	"	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000
Denmark	- { Imports	General	222,000	333,000	194,000	303,000	250,000
	{ Exports	"	139,000	260,000	189,000	189,000	—
German Empire	{ Imports	General	10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	13,265,000†	10,425,000†
(Zollgebiet).‡	{ Exports	Special	7,280,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000
	{ Exports	General	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†
	"	Special	7,335,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000
Holland	- { Imports	General	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000
	{ Exports	Special	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000
	"	General	1,489,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,065,000
	"	Special	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000
Belgium	- { Imports	General	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000
	{ Exports	Special	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,350,000	1,186,000
	"	General	1,785,000	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,065,000	5,184,000
	"	Special	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000
France	- { Imports	General	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,233,000	22,536,000
	{ Exports	Special	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000
	"	General	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000
	"	Special	12,056,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	16,253,000	8,669,000
Switzerland§	- { Imports	General	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000
	"	General	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000
	"	Special	843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000
Portugal	- { Imports	General	1,942,000	2,361,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,180,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,961,000	846,000
	"	General	578,000	447,000	2,526,000	7,886,000	2,386,000
	"	Special	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	2,103,000
Spain	- { Imports	General	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000
	{ Exports	"	170,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000
Italy*	- { Imports	General	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000
	"	General	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000
	"	Special	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000
Austria-Hungary	- { Imports	Special	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000
	{ Exports	"	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000
Egypt	- { Imports	General	2,092,000	1,949,000	3,048,000	2,890,000	3,926,000
	{ Exports	"	2,712,000	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,544,000	2,101,000
United States	{ Imports	General	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,073,000	7,554,000	14,511,000
(Years ended	{ Exports	Special	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,969,000	5,475,000	9,736,000
30th June).¶	"	General	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,283,000
	"	Special	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended June).	{ Exports	"	3,101,000	3,873,000	3,362,000	3,623,000	4,914,000
Chili	- { Imports	Special	82,000	71,000	31,000	19,000	23,000
	{ Exports	"	1,389,000	955,000	882,000	829,000	962,000
Uruguay	- { Imports	Special	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000
	{ Exports	"	1,586,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000
Argentine Republic.*	- { Imports	General	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,480,000	1,851,000	1,304,000
	{ Exports	"	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,067,000	341,000	396,000
China†	- { Imports	General	No information.		4,663,000	3,219,000	2,164,000
	{ Exports	"			3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000
Japan‡	- { Imports	General	1,346,000	2,191,000	203,000	2,234,000	3,290,000
	{ Exports	"	1,208,000	802,000	2,325,000	234,000	1,399,000
United Kingdom	- { Imports	General	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,964,000	39,591,000	32,330,000
	{ Exports	"	22,501,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.

‡ See Note (1) on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
4,960,000	20,782,000	5,968,000	18,746,000	22,068,000	20,819,000	Special	Imports } Russian Empire:
1,159,000	7,002,000	218,000	327,000	1,346,000	771,000	"	Exports }
35,000	27,000	147,000	30,000	32,000	104,000	General	Imports } Norway.
24,000	6,000	7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	"	Exports }
60,000	347,000	52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
53,000	11,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	500	"	Exports }
28,000	222,000	568,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	General	Imports } Denmark.
128,000	111,000	111,000	250,000	—	189,000	"	Exports }
8,615,000†	17,000,000†	6,645,000†	13,065,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	General	Imports } German Empire:
8,615,000	17,866,000	6,270,000	12,540,000	9,196,000	17,960,000	Special	Imports } (Zollgebiet).††
7,630,000†	4,600,000†	5,310,000†	11,960,000†	7,566,000†	12,700,000†	General	Exports }
7,630,000	4,600,000	5,310,000	11,435,000	7,566,000	12,700,000	Special	Imports }
3,967,000	3,147,000	431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	General	Imports } Holland.
1,719,000	1,138,000	430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	Special	Imports }
2,544,000	2,195,000	113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	General	Exports }
803,000	187,000	112,000	65,000	7,000	198,000	Special	Imports }
6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000	11,038,000	10,166,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	Special	Imports }
5,287,000	5,306,000	7,472,000	7,823,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	General	Exports }
754,000	681,000	1,456,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	Special	Imports }
21,915,000	23,961,000	17,444,000	20,433,000	19,638,000	21,155,000	General	Imports } France.
18,574,000	22,066,000	15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	16,635,000	Special	Imports }
13,054,000	10,238,000	14,634,000	21,805,000	14,128,000	25,617,000	General	Exports }
9,708,000	8,675,000	12,993,000	20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	Special	Imports }
2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000	4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.‡
2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000	4,210,000	4,868,000	5,115,000	Special	Imports }
2,145,000	2,268,000	1,831,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	General	Exports }
2,142,000	2,246,000	1,831,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,548,000	Special	Imports }
350,000	202,000	267,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
344,000	186,000	267,000	289,000	58,000	491,000	Special	Imports }
1,340,000	990,000	519,000	1,059,000	494,000	574,000	General	Exports }
1,334,000	874,000	519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	Special	Imports }
794,000	1,007,000	968,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,846,000	General	Imports } Spain.
496,000	143,000	1,688,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	"	Exports }
1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
1,721,000	4,326,000	292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	Special	Imports }
3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	General	Exports }
3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	Special	Imports }
12,533,000	3,167,000	4,486,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,966,000	Special	Imports } Austria-Hungary
1,692,000	2,280,000	2,098,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	"	Exports }
3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000	3,817,000	2,996,000	2,801,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
3,609,000	1,963,000	2,382,000	1,874,000	2,481,000	1,941,000	"	Exports }
9,243,000	17,862,000	11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	General	Imports } United States.
4,287,000	12,883,000	8,160,000	10,309,000	22,699,000	28,981,000	Special	Imports }
31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000	36,032,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	General	Exports } (Years ended
26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000	33,261,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	Special	Exports } 30th June).¶
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000	6,613,000	7,504,000	"	Exports } (Years ended
50,000	43,000	231,000	15,000	6,000	—	Special	Imports } Chili.
987,000	880,000	996,000	918,000	774,000	1,761,000	"	Exports }
1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
796,000	463,000	675,000	1,623,000	649,000	896,000	"	Exports }
938,000	638,000	946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	General	Imports } Argentine Republic.*
170,000	53,000	24,000	436,000	990,000	315,000	"	Exports }
4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000	3,228,000	4,699,000	General	Imports } China.††
3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000	4,136,000	4,251,000	5,090,000	"	Exports }
1,431,000	2,512,000	619,000	4,240,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
1,572,000	3,510,000	2,878,000	1,257,000	2,013,000	9,083,000	"	Exports }
26,748,000	38,578,000	46,676,000	38,798,000	48,841,000	53,401,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
33,092,000	27,813,000	31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,314,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ See note (g) on page 55.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, pa

¶ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.†										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marcs.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marcs.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marcs.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marcs.
1881	16,601,000	27,652,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,260,000	45,645,000	17,563,000	29,421,000	138,000	175,632,000	233,470,000	136,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	70,922,000	1881		
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,288,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,862,000	30,902,581,000	175,489,000	233,437,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,085,000	202,673,000	157,944,000	1882			
1883	22,009,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,294,000	42,132,000	20,692,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	153,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883			
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,880,000	33,495,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	168,397,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884			
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	23,069,000	270,793,000	323,563,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	223,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885			
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	25,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	323,698,000	260,905,000	184,083,000	239,303,000	151,960,000	108,101,000	134,320,000	1886			
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	10,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	88,081,000	122,358,000	312,735,000	98,173,000	178,008,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	253,082,000	133,548,000	1887			
1888	195,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	101,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,063,000	212,551,000	132,817,000	192,413,000	103,992,000	1888			
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,103,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	871,584,000	171,392,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,668,000	1889			
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,780,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	186,276,000	117,169,000	188,921,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	103,765,000	1890			
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,508,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	862,453,000	176,824,000	946,551,000	179,041,000	285,372,000	145,384,000	1891			
1892	175,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	140,827,000	45,347,000	140,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,883,000	111,108,000	102,064,000	1892			
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	305,473,000	168,716,000	184,108,000	141,554,000	116,871,000	123,651,000	1893			
1894	237,157,000	17,806,000	304,473,000	17,805,000	53,322,000	35,507,000	53,319,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,992,000	107,602,000	103,462,000	1894			
1895	104,932,000	10,045,000	97,451,000	10,088,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	82,313,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,987,000	253,875,000	131,158,000	293,649,000	97,210,000	244,381,000	73,459,000	1895			
1896	230,556,000	13,295,000	220,290,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	30,508,000	197,481,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	800,389,000	177,571,000	322,408,000	220,800,000	310,894,000	200,941,000	1896			
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	113,653,000	32,228,000	300,068,000	188,130,000	290,715,000	171,093,000	141,201,000	208,872,000	131,803,000	191,842,000	1897			
1898	220,293,000	11,164,000	236,203,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	290,857,000	227,924,000	199,408,000	191,373,000	404,855,000	236,137,000	313,208,000	183,591,000	1898			

† In excess of General Trade. See in Orig.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.
† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		
1881	Lire.	74,361,000	Lire.	74,361,000	Lire.	20,508,000	Lire.	7,431,000	Lire.	7,203,000	Dollars.	10,644,000	Dollars.	90,292,000	Dollars.	2,666,000	Dollars.	16,842,000	Dollars.	1,823,000	
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	2,893,000	34,877,000	8,096,000	33,192,000	3,842,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882	32,587,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,077,000	1882	
1883	42,076,000	60,707,000	42,076,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,793,000	22,881,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,288,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,081,000	1883	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883	
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	82,224,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1884	41,082,000	29,051,000	35,294,000	14,081,000	1884	
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	108,069,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	1885	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885	
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	25,841,000	32,984,000	24,381,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	22,658,000	7,969,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	1886	42,952,000	29,511,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1886	
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	9,235,000	77,082,000	25,841,000	32,984,000	24,381,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	22,658,000	7,969,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	1887	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887	
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	33,622,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	18,213,000	5,283,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	26,089,000	1888	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,685,000	1888	
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	18,213,000	5,283,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	26,089,000	1889	59,952,000	36,089,000	54,980,000	25,285,000	1889	
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	19,778,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1890	17,274,000	84,874,000	18,404,000	22,379,000	1890	
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	16,498,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1891	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,989,000	14,034,000	1891	
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,698,000	32,698,000	32,698,000	21,281,000	21,281,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1892	50,195,000	32,811,000	48,321,000	16,765,000	1892	
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	18,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	18,498,000	18,498,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1893	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	28,559,000	1893	
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,708,000	23,725,000	7,708,000	23,725,000	23,725,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1894	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	1894	
1895	6,640,000	1,054,000	6,640,000	1,054,000	18,294,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	18,294,000	18,294,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1895	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895	
1896	6,731,000	4,550,000	6,731,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	14,242,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1896	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,034,000	53,197,000	1896	
1897	8,475,000	5,202,000	8,475,000	5,202,000	3,175,000	8,575,000	8,575,000	8,575,000	3,175,000	3,175,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1897	40,362,000	61,947,000	89,158,000	56,542,000	1897	
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,700,000	1,648,000	1,648,000	1,648,000	1,700,000	1,700,000	9,072,000	16,809,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	1898	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,880,000	1898	

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION and SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	Years ending June 30th.									
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895. +	1896. +	1897. +
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports -	490,000	1,798,000	13,038,000	491,000	31,632,000	14,175,000	11,516,000	40,437,000	43,160,000
	Domestic Exports -	14,371,000	94,120,000	19,368,000	60,920,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	103,553,000	49,683,000	41,648,000
France	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,146,000	2,683,000	2,976,000	2,355,000	6,038,000	2,180,000	1,155,000	1,362,000	1,257,000
	Imports -	9,738,000	1,590,000	2,355,000	473,000	10,206,000	5,401,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	22,824,000
Germany	Domestic Exports -	602,000	23,364,000	5,586,000	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,969,000	28,763,000	14,988,000	5,070,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000	105,000	1,373,000	2,883,000	9,000
British America Possessions	Imports -	18,401,000	1,278,000	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000	468,000	1,389,000	122,000	8,431,000
	Domestic Exports -	6,789,000	8,704,000	2,292,000	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,985,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	1,201,000
Mexico	Foreign or Re-Exp.	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000	23,000	13,000	9,000	—
	Imports -	830,000	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000	2,064,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,065,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Domestic Exports -	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000	1,657,000	3,607,000	5,700,000	2,864,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	—	—	126,000	283,000	103,000	180,000	665,000
China and Japan*	Imports -	14,033,000	17,557,000	13,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,392,000	30,151,000
	Domestic Exports -	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000	133,000	5,000	10,000	1,110,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Foreign or Re-Exp.	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000	576,000	546,000	267,000	94,000
	Imports -	4,915,000	1,294,000	1,201,000	3,368,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	5,199,000
All other countries	Domestic Exports -	4,030,000	3,854,000	3,082,000	1,252,000	6,037,000	16,000	—	11,000	—
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	509,000	146,000	33,000	19,000	861,000	221,000	28,000	5,000	1,000
Total	Imports -	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	708,000	1,325,000	5,026,000	8,617,000	6,457,000	2,812,000
	Domestic Exports -	5,753,000	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,466,000	5,265,000	5,113,000
Total	Imports -	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,888,000	2,754,000	1,366,000	1,427,000	1,435,000	1,584,000	997,000
	Domestic Exports -	1,347,000	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,789,000	1,853,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	129,000
Total	Imports -	248,000	256,000	488,000	371,000	4,000	159,000	294,000	211,000	54,000
	Domestic Exports -	4,290,000	4,290,000	5,480,000	8,346,000	10,050,000	4,235,000	3,004,000	3,004,000	12,331,000
Total	Imports -	6,465,000	2,792,000	3,069,000	3,965,000	2,070,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,457,000
	Domestic Exports -	1,671,000	1,188,000	477,000	720,000	707,000	1,336,000	610,000	536,000	495,000

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1893, 30,991 dol.; in 1894, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1895, 34,542 dol.; in 1896, 39,325 dol.; in 1897, 225,534 dol.; in 1898, 146,779 dol.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1888	1,539	4	13,435	1.7
	1889	1,498	3	13,270	1.7
	1890	1,691	4	11,100	1.6
	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	16,636	2.3
	1897	3,388	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,660	6	17,424	2.4
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1888	78,975	20.2	501,242	63.9
	1889	83,234	19.0	430,092	57.4
	1890	85,323	20.5	391,100	56.4
	1891	77,680	20.5	421,403	59.6
	1892	82,039	20.3	504,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	195,089	17.0	435,268	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	290,784	56.6
	1897	197,931	17.5	421,463	58.1
	1898	105,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins; Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1888	241,467	61.8	245,963	31.4
	1889	260,025	61.6	236,769	38.2
	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	50.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,500	57.7	227,905	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	208,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	53.9	280,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
	1898	313,020	50.8	241,289	32.9
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1888	63,734	17.6	23,406	8.0
	1889	63,250	19.1	20,144	2.7
	1890	78,280	18.8	19,903	2.9
	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,325	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	107,039	28.3	23,117	8.4
	1897	156,657	27.9	25,089	4.1
	1898	194,779	31.5	32,831	4.6
TOTAL	1888	390,745	—	784,046	—
	1889	437,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,005	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,388§	—
	1892	403,580	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	608,753	—
	1895	585,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	559,968	—	720,118	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,073	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1886 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	423	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
RAW MATERIALS:—	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	596	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	608	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,069	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	906	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
TOTAL:—	1886	2,888	—	2,936	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 17—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.)	1888	487,316	34.4	385,318	32.8
	1889	423,402	34.0	365,092	33.4
	1890	478,020	36.4	353,482	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	388,625	34.1
	1892	514,022	32.4	360,750	32.6
	1893	490,355	34.8	423,283	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	533,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,332	39.6
	1898				
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Barths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.)	1888	557,909	43.9	385,530	34.6
	1889	563,716	45.3	396,236	35.2
	1890	577,794	44.4	374,330	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	360,738	32.6
	1893	504,637	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	698,240	40.9	582,511	39.4
	1898				
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.)	1888	261,232	20.5	257,755	23.1
	1889	240,934	19.3	240,969	22.0
	1890	236,290	18.2	268,009	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	233,573	22.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,943	18.6	248,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	306,499	18.7	267,664	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898				
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1888	15,636	1.2	106,203	9.5
	1889	17,235	1.4	101,732	9.2
	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	38,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,296	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898				
TOTAL	1888	1,272,003	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	1,245,287	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	1,299,760	—	1,087,552	—
	1891	1,356,059	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,009	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,403,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,991	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898				

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1887	1,428,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,607,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,057,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	750,300	21·9
	1893	1,000,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,107,000	31·1	606,200	21·6
	1895	1,085,500	27·8	591,900	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,000	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	602,800	18·9
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	890,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,173,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	886,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,000	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1887	588,000	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,969,000	53·3
	1891	666,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·0	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·0
	1895	588,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	608,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,400,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
TOTAL					

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— <i>[Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]</i>	1887	238,152	28.9	77,019	11.5
	1888	237,995	29.0	72,983	10.8
	1889	262,168	29.0	73,217	10.5
	1890	295,806	31.0	78,822	11.2
	1891	304,160	32.6	80,000	11.9
	1892	270,813	31.1	80,954	12.3
	1893	246,448	29.8	77,621	12.0
	1894	264,737	32.0	80,661	13.0
	1895	277,456	30.3	78,686	11.8
	1896	306,157	30.8	80,841	11.8
	1897	316,345	30.7	81,911	11.8
	1898	331,900	31.1	91,398	12.6
RAW MATERIALS:— <i>[Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]</i>	1887	317,406	38.6	98,055	14.6
	1888	308,110	37.5	104,651	15.6
	1889	350,489	38.7	94,363	13.6
	1890	354,792	37.2	85,782	12.2
	1891	322,281	34.6	80,433	12.0
	1892	327,778	37.7	84,027	12.3
	1893	333,994	40.3	83,800	12.9
	1894	310,111	37.6	75,850	12.2
	1895	357,314	39.0	81,487	12.3
	1896	370,854	37.3	81,473	11.8
	1897	381,533	37.0	82,155	11.9
	1898	390,111	36.6	85,020	11.8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— <i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Serena; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>	1887	267,847	32.5	497,048	73.9
	1888	275,288	33.5	496,038	73.6
	1889	292,080	32.3	527,943	75.9
	1890	303,676	31.8	538,209	76.6
	1891	305,725	32.8	511,434	76.1
	1892	271,897	31.2	492,668	74.9
	1893	247,080	29.9	485,630	75.1
	1894	251,035	30.4	464,688	74.8
	1895	281,086	30.7	503,287	75.9
	1896	316,848	31.9	526,782	76.4
	1897	333,343	32.3	529,107	76.3
	1898	343,394	32.3	547,408	75.6
TOTAL	1887	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,106	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,850	—	663,880	—
	1896	993,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,879	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1887 and 1888, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1887	420,083	25.0	415,830	40.3
	1888	274,480	22.7	202,318	30.8
	1889	304,116	20.0	278,015	28.9
	1890	318,021	24.2	255,229	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	29.7
	1893	291,820	24.5	292,920	30.4
	1894	199,803	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	309,589	29.8
	1896	259,824	22.0	310,775	30.5
	1897	221,073	18.6	329,080	30.1
	1898	391,600	27.7	333,094	27.7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1887	474,027	28.2	159,532	15.5
	1888	398,830	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	450,774	32.0	180,224	18.7
	1890	468,024	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,034	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,789	35.9	202,921	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,960	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	176,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,906	17.3
	1897	469,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	509,418	36.0	201,646	16.7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1887	247,803	14.8	310,105	30.1
	1888	188,932	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,137	15.7	356,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	326,639	33.9
	1894	202,306	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	35.9
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	348,365	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	38.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1887	537,579	32.0	146,017	14.1
	1888	348,086	28.8	133,473	14.0
	1889	360,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,803	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	263,960	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	156,739	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.3
	1896	248,821	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
TOTAL	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	968,187	—
	1893	1,191,223	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,649	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,599	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1887 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1887-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1898 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
RAW MATERIALS :—		1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.
(a) Articles of Food* :—	1891	108,441	17·7	180,817	20·4
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1892	105,038	17·0	141,102	19·5
	1893	114,704	17·1	168,678	20·9
	1894	132,908	19·0	207,682	26·1
	1895	144,479	20·0	145,514	19·6
	1896	128,985	18·3	140,065	18·2
	1897	154,699	20·5	188,543	18·1
	1898	191,919	23·4	140,259	17·4
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1891	177,649	29·0	107,369	13·7
[Includes Horses; Wool, Raw; Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1892	171,501	27·5	112,663	15·6
	1893	190,015	28·3	119,039	14·8
	1894	178,341	25·5	117,986	14·8
	1895	186,280	25·8	126,768	17·1
	1896	184,992	26·2	129,512	16·7
	1897	193,060	25·6	135,353	17·7
	1898	203,625	24·8	143,846	17·8
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries :—	1891	56,530	9·2	52,087	6·6
[Includes Salt; Saltpetre; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oil, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1892	50,108	9·0	45,560	6·3
	1893	65,257	9·7	47,329	5·9
	1894	69,525	9·9	44,382	5·6
	1895	74,906	10·3	45,365	6·2
	1896	76,485	10·8	48,097	6·2
	1897	81,092	10·7	51,567	6·7
	1898	90,035	11·0	59,068	7·4
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1891	96,966	16·1	100,972	12·8
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1892	104,238	16·8	80,177	12·3
	1893	105,553	15·8	102,859	12·8
	1894	111,179	15·9	96,681	12·2
	1895	114,155	15·8	97,723	13·2
	1896	110,887	15·7	103,471	13·4
	1897	106,486	14·1	115,430	15·1
	1898	106,635	12·9	121,237	15·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :	1891	172,127	28·0	365,447	46·5
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	185,026	29·7	334,229	46·3
	1893	195,177	29·1	367,652	45·6
	1894	208,130	29·7	328,794	41·3
	1895	202,944	28·1	325,850	43·9
	1896	204,438	29·0	352,239	45·5
	1897	219,914	29·1	325,351	42·4
	1898	228,587	27·9	342,612	42·4
TOTAL	1891	613,713	—	786,712	—
	1892	622,571	—	722,721	—
	1893	670,706	—	805,557	—
	1894	699,992	—	796,475	—
	1895	722,473	—	741,810	—
	1896	705,787	—	774,004	—
	1897	755,280	—	766,244	—
	1898	819,801	—	807,622	—

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1889 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS :—			
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —			
<i>[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]</i>	1889	240,667	32.5
	1890	248,001	32.1
	1891	290,377	34.0
	1892	299,668	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,332	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
	1896	228,906	30.1
	1897	251,658	32.3
	1898	170,746	29.1
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—	1889	172,135	23.2
	1890	178,435	23.1
	1891	195,918	22.9
<i>[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]</i>	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,943	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
	1896	201,850	29.6
	1897	207,268	26.3
	1898	188,850	32.2
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—	1889	84,354	11.4
	1890	81,701	10.9
<i>[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Manufactures of Leather; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]</i>	1891	100,262	12.3
	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,605	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
	1896	79,452	10.5
	1897	69,823	8.8
	1898	58,171	9.9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :	1889	147,596	19.9
	1890	154,469	20.0
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]</i>	1891	147,428	17.2
	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,314	18.2
	1894	90,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
	1896	160,204	21.1
	1897	165,922	20.9
	1898	94,800	10.1
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c. :—	1889	96,679	13.0
	1890	107,469	13.9
<i>[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]</i>	1891	111,534	13.1
	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,148	12.3
	1894	69,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
	1896	89,282	11.7
	1897	92,480	11.7
	1898	74,587	12.7
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1889	741,431	—
	1890	773,875	—
	1891	854,519	—
	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,014	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—

No. 17—continued.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1898 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		
532,141	72.9	1889	EXPORTS :—
629,796	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES :—
799,328	78.7	1892	
615,383	74.0	1893	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :—
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	[Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo- margarine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
19,948	2.7	1889	
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :—
20,693	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	[Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.]
20,150	2.4	1894	
18,519	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
26,997	3.7	1889	
29,473	3.5	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :—
27,967	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	[Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,000	3.1	1898	
7,106	1.0	1889	
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :—
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	[Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
4,850	.8	1896	
4,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.4	1898	
5,415	.7	1889	
5,956	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :—
3,839	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	[Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,470	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
138,676	19.0	1889	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :—
151,131	17.9	1890	
168,927	19.4	1891	[Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
158,511	15.6	1892	
168,023	19.0	1893	
138,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.1	1898	
730,283	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
831,031	—	1893	
869,205	—	1894	
793,293	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,082,008	—	1897	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
1,210,292	—	1898	

No. 17—continued.

VALUE OF IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—	1892	9,362,000	2·2
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1893	6,852,000	1·6
	1894	9,090,000	2·2
	1895	8,966,000	2·1
	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,880,000	2·5
	1898	10,386,000	2·3
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—	1892	178,980,000	42·2
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1893	172,543,000	42·6
	1894	167,208,000	40·9
	1895	168,665,000	40·5
	1896	176,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,308,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	42·0
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	77,712,000	18·3
RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:—	1893	63,007,000	16·3
[Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Silk, raw, &c.]	1894	70,626,000	17·3
	1895	70,770,000	17·0
	1896	74,757,000	16·9
	1897	70,066,000	15·6
	1898	71,269,000	15·2
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:—	1892	41,924,000	9·9
[Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caoutchouc, &c.]	1893	40,689,000	10·1
	1894	43,091,000	10·6
	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,005,000	11·5
	1898	52,228,000	11·1
METALS:—	1892	21,100,000	5·0
[Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1893	20,630,000	5·1
	1894	19,051,000	4·7
	1895	18,666,000	4·5
	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,352,000	4·6
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:—	1892	6,681,000	1·6
[Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1893	6,385,000	1·6
	1894	6,320,000	1·6
	1895	6,559,000	1·6
	1896	6,777,000	1·6
	1897	5,999,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
OILS:—	1892	7,076,000	1·7
[Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1893	7,401,000	1·8
	1894	7,505,000	1·8
	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
	1897	7,625,000	1·7
	1898	8,356,000	1·8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	65,440,000	15·4
[Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1893	65,854,000	16·3
	1894	68,925,000	16·9
	1895	75,601,000	18·1
	1896	81,380,000	18·4
	1897	85,134,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·5
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:—	1892	15,519,000	3·7
[Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1893	16,577,000	4·1
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
	1895	15,346,000	3·7
	1896	15,343,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1892	423,794,000	—
	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,345,000	—
	1895	416,690,000	—
	1896	441,809,000	—
	1897	451,029,000	—
	1898	470,379,000	—

No. 17—continued.

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1898 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures.)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
699,000	·3	1892	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
630,000	·3	1893	
666,000	·3	1894	
793,000	·3	1895	
942,000	·4	1896	
1,132,000	·5	1897	
1,104,000	·4	1898	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat ; Fish ; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery ; Beer and Ale ; Spirits, &c.]
10,436,000	4·6	1892	
10,619,000	4·9	1893	
10,700,000	5·0	1894	
11,062,000	4·9	1895	
11,634,000	4·9	1896	
12,130,000	5·2	1897	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs' ; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
12,104,000	5·2	1898	
19,320,000	8·5	1892	
17,035,000	7·8	1893	
19,811,000	9·2	1894	
18,290,000	8·1	1895	
17,687,000	7·4	1896	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns ; Cotton Twist ; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
20,134,000	8·6	1897	
21,077,000	9·0	1898	
100,066,000	44·1	1892	
96,554,000	44·3	1893	
96,025,000	44·5	1894	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought ; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Imple- ments, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
101,377,000	44·9	1895	
105,330,000	43·8	1896	
96,578,000	41·2	1897	
94,508,000	40·5	1898	
33,044,000	14·6	1892	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
30,837,000	14·1	1893	
27,979,000	13·0	1894	
28,887,000	12·8	1895	
33,549,000	14·0	1896	
34,472,000	14·7	1897	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Slips ; Hatterdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work ; Hats of all kinds ; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
32,747,000	14·0	1898	
13,687,000	6·1	1892	
13,918,000	6·4	1893	
14,205,000	6·6	1894	
15,161,000	6·7	1895	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali ; Chemical Manures ; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
17,014,000	7·1	1896	
16,256,000	7·0	1897	
19,390,000	8·0	1898	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANU- FACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Noils washed and combed ; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes) ; Skins and Furs of all sorts ; Cycles and parts thereof ; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum ; Seed Oil ; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores ; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain ; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper ; Books, Printed ; Printers' Colours and Materials ; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
10,433,000	4·6	1892	
9,549,000	4·4	1893	
8,737,000	4·0	1894	
9,307,000	4·1	1895	
10,474,000	4·3	1896	
9,574,000	4·2	1897	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
9,577,000	4·1	1898	
8,585,000	3·8	1892	
8,690,000	3·9	1893	
8,471,000	3·9	1894	
8,299,000	3·7	1895	
8,243,000	3·4	1896	
8,099,000	3·7	1897	
8,399,000	3·6	1898	
30,617,000	13·4	1892	
30,273,000	13·9	1893	
29,230,000	13·5	1894	
32,725,000	14·5	1895	
35,223,000	14·7	1896	
34,945,000	14·9	1897	
35,463,000	15·2	1898	
227,077,000	—	1892	
218,005,000	—	1893	
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,230,000	—	1897	
233,359,000	—	1898	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Agricultural Machinery	Roubles	2,652,000	2,074,000	2,581,000	2,059,000	2,933,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,174,000	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	5,794,000	5,384,000	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000
	Roubles	1,316,000	1,291,000	1,449,000	1,516,000	2,110,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	5,452,000	5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000
	Roubles	12,488,000	13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,880,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	106,314,000	126,988,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000
	Roubles	13,130,000	15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	389,000	359,000	301,000	350,000	396,000
	Roubles	5,207,000	4,849,000	5,006,000	5,313,000	6,020,000
Copper, Unwrought	Poods	34,000	242,000	252,000	817,000	574,000
	Roubles	406,000	2,581,000	2,801,000	3,328,000	6,628,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	7,945,000	10,087,000	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000
	Roubles	75,724,000	93,767,000	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,970,000
" Yarn	Poods	281,000	281,000	238,000	164,000	127,000
	Roubles	10,358,000	10,040,000	8,024,000	5,288,000	4,181,000
" Manufactures	"	3,460,000	4,125,000	4,104,000	3,994,000	8,497,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	45,826	63,027	48,562	49,369	56,040
	Roubles	2,955,000	3,433,000	2,745,000	3,088,000	3,822,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	Poods	1,687,000	2,137,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,000,000
	Roubles	16,470,000	19,897,000	18,755,000	19,390,000	20,463,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	Poods	4,619,000	5,381,000	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000
	Roubles	6,083,000	8,018,000	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,308,000	3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,823,000	3,304,000	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000
Glass and Glassware	"	1,561,000	2,077,000	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,008,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	6,981,000	7,535,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,292,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	213,000	230,000	217,000	267,000	276,000
	Roubles	3,378,000	3,688,000	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000
Indigo	Poods	54,241	59,034	63,323	47,632	40,504
	Roubles	6,142,000	6,719,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	4,790,000	6,672,000	8,133,000	4,932,000	5,086,000
	Roubles	2,692,000	4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	2,533,000	3,420,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000
	Roubles	4,461,000	6,006,000	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000
" In Sheets or Plates	Poods	1,377,000	1,865,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000
	Roubles	3,613,000	4,384,000	4,347,000	2,969,000	2,020,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	692,000	974,000	967,000	881,000	898,000
	Roubles	2,310,000	3,228,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,261,000	1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000
	Roubles	2,924,000	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	11,476,000	12,306,000	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,790,000
	Poods	875,000	947,000	977,000	913,000	825,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Roubles	8,911,000	8,109,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000
	Poods	1,842,000	1,842,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000
Plants and Seeds	Roubles	5,016,000	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000
	Poods	1,870,000	2,308,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000
Rice	Roubles	2,249,000	2,361,000	2,352,000	2,700,000	3,067,000
	Poods	18,553	16,260	13,821	21,202	27,479
Silk, Raw	Roubles	2,781,000	2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000
	Poods	26,390	27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067
" Yarn or Twist	Roubles	9,034,000	8,790,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000
" Manufacturers of	"	2,094,000	2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000
	Poods	1,921,000	1,911,000	1,017,000	1,965,000	2,142,000
Tea	Roubles	32,848,000	32,093,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000
	Poods	55,639	62,369	58,985	52,807	48,315
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	Roubles	2,023,000	2,577,000	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000
	Poods	2,447,000	3,485,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	470,000	506,000	517,000	514,000	—
Wine in Casks	Roubles	5,643,000	5,604,000	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000
" In the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	605,900	638,000	713,000	682,000	639,000
	Roubles	1,747,000	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	941,000	387,000	293,000	390,000	402,000
	Roubles	5,778,000	5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	—	437,000	383,000	233,000	180,000
	Roubles	25,409,000	15,810,000	16,990,000	11,762,000	8,774,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	2,692,000	3,750,000	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000
	£	39,074,000	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
3,613,000	5,335,000	5,556,000	5,913,000	5,590,000	7,805,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Agricultural Machinery.
2,106,000	2,330,000	2,408,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	"	Books, Maps, &c.
11,192,000	9,034,000	8,788,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,997,000	<i>Poods</i>	
3,189,000	2,381,000	2,109,000	2,209,000	2,540,000	2,388,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Cement and Earths.
5,751,000	5,750,000	5,441,000	6,170,000	6,203,000	6,200,000	<i>Poods</i>	
13,355,000	13,078,000	12,488,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,550,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Chemicals and Drugs.
122,390,000	138,238,000	137,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	<i>Poods</i>	
14,362,000	15,718,000	15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,583,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Coal and Coke*
418,000	408,000	401,000	385,000	465,000	457,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,519,000	5,851,000	5,004,000	5,185,000	6,152,000	6,186,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Coffee, Raw.
817,000	751,000	713,000	960,000	853,000	971,000	<i>Poods</i>	
10,104,000	8,381,000	6,813,000	9,950,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Copper, Unwrought.
8,323,000	12,034,000	8,227,000	9,257,000	9,080,000	12,081,000	<i>Poods</i>	
65,217,000	91,872,000	62,732,000	75,802,000	70,730,000	71,260,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Cotton, Raw.
138,000	149,000	135,000	118,300	127,000	165,000	<i>Poods</i>	
4,488,000	4,325,000	4,234,000	3,838,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Yarn.
3,578,000	4,150,000	3,922,000	4,319,000	5,081,000	5,141,000	"	" Manufactures.
47,152	62,595	68,965	68,384	68,759	80,000	<i>Poods</i>	
3,456,000	4,638,000	4,914,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
2,737,000	4,480,000	5,915,000	6,939,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	<i>Poods</i>	Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.
25,154,000	41,020,000	47,630,000	59,582,000	49,204,000	70,010,000	<i>Roubles</i>	"
7,992,000	7,413,000	7,170,000	7,503,000	7,405,000	10,265,000	<i>Poods</i>	Fish: Salted or Dried.
10,148,000	10,170,000	9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
3,152,000	3,871,000	3,639,000	3,550,000	4,679,000	4,183,000	"	Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
4,254,000	3,569,000	4,103,000	4,666,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	"	" Dried: Figs, Dates Raisins, &c.
1,740,000	2,516,000	2,241,000	2,509,000	2,118,000	2,614,000	"	Glass and Glasswares.
5,489,000	7,497,000	6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,513,000	"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
284,000	358,000	344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	<i>Poods</i>	India-rubber and Gutta-percha in the rough.
6,091,000	7,815,000	7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,200,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
41,400	45,494	70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	<i>Poods</i>	Indigo.
3,945,000	4,049,000	5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
8,184,000	8,330,000	7,753,000	4,508,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,923,000	6,748,000	5,578,000	3,037,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Iron, Pig.
2,891,000	6,834,000	7,330,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,098,000	11,220,000	12,282,000	14,304,000	12,068,000	11,230,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
2,250,000	4,625,000	5,957,000	8,135,000	9,118,000	9,919,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,430,000	10,325,000	13,044,000	17,368,000	16,921,000	10,948,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" In Sheets or Plates.
2,140,000	2,980,000	3,207,000	4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	<i>Poods</i>	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
5,230,000	9,431,000	7,580,000	9,828,000	10,693,000	7,125,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
1,729,000	1,873,000	1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	<i>Poods</i>	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
3,695,000	4,059,000	4,552,000	4,301,000	3,854,000	4,354,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
17,175,000	27,123,000	23,853,000	27,634,000	18,367,000	32,937,000	"	Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c
842,000	981,000	942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,487,000	7,401,000	7,129,000	6,548,000	7,211,000	7,116,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Oils, other than Mineral.
3,218,000	3,700,000	3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,878,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,722,000	6,932,000	6,058,000	6,941,000	7,306,000	9,777,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Plants and Seeds.
2,761,000	2,361,000	2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	<i>Poods</i>	
3,219,000	2,458,000	3,301,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,880,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Rice.
—	43,062	46,115	50,101	67,000	90,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,264,000	6,736,000	6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Silk, Raw.
23,294	20,607	18,932	10,607	6,000	8,000	<i>Poods</i>	
7,062,000	6,558,000	4,180,000	3,631,000	1,669,000	1,218,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Yarn or Twist.
2,423,000	3,808,000	3,268,000	3,674,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	"	" Manufactures of.
2,202,000	2,485,000	2,500,000	2,612,000	2,791,000	2,992,000	<i>Poods</i>	
36,529,000	39,272,000	42,072,000	41,710,000	41,638,000	44,546,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Tea.
48,968	53,338	51,523	59,529	55,500	55,000	<i>Poods</i>	Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
1,612,000	1,570,000	1,829,000	1,984,000	2,303,000	2,306,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
3,514,000	5,198,000	5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	"	Watches, Clocks, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Poods</i>	
5,180,000	5,821,000	5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Wine in Casks.
764,000	871,000	914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	<i>Bottles</i>	" In the bottle, sparkling and other.
2,291,000	2,364,000	2,311,000	2,804,000	3,931,000	4,654,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
1,034,000	1,150,000	1,191,000	977,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	<i>Poods</i>	
16,693,000	15,778,000	16,326,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,878,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
280,000	374,000	368,000	316,000	484,000	540,000	<i>Poods</i>	Woollen Yarns, whether combed
12,685,000	17,080,000	16,232,000	13,458,000	17,803,000	20,347,000	<i>Roubles</i>	dyed or not.
3,633,000	4,845,000	5,032,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	"	Wool, Manufactures of.
463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,908,000	617,450,000	<i>Roubles</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
46,356,000	53,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	£	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

§ Except agricultural machinery.

† Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :					
Horses { No. 42,534 Roubles. 4,655,000		37,515 4,416,000	44,435 4,204,000	65,173 5,498,000	61,568 5,264,000
Fowls and Game { Roubles 3,811,000		4,996,000	4,520,000	4,644,000	5,384,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs- { No. 321,905 Roubles 4,684,000		223,521 3,624,000	180,642 2,069,000	517,359 6,228,000	382,360 4,879,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit { " 7,841,000		5,777,000	5,820,000	5,440,000	1,741,000
Bran { Poods 13,104,000 Roubles 7,091,000		12,214,000 6,525,000	10,631,000 5,414,000	7,841,000 4,030,000	4,744,000 2,473,000
Bristles { Poods 164,128 Roubles 9,262,000		168,955 11,018,000	155,911 9,094,000	161,517 7,820,000	124,164 6,490,000
Butter* { Poods 426,000 Roubles 4,476,000		475,000 4,993,000	316,000 3,310,000	433,000 4,289,000	341,000 3,558,000
Caviare { Poods 231,000 Roubles 2,426,000		243,000 2,397,000	300,000 2,542,000	232,000 2,324,000	153,000 1,758,000
Clothing, ready-made { Roubles 6,675,000		4,632,000	3,238,000	3,660,000	1,674,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, { Poods 548,232,000 Total of - - - - - { Roubles 442,469,000		466,692,000 376,343,000	418,593,000 339,745,000	391,111,000 354,341,000	496,422,000 464,158,000
Corn, Wheat { Poods 214,729,000 Roubles 223,275,000		190,546,000 192,380,000	182,085,000 179,432,000	176,369,000 186,199,000	81,557,000 78,059,000
" Rye { Poods 107,270,000 Roubles 67,903,000		84,288,000 55,111,000	76,906,000 51,066,000	68,003,000 59,913,000	12,066,000 10,827,000
" Barley { Poods 80,031,000 Roubles 47,713,000		65,818,000 37,703,000	60,693,000 36,235,000	40,019,000 31,836,000	43,957,000 27,237,000
" Oats { Poods 88,072,000 Roubles 55,165,000		70,142,000 45,177,000	51,782,000 35,454,000	45,962,000 31,743,000	20,529,000 15,169,000
" Maize { Poods 22,109,000 Roubles 15,002,000		26,900,000 18,675,000	20,608,000 13,934,000	28,209,000 18,920,000	21,580,000 14,827,000
" Peas { Poods 6,474,000 Roubles 6,448,000		4,435,000 4,053,000	3,792,000 3,426,000	6,695,000 6,089,000	2,507,000 2,600,000
" Flour, of Wheat { Poods 4,161,000 Roubles 7,690,000		3,783,000 7,752,000	3,718,000 6,438,000	3,737,000 6,358,000	2,579,000 5,106,000
" " of Rye { Poods 4,637,000 Roubles 3,738,000		3,473,000 3,031,000	2,616,000 2,281,000	2,208,000 2,420,000	4,077,000 4,675,000
Cotton : Manufactures of - - - - - { Roubles 6,707,000		4,656,000	5,447,000	6,498,000	8,512,000
Eggs { 1,000 684,512 Roubles 11,715,000		609,130 9,976,000	— 12,361,000	833,722 12,065,000	739,230 12,218,000
Flax, Raw { Poods 11,304,000 Roubles 61,023,000		11,221,000 57,984,000	12,129,000 57,218,000	11,332,000 48,661,000	12,048,000 51,958,000
Tow { Poods 1,854,000 Roubles 5,805,000		1,258,000 4,418,000	1,176,000 3,780,000	1,377,000 4,011,000	1,366,000 4,156,000
Fur and Sheep Skins { Roubles 4,243,000		6,239,000	5,164,000	6,233,000	4,805,000
Hemp, Raw { Poods 3,323,000 Roubles 16,904,000		4,078,000 20,738,000	3,308,000 16,316,000	3,429,000 16,542,000	2,932,000 13,792,000
Leather and Hides, Untanned { Poods 4,603,000 Roubles 7,231,000		4,235,000 8,789,000	5,494,000 7,899,000	7,985,000 10,140,000	6,930,000 11,484,000
Oilcake { Poods 5,820,000 Roubles 5,820,000		6,527,000	6,013,000	7,489,000	9,219,000
Oil : Illuminating, Petroleum, &c. { Poods 34,945,000 Roubles 25,125,000		44,801,000 27,130,000	48,089,000 27,637,000	54,227,000 30,541,000	57,269,000 27,147,000
Seeds, Oleaginous : Linseed { Poods 22,130,000 Roubles 28,319,000		23,992,000 32,612,000	24,316,000 30,597,000	16,654,000 21,842,000	11,933,000 16,652,000
Rape and Kohlraabi Seed { Poods 4,494,000 Roubles 4,958,000		4,370,000 5,235,000	7,135,000 9,856,000	5,778,000 6,896,000	2,672,000 2,488,000
Sugar, Refined, Total { Roubles 23,089,000		20,801,000	14,497,000	31,204,000	11,541,000
" Refined in Loaves { Poods 1,017,000 Roubles 5,341,000		1,147,000 5,071,000	916,000 4,505,000	1,252,000 5,767,000	1,012,000 4,733,000
" Other { Poods 17,748,000 Roubles 9,932,000		15,138,000 9,932,000	53,740,000 1,833,000	25,527,000 2,032,000	6,808,000 1,435,000
Wood, of all Sorts { Poods 39,004,000 Roubles 1,441,000		55,778,000 2,385,000	53,740,000 1,833,000	43,734,000 2,032,000	49,085,000 1,435,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun { Poods 14,455,000 Roubles 25,216,000		25,216,000	15,682,000	15,434,000	11,730,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Roubles 784,046,000 £ 78,105,000		750,875,000 75,087,000	693,400,000 69,340,000	707,388,000 70,731,000	475,580,000 47,558,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,623 3,554,000	39,662 3,718,000	54,430 5,141,000	54,587 5,265,000	61,562 6,083,000	57,500 5,287,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Roubles</i> } Horses.
5,129,000	5,408,000	5,902,000	5,861,000	7,063,000	7,850,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Fowls and Game.
263,229 4,410,000	256,883 3,854,000	195,543 4,061,000	165,481 4,061,000	146,409 3,850,000	182,929 3,692,000	<i>No.</i> } Cattle, Sheep, and <i>Roubles</i> } Pigs.
2,712,000	2,736,000	1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
13,517,000 6,733,000	21,625,000 10,044,000	19,592,000 8,545,000	22,452,000 9,658,000	21,806,000 9,804,000	15,881,000 7,504,000	<i>Poods</i> } Bran. <i>Roubles</i> }
118,123 6,072,000	122,076 6,006,000	155,204 6,667,000	146,000 6,197,000	157,000 6,974,000	149,000 5,703,000	<i>Poods</i> } Bristles. <i>Roubles</i> }
367,000 3,832,000	316,000 3,150,000	293,000 2,934,000	310,000 3,198,000	529,000 5,407,000	616,000 6,616,000	<i>Poods</i> } Butter.* <i>Roubles</i> }
196,000 1,967,000	146,000 1,761,000	196,000 1,967,000	179,000 1,924,000	178,000 2,447,000	227,000 2,519,000	<i>Poods</i> } Caviare. <i>Roubles</i> }
2,107,000	281,000†	321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Clothing, ready-made
404,039,000 295,963,000	639,511,000 381,396,000	574,711,000 335,898,000	506,844,000 322,465,000	489,092,000 353,376,000	458,917,000 370,912,000	<i>Poods</i> } Corn, Flour, and <i>Roubles</i> } Meal, Total of.
156,230,000 135,564,000	204,739,000 142,673,000	237,161,000 154,349,000	219,688,000 163,899,000	213,307,000 197,042,000	177,544,000 188,525,000	<i>Poods</i> } Corn, Wheat. <i>Roubles</i> }
22,184,000 22,873,000	30,970,000 42,536,000	31,293,000 48,946,000	79,255,000 43,493,000	78,487,000 41,768,000	68,914,000 47,896,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rye. <i>Roubles</i> }
111,228,000 59,305,000	153,139,000 66,585,000	108,319,000 43,776,000	81,605,000 41,117,000	89,441,000 45,114,000	106,320,000 58,042,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Barley. <i>Roubles</i> }
56,901,000 41,182,000	94,395,000 61,610,000	66,739,000 37,452,000	67,612,000 37,406,000	43,617,000 26,365,000	25,264,000 17,962,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Oats. <i>Roubles</i> }
15,988,000 9,256,000	58,259,000 32,729,000	25,612,000 14,079,000	12,935,000 6,412,000	21,190,000 10,249,000	46,317,000 23,399,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Maize. <i>Roubles</i> }
4,248,000 4,017,000	5,551,000 6,499,000	10,044,000 7,311,000	9,358,000 6,790,000	10,014,000 6,661,000	6,370,000 4,814,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Peas. <i>Roubles</i> }
3,191,000 6,176,000	3,767,000 6,488,000	4,193,000 5,856,000	3,784,000 5,196,000	3,786,000 6,842,000	4,515,000 8,043,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Flour, of Wheat. <i>Roubles</i> }
4,886,000 4,148,000	4,231,000 3,480,000	3,823,000 2,812,000	4,016,000 2,716,000	4,816,000 3,531,000	4,064,000 3,713,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Flour, of Rye. <i>Roubles</i> }
9,157,000	6,867,000	9,061,000	9,199,000	11,918,000	11,914,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Cotton: Manufactures of.
—	964,758	1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,000 <i>Roubles</i> } Eggs.
13,472,000 12,296,000	15,487,000 8,806,000	19,776,000 13,782,000	21,996,000 12,601,000	25,520,000 12,488,000	31,144,000 13,696,000	<i>Poods</i> } Flax, Raw. <i>Roubles</i> }
69,661,000 1,333,000	42,989,000 1,337,000	67,685,000 1,827,000	59,731,000 1,889,000	50,841,000 1,890,000	51,469,000 1,698,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Tow. <i>Roubles</i> }
4,166,000	4,522,000	4,677,000	6,108,000	5,340,000	4,581,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Fur and Sheep Skins.
5,438,000	3,704,000	4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	<i>Poods</i> } Hemp, Raw. <i>Roubles</i> }
2,725,000	2,987,000	3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	<i>Poods</i> } Leather and Hides, <i>Roubles</i> } Untanned.
11,832,000 571,000	13,708,000 324,000	17,976,000 513,000	14,631,000 464,000	9,511,000 586,000	8,884,000 698,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oil: <i>Roubles</i> } Illuminating, Petro- leum, &c.
5,902,000 13,748,000	3,093,000 15,390,000	4,394,000 15,967,000	4,710,000 17,513,000	5,731,000 19,985,000	6,606,000 20,814,000	<i>Poods</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous: <i>Roubles</i> } Linseed.
11,053,000	11,536,000	10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rape and Kohlrabi <i>Roubles</i> } Seed.
60,208,000 22,643,000	53,697,000 19,782,000	64,658,000 27,537,000	64,558,000 23,999,000	63,810,000 25,508,000	68,021,000 26,389,000	<i>Poods</i> } Sugar, Refined, Total. <i>Roubles</i> }
12,960,000 17,820,000	14,633,000 18,811,000	26,124,000 30,681,000	31,968,000 35,392,000	33,085,000 34,931,000	15,735,000 18,556,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Refined, in <i>Roubles</i> } Loaves.
3,694,000 4,180,000	6,035,000 5,545,000	11,348,000 7,452,000	9,998,000 6,718,000	5,584,000 5,146,000	4,993,000 3,772,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Other. <i>Roubles</i> }
10,909,000	21,116,000	18,660,000	27,736,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wood, of all Sorts. <i>Roubles</i> }
1,068,000 5,818,000	1,244,000 4,020,000	1,534,000 4,152,000	1,425,000 4,543,000	1,968,000 6,177,000	1,798,000 5,498,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, Unspun. <i>Roubles</i> }
1,182,000 4,961,000	4,020,000 14,981,000	4,152,000 12,074,000	12,177,000 21,595,000	6,177,000 11,181,000	5,498,000 9,645,000	<i>Poods</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF <i>Roubles</i> } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,447,000 799,000	39,200,000 777,000	40,191,000 868,000	46,765,000 1,012,000	54,840,000 1,142,000	57,480,000 889,000	<i>Poods</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF <i>Roubles</i> } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
6,419,000	5,881,000	6,406,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	<i>Poods</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF <i>Roubles</i> } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
599,210,000 59,921,000	668,753,000 66,875,000	689,062,000 68,908,000	688,572,000 68,867,000	726,624,000 76,699,000	732,673,000 77,338,900	<i>Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostok

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - { Kilog. Kroner	5,756,000 4,155,000	7,843,000 4,963,000	9,746,000 5,567,000	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000
Butter and Margarine - { Kilog. Kroner	3,014,000 3,874,000	2,802,000 3,691,000	2,849,000 3,790,000	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - { Hectol. Kroner	8,967,000 8,519,000	10,944,000 10,756,000	9,585,000 11,502,000	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kroner	7,940,000 10,163,000	7,714,000 11,572,000	8,094,000 13,355,000	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kroner	2,209,000 2,069,000	2,427,000 2,354,000	2,696,000 2,616,000	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,835,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kroner	947,000 1,980,000	1,016,000 2,114,000	1,165,000 2,435,000	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kroner	1,806,000 4,897,000	2,197,000 6,015,000	2,275,000 6,249,000	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000
Corn and Meal, Total of - Kroner	30,761,000	33,536,000	33,184,000	43,510,000	36,891,000	35,299,000
" Wheat - { Hectol. Kroner	82,000 884,000	68,000 761,000	92,000 1,026,000	158,000 2,070,000	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000
" Rye - { Hectol. Kroner	2,609,000 16,814,000	2,511,000 17,612,000	2,304,000 16,827,000	2,413,000 26,647,000	1,597,000 15,048,000	2,150,000 15,484,000
" Barley - { Hectol. Kroner	884,000 5,387,000	984,000 6,390,000	817,000 5,685,000	966,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000
" Wheat Meal - { Hectol. Kroner	264,000 3,671,000	272,000 3,666,000	304,000 4,289,000	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000
" Rye Meal - { Hectol. Kroner	596,000 2,846,000	342,000 3,158,000	345,000 3,452,000	254,000 3,896,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,063,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, { Kilog. Raw Kroner	3,706,000 1,732,000	4,616,000 2,063,000	4,403,000 2,006,000	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,051,000	4,419,000 1,941,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, { Kilog. Manufactures of Kroner	1,380,000 2,198,000	2,014,000 2,806,000	1,709,000 2,469,000	1,663,000 2,361,000	1,296,000 1,943,000	1,838,000 2,523,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { Kilog. and Prepared* Kroner	2,839,000 4,048,000	3,459,000 4,978,000	3,669,000 5,347,000	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,409,000 4,303,000	3,516,000 5,255,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- { 1,000 Kilog. wrought† Kroner	46,689 4,629,000	58,174 6,660,000	46,974 5,540,000	61,854 6,718,000	48,182 5,185,000	52,062 5,242,000
Iron and Steel Wares, { 1,000 Kilog. Including Tools, &c. Kroner	13,026 4,629,000	13,889 5,350,000	16,256 6,101,000	18,187 6,696,000	24,088 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000
Locomotives and other { Machinery "	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,073,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000
Petroleum - { 1,000 Kilog. Kroner	12,051 1,748,000	15,108 2,040,000	14,068 1,829,000	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000
Salt - { Hectol. Kroner	1,267,000 2,043,000	1,634,000 2,951,000	1,261,000 2,030,000	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { Liter Kroner	1,004,000 1,225,000	642,000 966,000	761,000 1,182,000	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kroner	7,209,000 2,163,000	8,514,000 2,310,000	8,900,000 2,759,000	10,959,000 8,283,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,965,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kroner	5,802,000 1,962,000	5,092,000 1,986,000	6,061,000 2,178,000	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,089,000 2,253,000
Tobacco, Leaf - { Kilog. Kroner	1,542,000 1,619,000	1,844,000 1,844,000	1,722,000 1,722,000	1,893,000 1,988,000	1,908,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000
Wine - { Liter Kroner	1,623,000 1,770,000	1,899,000 2,119,000	2,200,000 2,490,000	2,297,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000
Wool Raw - { Kilog. Kroner	870,000 2,069,000	1,148,000 2,871,000	1,144,000 2,861,000	979,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kroner	426,000 1,897,000	486,000 2,062,000	500,000 2,100,000	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kroner	1,354,000 8,759,000	1,669,000 10,895,000	1,772,000 11,620,000	1,663,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner £	158,897,000 8,900,000	191,606,000 10,645,000	208,659,000 11,592,000	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,865,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,892,000 4,737,000 1,071,000 1,439,000 13,259,000 14,585,000 8,502,000 13,179,000 2,806,000 1,964,000 1,314,000 2,307,000 2,649,000 6,367,000 51,076,000	8,199,000 4,646,000 1,255,000 1,668,000 14,012,000 14,012,000 9,504,000 14,826,000 2,680,000 1,756,000 1,479,000 2,189,000 3,012,000 7,470,000 31,785,000	10,979,000 4,884,000 1,220,000 1,523,000 14,201,000 13,491,000 9,834,000 14,063,000 2,766,000 2,075,090 1,528,000 2,292,000 3,219,000 8,208,000 35,317,000	7,100,000 3,284,000 986,000 1,132,000 15,376,000 15,682,000 11,687,000 12,271,000 2,867,000 1,978,000 1,814,000 2,525,000 3,884,000 9,972,000 37,793,000	8,639,000 4,832,000 518,000 737,000 15,410,000 17,259,000 12,322,000 11,090,000 2,807,000 1,740,000 1,354,000 1,966,000 2,715,000 7,197,000 45,061,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine. <i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coffee. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
58,000 446,000 2,400,000 14,103,000 1,382,000 6,432,000 470,000 4,794,000 486,000 3,604,000 3,519,000 1,054,000 1,685,000 2,251,000 3,708,000 5,139,000 59,220 5,649,000 30,016 8,513,000 5,144,000 29,324 2,932,000 1,612,000 2,256,000 1,088,000 1,701,000 14,191,000 3,974,000 6,314,000 2,021,000 1,343,000 1,410,000 2,273,000 2,459,000 1,127,000 2,256,000 611,000 2,285,000 1,881,000 11,632,000 206,990,000 11,444,000	124,000 1,004,000 2,520,000 14,647,000 1,240,000 6,344,000 438,000 4,602,000 441,000 3,310,000 4,376,000 1,851,000 1,640,000 2,256,000 3,454,000 5,579,000 61,385 6,045,000 31,559 9,709,000 4,679,000 27,978 3,637,000 1,239,000 1,736,000 940,000 1,506,000 14,644,000 3,615,000 6,488,000 1,881,000 1,793,000 1,982,000 2,967,000 2,978,000 1,052,000 2,420,000 617,000 2,815,000 1,972,000 13,075,000 222,310,000 12,351,000	114,000 1,012,000 2,746,000 15,243,000 1,386,000 6,750,000 496,000 5,569,000 610,000 4,520,000 4,623,000 2,207,000 1,665,000 2,303,000 4,073,000 6,508,000 63,245 6,424,000 27,750 9,689,000 7,022,000 35,823 4,299,000 1,179,000 1,592,000 783,000 1,290,000 18,163,000 4,177,000 6,967,000 2,020,000 1,859,000 1,859,000 4,943,000 4,640,000 1,164,000 2,676,000 660,000 2,408,000 2,221,000 14,731,000 240,218,000 13,345,000	120,000 1,309,000 2,640,000 17,030,000 1,381,000 7,169,000 427,000 5,863,000 579,000 3,793,000 4,783,000 2,144,000 1,743,000 2,142,000 4,200,000 6,974,000 73,381 8,061,000 40,207 16,502,000 7,025,000 39,810 3,782,000 1,646,000 2,337,000 989,000 1,597,000 18,162,000 8,814,000 8,117,000 2,110,000 1,571,000 1,650,000 5,607,000 4,964,000 1,220,000 2,195,000 832,000 2,770,000 2,382,000 15,360,000 263,718,000 14,651,000	196,000 1,417,000 2,786,000 21,171,000 1,813,000 7,888,000 478,000 6,361,000 888,000 3,684,000 4,236,000 1,777,000 2,301,000 2,240,000 4,544,000 8,482,000 72,921 7,968,000 54,912 19,870,000 9,027,000 36,504 3,285,000 1,273,000 1,898,000 1,232,000 2,124,000 21,183,000 4,680,000 8,830,000 2,296,000 1,816,000 1,907,000 5,877,000 5,694,000 907,000 1,732,000 1,004,000 3,316,000 1,854,000 12,444,000 280,179,000 15,565,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Wheat. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Rye. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Barley. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.* 1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un- wrought. 1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. " } Locomotives and other Machinery. 1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Petroleum. <i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Salt. <i>Liter Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf. <i>Liter Kroner</i> } Wine. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :						
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	1,237 308,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	335,000 950,000	383,000 1,179,000	423,000 1,316,000	354,000 1,087,000	399,000 1,193,000	525,000 1,523,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - <i>Kroner</i>	2,735,000	2,058,000	1,983,000	2,523,000	1,939,000	1,827,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	63,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,483,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	60,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	838,328 11,218,000	1,054,695 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	280,027 10,553,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	129,558 1,099,000	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,394 1,585,000	130,661 1,622,000
Anchovies - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	21,663 407,000
Lobsters - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	985 561,000	760 456,000	680 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000
Fish Roes - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,243,000 989,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000
Ice - { <i>Reg. Tons.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	243,692 585,000	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	339,702 1,681,000
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	8,248,000 2,796,000	8,578,000 2,966,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,023,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000
Packing Paper - { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,558 1,003,000	5,121 1,127,000	7,221 1,589,000	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000
Skins, Calf - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000
" Seal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	503,400 706,000	404,800 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	595,000 446,000
Sulphur - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	54,361,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000
Train Oil - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	131,891 5,964,000	227,800 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	630,000 2,305,000	795,000 2,965,000	714,000 2,674,000	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000
Wood, Total of - <i>Kroner</i>	32,122,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,422,000	27,843,000	27,031,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kroner</i>	551,984 13,799,000	589,883 16,517,000	523,785 13,356,000	578,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kroner</i>	504,717 9,738,000	478,456 10,485,000	419,966 8,326,000	446,879 8,082,000	409,909 7,323,000	382,034 7,094,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kroner</i>	291,085 2,629,000	322,241 3,007,000	313,789 2,820,000	329,573 2,743,000	374,167 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kroner</i>	91,237 1,097,000	60,823 773,000	63,153 856,000	70,901 813,000	85,664 952,000	70,300 799,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kroner</i>	458,283 4,809,000	570,138 6,337,000	539,187 5,625,000	505,411 4,893,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,371,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	146,154 6,692,000	153,820 6,884,000	163,310 5,894,000	183,152 6,506,000	169,784 6,582,000	179,284 7,811,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	16,301 2,480,000	24,320 3,855,000	25,637 4,572,000	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,966,000	39,743 6,763,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	116,631,000 6,480,000	125,910,000 6,996,000	124,432,000 6,913,000	124,082,000 6,893,000	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,419 365,000	1,234 432,000	1,193 413,000	814 286,000	791 332,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals: Horses.
614,000 1,662,000	760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	29,000 80,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,506,000	2,080,000	2,637,000	3,096,000	3,135,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
84,431,000 24,770,000	74,305,000 24,749,000	56,233,000 21,106,000	65,062,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
617,367 7,814,000	791,153 8,742,000	724,608 6,338,000	1,348,075 18,099,000	1,067,797 14,743,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
138,541 1,640,000	129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000	163,012 2,096,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
21,994 366,000	29,346 498,000	22,985 349,000	37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
762 488,000	728 481,000	638 478,000	519 389,000	558 470,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
5,237,000 1,304,000	6,562,000 1,094,000	6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	5,388,000 896,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Fish Roes.
323,728 1,066,000	324,983 715,000	408,129 1,020,000	385,566 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,081,000 2,317,000	10,408,000 2,896,000	10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron Manufactures: Nails.
3,713,000 1,374,000	4,232,000 1,523,000	3,921,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 862,000	2,158,000 799,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
21,585 3,885,000	28,019 5,604,000	34,297 6,869,000	38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i> } Packing Paper.
497,000 1,069,000	562,000 1,378,000	529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,381,000	596,000 1,430,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
336,000 218,000	349,000 419,000	338,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Seal.
40,771,000 489,000	39,710,000 477,000	41,662,000 519,000	70,562,000 882,000	67,502,000 878,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
203,646 6,116,000	140,795 6,062,000	149,962 7,588,000	189,599 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
977,000 3,112,000	982,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 24,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
27,923,000	27,627,000	34,883,000	42,182,000	40,076,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of
500,875 13,023,000	508,670 13,228,000	553,551 17,315,000	596,568 19,687,000	599,283 18,877,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres:— " Rough or Planed.
389,477 7,390,000	397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,361,000	573,164 12,538,000	599,825 11,596,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
258,476 2,123,000	267,282 2,137,000	286,987 2,565,000	336,993 3,367,000	265,940 2,796,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kroner</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
78,483 973,000	70,948 817,000	80,191 1,084,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
499,000	429,831	446,130	481,166	456,786	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> } Under 19 Decimètres:— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
4,439,000	4,126,000	4,617,000	5,166,000	5,044,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
199,945 8,289,000	192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,311,000	292,841 7,933,000	248,017 8,300,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i> } Wood-Pulp: Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
88,914 5,888,000	54,024 6,698,000	62,426 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs. Kroner</i> } Chemical Process (moist or dry).
124,031,000 6,891,000	123,408,000 7,184,000	137,756,000 7,653,000	159,679,000 8,871,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	<i>Kroner &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Bacon and Hams . . . { Kilog. Kronor	5,447,631 4,885,000	4,798,345 3,120,000	3,219,833 5,098,000	6,338,136 3,806,000	7,320,709 6,296,000
Coal, Coke, &c. . . { Cub. Metres Kronor	1,082,949 20,783,000	1,955,971 27,994,000	1,972,411 32,129,000	2,092,062 20,958,000	2,078,711 25,816,000
Coffee . . . { Kilog. Kronor	12,312,007 19,945,000	17,236,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,508,000	16,066,323 26,172,000	15,844,796 25,035,000
Cotton, Raw . . . { Kilog. Kronor	12,154,631 13,006,000	12,287,787 14,387,000	12,912,418 15,287,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000
" Yarn . . . { Kilog. Kronor	1,706,680 2,412,000	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,897,198 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,387,781 3,032,000
" Manufactures . . { Kilog. Kronor	1,148,728 8,965,000	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. { Kilog. Kronor	32,410,331 5,720,000	34,894,842 6,380,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,261,000	40,751,906 7,766,000
Grain: Rye . . . { Kilog. Kronor	130,408,642 12,715,000	132,054,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,681,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000
" Wheat . . . { Kilog. Kronor	48,367,617 7,013,000	54,241,921 6,959,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,467,000
" Rye Meal . . . { Kilog. Kronor	10,909,363 1,640,000	10,393,441 1,508,000	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,068,000
" Wheat Meal . . { Kilog. Kronor	21,008,173 4,760,000	20,466,181 4,032,000	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,560,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought { Kilog. and partly Wrought } Kronor	45,731,506 5,640,000	33,602,110 4,951,000	38,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000
" Manufactures of . . " { Machinery (including } Locomotives) } "	9,607,000 9,364,000	9,172,000 12,352,000	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,730,000 10,905,000
Oil, Mineral . . . { Kilog. Kronor	26,015,467 4,119,000	45,286,206 8,079,000	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,230,745 6,177,000	42,249,738 5,825,000
" All other . . . { Kilog. Kronor	5,992,920 3,476,000	7,728,216 4,678,000	7,649,892 4,736,000	8,184,766 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000
Paper, and Manufactures } thereof } "	4,627,000 93,075	5,004,000 110,589	5,278,000 110,487	6,150,000 108,657	6,046,000 100,395
Silk Manufactures . . { Kilog. Kronor	4,472,000 4,472,000	5,306,000 5,306,000	5,369,000 5,369,000	4,696,000 4,696,000	3,548,000 3,548,000
Skins, Dressed . . . { Kilog. Kronor	2,320,863 7,442,000	2,583,291 8,397,000	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000
" Undressed . . . { Kilog. Kronor	3,155,394 3,313,000	3,060,387 3,213,000	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,066,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { Liters Kronor	918,090 872,000	708,157 673,000	823,443 782,000	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000
" Cognac " { Liters Kronor	994,089 1,575,000	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,350,000	1,032,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000
Sugar, Raw . . . { Kilog. Kronor	29,142,612 9,762,000	29,078,800 10,323,000	29,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 6,789,000	24,448,445 6,968,000
" Refined . . . { Kilog. Kronor	9,270,894 3,708,000	11,408,103 4,791,000	11,504,642 4,257,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk . { Kilog. Kronor	3,497,356 8,743,000	3,441,581 8,804,000	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,963 7,174,000	3,389,709 7,013,000
Wearing Apparel . . . { Kilog. Kronor	5,171,000 10,056	6,779,000 10,415	7,020,000 14,642	6,681,000 8,743	4,800,000 142,630
Wine, in Casks* . . { Liters Kronor	1,969,486 1,984,000	2,156,316 2,170,000	2,233,098 2,255,000	3,278,687 3,292,000	4,770,771 4,965,000
" in Bottles, &c. . { Liters Kronor	488,604 981,000	617,768 1,238,000	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	925,124 1,856,000
Wood, Manufactures; . . { Kilog. Kronor	3,866,000 2,108,334	3,869,000 2,608,092	4,791,000 2,375,131	4,725,000 2,108,339	4,386,000 2,270,887
Wool, Raw . . . { Kilog. Kronor	6,654,000 1,504,644	8,221,000 1,793,737	7,492,000 1,540,253	6,326,000 1,410,606	6,830,000 1,429,588
" Yarn . . . { Kilog. Kronor	5,075,000 2,231,734	6,612,000 2,684,745	5,525,000 2,582,799	4,818,000 2,461,929	4,381,000 2,288,066
" Manufactures . . { Kilog. Kronor	21,610,000 21,610,000	26,046,000 26,046,000	25,087,000 25,087,000	23,938,000 23,938,000	22,154,000 22,154,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Kronor AND OTHER ARTICLES } £	322,530,000 17,918,000	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	398,473,000 20,470,000	359,020,000 19,946,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,680,809	6,020,000	6,120,000	12,288,000	4,352,000	10,288,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
3,478,000	4,456,000	3,866,000	5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,079,579	1,984,000†	1,968,000†	2,060,000†	2,300,000†	2,458,000†	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
25,645,000	33,960,000	32,462,000	32,581,000	33,120,000	47,064,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
16,371,190	17,088,000	18,068,000	19,675,000	25,560,000	25,088,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
27,102,000	26,990,000	27,101,000	26,759,000	26,838,000	22,329,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
11,345,016	17,561,000	13,582,000	13,882,000	17,760,000	18,868,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
9,616,000	11,593,000	8,695,000	9,724,000	11,201,000	10,190,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,692,396	2,250,000	2,966,000	2,383,000	2,962,000	4,493,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,779,000	2,805,000	3,456,000	2,962,000	3,566,000	5,077,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,474,646	1,703,000	1,947,000	1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
11,281,000	7,009,000	7,994,000	7,309,000	8,475,000	7,220,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
43,797,066	30,060,000	37,764,000	37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,948,000	6,882,000	6,664,000	7,073,000	10,355,000	9,767,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
80,310,425	135,432,000	121,709,000	91,168,000	44,872,000	92,565,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Rye.
7,830,000	10,696,000	9,432,000	7,293,000	8,814,000	9,488,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
121,357,354	154,259,000	107,538,000	120,012,000	110,883,000	132,340,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
14,866,000	15,117,000	10,754,000	13,501,000	13,854,000	19,180,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,507,031	24,015,543	7,488,000	9,557,000	6,589,000	2,550,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye Meal.
1,808,000	2,041,000	673,000	884,000	669,000	306,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
31,949,209	37,009,000	9,176,000	9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
5,591,000	5,561,000	1,285,000	1,586,000	946,000	1,147,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
27,006,394	34,201,000	40,582,000	34,549,000	89,806,000	76,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought.
3,337,000	2,720,000	3,252,000	3,253,000	5,260,000	4,914,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000	13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	" } " Manufactures of.
7,134,000	10,962,000	11,160,000	16,563,000	19,876,000	28,810,000	" } Machinery (including
49,311,969	47,005,000	58,873,000	51,990,000	66,884,000	63,928,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives.)
6,783,000	6,255,000	8,612,000	7,123,000	8,451,000	8,815,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
6,787,345	9,307,000	8,178,000	10,326,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
4,158,000	5,447,000	4,982,000	6,156,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000	3,909,000	4,765,000	4,369,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures
63,742	71,579	83,961	98,494	124,465	155,113	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
2,183,000	2,489,000	2,929,000	3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
2,709,088	3,265,000	3,416,000	3,396,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
7,097,000	5,992,000	9,643,000	8,643,000	9,543,000	10,633,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,340,102	3,206,000	3,268,000	3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
1,755,000	2,404,000	3,584,000	3,334,000	4,675,000	5,677,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
750,682	763,601	744,146	776,371	832,293	829,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits : Arrack in the Cask.
868,000	878,000	819,000	982,000	990,000	904,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
681,860	929,186	893,739	947,267	1,021,071	1,091,000	<i>Liters</i> } " Cognac "
948,000	1,254,000	1,117,000	1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
26,582,690	17,102,000	3,040,000	3,997,000	654,000	510,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
7,842,000	4,276,000	699,000	999,000	138,000	110,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,622,403	4,196,000	1,447,000	826,000	237,000	219,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
1,710,000	1,269,000	391,000	248,000	62,000	58,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,369,046	3,451,000	3,439,000	3,441,000	3,717,000	3,698,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
7,075,000	7,246,000	7,222,000	7,227,000	6,691,000	5,901,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,152,000	3,136,000	3,364,000	3,067,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
665,242	1,449,000	1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wine in Casks.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters</i> }
1,023,000	1,449,000	1,968,000	2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
142,050	212,961	312,090	417,231	488,250	560,000	<i>Liters</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
313,000	495,000	766,000	1,027,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,338,000	4,890,000	4,426,000	4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	" } Wood Manufactures.†
3,465,130	2,335,000	2,829,000	2,330,000	2,849,000	3,407,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
4,066,300	4,747,000	5,331,000	4,422,000	5,311,000	6,323,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,723,023	2,236,000	2,596,000	2,700,000	2,991,000	2,715,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
5,765,000	7,333,000	9,654,000	9,914,000	10,405,000	10,242,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,620,801	2,783,000	2,734,000	2,482,000	2,806,000	2,098,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
20,063,000	17,553,000	17,482,000	16,037,000	17,639,000	16,114,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
331,606,000	344,923,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000	19,328,000	22,160,000	24,798,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Tons.

† Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Cattle - { No. Kronor	35,669 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,237,000
" Horses - { No. Kronor	3,577 1,061,000	3,817 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,966 861,000
" Swine - { No. Kronor	171* 6,000	237,121 166,000	170,139 119,000	341,109 239,000	396,555 278,000
Butter† - { Kilog. Kronor	14,969,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000
Cotton Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	702,681 5,051,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	45,624,070 9,582,000	76,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,006,768 1,596,000	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,064,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000
Grain: Barley - { Kilog. Kronor	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,870 527,000
" Oats - { Kilog. Kronor	195,410,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	2,035,293 468,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { Tonnes Kronor	117,350 1,173,000	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000
Pig Iron - { Kilog. Kronor	9,099,967 42,902,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,080 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c † - { Kilog. Kronor	192,061,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,081,694 28,751,000	188,094,329 25,893,000	186,632,732 25,418,000
Blooms † - { Kilog. Kronor	20,984,737 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000
Plates † - { Kilog. Kronor	5,785,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,988 682,000	3,290,626 592,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { Kilog. Kronor	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,302 4,237,000	4,801,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,836 3,473,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { Kilog. Kronor	1,369,538 685,000	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 306,000	657,187 288,000	855,188 428,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kronor	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,298,006 10,779,000
Machinery - { Kilog. Kronor	2,706,000 11,268,306	2,622,000 11,302,786	3,059,000 15,507,974	3,237,000 19,380,817	3,200,000 21,063,692
Paper - { Kilog. Kronor	14,027,000 24,687,904	15,060,000 18,557,037	20,319,000 31,902,755	22,913,000 15,198,196	27,462,000 1,559,007
Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs) - { Liters Kronor	2,569,000 109,638,000	1,948,000 116,741,000	3,298,000 108,574,000	2,496,000 111,376,000	215,000 109,295,000
Wood, Total of - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,778 95,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,069,000
" Deals and Planks - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	298,127 8,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	264,709 4,616,000	224,314 5,396,000	322,477 5,677,000
" Beams and Rafters - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,965,000	214,800 6,133,000
" Masts and Spars - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	456,485 4,348,000	606,967 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 4,568,000	733,150 6,041,000
" Pit Props - { Cub. Mètres Kronor	— 1,400,000	55,185 1,411,000	56,265 1,438,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making - { Kilog. Kronor	38,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,806,000	64,396,555 8,049,000	36,344,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000
Zinc Blend - { Kilog. Kronor	25,322,429 1,266,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,232 1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	281,624,000 15,645,000	301,591,000 16,780,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	323,352,000 18,242,000

* And 630 Kilogs.
† Including Steel.

† Including Margarine.
|| Kilogs.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,326,000	25,146 4,811,000	16,472 3,064,000	1,470 212,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
1,886 180,000	2,571 182,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 347,000	—	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
731,326 4,759,000	886,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,603,000	166,000 621,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
107,596,211 9,887,000	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,905,000	57,044,000 7,596,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,838,000 4,233,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,985 512	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 1,850,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 283,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
484,056 4,841,000	831,305 5,820,000	900,452 5,903,000	1,150,696 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	<i>Tonnes Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel : Iron Ore.
58,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,868,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pig Iron.
167,409,908 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
14,015,080 1,317,000	16,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,280,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,831,000 3,100,000	26,620,000 3,150,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.†
3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,889,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000	2,889,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.†
4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,589,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,881,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
12,006,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,668,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
3,008,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	" } Machinery.
18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000	24,903,000 6,226,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,896,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	336,000 189,000	226,000 123,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits : Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
113,431,000	116,963,000	116,457,000	131,303,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	" } Wood, Total of.
4,136,511 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,796,000	5,120,000 129,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	286,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	164,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,933,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,096,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,364,000	752,000 6,396,000	797,000 6,534,000	768,000 6,897,000	794,000 7,300,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Pit Props.
54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Staves.
99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,730,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
26,772,236 1,230,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,955,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
237,675,000 18,304,000	298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,168,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	<i>Kronor & }</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses - - - {	No.	6,250	5,883	6,468	9,435	7,119
	Kroner	1,876,000	1,764,000	1,936,000	2,827,000	2,182,000
" Cattle - - - {	No.	19,506	19,548	23,109	21,474	18,784
	Kroner	2,696,000	2,626,000	3,122,000	2,865,000	1,813,000
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine {	No.	30,313	27,864	24,580	25,145	19,245
	Kroner	864,000	333,000	299,000	336,000	241,000
Bran - - - {	Pund	191,462,000	255,236,000	195,329,000	166,716,000	197,135,000
	Kroner	7,410,000	10,822,000	8,399,000	8,252,000	8,812,000
Butter - - - {	Pund	12,328,192	13,887,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	22,376,082
	Kroner	9,616,000	10,875,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,138,000
Coal - - - {	Tönder	8,900,820	9,309,655	9,004,290	9,689,655	9,644,443
	Kroner	18,482,000	23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000
Coffee : Raw, not roasted -	Pund	16,808,028	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	10,508,814
	Kroner	10,767,000	12,979,000	12,968,000	13,230,000	14,043,000
Cotton Yarn - - - {	Pund	6,187,000	6,050,000	6,360,000	7,268,000	8,082,000
	Kroner	5,227,000	5,226,000	5,297,000	5,710,000	6,339,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*†	Pund	10,236,000	9,480,000	9,541,000	10,000,000	10,900,000
	Kroner	11,092,000	9,656,000	9,549,000	9,693,000	10,521,000
Fish : Fresh - - - {	Pund	13,743,597	15,614,500	12,060,970	9,550,164	14,672,087
	Kroner	4,123,000	4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000
" Preserved and Salted -	Pund	26,000,839	24,230,177	22,753,580	22,813,109	26,647,805
	Kroner	2,426,000	2,061,000	2,406,000	2,801,000	2,100,000
Grain : Wheat - - - {	Pund	106,186,600	135,454,730	82,158,398	155,848,825	95,965,515
	Kroner	6,837,000	8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,943,000
" Rye - - - {	Pund	268,254,390	201,028,380	163,826,049	189,815,240	56,650,520
	Kroner	10,998,000	9,649,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	3,796,000
" Oats - - - {	Pund	113,402,940	89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	47,004,760
	Kroner	5,103,000	4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,969,000
" Barley - - - {	Pund	37,189,966	31,737,860	30,067,280	28,827,810	17,764,070
	Kroner	1,984,000	1,396,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	862,000
" Maize - - - {	Pund	45,490,400	104,305,800	263,626,502	81,093,600	304,583,400
	Kroner	2,229,000	4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000
Hides and Skins : Raw - - -	Pund	5,319,983	4,980,177	5,669,490	5,120,162	4,498,732
	Kroner	2,412,000	2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund	1,210,331	1,343,553	1,391,636	1,435,198	1,583,223
	Kroner	4,169,000	4,648,000	4,968,000	4,974,000	4,967,000
Iron and Steel Wares - - -	Pund	124,668,949	188,131,082	138,944,166	167,974,590	142,221,068
	Kroner	16,679,000	19,012,000	20,880,000	21,586,000	18,081,000
Lard and Fat - - - {	Pund	8,740,636	15,953,119	19,707,861	17,162,401	16,565,196
	Kroner	2,994,000	4,827,000	5,870,000	4,717,000	4,804,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - {	Pund	3,151,823	9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,669	14,849,498
	Kroner	2,814,000	3,298,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel - - - {	Pund	4,073,470	5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,215,038
	Kroner	5,681,000	5,410,000	5,968,000	6,546,000	7,043,000
Oil : Petroleum and other - -	Pund	50,262,338	58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,454
	Kroner	4,703,000	5,718,000	5,528,000	6,642,000	5,882,000
Oilcake - - - {	Pund	143,136,141	141,619,174	134,752,468	152,493,379	145,545,676
	Kroner	7,472,000	7,303,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000
Seeds : Oleaginous and other -	Pund	49,514,896	46,258,743	54,688,546	49,163,434	48,289,850
	Kroner	9,983,000	9,552,000	8,644,000	8,306,000	8,363,000
Silk Manufactures*† - - -	Pund	288,413	294,553	318,755	318,737	296,067
	Kroner	3,985,000	4,225,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,139,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn - - -	Pund	194,979,688	198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176
	Kroner	4,989,000	5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	8,627,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - -	Pund	30,737,965	42,044,481	37,683,351	45,027,571	66,279,332
	Kroner	4,242,000	7,101,000	5,208,000	6,222,000	9,139,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured -	Pund	6,892,600	9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,620	7,967,064
	Kroner	4,088,000	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,596,000	4,224,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof -	Pund	15,358,000	17,074,000	20,034,000	19,468,000	18,569,000
	Kroner	2,794,647	3,187,916	3,662,754	3,770,206	3,268,917
Wool, Raw - - - {	Pund	2,457,000	3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,565,000
	Kroner	6,141,384	5,967,312	5,911,214	6,255,527	6,879,934
" Manufactures*‡ - - - {	Pund	19,699,000	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,226,000
	Kroner					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - {	Kroner	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000
	£	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

No. 18—continued.

DENMA

PRINCIPAL ARTIC

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIP

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIP
1,605,113	4,326	5,498	6,189	6,014	6,833	No. } Animals:
343	1,296,000	1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	2,428,000	No. } " "
208	368	4,510	9,646	5,174	135	Kroner } " "
24	44,000	527,000	992,000	555,000	15,000	Kroner } " "
184,532	849	2,837	15,804	8,685	32	Kroner } " "
1,000	33,000	82,000	336,000	192,000	1,466	Pund } Bran.
21,660	214,676,000	193,478,000	154,991,000	167,852,000	127,198,000	Pund } Butter.
19,530	7,406,000	6,307,000	5,890,000	6,597,000	4,820,000	Kroner } " "
16,160	37,797,000	30,576,000	32,349,000	35,877,000	33,722,000	Tönder } Coal.
7,560	30,238,000	25,074,000	27,497,000	29,256,000	28,233,000	Pund } Coffee: F
11,530	10,685,000	11,071,000	11,384,501,000	12,413,000	30,197,000	Pund } Cotton Y
10,000	22,439,000	22,146,000	22,138,000	37,132,000	34,676,000	Kroner } tures.*
11,230	20,411,000	22,851,000	27,878,000	32,132,000	12,830,000	Pund } Fish: F
3,140	15,410,000	17,138,000	18,121,000	16,709,000	15,088,000	Kroner } " Pri
25,050	7,371,000	8,245,000	8,392,000	8,880,000	8,552,000	Pund } Grain: W
1,860	5,235,000	5,235,000	5,316,000	5,617,000	4,906,000	Kroner } " R
14,130	11,223,000	11,753,000	12,601,000	13,054,000	15,088,000	Pund } " O
8,210	10,376,000	10,408,000	11,183,000	11,183,000	15,346,000	Kroner } " B
17,020	12,973,000	10,789,000	10,957,000	7,288,000	10,090,000	Pund } " M
4,300	3,632,000	3,021,000	3,068,000	1,711,000	2,523,000	Kroner } Hides an
34,800	19,488,000	26,300,000	20,882,000	26,638,000	20,154,000	Pund } " "
1,910	2,500,000	3,239,000	2,165,000	2,149,000	2,461,000	Kroner } Iron and
92,300	159,732,000	145,087,000	125,557,000	116,662,000	149,747,000	Pund } Lard and
3,500	7,667,000	7,124,000	6,906,000	8,229,000	10,258,000	Kroner } Meat, inc
108,870	229,328,000	277,959,000	191,842,000	152,210,000	180,082,000	Pund } Metal W
7,000	8,370,000	10,896,000	7,520,000	6,780,000	9,845,000	Kroner } Oil: Petr
3,500	38,906,000	53,166,000	51,024,000	38,508,000	26,267,000	Pund } Oilcake.
108,870	1,906,000	2,249,000	2,322,000	1,968,000	1,436,000	Kroner } Seeds: O
7,000	420,739,000	359,918,000	90,906,000	111,798,000	108,856,000	Pund } Silk Man
3,500	13,674,000	12,633,000	3,367,000	4,257,000	4,842,000	Kroner } Stone, Rc
1,640	121,057,000	98,673,000	440,533,000	1,006,077,000	934,570,000	Pund } Sugar, Ra
1,767	5,084,000	4,026,000	13,921,000	30,484,000	31,402,000	Kroner } Tobacco,
354	4,099,000	4,690,000	7,858,000	9,364,000	10,616,000	Pund } Wood an
5,870	1,581,000	1,979,000	3,206,000	4,156,000	4,627,000	Kroner } Wool, Ra
188,904	1,998,000	2,083,000	2,468,000	2,126,000	2,357,000	Pund } " Ma
22,111	6,318,000	7,130,000	8,310,000	3,250,000	3,653,000	Kroner } TOTAL V
20,456	148,145,000	192,919,000	225,273,000	252,398,000	298,287,000	Pund } & OTHER
3,800	24,489,000	30,086,000	33,526,000	24,387,000	29,209,000	Kroner }
11,544	12,643,000	14,574,000	18,039,000	23,446,000	29,409,000	Pund }
8,776	4,172,000	4,518,000	3,518,000	6,062,000	7,204,000	Kroner }
5,870	16,281,000	18,460,000	12,725,000	13,740,000	13,978,000	Pund }
7,809	5,233,000	5,138,000	3,187,000	4,997,000	4,602,000	Kroner }
96,540	6,060,000	6,923,000	7,309,000	10,139,000	11,112,000	Pund }
4,717	7,691,000	9,470,000	8,140,000	5,533,000	6,356,000	Kroner }
14,413	80,255,000	97,014,000	102,440,000	116,192,000	125,588,000	Pund }
57,423	4,880,000	6,947,000	7,235,000	6,114,000	5,901,000	Kroner }
9,408	167,216,000	203,329,000	185,215,000	265,773,000	312,781,000	Pund }
284	8,327,000	8,763,000	7,779,000	13,820,000	15,482,000	Kroner }
4,154	71,849,000	59,932,000	68,055,000	69,799,000	70,816,000	Pund }
27,042	12,994,000	11,659,000	10,541,000	8,749,000	10,088,000	Kroner }
7,809	289,000	270,000	272,000	293,000	332,000	Pund }
48,308	2,976,000	3,560,000	3,575,000	4,087,000	4,807,000	Kroner }
7,587	302,363,000	195,527,000	256,181,000	—	—	Pund }
8,570	7,487,000	5,372,000	6,904,000	5,300,000	5,637,000	Kroner }
17,500	51,501,000	47,686,000	42,831,000	54,654,000	52,423,000	Pund }
17,500	6,424,000	5,254,000	4,538,000	5,103,000	4,833,000	Kroner }
2,354	8,281,000	8,081,000	9,318,000	13,031,000	10,408,000	Pund }
7,115	4,720,000	4,636,000	5,964,000	5,982,000	5,770,000	Kroner }
22,178	17,300,000	18,887,000	22,586,000	24,212,000	27,619,000	Pund }
220,225	3,360,000	3,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	4,001,000	Kroner }
17,704	2,513,000	2,964,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	3,156,000	Pund }
	7,075,000	4,970,000	5,228,000	5,492,000	5,494,000	Kroner }
	22,105,000	16,702,000	16,783,000	16,662,000	17,248,000	Kroner }
	348,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	Kroner } TOTAL V
	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	& } OTHER

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarn

‡ Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior

¶ Entered as "Pund" in these years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> 17,758 <i>Kroner</i> 11,088,000	17,758 11,088,000	15,974 9,925,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000
" Cattle - - - { <i>No.</i> 89,404 <i>Kroner</i> 16,303,000	89,404 16,303,000	124,840 21,371,000	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	106,988 19,291,000
" Sheep and Goats { <i>No.</i> 59,156 <i>Kroner</i> 1,420,000	59,156 1,420,000	94,583 2,366,000	72,171 1,904,000	44,010 1,064,000	9,998 220,000
" Swine - - - { <i>No.</i> 16,928 <i>Kroner</i> 989,000	16,928 989,000	25,084 1,599,000	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,988,000
Beer - - - { <i>Potter</i> 1,963,000 <i>Kroner</i> 328,000	1,963,000 328,000	1,620,000 341,000	1,759,000 341,000	2,062,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000
Butter - - - { <i>Pund</i> 60,311,879 <i>Kroner</i> }	60,311,879	68,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,262	90,645,336
" In boxes, hermetically sealed - - - { <i>Pund</i> 50,662,000 <i>Kroner</i> }	50,662,000	63,313,000	77,641,000	86,511,000	86,861,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { <i>Pund</i> 4,983,054 <i>Kroner</i> 3,189,000	4,983,054 3,189,000	6,381,393 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	6,118,329 4,406,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Score</i> 5,038,662 <i>Kroner</i> 4,613,000	5,038,662 4,613,000	5,838,864 5,439,000	6,686,963 4,202,000	7,160,903 4,141,000	7,939,284 5,817,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { <i>Pund</i> 28,285,614 <i>Kroner</i> 5,007,000	28,285,614 5,007,000	32,478,068 5,749,000	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000
" Preserved and Salted - - - { <i>Pund</i> 10,621,370 <i>Kroner</i> 1,037,000	10,621,370 1,037,000	8,573,311 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,248,000	10,861,039 964,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - - - { <i>Pund</i> 113,829,020 <i>Kroner</i> 6,645,000	113,829,020 6,645,000	78,442,775 4,903,000	73,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,009,000	63,583,390 3,815,000
" " Wheat - - - { <i>Pund</i> 35,539,715 <i>Kroner</i> 2,381,000	35,539,715 2,381,000	35,593,680 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,196,406 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,817,000
" " Wheat Flour - - - { <i>Pund</i> 56,180,945 <i>Kroner</i> 4,775,000	56,180,945 4,775,000	41,769,287 3,656,000	35,486,861 3,196,000	34,565,100 3,699,000	29,622,510 2,814,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - - - { <i>Pund</i> 7,628,546 <i>Kroner</i> 7,413,000	7,628,546 7,413,000	5,772,211 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured - - - { <i>Pund</i> 157,600 <i>Kroner</i> 809,000	157,600 809,000	183,500 866,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 810,000	145,356 870,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - { <i>Pund</i> 9,773,908 <i>Kroner</i> 1,906,000	9,773,908 1,906,000	15,046,419 2,653,000	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,068,000
Lard and Fat - - - { <i>Pund</i> 4,780,421 <i>Kroner</i> 1,673,000	4,780,421 1,673,000	7,940,231 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,396,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - { <i>Pund</i> 72,069,181 <i>Kroner</i> 30,048,000	72,069,181 30,048,000	71,590,092 29,784,000	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,696 36,108,000
Rice Flour - - - { <i>Pund</i> 21,158,910 <i>Kroner</i> 1,693,000	21,158,910 1,693,000	18,172,112 1,499,000	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,036,367 2,128,000	24,847,666 1,926,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - - - { <i>Pund</i> 2,224,130 <i>Kroner</i> 928,000	2,224,130 928,000	3,582,584 1,580,000	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,396,000	2,872,757 1,612,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - - { <i>Potter</i> 3,611,975 <i>Kroner</i> 1,576,000	3,611,975 1,576,000	2,077,760 945,000	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Pund</i> 115,839,249 <i>Kroner</i> 1,585,000	115,839,249 1,585,000	134,200,923 2,078,000	133,244,264 1,423,000	137,660,197 1,846,000	197,660,587 2,731,000
Sugar - - - { <i>Pund</i> 4,536,000 <i>Kroner</i> 676,000	4,536,000 676,000	6,777,000 1,431,000	5,968,000 853,000	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - - { <i>Pund</i> 323,000 <i>Kroner</i> 373,000	323,000 373,000	379,000 458,000	260,000 325,000	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Pund</i> 3,359,000 " 3,588,000	3,359,000 3,588,000	3,059,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Pund</i> 2,775,325 <i>Kroner</i> 1,782,000	2,775,325 1,782,000	2,264,488 1,659,000	2,550,484 1,908,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,493,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Pund</i> 638,197 <i>Kroner</i> 2,698,000	638,197 2,698,000	717,480 2,958,000	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Kroner</i> 186,597,000 £ 10,866,000	186,597,000 10,866,000	209,319,000 11,629,000	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,083,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1866.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,330	13,290	17,857	16,922	20,800	15,358	No. } Animals: Horses.
6,638,000	8,054,000	10,733,000	9,748,000	12,969,000	9,272,000	Kroner } " Cattle.
80,822	106,221	113,023	91,735	81,180	96,066	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
11,118,000	17,092,000	17,914,000	14,577,000	14,467,000	8,075,000	Kroner } " Swine.
1,968	8,098	8,218	4,336	6,250	2,544	No. } " " "
39,000	161,000	164,000	83,000	150,000	99,000	Kroner } " " "
44,234	118,306	130,117	*11	188	17	No. } " " "
3,539,000	10,648,000	10,409,000	*198	11,000	965	Kroner } " " "
2,317,000	2,235,000	1,946,000	1,984,000	2,085,000	2,135,000	Potter } Beer.
518,000	510,000	447,000	456,000	491,000	509,000	Kroner } " " "
98,067,355	117,944,000	102,060,000	97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	Pund } Butter.
		89,818,000	88,804,000	92,444,000	104,082,000	Kroner } " " "
		2,756,000	3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
91,554,000	100,970,000	2,701,000	3,723,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	Kroner } " " "
6,132,859	6,627,782	—	—	—	—	Pund } Coffee, Raw.
4,998,000	5,004,000	—	—	—	—	Kroner } " " "
7,026,791	7,950,044	7,704,896	9,624,812	12,227,523	13,201,990	Score } Eggs.
7,539,000	8,133,000	8,213,000	10,106,000	12,006,000	13,525,000	Kroner } " " "
22,517,496	22,476,579	16,718,000	21,933,000	20,787,000	22,999,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh:
3,209,000	3,203,000	2,382,000	3,136,000	2,349,000	3,450,000	Kroner } " " "
7,524,218	7,953,911	1,075,000	1,776,000	927,000	655,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted
782,000	1,218,000	272,000	239,000	162,000	119,000	Kroner } " " "
75,956,492	109,863,050	33,523,000	77,544,000	66,980,000	84,520,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,067,000	5,484,000	1,421,000	4,187,000	3,745,000	4,801,000	Kroner } " " "
53,124,780	28,569,415	7,417,000	20,868,000	30,448,000	24,328,000	Pund } " " Wheat.
3,081,000	1,400,000	377,000	1,162,000	1,951,000	1,770,000	Kroner } " " "
20,983,404	14,539,292	7,657,000	7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
1,577,000	974,000	536,000	608,000	890,000	696,000	Kroner } " " "
7,668,269	9,437,345	7,239,000	7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,325,000	7,742,000	5,419,000	7,084,000	4,789,000	5,795,000	Kroner } " " "
177,064	182,875	102,331	100,957	105,023	61,539	Pund } " " Prepared and Mann-
980,000	964,000	597,000	568,000	434,000	80,000	Kroner } " " factured.
14,924,743	13,735,373	3,680,000	3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,931,000	2,487,000	1,806,000	1,482,000	790,000	1,987,000	Kroner } " " "
1,485,668	1,810,581	2,066,000	3,917,000	3,167,000	2,088,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
565,000	607,000	657,000	744,000	1,186,000	764,000	Kroner } " " "
108,988,517	106,821,768	124,197,000	155,935,000	137,668,000	155,285,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
41,432,000	40,098,000	38,886,000	45,840,000	57,787,000	58,974,000	Kroner } " " "
22,381,812	19,999,730	—	—	—	—	Pund } Rice Flour.
1,511,000	1,250,000	—	—	—	—	Kroner } " " "
3,099,700	3,121,324	2,172,000	1,907,000	2,083,000	1,513,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
1,951,000	1,950,000	1,326,000	931,000	789,000	543,000	Kroner } " " "
2,197,457	2,468,259	306,664	264,215	394,418	529,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,158,000	1,241,000	252,000	237,000	100,000	125,000	Kroner } " " "
209,285,067	309,173,499	324,946,000	364,077,000	—	—	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
3,883,000	5,457,000	6,085,000	5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	Kroner } " " "
5,989,000	9,746,000	8,635,000	14,000,000	10,361,000	7,467,000	Pund } Sugar.
793,000	998,000	691,000	1,120,000	694,000	535,000	Kroner } " " "
353,000	361,000	317,000	360,000	387,000	389,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
430,000	436,000	387,000	472,000	439,000	433,000	Kroner } " " "
3,583,000	3,340,000	1,243,000	1,318,000	452,000	632,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,048,425	2,324,166	1,591,000	1,525,000	1,302,000	1,129,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
1,235,000	1,680,000	888,000	793,000	1,062,000	869,000	Kroner } " " "
791,317	890,176	98,954	73,159	37,908	45,272	Pund } " Manufactures.
3,279,000	3,648,000	391,000	292,000	151,000	182,000	Kroner } " " "
235,116,000	268,665,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
13,062,000	14,648,000	12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.
* Sucking pigs.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses	No. 87,066	84,329	83,506	90,129	82,055	65,234	
	Marks 74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,526,000	62,778,000	49,298,000	
" Other	No. 498,332	616,525	1,037,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	1,037,345	
	Marks 71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	158,949,000	182,667,000	157,374,000	
Bran, &c.	100 Kilogs. 3,748,977	3,658,958	3,185,949	3,902,385	3,889,496	4,933,704	
	Marks 26,993,000	29,536,000	25,620,000	35,630,000	27,966,000	40,900,000	
Clover-seed, &c.	100 Kilogs. 222,100	187,748	257,020	246,156	264,953	221,918	
	Marks 21,109,000	15,449,000	21,881,000	21,848,000	27,678,000	24,479,000	
Coal and Lignite	100 Kilogs. 32,524,089	45,565,588	41,045,380	50,328,261	44,369,831	46,640,475	
	Marks 37,077,000	63,676,000	63,552,000	70,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,146,581	1,132,285	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	
	Marks 171,987,000	199,282,000	219,716,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000	
Copper, Raw, and	100 Kilogs. 80,821	296,429	314,317	341,819	324,984	334,553	
Copper, Scrap	Marks 11,719,000	29,050,000	37,089,000	37,000,000	31,848,000	35,379,000	
Cotton, Raw, and	100 Kilogs. 2,086,885	2,609,126	2,681,432	2,775,861	2,615,217	2,715,308	
Cotton, Waste	Marks 213,802,000	279,908,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	196,763,000	221,254,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 217,676	219,265	188,080	158,706	167,897	172,150	
	Marks 55,026,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,566,000	47,162,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 13,769	15,146	15,492	15,910	16,857	19,359	
	Marks 12,349,000	12,967,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 397,483	485,155	540,715	574,821	627,336	668,143	
	Marks 33,786,000	41,238,000	56,775,000	56,332,000	70,889,000	57,009,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 639,914	689,233	606,911	579,360	568,821	588,744	
	Marks 41,009,000	38,300,000	37,622,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	
Grain, Flour Pota-	100 Kilogs. 20,237,739	31,494,464	34,398,179	36,349,411	38,130,736	32,972,338	
toes, &c.	Marks 232,713,000	402,008,000	441,600,000	568,620,000	536,685,000	382,994,000	
Grease	100 Kilogs. 316,414	675,418	912,469	877,841	969,461	725,477	
	Marks 26,365,000	47,589,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	68,867,000	
Herrings	Barrels 994,336	1,217,389	1,268,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	
	Marks 24,661,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,965,000	28,336,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 800,932	867,614	858,394	949,970	932,840	967,602	
	Marks 84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	98,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000	
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 15,780	19,360	20,076	12,658	17,435	12,725	
	Marks 17,358,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 11,633,725	12,347,887	15,225,007	14,080,253	16,558,430	15,732,019	
	Marks 14,658,000	17,643,000	21,189,000	19,448,000	22,859,000	21,018,000	
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,984	
	Marks 8,895,000	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 886,651	1,039,794	1,188,967	1,569,141	1,374,405	1,436,990	
	Marks 16,625,000	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	27,969,000	28,848,000	
Machinery and Loco-	100 Kilogs. 426,967	457,898	568,434	427,090	767,719	408,849	
motives	Marks 26,486,000	32,045,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	
Metal Wares of all	100 Kilogs. 515,132	703,444	893,951	819,317	649,674	613,431	
kinds	Marks 26,019,000	21,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	24,681,000	
Nitre	100 Kilogs. 2,729,904	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,960,661	3,808,229	3,853,560	
	Marks 54,991,000	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,971,000	65,600,000	
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	100 Kilogs. 5,641,716	6,256,088	6,468,087	6,755,284	7,434,326	7,650,999	
and Refined	Marks 84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	47,283,000	
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 1,731,073	2,185,637	2,190,308	2,696,664	3,208,728	3,338,458	
	Marks 21,465,000	28,519,000	26,615,000	34,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 1,006,662	1,050,096	933,459	1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442	
	Marks 22,147,000	22,288,000	21,708,000	26,545,000	26,708,000	29,714,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw,	100 Kilogs. 51,044	52,842	48,318	45,852	48,016	49,414	
Waste, and Cocoons	Marks 144,417,000	171,290,000	153,249,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	
Timber, Staves, Osiers,	100 Kilogs. 26,187,327	32,468,781	32,805,857	32,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,367	
Box-tree Wood, &c.	Marks 108,916,000	145,374,000	144,292,000	134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and	100 Kilogs. 437,698	461,053	488,468	508,492	520,195	491,397	
Manufactured	Marks 70,426,000	82,466,000	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	86,429,000	
Wine, in Casks and	100 Kilogs. 673,736	745,526	737,132	728,746	848,590	782,262	
Bottles	Marks 35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	42,022,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,315,356	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	1,590,518	1,490,632	
	Marks 247,287,000	279,744,000	244,306,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	229,937,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 139,813	215,972	184,065	178,236	202,616	242,667	
	Marks 92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,857,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	
" Cloths and	100 Kilogs. 12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	17,720	
Stuffs	Marks 10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF	Marks £	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000
PRINCIPAL AND		164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	196,085,000
OTHER ARTICLES							

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, were for the first time included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

No 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,312	108,967	108,260	120,334	121,806	No. Animals: Horses.
61,624,000	74,843,000	78,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	Marks No. " Other.
1,105,348	643,578	331,841	313,564	264,425	Marks " Bran, &c.
200,775,000	111,750,000	66,547,000	60,543,000	50,007,000	100 Kilogs. Clover-seed, &c.
4,606,688	3,980,237	6,021,580	6,591,483	5,641,101	Marks Coal and Lignite.
25,814,000	22,339,000	45,103,000	49,064,000	44,788,000	Marks Coffee, Raw.
233,458	229,381	298,706	205,488	296,199	100 Kilogs. Copper, Raw, and Scrap.†
26,195,000	19,549,000	23,505,000	14,583,000	22,893,000	Marks Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
48,059,710	51,178,561	54,707,526	60,720,289	58,203,322	100 Kilogs. ✓ " Yarn.
60,806,000	63,263,000	61,108,000	66,545,000	68,950,000	Marks " Manufactures.
1,223,575	1,222,902	1,298,966	1,363,964	1,532,704	100 Kilogs. Eggs.
202,798,000	202,522,000	180,284,000	190,368,000	137,028,000	Marks Flax.
370,316	443,649	592,818	717,717	780,101	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
31,648,000	40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000	88,460,000	Marks Grease.
2,963,081	3,294,326	3,090,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	100 Kilogs. Herringes.
199,605,000	231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	Marks Hides and Skins, Raw.
184,556	224,836	224,648	204,067	231,451	100 Kilogs. Indigo.
45,298,000	50,686,000	56,853,000	59,254,000	53,898,000	Marks Iron Ore.
21,909	26,291	29,752	81,555	63,170	100 Kilogs. " Pig.
11,722,000	14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000	31,333,000	Marks Linseed.
796,091	835,660	890,298	996,902	1,058,358	Marks Machinery and Locomotives.
68,464,000	74,373,000	70,566,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	Marks Metal Wares of all kinds.
544,986	649,289	541,861	437,260	502,610	100 Kilogs. Nitre.
38,970,000	37,654,000	31,888,000	26,943,000	24,890,000	Marks Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
44,147,046	43,375,981	50,549,950	58,969,029	68,696,246	100 Kilogs. Oil-cake.
437,677,000	438,010,000	574,866,000	648,450,000	762,972,000	Marks Palm-kernels, &c.
792,804	782,791	919,487	1,178,110	1,421,058	100 Kilogs. Silk and Floss.
63,388,000	52,708,000	45,871,000	55,414,000	83,127,000	Marks Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
1,376,909	1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,283	1,888,374	100 Kilogs. Timber, Staves, Osiers.
30,617,000	29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	Marks Box-tree Wood, &c.
1,078,814	1,177,021	1,061,013	1,261,644	1,331,359	100 Kilogs. Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
97,293,000	143,964,000	114,775,000	136,547,000	141,479,000	Marks Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
15,072	17,945	19,783	14,084	10,362	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
18,086,000	21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	8,290,000	Marks Woollen Yarn.
20,930,070	20,171,359	25,867,065	31,856,435	35,165,772	100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
27,445,000	27,301,000	34,826,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	Marks TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,039,478	1,882,106	3,225,015	4,231,267	3,845,607	
9,455,000	9,008,000	15,968,000	21,460,000	19,616,000	
1,837,200	2,208,963	2,893,876	2,622,542	2,699,468	
35,060,000	38,489,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	50,679,000	
442,935	472,066	596,779	692,100	821,987	
27,200,000	30,858,000	36,810,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	
603,161	604,338	890,340	1,054,888	1,171,131	
25,764,000	25,157,000	36,650,000	50,763,000	52,836,000	
4,066,960	4,906,197	4,504,073	4,083,821	4,269,493	
69,229,000	71,617,000	67,878,000	68,596,000	62,325,000	
7,851,016	8,110,573	8,536,422	8,946,113	9,056,900	
45,536,000	61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000	61,984,000	
3,365,699	3,161,988	3,108,858	4,190,319	4,795,082	
29,438,000	27,096,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	53,104,000	
1,545,721	1,482,945	1,372,083	1,169,904	1,153,967	
34,905,000	29,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	
48,386	56,483	58,074	55,442	58,313	
106,776,000	132,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	
27,686,750	29,439,049	33,854,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	
132,908,000	149,006,000	188,996,000	250,195,000	308,698,000	
525,527	551,161	583,344	604,533	619,152	
94,178,000	99,653,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	108,958,000	
730,989	701,397	667,983	701,014	712,971	
40,204,000	40,079,000	39,968,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	
1,610,790	1,832,016	1,702,446	1,632,935	1,768,051	
222,520,000	247,969,000	237,125,000	218,713,000	241,406,000	
209,966	246,049	289,925	220,829	231,711	
100,633,000	119,356,000	114,064,000	99,128,000	92,239,000	
16,245	14,456	20,175	14,662	16,536	
10,652,000	9,470,000	13,131,000	9,543,000	10,709,000	
3,983,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	
196,915,000	206,086,000	215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	

in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Baden, which, together with Heilgoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including small copper coins. ‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses	No.	11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	8,896	10,069
	Marks	12,756,000	8,666,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,489,000	9,682,000
" Other	No.	1,768,327	647,908	425,952	270,868	346,568	453,486
	Marks	81,018,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	728,604
	Marks	18,667,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	119,383	128,206	131,139	134,916	131,212	142,087
	Marks	64,312,000	72,369,000	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000
Butter	100 Kilogs.	136,512	66,930	70,362	76,494	75,141	84,989
	Marks	20,477,000	12,047,000	12,655,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000
Coal and Lignite.	100 Kilogs.	94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	96,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045
	Marks	93,657,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,345,000	99,897,000	104,607,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	9,179,037	8,125,697	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243
	Marks	14,411,000	14,983,000	21,908,000	28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	264,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	327,730
	Marks	23,704,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	64,067	68,408	71,803	96,137	97,074	79,663
	Marks	17,442,000	19,228,000	19,896,000	22,160,000	20,989,000	18,153,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	289,262	263,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	333,508
	Marks	186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,892,000	154,492,000
Dyes: Aniline and similar	100 Kilogs.	69,080	69,748	72,797	86,799	107,251	115,599
	Marks	40,065,000	38,361,000	37,854,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	977,023	781,376	880,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,173,381
	Marks	40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	4,658,605	3,553,199	2,968,617	2,431,730	2,065,994	2,710,717
	Marks	61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	39,904,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	111,213	129,964	119,435	96,561	91,345	56,217
	Marks	33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	112,456	110,553
	Marks	37,408,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,793,000	36,533,000	35,321,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,548	1,133,911	1,088,749
	Marks	6,636,000	9,334,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs.	1,701,871	1,663,819	1,428,114	1,082,529	1,990,636	2,312,969
	Marks	19,573,000	24,832,000	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000
" Wares, Coarse	100 Kilogs.	2,167,788	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,336,228	2,524,027
	Marks	108,246,000	106,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,496,000
" " Fine	100 Kilogs.	111,615	167,528	157,067	160,446	164,158	190,940
	Marks	82,668,000	45,128,000	50,224,000	47,783,000	51,069,000	59,743,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,963,216	1,664,411	1,344,117	1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182
	Marks	27,101,000	24,233,000	18,720,000	22,494,000	26,611,000	26,100,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	72,676	73,817	76,363	73,708	76,242	81,464
	Marks	88,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	70,438	63,490	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782
	Marks	113,206,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	846,017	823,615	881,041	910,978	914,880	959,380
	Marks	56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	726,189	721,691	701,438	784,125	859,470	884,966
	Marks	57,393,000	58,358,000	57,502,000	54,996,000	58,149,000	56,897,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	66,271	61,498	58,258	49,882	48,235	49,589
	Marks	183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	140,520,000	142,013,000	152,504,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	16,680
	Marks	27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	859,580	824,590	387,895	240,039	186,654	180,577
	Marks	12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,692,000
Sugar, Total	5,219,334	5,221,431	7,364,251	7,840,818	6,076,110	7,056,345	
	Marks	153,937,000	162,842,000	116,107,000	227,320,000	179,807,000	221,152,000
" Raw	100 Kilogs.	3,675,577	3,498,100	5,457,338	6,554,231	3,759,119	4,381,896
	Marks	100,116,000	96,000,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,898	2,480,617	2,316,991	2,674,497
	Marks	58,321,000	66,782,000	80,784,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	95,173,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	768,574	66,328	66,966	70,228	76,084	79,972
	Marks	104,778,000	121,900,000	121,295,000	113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	123,383	109,178	90,141	77,304	76,235	98,227
	Marks	37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,069,000	22,374,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	68,813	65,578	60,329	60,481	69,595	70,267
	Marks	42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,610,000	37,883,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	233,064	205,897	223,637	224,084	239,228	236,237
	Marks	189,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	166,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,964,100,000	3,092,000,000
		160,296,000	158,335,000	166,406,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,800,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time (Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestmünde, and of certain parts of Baden

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,283	7,980	9,894	9,050	8,780	No. Animals: Horses.
7,242,000	8,991,000	10,780,000	9,918,000	9,718,000	No. " Other.
409,251	289,823	269,602	236,533	177,288	100 Kilogs. Beer.
15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000	10,886,000	8,546,000	100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
711,870	771,449	784,565	932,568	910,991	100 Kilogs. Butter.†
12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	100 Kilogs. Coal and Lignite.
139,630	151,278	160,801	167,484	176,916	100 Kilogs. Coke.
91,984,000	98,621,000	112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
78,204	66,568	71,006	37,158	20,343	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
14,352,000	11,859,000	14,195,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
97,390,353	103,608,378	115,987,573	123,899,066	189,892,223	100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and similar.
101,194,000	106,960,000	121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
22,619,244	22,933,276	22,163,961	21,618,864	21,881,789	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
35,521,000	35,574,000	36,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	100 Kilogs. Hops.
345,798	450,537	525,381	437,252	476,870	100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
20,549,000	20,548,000	37,764,000	23,792,000	28,318,000	100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
73,565	79,943	69,650	79,270	82,050	100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
15,652,000	16,691,000	16,230,000	21,042,000	19,662,000	100 Kilogs. " Wares, Coarse.‡
510,281	361,793	343,439	358,826	359,484	100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
142,068,000	184,301,000	166,753,000	177,686,000	181,616,000	100 Kilogs. " Wire.
123,681	157,891	162,329	176,889	197,123	100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
53,183,000	63,136,000	64,982,000	67,028,000	71,960,000	100 Kilogs. " Wares, except Gloves.
1,206,194	1,264,164	1,165,881	1,150,231	1,124,272	100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
43,315,000	40,956,000	42,798,000	43,516,000	39,037,000	100 Kilogs. Paper.
5,268,421	5,809,608	4,625,601	8,058,043	8,868,171	100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
56,208,000	64,708,000	58,411,000	117,571,000	125,428,000	100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
106,249	108,096	98,676	99,006	74,276	100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
21,506,000	27,291,000	19,556,000	23,870,000	27,135,000	100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
110,421	131,003	138,097	146,991	151,360	100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
86,787,000	35,586,000	37,988,000	37,000,000	37,950,000	100 Kilogs. " Refined
1,546,470	1,352,894	1,404,492	808,849	1,873,751	100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000	4,990,000	10,136,000	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
3,005,585	2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,723	2,636,980	100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
20,549,000	27,961,000	28,696,000	28,324,000	30,649,000	100 Kilogs. " Cloth and Stuffs.
3,636,412	2,881,389	3,092,496	3,003,031	3,207,882	100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
97,294,000	109,914,000	125,259,000	133,086,000	147,539,000	
198,991	232,408	274,788	270,924	289,450	
47,118,000	71,326,000	84,217,000	72,919,000	77,835,000	
2,068,179	2,053,311	2,071,158	1,989,091	1,887,132	
26,329,000	25,954,000	27,542,000	26,483,000	26,404,000	
84,375	96,476	90,567	105,735	109,060	
51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	
50,761	57,466	55,185	53,454	60,374	
61,065,000	72,922,000	66,409,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	
1,249,496	1,366,438	1,585,162	1,671,705	1,862,177	
78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	
963,944	1,109,666	1,202,014	1,086,558	1,067,140	
56,452,000	64,010,000	67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	
39,274	49,030	47,104	44,608	50,197	
108,853,000	128,054,000	122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	
17,883	17,968	17,293	20,700	21,742	
29,771,000	30,244,000	28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	
169,555	210,379	246,370	344,756	382,018	
4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000	9,626,000	12,114,000	
8,492,591	8,910,483	9,888,206	11,410,971	10,325,208	
209,174,000	192,867,000	236,352,000	229,898,000	212,367,000	
5,229,786	4,775,894	5,853,686	6,815,159	5,166,601	
117,147,000	92,643,000	125,562,000	120,960,000	94,187,000	
3,062,806	4,106,089	4,034,520	4,595,812	5,158,607	
92,027,000	100,224,000	110,790,000	108,920,000	118,170,000	
78,690	83,931	91,102	87,203	90,794	
85,278,000	89,558,000	121,167,000	115,080,000	96,284,000	
97,585	112,227	90,866	104,614	90,047	
21,469,000	24,358,000	20,868,000	23,454,000	20,441,000	
85,886	90,430	82,375	87,632	85,721	
42,782,000	46,800,000	44,853,000	44,553,000	44,892,000	
208,271	254,631	251,084	230,651	218,594	
129,906,000	163,229,000	160,922,000	155,750,000	148,875,000	
2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,685,000,000†	3,756,600,000†	
146,075,000	165,965,000	176,255,000	181,760,000†	187,830,000†	

included in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however, still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen*) which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollausschlüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Coal - - - - -	Tonnen	4,056,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000
	Gulden	40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	Kilog.	72,399,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000
	Gulden	31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	37,013,000
Copper Ore - - -	Kilog.	92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000
	Gulden	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000
Copper, Unwrought -	Kilog.	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000
	Gulden	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	Kilog.	33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000
	Gulden	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,851,000
" Yarn - - - -	"	28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,334,000
" Manufactures -	"	8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,581,000	8,896,000	10,699,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	"	194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,518,000
Dye Stuffs - - - -	"	12,382,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000
Flour and Meal - -	Kilog.	107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000
	Gulden	32,579,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000
Grain : Wheat - - -	Kilog.	6,792,000*	6,944,000*	543,129,000	743,893,000	660,234,000	661,687,000
	Gulden	67,024,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000
" Barley - - - -	Kilog.	3,383,000*	3,282,000*	232,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000	311,888,000
	Gulden	18,044,000	17,508,000	13,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000
" Rye - - - - -	Kilog.	8,503,000*	7,345,000*	414,979,000	466,920,000	192,560,000	287,786,000
	Gulden	56,688,000	48,904,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000
" Maiz - - - - -	Kilog.	Not distinguished		208,529,000	156,878,000	278,220,000	316,896,000
	Gulden	Not distinguished		13,554,000	10,197,000	18,084,000	20,568,000
" Oats - - - - -	Kilog.	3,982,000*	2,451,000*	153,980,000	99,676,000	33,925,000	164,120,000
	Gulden	14,418,000	8,987,000	12,314,000	7,969,000	2,714,000	13,450,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	12,817,000	13,669,000	12,652,000	14,049,000	15,201,000	17,712,000
Indigo - - - - -	Kilog.	1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000
	Gulden	9,047,000	9,296,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,445,000	7,445,000
Iron, Pig - - - - -	"	22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	"	32,378,000	34,866,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	29,962,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	"	27,219,000	22,350,000	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds	"	7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000
Margarine, Oleo - -	Kilog.	Not distinguished		24,009,000	48,785,000	51,333,000	51,333,000
	Gulden	Not distinguished		10,804,000	21,981,000	23,100,000	23,100,000
Oil, Palm - - - - -	Kilog.	16,250,000	18,013,000	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000
	Gulden	8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000
" Mineral : Petroleum, and other	Kilog.	89,811,000	96,830,000	108,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000
	Gulden	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,086,000	8,750,000	9,162,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.	Kilog.	35,111,000	37,395,000	38,330,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000
	Gulden	9,068,000	9,598,000	10,068,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000
Rice - - - - -	Kilog.	137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000
	Gulden	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog.	32,444,000	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000
	Gulden	9,738,000	17,801,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000
Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c.	"	22,372,000	20,672,000	20,306,000	29,896,000	22,298,000	34,485,000
Spelter or Zinc - -	"	9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire	"	56,365,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,399,000	45,087,000
Stone, for paving -	1000 Kilogs	75,602	71,312	99,215	60,667	77,675	70,829
	Gulden	30,241,000	28,525,000	39,683,000	27,367,000	31,070,000	28,328,000
Sugar, Raw - - - -	Kilog.	98,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	109,196,000
	Gulden	34,621,000	31,081,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats - - - - -	Kilog.	68,399,000	83,168,000	77,990,000	69,490,000	56,294,000	45,059,000
	Gulden	34,200,000	41,583,000	48,905,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000
Tea - - - - -	Kilog.	2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,063,000	2,782,000
	Gulden	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,392,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	6,965,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	"	10,499,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	23,046,000	26,449,000
	Kilog.	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,189,000
Tin, Unwrought - -	Gulden	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,189,000
	Kilog.	15,520,000	15,891,000	14,005,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	17,967,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	Gulden	7,794,000	7,496,000	7,452,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	8,685,000
	Litre	11,408,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,705,000	11,139,000	11,122,000
Wine - - - - -	Gulden	4,569,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	4,419,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded - - - - -	Kilog.	10,508,000	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,691,000	27,730,000	21,134,000
	Gulden	21,026,000	22,272,000	22,340,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	26,129,000
" Yarn - - - - -	"	11,482,000	12,470,000	11,454,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000
" Manufactures - -	"	6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,201,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,888,000	1,388,012,000
	£	106,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,290,000	105,574,000	115,668,000

* Hecto's in these years.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 fra. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 fra.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,333,000	4,338,000	4,718,000	4,952,000	5,146,000	Tonnen } Coal.
43,331,000	43,852,000	47,184,000	49,516,000	51,456,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
77,537,000	85,075,000	92,890,000	108,951,000	110,859,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
34,116,000	37,697,000	40,872,000	47,089,000	48,822,000	Gulden } Copper, Unwrought.
115,536,000	113,862,000	147,264,000	131,420,000	156,250,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
18,486,000	18,218,000	28,562,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	Gulden } Yarn.
28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,880,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,880,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
23,213,000	24,693,000	28,019,000	32,144,000	40,005,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
18,923,000	14,817,000	16,811,000	19,286,000	24,003,000	Gulden } Flour and Meal.
31,559,000	33,451,000	29,736,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	" } Grain: Wheat.
11,048,000	11,652,000	12,749,000	12,939,000	14,355,000	" } Barley.
190,320,000	162,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000	211,287,000	" } Rye.
11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000	12,620,000	14,504,000	" } Maize.
149,949,000	137,588,000	170,330,000	175,153,000	196,373,000	Kilog. } Oats.
44,985,000	41,278,000	51,096,000	52,546,000	58,912,000	Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
812,648,000	957,358,000	1,084,150,000	1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
106,644,000	124,458,000	134,489,000	144,359,000	136,169,000	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
443,041,000	348,238,000	310,815,000	328,128,000	380,562,000	Kilog. } " In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
35,443,000	27,859,000	24,865,000	26,250,000	30,445,000	Gulden } " Wires, including Nails.
479,225,000	484,391,000	539,483,000	508,216,000	448,170,000	Kilog. } Wire, &c.
43,180,000	43,695,000	48,553,000	46,559,000	40,335,000	Gulden } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
308,898,000	196,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000	709,481,000	Kilog. } Margarine, Oleo.
13,383,000	12,693,000	28,790,000	33,279,000	46,661,000	Gulden } Oil, Palm.
242,291,000	213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000	240,347,000	Kilog. } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
19,383,000	17,068,000	29,971,000	23,398,000	19,228,000	Gulden } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
18,157,000	17,845,000	18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	" } Rice.
982,000	1,374,000	1,608,000	1,486,000	1,302,000	Kilog. } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
5,899,000	8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	Gulden } Seeds: Linseed, Olza, &c.
13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000	26,317,000	22,965,000	" } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
33,406,000	32,965,000	34,258,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	" } Stone for paving.
30,046,000	30,957,000	40,015,000	34,660,000	34,148,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000	13,587,000	15,300,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
46,198,000	32,660,000	39,393,000	41,296,000	47,623,000	Kilog. } Tea.
30,780,000	14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000	21,480,000	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
15,342,000	17,528,000	21,252,000	17,348,000	18,271,000	Kilog. } Tin, Unwrought.
7,671,000	8,764,000	10,628,000	8,074,000	9,135,000	Gulden } Tobacco, Leaf.
140,513,000	150,263,000	152,113,000	160,076,000	169,073,000	Kilog. } Wine.
9,978,000	10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000	12,058,000	Gulden } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
33,974,000	39,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
8,633,000	10,330,000	10,962,000	11,032,000	9,010,000	Gulden } Manufactures.
119,065,000	158,044,000	131,758,000	140,849,000	177,937,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
36,717,000	47,413,000	39,527,000	44,965,000	53,381,000	" }
59,511,000	64,348,000	85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	" }
17,853,000	19,304,000	25,664,000	21,780,000	25,435,000	" }
26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	" }
13,677,000	12,265,000	12,039,000	12,904,000	14,412,000	" }
49,611,000	47,047,000	44,507,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	" }
75,835	60,328	78,285	95,859	106,678	1,000 Kilogr. }
30,334,000	27,730,000	31,354,000	38,344,000	42,671,000	Gulden }
106,336,000	94,877,000	67,111,000	57,878,000	53,989,000	Kilog. }
37,218,000	33,207,000	25,489,000	20,257,000	18,896,000	Gulden }
51,283,000	43,912,000	46,605,000	62,147,000	67,660,000	Kilog. }
17,755,000	14,867,000	16,336,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	Gulden }
2,991,000	2,926,000	2,995,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	Kilog. }
7,477,000	7,815,000	7,487,000	7,668,000	8,086,000	Gulden }
30,363,000	33,964,000	35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	" }
20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,040,000	21,834,000	Kilog. }
20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,040,000	21,834,000	Gulden }
17,323,000	17,690,000	18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	Kilog. }
8,662,000	8,440,000	9,135,000	9,022,000	9,605,000	Gulden }
11,722,000	10,800,000	10,879,000	11,035,000	11,273,000	Litre }
1,689,000	4,320,000	4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	Gulden }
15,324,000	14,859,000	12,746,000	12,212,000	13,454,000	Kilog. }
18,850,000	18,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	Gulden }
11,596,000	9,749,000	7,038,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	" }
5,578,000	7,100,000	9,694,000	9,933,000	9,798,000	" }
1,447,151,000	1,438,960,000	1,623,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	Gulden }
130,598,000	119,890,000	138,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	£ }

: Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals other than Horses { <i>No.</i> 551,094 456,495 588,709 770,746 878,180 270,066 <i>Gulden</i> 13,043,000 10,586,000 13,774,000 18,558,000 11,279,000 11,020,000						
Bran - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 37,456,000 31,789,000 32,720,000 32,917,000 37,164,000 40,090,000 <i>Gulden</i> 11,237,000 9,537,000 9,816,000 9,875,000 11,149,000 12,027,000						
Butter¶ - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 59,772,000 59,565,000 39,555,000 13,246,000 12,064,000 13,008,000 <i>Gulden</i> 47,818,000 47,652,000 31,644,000 13,246,000 9,643,000 13,008,000						
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 7,647,000 7,887,000 8,070,000 6,911,000 8,594,000 5,281,000 <i>Gulden</i> 30,186,000 32,020,000 30,314,000 30,535,000 25,518,000 30,118,000						
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 10,556,000 11,207,000 10,610,000 10,687,000 10,331,000 10,541,000 <i>Gulden</i> 67,914,000 59,211,000 54,562,000 46,371,000 43,534,000 45,299,000						
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 29,882,000 26,053,000 20,407,000 20,403,000 19,155,000 19,932,000 <i>Gulden</i> 9,241,000 7,270,000 12,361,000 13,693,000 4,747,000 104,092,000						
Copper, Ore - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 1,479,000 1,193,000 1,978,000 2,191,000 759,000 16,655,000 <i>Gulden</i> 4,186,000 16,588,000 16,223,000 18,768,000 17,096,000 23,457,000						
" Unwrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 4,186,000 16,588,000 16,223,000 18,768,000 17,096,000 23,457,000 <i>Gulden</i> 25,087,000 22,367,000 16,346,000 16,660,000 15,070,000 15,209,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 15,052,000 13,420,000 9,807,000 9,996,000 9,042,000 9,125,000 <i>Gulden</i> 14,603,000 12,945,000 11,681,000 10,138,000 11,307,000 10,894,000						
" Yarn - - - - - " 27,456,000 29,001,000 29,391,000 39,374,000 36,507,000 35,796,000						
" Manufactures - - " 3,753,000 3,045,000 2,702,000 3,633,000 3,194,000 3,377,000						
Drugs: Peruvian Bark { <i>Kilog.</i> 150,112,000 121,818,000 108,098,000 145,313,000 127,744,000 135,069,000 <i>Gulden</i> 10,881,000 11,348,000 11,315,000 10,060,000 10,230,000 11,578,000						
Dye stuffs - - - - " 72,275,000 101,024,000 88,801,000 72,725,000 89,598,000 91,213,000						
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, { <i>Kilog.</i> 11,696,000 17,519,000 19,110,000 13,834,000 19,479,000 17,862,000 including Salmon - - <i>Gulden</i> 25,469,000 28,411,000 27,898,000 27,134,000 26,113,000 24,366,000						
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 18,562,000 20,389,000 20,173,000 19,108,000 18,406,000 17,316,000 <i>Gulden</i> 298,274,000 296,414,000 345,649,000 440,669,000 443,960,000 476,706,000						
Grain and Flour: Wheat { <i>Kilog.</i> 41,761,000 42,421,000 48,855,000 61,188,000 60,473,000 64,634,000 and Wheat Flour <i>Gulden</i> 341,129,000 304,846,000 273,642,000 244,708,000 142,495,000 142,145,000						
" " Rye and { <i>Kilog.</i> 37,409,000 31,951,000 28,751,000 25,894,000 14,787,000 16,393,000 Rye Flour <i>Gulden</i> 173,190,000 114,543,000 139,294,000 90,901,000 55,968,000 153,249,000						
" Oats - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 13,855,000 9,163,000 11,144,000 7,272,000 4,453,000 12,260,000 <i>Gulden</i> 1,304,000 1,212,000 1,331,000 1,048,000 1,327,000 1,234,000						
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- { <i>Kilog.</i> 9,069,000 8,485,000 9,318,000 7,321,000 9,288,000 8,636,000 factured - - - - - <i>Gulden</i> 12,623,000 12,565,000 12,337,000 11,989,000 13,189,000 13,896,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - - " 20,251,000 21,001,000 18,869,000 15,243,000 12,393,000 10,452,000						
Iron and Steel: { <i>Kilog.</i> 18,492,000 16,461,000 14,442,000 14,648,000 13,884,000 13,896,000 Iron, Pig - - - - - " 25,858,000 22,279,000 25,380,000 27,856,000 25,545,000 23,507,000						
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. " 48,672,000 46,533,000 50,807,000 41,041,000 38,320,000 43,456,000						
" Wares, including Nails { <i>Kilog.</i> 33,548,000 22,810,000 21,119,000 17,852,000 17,241,000 20,760,000 and Wire - - - - <i>Gulden</i> 8,245,000 8,021,000 9,509,000 9,509,000 9,636,000 12,673,000						
Machinery of all kinds { <i>Kilog.</i> 5,089,000 6,156,000 7,588,000 6,561,000 6,649,000 8,745,000 <i>Gulden</i> 60,773,000 61,290,000 60,773,000 48,586,000 49,032,000 59,947,000						
Margarine, and artificial { <i>Kilog.</i> 14,979,000 15,261,000 14,979,000 14,979,000 15,261,000 14,159,000 Butter - - - - - <i>Gulden</i> 6,741,000 6,568,000 6,372,000						
Margarine, Oleo - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 28,512,000 32,798,000 39,512,000 52,725,000 46,258,000 47,161,000 <i>Gulden</i> 12,282,000 13,982,000 18,048,000 23,946,000 20,911,000 20,485,000						
Rice and Rice Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i> 47,536,000 52,597,000 41,283,000 40,640,000 38,381,000 43,543,000 <i>Gulden</i> 14,229,000 15,554,000 12,385,000 12,192,000 11,079,000 13,063,000						
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { <i>Kilog.</i> 33,098,000 53,660,000 44,609,000 46,223,000 40,997,000 55,673,000 <i>Gulden</i> 9,929,000 16,098,000 13,383,000 13,867,000 12,299,000 16,702,000						
Spirits, including Liqueurs { <i>Litre.</i> 25,636,000 26,096,000 27,188,000 26,532,000 25,378,000 23,102,000 <i>Gulden</i> 5,188,000 5,228,000 5,513,000 5,389,000 5,145,000 4,693,000						
Sugar, Refined and Candy* { <i>Kilog.</i> 85,748,000 82,286,000 106,801,000 104,818,000 117,615,000 105,566,000 <i>Gulden</i> 34,094,000 32,750,000 42,389,000 41,563,000 46,393,000 41,734,000						
Tin, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 9,203,000 9,126,000 10,498,000 10,671,000 10,976,000 12,304,000 <i>Gulden</i> 9,203,000 9,126,000 10,498,000 10,671,000 10,976,000 12,304,000						
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { <i>Kilog.</i> 54,749,000 67,052,000 66,872,000 61,041,000 71,717,000 79,601,000 served - - - - - <i>Gulden</i> 17,056,000 20,719,000 20,554,000 18,723,000 21,361,000 24,374,000						
Wool Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 10,861,000 16,742,000 16,050,000 13,526,000 27,433,000 24,106,000 <i>Gulden</i> 22,145,000 21,916,000 20,150,000 25,296,000 33,446,000 28,582,000						
" Yarn - - - - - " 10,073,000 11,089,000 10,522,000 10,419,000 10,669,000 13,071,000						
" Manufactures - - " 4,390,000 5,511,000 6,004,000 7,565,000 5,066,000 7,435,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Gulden</i> 1,098,883,000 1,078,888,000 1,061,650,000 1,137,435,000 1,129,708,000 1,112,960,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>£</i> 91,411,000 89,307,000 90,137,000 94,786,000 94,142,000 127,480,000						

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
 † Not separately distinguished previous to 1891.

¶ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, being included under Butter.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
170,845	89,668	211,389	88,304	119,206	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals other than Horses.
5,825,000	3,983,000	9,013,000	3,114,000	3,808,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Bran.
34,617,000	40,250,000	37,563,000	35,907,000	35,876,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Butter. †
10,285,000	12,075,000	11,289,000	10,772,000	10,763,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Candles.
13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cheese.
13,700,000	14,029,000	17,170,000	17,625,000	19,948,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
8,130,000	9,788,000	9,862,000	9,673,000	8,079,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Copper, Ore.
32,707,000	33,188,000	38,518,000	38,006,000	39,440,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Unwrought.
11,447,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	13,334,000	13,804,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
50,820,000	49,268,000	55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
22,360,000	21,676,000	24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
129,541,000	114,298,000	164,130,000	139,477,000	169,362,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
20,727,000	18,287,000	26,261,000	22,310,000	27,098,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Dye stuffs.
22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000	42,506,000	46,826,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon.
22,533,000	26,244,000	32,552,000	42,506,000	46,826,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Flax, Raw
12,152,000	12,699,000	11,772,000	17,980,000	20,180,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour
7,291,000	7,619,000	7,063,000	10,763,000	12,108,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Rye and Rye Flour
13,508,000	14,969,000	9,530,000	9,277,000	8,202,000 *	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Oats.
25,648,000	26,869,000	23,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured.
3,131,000	3,256,000	4,604,000	5,647,000	5,376,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
125,248,000	130,240,000	184,142,000	225,360,000	215,008,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Iron and Steel: Iron, Pig.
9,442,000	11,447,000	10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
89,921,000	89,007,000	88,342,000	83,701,000	97,698,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Wares, including Nails and Wire.
15,254,000	15,110,000	14,836,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
25,806,000	23,484,000	23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
18,254,000	20,586,000	16,945,000	14,433,000	14,322,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Margarine, and artificial Butter.
509,931,000	663,573,000	764,832,000	£86,803,000	882,108,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
69,006,000	87,840,000	101,085,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
222,225,000	241,642,000	325,589,000	339,519,000	302,823,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
23,328,000	23,328,000	33,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
234,836,000	188,536,000	300,748,000	254,394,000	206,519,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Sprits, including Liqueurs
18,787,000	15,083,000	24,060,000	20,352,000	16,522,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy. *
1,453,000	1,418,000	1,222,000	786,000	674,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
10,172,000	9,926,000	8,552,000	5,504,000	4,715,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
13,837,000	15,727,000	15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
11,254,000	11,603,000	13,426,000	23,453,000	20,655,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
13,634,000	15,020,000	11,597,000	13,499,000	14,989,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
30,726,000	36,140,000	35,598,000	34,176,000	33,653,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,422,000	43,171,000	59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
21,922,000	18,040,000	23,002,000	16,350,000	21,052,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
10,003,000	8,923,000	11,824,000	15,008,000	14,882,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
6,902,000	6,157,000	8,159,000	10,832,000	10,263,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
54,539,000	42,643,000	39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
43,631,000	34,114,000	31,587,000	39,284,000	34,476,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
14,904,000	11,947,000	14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
6,707,000	5,376,000	6,637,000	8,909,000	9,986,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
47,387,000	56,506,000	63,706,000	73,318,000	77,550,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
21,413,000	24,911,000	27,733,000	32,036,000	34,247,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
44,898,000	49,397,000	53,465,000	70,411,000	79,915,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
13,469,000	14,819,000	16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
55,474,000	61,207,000	74,126,000	65,619,000	75,921,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
16,612,000	18,362,000	22,238,000	19,686,000	22,776,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
24,126,000	23,812,000	20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
4,901,000	4,844,000	4,254,000	4,599,000	5,194,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
106,970,000	112,502,000	125,038,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
42,489,000	44,831,000	49,918,000	49,566,000	51,492,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
12,716,000	14,960,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
12,310,000	14,960,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
77,964,000	98,075,000	92,341,000	131,301,000	123,968,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
23,946,000	23,523,000	28,437,000	39,665,000	37,277,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
15,148,000	14,415,000	11,813,000	11,173,000	11,568,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
17,388,000	17,289,000	13,968,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
5,484,000	3,041,000	2,522,000	2,623,000	2,915,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
8,647,000	10,451,000	13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
92,708,000	96,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	<i>£</i> }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

† Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	19,468 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,849 13,450,000
„ Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	367,545 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	369,037 38,521,000	258,700 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	10,032,000 26,082,000	11,996,000 31,194,000	13,731,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,131,000	5,884,000 15,298,000
„ Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	† †	† †	† †	10,020,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000
Coal † - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,035,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	25,543,000 44,449,000	22,078,000 47,566,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,905,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	22,608,000 53,610,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,488,000 9,669,000	7,469,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	21,288,000 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,299,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 33,401,000
„ Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,048,000 3,394,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	17,482,000 41,272,000	16,612,000 39,284,000	18,132,000 45,008,000	18,468,000 62,914,000	21,081,000 45,023,000	21,026,000 40,064,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	13,703,000 40,827,000	16,519,000 48,776,000	14,934,000 43,587,000	17,840,000 48,600,000	15,509,000 40,146,000	18,477,000 41,991,000
Fish - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	11,260,000 53,984,000	12,914,000 64,996,000	13,287,000 63,967,000	15,037,000 64,796,000	17,692,000 73,575,000	21,139,000 58,336,000
Flax, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,381,000
„ Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	5,279,000 12,005,000	4,655,000 10,267,000	5,305,000 11,860,000	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000
Grain, of all kinds † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,803,000	1,632,738,000 302,608,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,539,713,000 254,055,000	1,706,739,000 257,943,000
Hemp, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000
Hides, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	42,232,000 52,791,000	41,361,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,106,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,908,697,000 30,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	5,892,000 2,793,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000
Machines and Machinery - <i>Frances</i>	10,573,000	13,561,000	13,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000
Manure: Guano and other { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	81,892,000 18,283,000	113,057,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 26,380,000	138,007,000 23,246,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	10,596,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,230,000 34,394,000	12,653,000 16,662,000
Minerals, Raw* - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	45,716,000 46,471,000	48,988,000 56,471,000	56,677,000 51,826,000	58,206,000 63,517,000	54,679,000 42,233,000	45,910,000 64,283,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	286,093,000 65,373,000	288,468,000 61,008,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	318,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,128,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	185,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000
Silk, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	122,952 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,460 22,000,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	18,012,000 31,173,000	15,255,000 36,563,000	15,015,000 39,894,000	14,762,000 29,268,000	16,095,000 29,994,000	12,838,000 29,097,000
Tallow and other Fats† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	23,692,000 12,276,000	26,325,000 11,028,000	27,926,000 12,204,000	20,438,000 11,659,000	20,596,000 11,018,000	18,913,000 12,835,000
Tow - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	15,959,000 202,091	14,337,000 208,738	15,866,000 214,582	10,493,000 250,079	7,162,000 237,755	8,343,000 210,513
Wine - { <i>Hectols.</i> <i>Frances</i>	22,710,000 649,527	22,898,000 574,212	24,406,000 645,151	28,327,000 646,191	27,072,000 672,374	22,218,000 756,435
Wood for Building - { <i>Cub. Met.</i> <i>Frances</i>	61,337,000 68,646,000	56,809,000 44,164,000	62,273,000 35,023,000	60,887,000 32,766,000	58,764,000 32,766,000	67,693,000 44,883,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	66,646,000 19,820,000	88,323,000 19,586,000	70,046,000 20,941,000	73,785,000 23,062,000	57,841,000 22,921,000	71,812,000 24,302,000
„ Manufactures† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	19,820,000 61,375,000	19,586,000 62,255,000	20,941,000 66,885,000	23,062,000 71,993,000	22,921,000 61,458,000	24,302,000 63,006,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Frances</i> <i>£</i>	1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years

‡ Except Shawls.

¶ Excluding Coke.

|| Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

No. 18—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,373	28,201	33,474	43,213	42,924	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	16,902,000	20,322,000	25,453,000	21,124,000	<i>France</i> }
249,146	241,350	299,463	238,212	236,239	<i>No.</i> } " Other
21,563,000	20,690,000	36,249,000	19,369,000	22,138,000	<i>France</i> }
6,151,000	7,547,000	5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
15,878,000	18,868,000	14,219,000	13,453,000	11,862,000	<i>France</i> }
10,290,000	6,097,000	333,000	52,000	26,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
9,261,000	7,011,000	333,000	59,000	30,000	<i>France</i> }
1,381,000	1,534,000	1,686,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
21,206,000	23,623,000	26,273,000	32,289,000	36,374,000	<i>France</i> }
23,706,000	23,989,000	24,307,000	23,990,000	30,896,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
54,522,000	55,174,000	52,260,000	60,878,000	46,342,000	<i>France</i> }
9,600,000	10,480,000	15,506,000	14,821,000	14,048,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
10,680,000	12,157,000	17,967,000	17,786,000	26,411,000	<i>France</i> }
34,633,000	21,556,000	29,191,000	37,708,000	43,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
29,438,000	19,403,000	24,313,000	32,306,000	36,054,000	<i>France</i> }
1,280,000	1,356,000	2,065,000	1,842,000	1,926,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,727,000	3,216,000	4,698,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	<i>France</i> }
20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000	28,973,000	27,823,000	" } " Manufactures.
46,427,000	79,741,000	65,380,000	64,604,000	88,609,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
21,438,000	28,986,000	27,680,000	25,893,000	34,812,000	<i>France</i> }
47,298,000	45,684,000	48,725,000	48,264,000	50,734,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
22,533,000	21,956,000	21,960,000	21,337,000	19,965,000	<i>France</i> }
54,160,000	73,472,000	65,594,000	58,850,000	64,245,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
21,664,000	29,389,000	26,238,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	<i>France</i> }
4,618,000	6,109,000	6,378,000	6,287,000	6,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
11,727,000	15,966,000	16,948,000	16,487,000	17,551,000	<i>France</i> }
1,891,886,000	1,885,872,000	2,075,752,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. †
258,225,000	298,292,000	290,903,000	312,505,000	333,408,000	<i>France</i> }
11,730,000	13,572,000	13,898,000	16,980,000	15,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
7,038,000	8,143,000	8,339,000	10,134,000	11,834,000	<i>France</i> }
52,174,000	45,413,000	45,221,000	49,898,000	51,770,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
52,174,000	59,087,000	49,743,000	64,867,000	64,713,000	<i>France</i> }
2,195,014,000	2,104,187,000	2,438,033,000	2,896,736,000	2,622,696,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
31,766,000	30,427,000	41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	<i>France</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
6,736,000	7,360,000	12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac-
3,165,000	3,448,000	4,433,000	5,998,000	5,590,000	<i>France</i> } tures.
17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000	24,384,000	28,004,000	<i>France</i> } Machines and Machinery.
110,504,000	120,206,000	112,704,000	110,287,000	108,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
18,522,000	20,612,000	18,203,000	16,608,000	16,549,000	<i>France</i> }
21,104,000	25,116,000	22,492,000	26,239,000	24,285,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
27,035,000	32,833,000	18,036,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	<i>France</i> } of all kinds.
54,406,000	45,543,000	54,183,000	122,796,000**	130,306,000**	" } Minerals, Raw.*
340,162,000	337,987,000	375,352,000	388,069,000	431,678,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
67,280,000	85,457,000	81,102,000	83,680,000	94,611,000	<i>France</i> } cluding Petroleum).
220,881,000	246,824,000	230,773,000	198,985,000	260,465,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
56,423,000	59,462,000	55,532,000	49,808,000	66,203,000	<i>France</i> }
230,509	223,968	147,366	110,428	66,485	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
16,373,000	8,969,000	5,168,000	2,761,000	997,000	<i>France</i> }
12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	" } " Manufactures.
31,747,000	34,789,000	32,051,000	32,237,000	32,874,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats. †
19,048,000	19,134,000	19,932,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	<i>France</i> }
12,548,000	13,149,000	14,805,000	15,128,000	16,139,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
7,529,000	7,880,000	8,883,000	9,076,000	9,683,000	<i>France</i> }
246,927	264,020	306,199	267,607	268,687	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
26,173,000	32,791,000	39,522,000	24,566,000	25,723,000	<i>France</i> }
778,926	752,822	907,803	1,022,881	1,047,361	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building.
63,594,000	66,411,000	78,677,000	89,380,000	91,802,000	<i>France</i> }
37,846,000	48,477,000	49,385,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
54,877,000	72,715,000	73,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	<i>France</i> }
24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	" } " Manufactures. ‡
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000**	2,044,727,000**	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
62,962,000	67,316,000	71,069,000	74,920,000**	81,789,000**	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine prior to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

† Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

‡ Except Shawls.

** Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	17,587
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,062,000	21,718,000	18,873,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Francs</i>	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,309,000	5,544,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000
Cotton Manufactures - - - { <i>Francs</i>	58,885,000	66,354,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	75,967,000	80,453,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	942,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000
Grain, of all kinds § - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	20,457,000	20,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	37,473,000	43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000
Iron and Steel: - - - { <i>Francs</i>	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,251,000	53,249,000	46,076,000
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	45,812,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000
" Wrought - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	607,072,000	612,729,000	596,356,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire &c. - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	68,995,000	72,374,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	88,779,000
" Wrought - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	35,797,000
Linen and other Vegetable Fibres: Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of - - - { <i>Francs</i>	309,697,000	333,211,000	279,010,000	289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000
Machinery: Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,039,000	45,598,000	42,683,000	40,279,000	35,488,000	33,793,000
Machinery, Other - - - { <i>Francs</i>	58,045,000	79,242,000	77,099,000	69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	18,293,000	27,939,000	25,242,000	20,632,000	18,272,000	12,338,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	93,333,000	109,714,000	100,550,000	78,851,000	87,490,000	92,652,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) - - - { <i>Francs</i>	11,839,000	17,837,000	16,381,000	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,783,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,012,000	8,503,000	9,054,000	8,579,000	11,376,000	21,968,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - { <i>Francs</i>	4,614,000	13,605,000	12,675,000	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,385,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000
" Refined - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000
Tallow, and other Fats † - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,818,000	14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000
Woolen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,862,000	54,957,000	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000
Woolen Manufactures ‡ - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,987,000	38,219,000	30,861,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - { <i>Francs</i>	8,989,000	15,248,000	17,009,000	17,474,000	18,325,000	12,314,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i>	16,181,000	27,501,000	30,694,000	43,273,000	49,827,000	28,268,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	23,981,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	86,063,000	96,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,318,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	37,076,000	42,109,000	36,300,000	37,244,000	34,354,000	38,668,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	12,219,000	13,890,000	11,449,000	12,144,000	11,052,000	13,837,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	68,255,000	104,818,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,068,000	170,067,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	23,170,000	24,390,000	24,317,000	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	11,964,000	12,538,000	11,063,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,983,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	62,264,000	67,489,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,823,000	75,823,000
‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.	28,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	33,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i>	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,399,440,000	1,355,945,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,260	24,633	26,904	30,112	29,987	No. } Animals: Horses.
23,579,000	27,288,000	31,287,000	35,066,000	34,946,000	Francs } Arms.
12,430,000	14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	Francs } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
2,905,000	3,138,000	2,708,000	2,662,000	2,941,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000	6,629,000	7,528,000	Francs } Candles
3,230,000	1,969,000	458,000	535,000	299,000	Kilog. } Coal.
2,907,000	2,264,000	526,000	616,000	343,000	Francs } Coke.
4,069,000	4,928,000	5,504,000	4,649,000	4,069,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures.
4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	Francs } Flax, Raw.
5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	Tonnes } Glass and Glass Wares.
73,657,000	79,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000	89,091,000	Francs } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
879,000	871,000	863,000	909,000	878,000	Tonnes } Hides, Raw.
15,563,000	15,939,000	16,183,000	19,554,000	19,325,000	Francs } Iron and Steel:
19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	" } Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled.
23,650,000	38,204,000	36,539,000	36,500,000	36,960,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
30,745,000	49,665,000	47,500,000	47,450,000	51,773,000	Francs } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire, &c.
50,324,000	50,964,000	78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
542,406,000	472,406,000	485,091,000	543,381,000	626,823,000	Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres: Yarn.
73,699,000	62,821,000	65,506,000	84,358,000	109,005,000	Francs } { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
40,287,000	34,754,000	38,093,000	39,683,000	39,773,000	Kilog. } { Machinery: Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
40,287,000	45,180,000	41,908,000	51,588,000	49,716,000	Francs } { Machinery, Other.
279,891,000	271,066,000	343,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds.
35,219,000	33,487,000	45,362,000	50,457,000	55,487,000	Francs } Paper, including Paper Hangings.
55,703,000	63,324,000	72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
15,542,000	18,883,000	22,424,000	22,809,000	25,342,000	Francs } Salts of Soda.
121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	Kilog. } Stone, Rough and hewn.
13,075,000	20,366,000	23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	Francs } Sugar, Raw.
34,839,000	27,438,000	38,306,000	37,853,000	33,652,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
43,549,000	27,540,000	39,219,000	38,324,000	33,325,000	Francs } Tallow, and other Fats. †
19,368,000	23,814,000	21,624,000	23,810,000	23,268,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
49,268,000	62,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000	59,647,000	Francs } { Zinc, Unwrought.
14,968,000	16,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	Francs }
32,545,000	25,814,000	33,848,000	37,215,000	41,067,000	" }
19,829,000	22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000	19,991,000	Kilog. }
44,649,000	52,877,000	28,650,000	25,684,000	24,333,000	Francs }
27,723,000	23,766,000	37,174,000	34,683,000	36,496,000	Kilog. }
14,641,000	15,321,000	19,851,000	15,090,000	14,324,000	Francs }
90,100,000	107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000	128,145,000	Kilog. }
19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000	30,313,000	Francs }
44,678,000	55,089,000	42,857,000	59,064,000	60,410,000	Kilog. }
17,354,000	19,825,000	11,493,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	Francs }
23,790,000	24,068,000	23,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	" }
95,841,000	124,006,000	127,404,000	179,177,000	125,183,000	Kilog. }
27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	Francs }
27,887,000	48,234,000	52,596,000	57,087,000	47,782,000	Kilog. }
11,991,000	18,329,000	21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	Francs }
33,284,000	31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000	37,396,000	Kilog. }
19,970,000	17,533,000	15,181,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	Francs }
8,964,000	10,070,000	10,782,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	Kilog. }
38,539,000	43,731,000	46,001,000	37,584,000	38,226,000	Francs }
17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000	16,209,000	15,456,000	" }
81,248,000	88,316,000	100,369,000	100,228,000	109,507,000	Kilog. }
30,092,000	31,794,000	40,143,000	42,597,000	54,087,000	Francs }
1,303,666,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000	1,787,007,000	Francs }
52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	£ }

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891. ‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses - - - { No. { France	12,115 18,107,000	12,157 17,040,000	14,258 18,178,000	16,007 20,298,000	14,343 18,343,000	15,269 18,350,000
" Other - - - { No. { France	1,002,718 78,279,000	1,504,747 86,241,000	1,844,187 69,839,000	1,293,070 61,172,000	1,406,189 55,818,000	1,228,851 42,269,000
Butter - - - - - { Kilog. { France	5,795,000 13,216,000	6,087,000 13,716,000	6,425,000 14,418,000	6,475,000 14,467,000	4,911,000 13,375,000	4,683,000 13,867,000
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog. { France	14,546,000 20,865,000	14,112,000 21,122,000	13,030,000 20,106,000	11,564,000 17,488,000	12,385,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,952,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes { France	9,404,000 143,440,000	8,961,000 212,194,000	10,375,000 247,776,000	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,357,000 184,606,000	10,229,000 164,393,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - { Kilog. { France	68,000,000 131,920,000	65,249,000 144,854,000	67,912,000 156,198,000	70,147,000 149,068,000	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,039,000 145,673,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. { France	47,197,000 87,322,000	15,107,000 20,322,000	29,570,000 42,860,000	33,235,000 43,470,000	27,596,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,576,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { Kilog. { France	121,725,000 157,656,000	143,418,000 202,894,000	146,740,000 208,413,000	176,344,000 203,542,000	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,236,000
" Yarn - - - - " "	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	18,209,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,694,000
Flax - - - - - { Kilog. { France	82,308,000 68,961,000	71,393,000 57,054,000	79,344,000 57,929,000	70,728,000 40,418,000	86,157,000 61,498,000	83,404,000 70,247,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - - - { Kilog. { France	198,284,000 63,890,000	196,458,000 63,958,000	215,233,000 82,774,000	168,731,000 51,040,000	158,778,000 48,331,000	137,735,000 35,740,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { Kilog. { France	528,092,000 146,464,000	521,156,000 155,263,000	611,052,000 192,507,000	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000	682,405,000 187,910,000
Grain and Flour : Wheat § - - - - { Quint. { France	11,357,000 231,886,000	11,418,000 230,351,000	10,652,000 227,228,000	19,602,000 460,744,000	18,842,000 417,811,000	10,032,000 167,237,000
" Flour § - - - - { Quint. { France	278,000 8,376,000	306,000 9,232,000	317,000 9,633,000	742,000 23,708,000	426,000 12,928,000	159,000 4,012,000
Guano and other Manures] - - - { Kilog. { France	121,544,000 18,162,000	174,477,000 26,367,000	164,065,000 19,843,000	146,724,000 17,341,000	157,355,000 10,410,000	164,073,000 11,148,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Kilog. { France	70,365,000 135,062,000	84,547,000 180,269,000	88,403,000 210,901,000	96,242,000 214,839,000	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,593,000 145,825,000
Indigo - - - - - { Kilog. { France	1,552,000 18,627,000	1,163,000 12,793,000	1,434,000 18,637,000	949,000 11,386,000	1,234,000 18,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000
Jute - - - - - { Kilog. { France	42,122,000 19,038,000	50,551,000 25,582,000	55,898,000 22,845,000	63,767,000 29,423,000	43,996,000 17,727,000	59,520,000 26,784,000
Machinery - - - - { Kilog. { France	37,407,000 37,615,000	34,516,000 37,818,000	40,977,000 48,796,000	46,858,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - - { Kilog. { France	22,322,000 34,628,000	29,945,000 48,896,000	39,051,000 64,222,000	42,343,000 71,641,000	22,492,000 37,029,000	11,984,000 21,809,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - { Kilog. { France	158,531,000 36,462,000	177,624,000 40,853,000	216,308,000 41,098,000	179,081,000 37,596,000	204,853,000 45,068,000	137,144,000 30,172,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - - " "	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	41,513,000
" Petroleum - - - - " "	24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	24,827,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - - { Kilog. { France	10,050,000 192,042,000	13,185,000 291,629,000	11,005,000 239,675,000	12,092,000 240,960,000	13,460,000 248,844,000	13,774,000 261,208,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	50,483,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000	59,349,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { Kilog. { France	83,664,000 31,213,000	50,278,000 20,479,000	39,313,000 13,119,000	57,401,000 1,105,000	61,294,000 23,008,000	32,143,000 12,966,000
" French Colonial † - - { Kilog. { France	125,955,000 46,603,000	110,409,000 44,104,000	104,668,000 33,494,000	96,984,000 34,914,000	101,017,000 37,876,000	111,483,000 44,578,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Kilog. { France	45,310,000 39,656,000	32,931,000 27,099,000	56,805,000 42,518,000	50,682,000 40,290,000	40,416,000 32,435,000	28,351,000 25,256,000
Timber, Common - - - - " "	165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	124,277,000
Wine ‡ - - - - - { Heetol. { France	12,064,000 437,900,000	10,470,000 383,742,000	10,830,000 349,846,000	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 306,627,000	5,896,000 183,032,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - - { Kilog. { France	175,519,000 341,252,000	194,260,000 389,347,000	176,666,000 355,999,000	195,103,000 356,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000
" Manufactures - - - " "	65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	62,661,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { France { £.	4,107,000,000 164,280,000	4,316,700,000 172,698,000	4,436,900,000 177,476,000	4,767,800,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,863,700,000 154,148,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeolises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur"

|| Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,031	36,467	32,012	38,265	25,864	No. } Animals: Horses.
24,960,000	38,543,000	34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	
2,250,028	2,032,864	1,511,960	1,437,594	1,487,094	No. } " Other.
132,797,000	113,308,000	59,087,000	42,437,000	42,363,000	
5,104,000	5,609,000	5,870,000	6,332,000	6,771,000	Kilog. } Butter.
13,916,000	14,965,000	17,479,000	17,089,000	19,245,000	
14,592,000	15,330,000	15,338,000	15,661,000	16,600,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
19,407,000	22,010,000	28,681,000	24,810,000	27,404,000	
10,266,000	10,161,000	10,180,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	Tonnes } Coal and Coke.
171,677,000	106,816,000	173,669,000	189,473,000	207,191,000	
69,798,000	72,315,000	75,184,000	77,474,000	79,405,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
146,577,000	177,173,000	176,178,000	105,365,000	107,196,000	
30,419,000	38,302,000	46,932,000	54,608,000	53,280,000	Kilog. } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
34,319,000	44,296,000	63,463,000	71,877,000	74,991,000	
196,530,000	178,085,000	162,177,000	216,457,000	202,612,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
163,741,000	167,196,000	166,867,000	206,664,000	166,188,000	
16,710,000	15,396,000	14,356,000	12,270,000	8,934,000	" " Yarn.
32,722,000	34,323,000	37,733,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	" " Manufactures.
61,096,000	67,523,000	87,893,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	Kilog. } Flax.
52,111,000	60,021,000	62,183,000	51,430,000	52,036,000	
152,917,000	112,289,000	115,891,000	141,439,000	145,620,000	Kilog. } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
33,305,000	25,883,000	25,139,000	29,596,000	35,478,000	
770,061,000	562,599,000	609,844,000	561,961,000	577,858,000	Kilog. } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
198,578,000	156,655,000	147,573,000	135,719,000	137,844,000	
12,406,000	4,507,000	1,585,000	5,227,000	19,545,000	Quint. } Grain and Flour: Wheat. §
130,056,000	68,190,000	30,712,000	122,442,000	453,550,000	
202,000	346,000	217,000	184,000	381,000	Quint. } " Flour. §
4,770,000	8,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000	13,883,000	
181,318,000	196,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000	245,552,000	Kilog. } Guano and Other Manures.
12,911,000	13,873,000	18,194,000	18,078,000	19,486,000	
67,352,000	60,097,000	54,610,000	53,525,000	58,653,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
115,968,800	184,456,000	110,839,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	
1,047,000	1,295,000	1,591,000	1,086,000	808,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
12,570,000	14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000	8,077,000	
58,743,000	77,183,000	60,283,000	60,899,000	82,062,000	Kilog. } Jute.
16,811,000	27,014,000	27,705,000	21,315,000	32,826,000	
50,514,000	49,267,000	53,685,000	58,367,000	65,800,000	Kilog. } Machinery.
57,009,000	58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000	77,657,000	
24,369,000	27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000	18,642,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved. **
43,293,000	45,810,000	32,585,000	26,818,000	33,088,000	
172,940,000	196,009,000	214,892,000	202,635,000	222,958,000	Kilog. } Nitrate of Soda.
38,047,000	43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000	40,132,000	
48,735,000	41,674,000	44,218,000	56,453,000	56,195,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
29,074,000	38,827,000	33,137,000	36,126,000	41,109,000	" " Petroleum.
11,130,000	12,679,000	10,812,000	14,840,000	13,876,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk.
182,619,000	226,436,000	179,858,000	206,444,000	233,892,000	
41,868,000	50,160,000	50,316,000	51,973,000	50,897,000	" " Manufactures.
59,502,000	43,180,000	36,994,000	1,902,000	3,397,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Foreign. *
17,948,000	11,736,000	10,401,000	508,000	1,028,000	
110,808,000	95,424,000	121,597,000	123,376,000	96,424,000	Kilog. } " French Colonial. †
33,242,000	25,765,000	34,547,000	35,078,000	29,892,000	
32,817,000	33,642,000	49,693,000	50,271,000	40,485,000	Kilog. } Tallow, Lard, &c.
25,404,000	22,927,000	25,804,000	25,905,000	24,541,000	
147,474,000	130,105,000	149,579,000	154,584,000	147,282,000	" Timber, Common.
4,496,000	6,837,000	8,414,000	7,531,000	8,603,000	Hectol. } Wine. ‡
144,808,000	211,856,000	293,815,000	280,309,000	309,884,000	
232,416,000	225,657,000	259,902,000	246,021,000	258,797,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
331,905,000	323,063,000	382,491,000	359,162,000	407,040,000	
43,610,000	41,866,000	45,070,000	39,997,000	38,315,000	" " Manufactures.
3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	France & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
154,016,000	148,796,000	161,944,000	158,240,000	178,902,000	

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	87,933 37,294,000	85,862 36,353,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	249,942 35,415,000	333,131 62,588,000	175,388 39,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	235,740 46,836,000
Apparel† - - - - - "	87,032,000	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000
Brandy and other Spirits* { <i>Litres</i> <i>France</i>	28,356,000 64,912,000	30,445,000 67,317,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	23,392,000 66,180,000	27,871,000 56,401,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	31,325,000 84,015,000	37,859,000 109,002,000	39,726,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,408,000 80,676,000	25,336,000 72,056,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	7,172,000 7,530,000	8,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,046,000 8,738,000	7,085,000 8,856,000
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	5,153,000 7,278,000	5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,760,000 7,440,000	5,687,000 7,667,000	4,730,000 8,497,000
Chemical Products - - - "	45,625,000	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	53,146,000	53,411,000
Copper Wire - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	622,000 7,278,000	657,000 6,601,000	910,000 9,164,000	1,193,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,453,000	755,000 7,551,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	26,422,000 34,348,000	19,545,000 23,341,000	21,877,000 31,649,000	21,980,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,968,000	23,087,000 23,691,000
" Manufactures - - - "	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - "	39,174,000	43,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,696,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	19,783,000 23,739,000	22,283,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,356,000	13,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 23,570,000
Fruit - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	62,734,000 37,976,000	67,946,000 32,075,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>France</i>	721,000 14,412,000	1,074,000 20,125,000	984,000 18,858,000	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,237,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - - - "	128,819,000	145,302,000	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	32,636,000 62,781,000	31,349,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	23,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	10,598,000 92,327,000	11,389,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000
Jewellery - - - - - "	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,967,000	30,382,000	23,922,000
Leather Wares - - - - - "	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000
Machines and Machinery, { <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - - { <i>France</i>	27,006,000 35,287,000	32,129,000 42,288,000	37,031,000 47,753,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - - "	71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000
Millinery** - - - - - "	28,915,000	36,067,000	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - "	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	4,888,000 116,901,000	5,599,000 139,182,000	4,885,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 106,798,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - - - "	223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	46,053,000 17,040,000	133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,086,000	96,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000
" Refined†† - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	115,904,000 68,431,000	139,747,000 68,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,237,000 51,755,000
Wine § - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	2,118,000 242,481,000	2,167,000 251,068,000	2,162,000 268,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,599,000 188,616,000
Wood, Common - - - - - "	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000
Wool, Raw‡ - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	47,079,000 131,284,000	57,885,000 168,840,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,889,000	43,858,000 119,492,000	43,871,000 120,250,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	37,160,000	55,537,000	34,894,000	22,336,000	20,653,000	21,074,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	323,523,000	278,927,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	3,246,700,000 129,868,000	3,704,000,000 148,160,000	3,753,400,000 150,136,000	3,599,700,000 142,783,000	3,460,700,000 138,423,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Includes Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

‡ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000	20,669 18,819,000	<i>No. Frances</i> } Animals: Horses.
77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	80,670 13,345,000	142,748 17,986,000	97,067 16,644,000	<i>No. Frances</i> } " Other.
101,259,000	96,535,000	98,829,000	96,360,000	91,752,000	" Apparel.†
28,028,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,732,000 48,748,000	30,306,000 51,980,000	29,927,000 47,951,000	<i>Litres Frances</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 73,536,000	27,912,000 76,967,000	24,980,000 71,358,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Butter.
4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,385,000	5,599,000 4,591,000	5,721,000 4,348,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } " Margarine.
5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,866,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,024,000	6,356,000 9,534,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Cheese.
56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000	75,418,000	75,331,000	" Chemical Products.
1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,494,000 31,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000	6,985,000 52,010,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Copper Wire.
29,602,000 26,723,000	36,316,000 33,134,000	27,999,000 26,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000	26,909,000 32,038,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Cotton, Raw.
113,051,000	118,264,000	131,445,000	119,328,000	128,789,000	" " Manufactures.
48,008,000	49,138,000	56,371,000	56,568,000	56,588,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 13,467,000	17,444,000 22,328,000	13,854,000 17,317,000	10,131,000 13,677,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Eggs.
90,122,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000	91,618,000 34,606,000	80,324,000 29,953,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Fruit.
690,000 16,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	630,000 13,673,000	415,000 11,888,000	910,000 26,538,000	<i>Quint. Frances</i> } Grain and Flour.
154,169,000	163,720,000	160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys. }
31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	28,182,000 58,753,000	33,967,000 73,681,000	35,280,000 83,379,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Hides, Raw.
9,615,000 81,082,000	10,612,000 104,984,000	9,152,000 83,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000	10,823,000 109,448,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
29,503,000	22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	" Jewellery.
80,338,000	82,868,000	82,134,000	69,354,000	73,885,000	" Leather Wares.
27,038,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,932,000	34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 43,772,000	37,491,000 56,035,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000	86,791,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
48,660,000	66,344,000	68,083,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	" Millinery.**
47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000	49,853,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,125,000 89,061,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	4,990,000 93,221,000	6,382,000 117,679,000	6,989,000 118,284,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
223,517,000	270,630,000	246,974,000	270,390,000	250,591,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of. }
163,738,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,662,000	124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 88,604,000	183,628,000 50,234,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Sugar, Raw.
133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000	143,853,000 45,433,000	127,647,000 37,970,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } " Refined.††
1,724,000 232,734,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,268,000	1,775,000 232,507,000	1,636,000 218,334,000	<i>Hectol. Frances</i> } Wine.§
48,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000	50,161,000	35,306,000	" Wood, Common.
53,884,000 123,572,000	66,620,000 153,223,000	58,789,000 145,290,000	73,663,000 172,166,000	67,969,000 185,741,000	<i>Kilog. Frances</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
18,549,000	31,100,000	29,597,000	24,083,000	29,485,000	" " Yarn.
242,251,000	323,083,000	294,147,000	265,498,000	222,839,000	" " Manufactures.
3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,952,000	3,400,900,000 136,036,000	3,508,000,000 113,920,000	3,510,900,000 140,436,000	<i>Frances £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergesoles."

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. Frances	8,459 4,794,000	9,323 4,995,000	9,162 5,360,000	9,650 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000
„ Other	No. Frances	202,541 29,065,000	242,268 42,372,000	314,649 55,598,000	244,181 42,774,000	201,930 31,739,000
Chemical Products	Quintaux	18,924,000	20,577,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000
Coal and Coke †	Frances	8,272,018 19,362,000	9,140,139 23,145,000	9,936,124 30,464,000	10,606,249 33,082,000	9,853,403 29,137,000
„ Briquettes	Quintaux	946,000	1,093,000	1,108,000	1,750,000	1,480,000
„ „	Frances	2,648,000	3,059,000	3,433,000	5,265,000	3,853,000
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux	76,050	68,419	83,598	90,293	88,086
„ „	Frances	15,590,000	14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	17,386,000
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux	223,425	285,586	272,743	248,619	241,599
„ „	Frances	32,397,000	43,980,000	42,384,000	33,804,000	29,160,000
„ Yarn	Quintaux	13,805	16,176	16,369	14,977	13,970
„ „	Frances	6,092,000	6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	5,489,000
„ Manufactures ‡	Quintaux	37,572	37,057	42,033	38,852	33,763
„ „	Frances	25,060,000	25,830,000	27,528,000	24,221,000	21,147,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	„	7,859,000	7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000
Eggs	„	4,753,000	5,193,000	5,691,000	5,793,000	5,854,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	„	11,089,000	12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,897,000
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux	280,046	228,144	210,867	230,517	239,047
„ „	Frances	8,801,000	7,600,000	7,015,000	8,656,000	8,490,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	„	13,992,000	12,474,000	12,541,000	13,735,000	10,459,000
Grain : Barley	Quintaux	138,935	184,727	143,674	135,504	138,339
„ „	Frances	3,182,000	3,166,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000
„ „	Quintaux	277,282	321,387	349,282	389,719	388,925
„ „	Frances	4,644,000	5,383,000	5,850,000	6,235,000	6,807,000
„ „	Quintaux	512,508	514,392	483,557	554,561	560,287
„ „	Frances	8,328,000	9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000
„ „	Quintaux	3,001,767	2,930,251	3,302,442	13,427,717	3,080,444
„ „	Frances	66,789,000	66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000
„ „	Quintaux	410,725	406,738	480,968	416,543	408,253
„ „	Frances	3,888,000	3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000
„ „ Wrought	Quintaux	707,840	814,828	872,666	1,037,130	1,038,792
„ „	Frances	15,976,000	18,846,000	21,456,000	22,783,000	21,150,000
„ „ Manufactures	Quintaux	154,847	157,897	192,682	215,031	210,666
„ „	Frances	12,133,000	12,968,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000
„ „	Quintaux	21,144	22,394	24,648	24,898	25,634
„ „	Frances	11,401,000	10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000
Leather	Quintaux	7,808	8,073	8,718	9,096	8,736
„ „	Frances	8,135,000	9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000
„ „ Manufactures	„	11,620,000	11,935,000	15,086,000	16,000,000	14,565,000
Machinery and Locomotives	Quintaux	184,363	202,308	232,937	200,578	256,130
„ „	Frances	5,577,000	6,272,000	7,338,000	8,534,000	8,068,000
„ „	Quintaux	362,092	392,670	406,693	487,564	479,563
„ „	Frances	8,643,000	9,430,000	8,319,000	8,057,000	6,316,000
„ „	Quintaux	12,886	13,372	12,770	13,875	12,977
„ „	Frances	8,376,000	9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000
„ „	Quintaux	30,733	34,869	29,954	30,626	34,119
„ „	Frances	110,121,000	136,689,000	115,538,000	108,065,000	129,493,000
„ „	Quintaux	1,807	2,138	1,996	2,051	2,162
„ „	Frances	12,849,000	15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000
„ „	Quintaux	184,725	196,072	240,288	244,181	226,645
„ „	Frances	8,003,000	9,473,000	9,897,000	9,898,000	12,155,000
„ „	Quintaux	174,276	167,226	208,181	200,683	165,807
„ „	Frances	7,976,000	8,505,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	7,031,000
„ „	Quintaux	12,544	13,028	12,738	15,820	14,359
„ „	Frances	21,748,000	22,509,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000
„ „	Hectols.	907,720	898,998	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329
„ „	Frances	27,067,000	31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	32,804,000
„ „	Quintaux	752,845	776,328	808,521	1,004,272	783,172
„ „	Frances	5,284,000	5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000
„ „	Quintaux	39,174	46,772	46,498	42,626	49,277
„ „	Frances	11,017,000	14,318,000	13,850,000	11,351,000	11,045,000
„ „	Quintaux	6,746	6,743	6,858	6,421	7,065
„ „	Frances	5,378,000	5,580,000	5,045,000	4,685,000	4,669,000
„ „	Quintaux	34,891	36,423	36,866	37,959	34,021
„ „	Frances	39,800,000	42,001,000	42,948,000	40,652,000	34,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Frances £	821,393,000 32,856,000	953,964,000 38,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1888 to 1892 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1888.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

or HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
8,965	9,925	12,797	12,951	13,848	12,733	No.	Animals: Horses,
37,000	6,551,000	9,383,000	9,253,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	Frances	" Other.
161,707	314,075	300,265	252,617	276,768	261,183	No.	Chemical Products
1,519,000	65,125,000	56,880,000	42,690,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	Frances	Coal and Coke.
2,107,167	17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	"	" Briquettes.
1,107,000	10,807,391	11,861,000	12,650,000	13,405,000	14,319,000	Quintaux	Coffee, Raw.
33,638	32,840,000	36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	Frances	" Yarn.
17,016,000	2,027,000	1,925,000	2,430,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	Quintaux	" Manufactures
22,006	5,323,000	5,026,000	6,756,000	7,126,000	8,234,000	Frances	Dye Stuffs, Colour
27,156,000	78,823	82,805	94,724	101,683	112,200	Quintaux	Eggs.
12,455	16,640,000	16,915,000	18,112,000	16,096,000	15,076,000	Frances	Flax, Hemp, Jute,
4,919,000	252,682	258,182	241,104	238,081	264,293	Quintaux	Manufactures thereof
32,540	25,973,000	31,195,000	29,201,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	Frances	" Wheat.
20,923,000	13,788	16,258	15,417	14,999	16,893	Quintaux	" Iron and Steel, Pig
7,092,400	5,524,000	6,838,000	6,515,000	5,676,000	5,718,000	Frances	" " W
6,592,000	32,383	35,318	40,978	40,952	41,587	Quintaux	" " M
10,343,000	19,606,000	23,893,000	24,901,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	Frances	Leather.
273,366	6,969,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	7,609,000	7,822,000	Quintaux	" Manufactures
6,940,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	8,427,000	9,311,000	10,170,000	Frances	Machinery and L
9,267,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	11,965,000	11,723,000	11,778,000	"	Malt.
165,849	286,915	340,367	436,165	405,221	351,902	Quintaux	Oil, Mineral: Crude
1,483,000	5,967,000	6,807,000	8,669,000	8,947,000	7,884,000	Frances	Silk: Waste.
503,327	9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	18,857,000	16,482,000	"	" Thrown and
5,091,000	134,257	125,665	112,998	97,059	107,416	Quintaux	" Manufactures
623,947	2,625,000	2,338,000	2,082,000	1,655,000	1,855,000	Frances	Sugar: Raw, C
11,855,000	800,274	276,709	685,025	602,405	636,238	Quintaux	" Crushed
3,341,033	4,169,000	3,462,000	7,444,000	7,010,000	7,636,000	Frances	" Refined C
65,150,000	627,285	768,554	881,928	885,425	865,186	Quintaux	" dered Sugar
643,368	9,064,000	10,694,000	12,853,000	14,228,000	14,269,000	Frances	Wearing Apparel,
5,215,000	3,594,411	3,762,623	4,224,381	3,531,974	3,447,242	Quintaux	" " Manufactures
960,406	55,141,000	61,319,000	77,413,000	77,057,000	81,596,000	Frances	" Sugar: Raw, C
18,523,000	728,451	620,544	821,421	750,214	793,270	Quintaux	" Crushed
206,621	5,560,000	4,649,000	6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	Frances	" Refined C
15,816,000	1,130,162	1,136,773	1,490,598	1,423,891	1,874,330	Quintaux	" dered Sugar
28,369	21,329,000	21,832,000	29,633,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	Frances	Wine: In the Cas
9,705,000	286,921	277,914	391,400	378,097	381,256	Quintaux	" Wood, for Buildin
7,651	16,769,000	17,618,000	23,497,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	Frances	" Wool: Raw and C
8,071,000	32,466	33,019	30,842	38,588	39,178	Quintaux	" " Yarn.
15,859,000	10,528,000	12,718,000	12,168,000	15,792,000	16,190,000	Frances	" Manufactures
285,250	7,888	8,443	9,230	10,300	10,723	Quintaux	" Sugar: Raw, C
9,271,000	8,290,000	9,437,000	10,066,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	Frances	" Crushed
516,106	14,667,000	16,430,000	18,825,000	22,001,000	24,569,000	Quintaux	" Refined C
5,771,000	259,113	312,884	363,270	401,610	402,906	Frances	" dered Sugar
1,122	7,885,000	9,230,000	10,716,000	12,445,000	13,862,000	Quintaux	Wearing Apparel,
4,732,000	534,659	564,203	629,624	650,381	658,060	Frances	" " Manufactures
2,962	6,263,000	7,693,000	8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	Quintaux	" Sugar: Raw, C
731,000	9,591	10,459	10,408	10,860	11,231	Frances	" Crushed
1,361	3,167,000	8,233,000	3,209,000	3,094,000	3,168,000	Quintaux	" Refined C
6,908,000	31,590	33,631	34,552	39,484	27,286	Frances	" dered Sugar
291,940	98,166,000	125,521,000	104,801,000	120,097,000	109,822,000	Quintaux	Wine: In the Cas
1,678,000	1,401	1,404	2,323	2,515	2,770	Frances	" Wood, for Buildin
108,841	6,900,000	7,185,000	10,298,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	Quintaux	" Wool: Raw and C
7,065,000	327,378	319,360	392,508	400,735	430,322	Frances	" " Yarn.
13,704	11,608,000	10,158,000	13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	Quintaux	" Manufactures
3,360,000	189,610	188,411	210,021	220,430	234,849	Frances	" Sugar: Raw, C
873,974	7,281,000	6,503,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	7,736,000	Quintaux	" Crushed
9,970,000	14,815	15,906	16,928	17,916	17,981	Frances	" Refined C
990,058	16,417,000	18,906,000	20,832,000	22,162,000	23,438,000	Quintaux	" dered Sugar
355,000	839,714	1,060,059	1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,07	Frances	Wearing Apparel,
50,806	21,997,000	30,582,000	31,625,000	34,857,000	34,887,000	Quintaux	" " Manufactures
7,944,000	1,071,310	1,373,028	1,730,149	1,847,046	1,767,967	Frances	" Sugar: Raw, C
7,857	9,101,000	12,094,000	15,775,000	17,702,000	16,736,000	Quintaux	" Crushed
109,000	49,767	53,405	54,314	57,547	58,284	Frances	" Refined C
23,100	9,334,000	11,845,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	13,079,000	Quintaux	" dered Sugar
590,000	6,736	9,018	7,657	8,057	7,813	Frances	Wine: In the Cas
601,000	3,037,000	5,623,000	5,897,000	4,726,000	4,751,000	Quintaux	" Wood, for Buildin
286,000	35,871	33,897	41,283	39,353	38,608	Frances	" Wool: Raw and C
	30,794,000	35,200,000	36,722,000	34,138,000	34,076,000	Quintaux	" " Yarn.
	890,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,332,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	Frances	" Manufactures
	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. Francs	2,551 1,570,000	2,277 1,494,000	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,990 1,287,000
" Other - - - -	{ No. Francs	71,925 14,058,000	73,516 14,814,000	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,067,000
Books, Printed - - - -	"	2,882,000	2,938,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000
Cheese - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	238,390 30,437,000	259,998 39,030,000	231,426 38,207,000	222,072 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000
Chemical Products - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	53,785 2,583,000	67,853 2,961,000	75,915 2,740,000	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,312 3,431,000	3,540 2,715,000	3,998 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	77,719 23,276,000	77,445 24,683,000	67,305 22,397,000	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000
" Manufactures : " Piece Goods and Hosiery §	{ Quintaux Francs	80,922 48,257,000	84,598 52,341,000	77,972 50,246,000	76,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,051,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace	{ Quintaux Francs	41,127 86,949,000	33,171 76,427,000	87,390 85,518,000	31,864 73,057,000	23,839 65,542,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	9,321 6,824,000	11,590 8,348,000	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	6,117 1,989,000	6,528 2,619,000	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000
Flour of all kinds* - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	49,790 1,667,000	62,233 4,644,000	70,189 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	52,971 7,310,000	60,112 7,838,000	57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,892 7,403,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	21,317 3,708,000	29,176 4,336,000	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000
Jewellery † - - - - -	{ Kilogs. Francs	4,803 2,395,000	4,766 3,621,000	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000
Leather - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,611 2,519,000	4,842 2,746,000	5,254 3,139,000	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	4,135 5,003,000	5,136 6,019,000	4,190 4,786,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000
Machinery and Locomotives -	"	19,236,000	20,578,000	22,807,000	20,316,000	20,078,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	22,370 4,585,000	17,824 3,749,000	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	118,071 11,306,000	109,192 10,202,000	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	"	3,079,000	3,093,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	{ Quintaux Francs	23,034 1,918,000	25,142 2,013,000	22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000
Silk : Waste - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	6,380 2,422,000	5,348 2,017,000	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000
" Thrown and Spun - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	21,147 75,147,000	23,361 88,738,000	23,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,309,000
" Manufactures § - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	30,324 121,927,000	30,888 128,522,000	29,128 121,081,000	29,814 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	— —	1,755 2,610,000	1,758 2,479,000	2,150 3,368,000	2,384 3,476,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	"	80,850,000	96,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	{ Quintaux Francs	1,793 5,304,000	2,112 5,732,000	3,428 9,363,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000
Wood, for Building - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	780,096 3,872,000	693,775 3,600,000	712,092 3,530,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000
Wooden Wares - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	19,952 1,996,000	14,055 1,960,000	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	12,710 2,247,000	12,736 2,512,000	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000
" Yarns - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	11,102 9,252,000	12,080 10,605,000	12,379 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000
" Manufactures § - - - - -	{ Quintaux Francs	3,678 4,556,000	4,382 6,356,000	4,265 5,680,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	{ Francs £	673,672,000 26,947,000	711,154,000 28,446,000	724,346,000 28,974,000	708,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants after the year 1888.
† Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,102	2,135	2,285	2,243	2,596	2,535	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,424,000	1,562,000	1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	<i>Francs</i> }
70,255	53,966	50,423	50,151	49,348	38,228	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
16,483,000	14,058,000	13,665,000	12,412,000	13,473,000	10,651,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,602,000	2,868,000	2,600,000	2,808,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	" Books, Printed.
223,842	215,890	224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
36,231,000	37,715,000	37,696,000	38,728,000	38,364,000	39,415,000	<i>Francs</i> }
91,153	106,976	111,308	125,681	130,946	162,493	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
3,673,000	4,330,000	3,970,000	4,288,000	4,833,000	4,911,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,328	1,989	2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,326,000	1,915,000	2,341,000	2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	<i>Francs</i> }
57,547	67,489	65,975	60,967	56,326	58,670	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarns.
17,215,000	19,304,000	18,165,000	18,088,000	16,557,000	16,587,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,755	67,716	61,385	65,003	53,613	56,133	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
43,581,000	38,364,000	36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.‡
31,302	29,829	34,888	30,903	37,463	38,885	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery and
60,651,000	62,975,000	73,762,000	77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Lace.
19,384	21,261	24,762	28,956	29,452	31,769	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
12,491,000	13,147,000	14,598,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,839,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,843	2,639	2,855	2,847	2,562	2,325	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
1,358,000	1,702,000	2,292,000	2,351,000	1,748,000	1,307,000	<i>Francs</i> } factures thereof.
43,019	45,195	43,339	44,181	38,098	57,711	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.*
3,705,000	3,313,000	3,232,000	3,066,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,089	54,563	57,812	63,993	70,165	72,331	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,985,000	6,929,000	8,458,000	8,999,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,976	17,702	21,352	21,398	21,835	24,553	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.†
4,151,000	3,982,000	4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,420	2,567	2,296	3,069	2,733	2,462	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.‡
2,377,000	2,704,000	2,897,000	2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,764	2,852	3,016	2,821	3,213	3,158	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
1,608,000	1,615,000	1,899,000	1,683,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,129	4,990	4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures
5,323,000	4,814,000	5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,570,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
15,421	15,915	13,413	13,742	12,551	12,990	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,966,000	4,187,000	3,368,000	3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	<i>Francs</i> }
196,491	191,374	188,172	186,365	202,266	203,527	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
16,530,000	18,945,000	18,501,000	18,366,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,087,000	2,644,000	2,715,000	3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	" Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
10,145	11,030	7,918	8,187	7,675	7,922	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,162,000	1,261,000	1,109,000	1,188,000	1,183,000	1,328,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,841	5,934	3,284	5,112	4,582	4,031	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Waste
1,925,000	1,847,000	1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	962,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,514	18,528	23,609	22,320	24,459	24,212	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Thrown and Spun
70,336,000	62,624,000	73,519,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	71,298,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,482	29,438	32,785	27,490	27,362	27,921	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.§
120,565,000	116,396,000	131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	133,946,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,525	3,772	4,086	4,577	5,967	6,009	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.
3,222,000	4,745,000	5,831,000	7,066,000	8,074,000	8,303,000	<i>Francs</i> }
86,415,000	83,270,000	87,233,000	97,280,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,405	3,163	3,682	2,799	3,684	3,670	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
7,453,000	6,596,000	7,893,000	7,593,000	7,173,000	6,950,000	<i>Francs</i> }
256,219	355,215	305,386	369,737	395,884	335,486	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,294,000	1,532,000	1,462,000	1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	<i>Francs</i> }
13,750	15,082	13,967	15,736	14,790	21,505	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,643,000	1,721,000	1,711,000	1,826,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,219	9,844	9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,370,000	2,021,000	1,916,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,260	12,314	14,203	13,540	12,583	12,766	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarns.
8,165,000	8,706,000	9,667,000	9,960,000	8,905,000	9,065,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,453	4,289	3,346	6,211	5,574	5,233	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.§
4,671,900	3,949,000	3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	<i>Francs</i> }
66,147,900	673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	731,423,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
27,306,000	26,920,000	23,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,267,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, living :		No.	36,873	51,940	43,752	88,525	19,077
Cattle and Pigs	-	Mitreis	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	399,000
Horses and Mules	-	No.	4,287	5,383	3,864	3,325	407
	-	Mitreis	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	29,000
Butter (including Margarine)	-	Kilog.	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	537,000
	-	Mitreis	464,000	476,000	476,000	423,000	275,000
Coal	-	Tons	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	603,696
	-	Mitreis	1,583,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	1,838,000
Cod Fish	-	Quint.	211,000	247,310	211,100	195,680	195,620
	-	Mitreis	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	1,657,000
Coffee, Raw	-	Kilog.	2,493,000	2,341,000	2,318,000	2,040,000	1,956,000
	-	Mitreis	577,000	489,000	482,000	585,000	543,000
Cotton, Raw	-	Kilog.	5,452,000	5,990,000	8,232,000	7,192,000	7,361,000
	-	Mitreis	1,119,000	1,180,000	1,892,000	1,591,000	1,646,000
" Yarn	-	Kilog.	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	211,000
	-	Mitreis	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	192,000
" Manufactures	-	Kilog.	5,724,000	5,981,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	1,704,000
	-	Mitreis	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	1,177,000
Grain : Wheat	-	Quint.	1,025,950	763,040	946,870	1,123,850	1,121,710
	-	Mitreis	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	4,417,000
Hides, Raw and dried	-	Kilog.	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	2,969,000
	-	Mitreis	788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	581,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	-	Kilog.	55,881,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	44,363,000
	-	Mitreis	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	912,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns	-	Kilog.	1,021,000	1,145,000	1,149,000	989,000	1,225,000
	-	Mitreis	237,000	253,000	253,000	191,000	226,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures	-	Kilog.	555,000	496,000	433,000	359,000	131,000
	-	Mitreis	277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000	107,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses	-	Kilog.	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,556,000	3,928,000	3,571,000
	-	Mitreis	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	772,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c.	-	Kilog.	2,417,000	4,575,000	3,443,000	3,028,000	855,000
	-	Mitreis	620,000	803,000	862,000	692,000	316,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illu- minating oils	-	Kilog.	10,885,000	10,971,000	12,203,000	12,442,000	14,174,000
	-	Mitreis	824,000	367,000	442,000	524,000	530,000
Paper, and Manufactures *	-		562,000	634,000	660,000	598,000	375,000
Rice	-	Quint.	147,900	151,100	168,300	159,430	127,820
	-	Mitreis	700,000	711,000	800,000	733,000	625,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures †	-		1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	536,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	-	Quint.	240,000	254,430	275,640	262,770	245,020
	-	Mitreis	1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	1,829,000
Wood Staves	-	1,000	4,300	3,983	2,985	2,965	4,418
	-	Mitreis	623,000	653,000	499,000	474,000	641,000
Wool, Raw	-	Kilog.	4,415,000	4,065,000	4,045,000	3,064,000	3,550,000
	-	Mitreis	923,000	974,000	1,221,000	837,000	858,000
" Manufactures	-	Kilog.	816,000	943,000	952,000	791,000	342,000
	-	Mitreis	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	649,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	Mitreis	38,082,000	41,812,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	30,829,000
		£	3,563,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
43,332	45,857	61,410	93,503	101,956	107,485	No. } Animals, living :
903,000	792,000	945,000	1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
1,369	7,467	14,171	16,880	20,674	20,312	No. } Horses and Mules.
79,000	370,000	746,000	849,000	967,000	932,000	Milreis }
487,000	474,000	467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).
267,000	248,000	245,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	Milreis }
523,785	631,649	599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	Tons } Coal.
1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	Milreis }
211,330	224,822	226,809	250,051	236,099	192,899	Quint. } Cod Fish.
1,334,000	1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,913,700	Milreis }
2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,313,009	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
582,000	622,000	631,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	Milreis }
10,962,000	10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000	2,349,000	3,532,000	Milreis }
308,000	271,000	335,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
275,000	263,000	341,000	362,000	370,000	452,000	Milreis }
2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000	2,523,000	2,919,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000	2,068,000	2,414,000	Milreis }
1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000	1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	Quint. } Grain : Wheat.
5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	Milreis }
2,983,000	3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,277,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.
844,000	835,000	776,000	909,000	754,000	822,000	Milreis }
43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000	40,204,000	38,023,000	38,774,000	Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,177,000	1,001,000	962,000	1,115,000	1,006,000	1,386,000	Milreis }
1,661,000	1,484,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	1,567,000	1,726,000	Kilog. } Linen, Hemp, and Jute
319,000	331,000	330,000	336,000	333,000	415,000	Milreis } Yarns.
134,000	96,000	112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	Kilog. } Linen, Hemp, and Jute
155,000	129,000	151,000	153,000	183,000	146,000	Milreis } Manufactures.
2,890,000	3,209,000	3,389,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial
702,000	805,000	749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	Milreis } purposes.
483,000	552,000	509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	Kilog. } " for Agricultural
213,000	229,000	220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	Milreis } purposes, &c.
13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	Kilog. } Oil : Naphtha and other
529,000	532,000	469,000	515,000	532,000	542,000	Milreis } illuminating oils.
403,000	445,000	479,000	549,000	522,000	605,000	" } Paper and Manufactures.*
138,140	128,163	174,348	165,781	132,600	134,260	Quint. } Rice.
659,000	601,000	804,000	791,000	606,000	805,000	Milreis }
918,000	837,000	935,000	955,000	874,000	998,000	" } Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
250,760	260,833	267,426	264,398	255,117	266,915	Quint. }
1,870,000	2,029,000	1,954,000	1,918,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	Milreis } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,969	3,719	3,809	2,538	3,488	3,656	1,000 }
837,000	602,000	574,000	493,000	509,000	905,000	Milreis } Wood Staves.
5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	Milreis }
430,000	414,000	474,000	406,000	318,000	236,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000	1,031,000	838,000	911,000	Milreis }
38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,581,000	40,425,000	43,606,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, living: { No. 1,072 984 735 997 1,040 Horses, Mules, and Asses - { Milreis 38,000 38,000 46,000 42,000 46,000					
All Other - - - { No. 186,054 185,846 180,563 116,251 336,162 - { Milreis 1,118,000 914,000 626,000 850,000 652,000					
Copper Ore - - - { Tons 96,964 79,770 114,065 120,399 131,424 - { Milreis 862,000 997,000 1,001,000 1,019,000 1,203,000					
Cork, in the rough and in { Quint. 210,100 236,580 230,580 223,020 234,240 sheets - - - { Milreis 1,812,000 2,049,000 2,290,000 2,237,000 2,190,000					
" Manufactured as stoppers { Kilog. 2,026,000 2,516,000 2,156,000 2,162,000 2,182,000 - { Milreis 667,000 810,000 721,000 649,000 666,000					
Cotton, Manufactures of - { Kilog. 120,000 150,000 152,000 207,000 347,000 - { Milreis 113,000 120,000 120,000 107,000 283,000					
Fish, fresh and preserved: { Kilog. 7,838,000 6,542,000 6,555,000 7,481,000 8,021,000 Sardines, fresh or salted - { Milreis 236,000 197,000 198,000 226,000 242,000					
" in tins or preserved { Kilog. 6,794,000 4,719,000 6,872,000 9,366,000 9,823,000 - { Milreis 776,000 566,000 820,000 1,049,000 986,000					
All other (including fish in { Kilog. 1,963,000 2,710,000 2,826,000 2,078,000 3,433,000 oil, &c.) - - - { Milreis 156,000 178,000 213,000 141,000 152,000					
Fruit: Figs, dried - - - { Quint. 97,010 91,690 95,570 63,480 87,460 - { Milreis 388,000 366,000 382,000 209,000 262,000					
" Oranges - - - { 1,000 51,207 67,928 44,508 36,090 43,263 - { Milreis 82,000 102,000 67,000 54,000 66,000					
" Pine-apples - - - { No. 216,000 262,000 285,000 303,000 372,000 - { Milreis 104,000 126,000 137,000 144,000 180,000					
Hides and Skins, raw - - { Kilog. 882,000 1,074,000 989,000 950,000 796,000 - { Milreis 176,000 218,000 199,000 189,000 160,000					
Iron, Manufactures of - - { Kilog. 523,000 625,000 575,000 783,000 646,000 - { Milreis 53,000 63,000 57,000 73,000 65,000					
Oil, Olive - - - - { Hectol. 15,707 12,866 5,891 5,443 6,520 - { Milreis 229,000 200,000 106,000 113,000 132,000					
Onions - - - - { Quint. 190,550 163,280 168,930 180,050 200,170 - { Milreis 176,000 159,000 243,000 288,000 323,000					
Potatoes - - - - { Kilog. 8,246,000 9,558,000 8,132,000 9,517,000 8,583,000 - { Milreis 206,000 200,000 187,000 178,000 171,000					
Salt - - - - { Tons 172,568 190,137 110,934 146,000 153,000 - { Milreis 259,000 285,000 167,000 184,000 153,000					
Wine, total of - - - - { Milreis 12,946,000 12,325,000 10,898,000 11,122,000 13,422,000					
" Port - - - - { Hectol. 268,024 299,968 305,302 309,968 362,926 - { Milreis 5,414,000 6,096,000 6,198,000 6,397,000 7,714,000					
" Madeira - - - - { Hectol. 24,140 19,083 20,395 23,836 19,294 - { Milreis 797,000 641,000 683,000 760,000 634,000					
" Other - - - - { Hectol. 1,439,000 1,155,347 588,144 491,969 619,527 - { Milreis 6,735,000 5,648,000 4,017,000 3,965,000 5,084,000					
Wool, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 925,000 966,000 631,000 625,000 732,000 - { Milreis 199,000 203,000 143,000 135,000 161,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Milreis 23,443,000 23,343,000 21,538,000 21,379,000 24,631,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 5,275,000 5,252,000 4,846,000 4,810,000 5,542,000					

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,184	14,120	85,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	No. { Animals, living:
46,000	353,000	821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	Milreis { Horses, Mules, and
						Asses.
347,320	798,871	987,419	1,162,447	1,360,069	1,501,433	No. {
613,000	1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	Milreis { All Other.
192,573	253,373	196,226	171,351	268,319	288,744	Tons {
1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	Milreis { Copper Ore.
226,550	227,129	269,286	284,752	322,151	286,049	Quint. {
2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	Milreis { Cork, in the rough and
						in sheets.
2,315,000	2,548,000	2,989,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	3,089,000	Kilog. {
738,000	756,000	833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	Milreis { " Manufactured as
						stoppers.
693,000	960,000	1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,964,000	Kilog. {
548,000	675,000	899,000	1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	Milreis { Cotton, Manufactures of.
5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000	2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	Kilog. {
176,000	184,000	170,000	86,000	193,000	252,000	Milreis { Fish, fresh and preserved:
						Sardines, fresh or
						salted.
7,904,000	5,806,000	8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	Kilog. {
792,000	576,000	868,000	941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	Milreis { " in tins or pre-
						served.
4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	Kilog. {
250,000	309,000	408,000	377,000	371,000	386,000	Milreis { All Other (Including
						fish in oil, &c.)
58,610	73,249	81,789	70,737	63,950	104,388	Quint. {
191,000	313,000	327,000	283,000	246,000	396,000	Milreis { Fruit: Figs, dried.
42,577	46,495	37,337	46,964	36,641	47,943	1,000 {
64,000	69,000	56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	Milreis { " Oranges.
392,000	382,000	397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	No. {
186,000	184,000	191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	Milreis { " Pine-apples.
649,000	740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	Kilog. {
129,000	149,000	249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	Milreis { Hides and Skins, raw.
1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000	996,000	2,163,000	Kilog. {
87,000	98,000	113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	Milreis { Iron, Manufactures of.
10,887	11,438	27,443	21,443	21,634	25,923	Hectol. {
206,000	210,000	526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	Milreis { Oil, Olive.
204,150	166,741	206,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	Quint. {
499,000	277,000	240,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	Milreis { Onions.
8,572,000	10,172,000	10,068,000	11,536,000	15,566,000	20,005,000	Kilog. {
171,000	154,000	151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	Milreis { Potatoes.
167,000	150,856	125,823	90,115	130,409	143,414	Tons {
167,000	153,000	128,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	Milreis { Salt.
11,246,000	9,749,000	11,392,000	10,983,000	10,390,000	11,481,000	Milreis {
						Wine, total of.
259,236	241,066	272,509	284,561	280,992	313,284	Hectol. {
5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000	6,206,000	5,860,000	6,456,000	Milreis { " Port.
19,621	20,065	22,827	22,537	24,173	24,301	Hectol. {
660,000	664,000	733,000	675,000	767,000	788,000	Milreis { " Madeira.
490,651	350,274	387,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	Hectol. {
4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	Milreis { " Other.
906,000	871,000	813,000	968,000	1,109,000	688,000	Kilog. {
159,000	192,000	187,000	210,000	251,000	151,000	Milreis { Wool, Raw.
23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	Milreis {
5,367,000	5,333,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	& } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
						cipal and other
						articles.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals	No. { Pesetas	155,855 18,208,000	115,466 13,109,000	102,753 10,255,000	96,508 5,596,000	43,564 3,771,000
Brandy and other Spirits	Hectol. { Pesetas	506,745 19,794,000	365,267 14,484,000	602,084 26,084,000	461,970 21,162,000	199,862 7,141,000
Chemical Products	" { Tonnesaux Pesetas	14,365,000 1,488,000	16,603,000 1,615,000	22,776,000 1,718,000	14,276,000 1,863,000	19,073,000 1,870,000
Coal and Coke	Kilog. { Pesetas	6,397,000 12,805,000	6,452,000 12,863,000	7,520,000 14,848,000	4,998,000 10,582,000	6,840,000 15,840,000
Cocoa	" { Pesetas	39,756,000 25,046,000	43,548,000 27,435,000	47,403,000 29,864,000	43,579,000 28,326,000	42,049,000 25,229,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	Kilog. { Pesetas	6,948,000 13,561,000	4,852,000 9,967,000	5,547,000 11,984,000	5,710,000 12,562,000	5,687,000 14,858,000
Coffee	" { Pesetas	42,402,000 57,242,000	63,691,000 89,167,000	49,838,000 69,773,000	60,730,000 85,022,000	61,453,000 86,034,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. { Pesetas	483,000 2,464,000	569,000 2,655,000	489,000 2,523,000	721,000 3,766,000	543,000 2,331,000
" Yarn	" { Pesetas	1,641,000 11,193,000	1,976,000 13,273,000	1,881,000 11,579,000	1,966,000 12,136,000	1,526,000 9,543,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	243,274,000 43,789,000	145,312,000 26,156,000	160,888,000 29,050,000	155,102,000 81,020,000	138,803,000 27,761,000
Grain : Wheat	" { Pesetas	6,395,000 15,845,000	8,722,000 19,190,000	8,187,000 16,721,000	8,754,000 16,823,000	9,473,000 16,800,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	Kilog. { Pesetas	80,452,000 19,232,000	115,227,000 26,580,000	147,779,000 33,890,000	120,500,000 27,580,000	104,636,000 25,168,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	Kilog. { Pesetas	3,773,000 15,091,000	3,824,000 14,723,000	3,568,000 13,997,000	3,806,000 14,650,000	4,540,000 14,795,000
Linen and Hemp : Yarn	" { Pesetas	695,000 4,482,000	697,000 4,627,000	748,000 4,616,000	857,000 5,373,000	550,000 3,987,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. { Pesetas	17,097,000 21,585,000	26,622,000 33,652,000	32,296,000 41,083,000	30,611,000 38,802,000	30,523,000 42,730,000
Machinery, and parts of	" { Pesetas	13,464,300 59,468,000	3,073,000 33,243,000	8,879,000 50,661,000	5,084,000 54,822,000	6,359,000 44,798,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	" { Pesetas	18,083,000 5,353,000	7,978,000 6,267,000	11,145,000 4,879,000	10,964,000 4,800,000	8,045,000 3,522,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	Kilog. { Pesetas	5,128,000 4,535,000	6,053,000 10,051,000	5,120,000 6,742,000	4,719,000 10,012,000	3,892,000 6,861,000
Paper of all kinds	" { Pesetas	140,933 5,106,000	159,303 6,253,000	162,321 6,477,000	175,968 6,608,000	176,727 6,852,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	Kilog. { Pesetas	220,912 12,519,000	267,002 14,762,000	178,507 9,580,000	206,641 11,271,000	183,466 10,019,000
" Manufactures	" { Pesetas	48,835,000 29,353,000	54,596,000 35,523,000	76,246,000 45,791,000	50,319,000 30,230,000	76,488,000 45,232,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Kilog. { Pesetas	29,686,000 21,420,000	45,947,000 23,800,000	44,512,000 33,622,000	42,990,000 31,202,000	44,575,000 31,329,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	" { Pesetas	1,854,000 7,663,000	2,107,000 9,798,000	2,348,000 9,837,000	2,907,000 11,637,000	3,108,000 12,175,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	" { Pesetas	2,184,000 24,711,000	2,478,000 29,839,000	2,141,000 22,449,000	2,479,000 26,256,000	1,866,000 19,547,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	Kilog. { Pesetas	716,085,000 23,643,000	866,311,000 34,652,000	941,133,000 37,646,000	1,018,771,000 40,761,000	850,531,000 34,021,000
Wool, Manufactures	" { Pesetas					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	" { Pesetas					

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
61,714	294,539	402,855	467,784	395,562	478,823	No. } Animals.	
6,265,000	15,267,000	24,808,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,586,000	Pesetas } Animals.	
56,873	20,764	31,497	24,275	15,138	34,095	Hectol. } Brandy and other Spirits.	
1,830,000	666,000	1,009,000	777,000	485,000	1,091,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other Spirits.	
18,597,000	20,859,000	22,946,000	22,868,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	" } Chemical Products.	
1,765,000	1,841,000	1,725,000	1,833,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.	
49,420,000	49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000	51,833,000	43,217,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.	
5,988,000	6,727,000	6,537,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.	
13,969,000	15,162,000	13,309,000	11,996,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.	
44,267,000	44,698,000	45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,923,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,	
24,946,000	23,900,000	27,518,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	Pesetas } Salted.	
5,649,000	5,549,000	5,474,000	6,360,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	Kilog. } Coffee.	
14,093,000	14,429,000	15,298,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	Pesetas } Coffee.	
58,530,000	63,192,000	71,426,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	66,376,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.	
76,075,980	81,830,000	78,568,000	68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.	
971,000	823,000	845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.	
5,641,000	4,866,000	5,299,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	Pesetas } " Yarn.	
794,000	1,069,000	835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
6,307,000	8,236,000	6,668,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.	
418,667,000	424,826,000	202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.	
79,547,000	67,972,000	32,428,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	Pesetas } Grain: Wheat.	
7,663,000	8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	6,110,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw	
15,912,000	17,585,000	24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	Pesetas } and Prepared*	
75,929,000	79,560,000	63,120,000	70,050,000	59,864,000	37,278,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel, Un-	
17,382,000	18,722,000	18,513,000	22,127,000	30,764,000	5,028,000	Pesetas } wrought and Wrought,	
							and Manufactures
							thereof.
3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000	2,963,000	2,822,000	4,968,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp:	
11,638,000	11,229,000	12,188,000	8,723,000	8,403,000	8,853,000	Pesetas } Yarn.	
143,000	274,000	224,000	208,000	172,000	102,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.	
1,394,000	2,892,000	2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	Pesetas } Manufactures.	
16,171,000	19,746,000	19,355,000	17,968,000	20,536,000	16,771,000	Kilog. } Machinery, and parts of.	
30,877,000	24,316,000	24,510,000	26,885,000	30,961,000	24,648,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.	
4,970,000	3,613,000	3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	" } Materials for Railways,	
							Ships' Engines, &c.
55,379,000	44,062,000	58,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	Kilog. } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.	
3,307,000	5,727,000	8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	Pesetas } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.	
2,951,000	2,392,000	2,363,000	2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.	
3,725,000	3,327,000	3,008,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.	
16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000	17,785,000	9,813,000	" } Ships and Boats.	
206,214	117,741	199,517	191,836	208,366	168,479	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.	
8,961,000	4,720,000	8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	Pesetas } Silk, Raw and Thrown.	
196,479	210,637	250,991	197,220	178,551	145,304	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
10,596,000	11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000	10,006,000	8,769,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.	
25,456,000	42,594,000	46,929,000	37,756,000	23,096,000	3,699,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.	
12,979,000	21,487,000	19,003,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	Pesetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.	
36,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	" } Timber, Planks, and	
							Building Materials.
34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	" } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	
3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000	2,807,000	2,432,000	2,098,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed, or	
13,946,000	13,975,000	14,291,000	12,379,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	Pesetas } Carded.	
953,000	1,454,000	1,281,000	836,000	733,000	308,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.	
10,237,000	15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	Pesetas } Wool, Manufactures.	
770,745,000	804,791,000	338,495,000	309,589,000	301,539,000	723,444,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
30,330,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,380,000	23,983,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals	No. Pesetas	63,239 16,816,000	96,961 21,037,000	74,080 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000
Boots and Shoes	"	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000
Cork	"	20,893,000	21,806,000	23,862,000	28,847,000	25,015,000
Cotton Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	3,159,000 17,537,000	4,208,000 23,455,000	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000
Esparto Grass	Kilog. Pesetas	45,066,000 9,065,000	45,280,000 8,299,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000
Fruit:	Kilog.	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000
Almonds	Kilog. Pesetas	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000
Grapes	Kilog. Pesetas	19,099,000 8,596,000	16,942,000 7,624,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000
Oranges	Kilog. Pesetas	94,491,000 18,898,000	97,772,000 19,554,000	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,220,000
Raisins	Kilog. Pesetas	31,049,000 17,077,000	28,899,000 17,340,000	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000
Spanish Nuts	Kilog. Pesetas	6,361,000 3,181,000	5,251,000 2,783,000	5,773,000 3,080,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000
Hides and Skins	Kilog. Pesetas	2,183,000 6,700,000	2,880,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,168,000	2,853,000 7,579,000
Metals:	Kilog.	96,803,000	83,452,000	77,279,000	74,235,000	51,976,000
Iron and Steel	Kilog. Pesetas	7,329,000	8,275,000	6,844,000	7,513,000	5,762,000
Copper, Regulus of	Kilog. Pesetas	29,105,000 25,613,000	34,812,000 27,849,000	38,984,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,496,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	Kilog. Pesetas	129,595,000 44,203,000	137,700,000 48,358,000	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,081,000 61,980,000	144,970,000 52,600,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	"	85,298,000	94,359,000	98,223,000	78,368,000	77,038,000
Copper Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	825,045 33,002,000	762,250 28,965,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,768 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000
Iron Ore	Tonneaux Pesetas	4,464,334 44,644,000	5,051,613 55,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,834 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000
Mineral ores, all other*	"	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000
Oil, Olive	Kilog. Pesetas	12,027,000 10,223,000	20,485,000 26,827,000	14,616,000 13,154,000	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000
Paper of all kinds	Kilog. Pesetas	2,893,000 5,536,000	3,344,000 6,066,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,408,000
Quicksilver	Kilog. Pesetas	1,105,000 6,022,000	1,975,000 11,057,000	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000
Rice	Kilog. Pesetas	1,084,000 497,000	1,519,000 684,000	5,576,000 2,231,000	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000
Salt	Kilog. Pesetas	235,182,000 3,528,000	323,802,000 4,854,000	258,080,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,887,000	231,912,000 3,479,000
Silk, in Cocoons	Kilog. Pesetas	46,237 2,127,000	73,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000
Soap Common	Kilog. Pesetas	7,209,000 4,686,000	6,565,000 3,939,000	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,899,000	9,222,000 5,164,000
Wheat Flour	Kilog. Pesetas	17,889,000 5,724,000	23,896,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,367,000	1,785,000 625,000
Wine, Total	"	293,553,000	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	142,838,000
" Common	Litros Pesetas	872,480,000 261,744,000	840,583,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,068,000	654,390,000 117,790,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	Litros Pesetas	25,430,000 23,069,000	18,336,000 23,837,000	22,032,000 23,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,068,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. Pesetas	9,353,000 15,580,000	8,984,000 15,531,000	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000
" Manufactures	Kilog. Pesetas	149,000 2,376,000	256,000 4,170,000	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,905,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Pesetas £	763,104,000 30,524,000	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,594,000 30,330,000

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
39,552	121,127	417,668	416,429	278,080	528,909	No. } Animals.
10,616,000	14,797,000	23,977,000	27,183,000	24,066,000	22,376,000	
26,310,000	25,289,000	25,696,000	24,309,000	23,259,000	9,967,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	
9,280,000	8,832,000	7,962,000	9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures.
48,780,000	47,027,000	43,384,000	52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	
45,959,000	48,114,000	55,518,000	61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	Kilog. } Esparto Grass.
5,216,000	5,451,000	6,269,000	6,964,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	
6,453,000	4,911,000	6,508,000	6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	Kilog. } Fruit :
10,358,000	8,907,000	11,807,000	10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	
23,288,000	19,768,000	20,542,000	19,406,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	Kilog. } Grapes.
8,082,000	9,882,000	10,271,000	7,762,000	6,996,000	7,186,000	
91,421,000	160,841,000	234,719,000	215,308,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	Kilog. } Oranges.
14,627,000	25,655,000	42,249,000	40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	
27,319,000	37,426,000	29,084,000	29,082,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	Kilog. } Raisins.
16,391,000	19,455,000	15,996,000	14,966,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	
8,909,000	6,900,000	7,303,000	10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	Kilog. } Spanish Nuts.
4,455,000	2,760,000	3,286,000	4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	
4,498,000	3,289,000	4,255,000	4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins.
8,015,000	7,688,000	10,596,000	12,325,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	
46,661,000	56,761,000	23,419,000	35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	Kilog. } Metals :
4,990,000	4,941,000	3,069,000	4,228,000	4,871,000	5,059,000	
28,659,000	31,777,000	33,841,000	33,996,000	36,066,000	32,946,000	Kilog. } Copper, Regulus of
17,482,000	19,384,000	20,643,000	27,196,000	28,844,000	28,573,000	
158,789,000	180,213,000	154,486,000	168,588,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	Kilog. } Lead in plates,
54,943,000	44,791,000	44,128,000	49,329,000	53,236,000	67,075,000	
81,315,000	83,633,000	81,593,000	103,116,000	126,055,000	129,114,000	" } Mineral ores, &c. : Total
574,591	541,321	504,408	629,546	838,957	899,238	Tonneaux } Copper Ore.
25,357,000	24,359,000	22,698,000	21,404,000	28,525,000	32,373,000	
47,055,120	4,975,727	5,175,280	6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,080	Tonneaux } Iron Ore.
4,866,000	44,782,000	46,577,000	59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	
12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000	22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	" } Mineral ores, all other.*
26,299,000	13,566,000	16,765,000	22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
27,945,000	14,380,000	17,771,000	24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	
5,276,000	7,674,000	6,977,000	7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
6,226,000	8,237,000	7,982,000	9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	
1,590,000	870,000	1,330,000	1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	Kilog. } Quicksilver.
8,734,000	4,871,000	7,446,000	8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	
4,994,000	6,704,000	6,297,000	11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	Kilog. } Rice.
2,247,000	2,681,000	2,519,000	4,450,000	9,961,000	7,847,000	
202,799,000	258,690,000	253,291,000	254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	Kilog. } Salt.
3,042,000	3,430,000	3,801,000	3,822,000	3,550,000	3,295,000	
66,382	119,778	114,355	86,434	61,748	156,197	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
2,266,000	3,497,000	3,605,000	3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	
9,596,000	10,429,000	8,973,000	8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	Kilog. } Soap, Common.
4,990,000	5,423,000	5,025,000	4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	
912,000	13,185,000	36,962,000	57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	Kilog. } Wheat Flour.
319,000	4,615,000	12,987,000	21,976,000	19,866,000	6,560,000	
94,879,000	83,887,000	123,255,000	144,459,000	137,546,000	139,740,000	" } Wine, Total.
501,966,000	397,143,000	520,214,000	655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	Litros } " Common.
75,236,000	63,543,000	104,043,000	131,182,000	115,501,000	126,113,000	
14,533,000	15,428,000	14,603,000	10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	Litros } " Sherry & similar Wines.
17,440,000	18,513,000	17,524,000	12,690,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	
9,117,000	7,673,000	13,252,000	15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
12,296,000	8,389,000	14,278,000	17,177,000	14,705,000	16,528,000	
405,000	812,000	250,000	294,000	245,000	209,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
6,339,000	4,733,000	3,721,000	3,324,000	3,005,000	2,853,000	
709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	Pesetas & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,383,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,980,000	42,966,000	36,758,000	

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: { No.	22,712	27,705	22,276	15,668	13,781
Horses, Mules and Asses { Lire.	23,003,000	29,140,000	23,087,000	15,287,000	12,257,000
Cheese - - - - - { Kilog.	8,763,000	8,966,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000
- - - - - { Lire.	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	13,671,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonn.	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,873,000
- - - - - { Lire.	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,986,000	101,884,000	96,000,000
Coffee - - - - - { Kilog.	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	13,835,000
- - - - - { Lire.	29,458,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { Kilog.	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,738,000	92,598,000	97,477,000
- - - - - { Lire.	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,603,000
" Yarns - - - - - { Kilog.	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000
- - - - - { Lire.	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog.	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,502,000	1,064,000
Unbleached - - - { Lire.	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000
" " Bleached - - - { Kilog.	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,080,000	1,665,000
- - - - - { Lire.	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,790,000	6,613,000	5,663,000
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog.	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000
- - - - - { Lire.	6,335,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,066,000	4,301,000
" " Printed - - - { Kilog.	1,766,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,922,000
- - - - - { Lire.	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,846,000	11,131,000
" " of Cotton Mixed { Kilog.	280,000	808,000	735,000	626,000	498,000
with Wool, Dyed or not { Lire.	2,381,000	6,823,000	6,246,000	5,072,000	4,086,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - { Kilog.	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,665,000	43,315,000	45,536,000
- - - - - { Lire.	30,454,000	31,080,000	30,415,000	28,559,000	29,130,000
Grain, Wheat† - - - { Tonn.	669,789	872,743	644,986	464,367	607,123
- - - - - { Lire.	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - { Kilog.	13,375,000	16,978,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	13,059,000
- - - - - { Lire.	21,989,000	24,964,000	29,388,000	29,508,000	23,835,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - - { Quint.	896,000	1,687,000	1,296,000	1,090,000	1,009,000
- - - - - { Lire.	6,269,000	14,338,000	11,668,000	8,719,000	7,570,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought { Quint.	297,750	338,192	257,076	216,493	190,359
- - - - - { Lire.	13,422,000	17,047,000	16,004,000	11,960,000	10,547,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - { Kilog.	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000
- - - - - { Lire.	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint.	350,276	399,086	314,515	228,807	221,904
Parts thereof - - - { Lire.	39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,604,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { Kilog.	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,513,000	2,241,000	563,000
- - - - - { Lire.	3,300,000	6,068,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000
" Mineral, Refined - - { Kilog.	69,981,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000
- - - - - { Lire.	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	12,663,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - - { Kilog.	1,043,000	2,306,000	1,315,000	1,094,000	1,656,000
- - - - - { Lire.	9,908,000	24,213,000	14,205,000	10,397,000	19,049,000
" Thrown: Single, Double, or { Kilog.	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000
Twisted, Undyed - - { Lire.	27,888,000	50,085,000	35,596,000	33,631,000	66,197,000
" " " Dyed - - - { Kilog.	76,475	111,123	126,314	187,972	196,339
- - - - - { Lire.	3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk { Kilog.	206,089	204,963	174,316	165,434	179,160
- - - - - { Lire.	23,343,000	23,083,000	20,165,000	16,773,000	13,640,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed { Kilog.	122,047	105,625	96,473	85,446	82,304
with other Materials - { Lire.	5,961,000	5,381,000	4,845,000	3,883,000	3,560,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - { Kilog.	41,569,000	73,180,000	91,298,000	84,345,000	84,067,000
- - - - - { Lire.	14,603,000	27,403,000	32,168,000	23,808,000	30,375,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { Kilog.	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,463,000	23,071,000
Squared - - - - - { Lire.	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,980,000	13,468,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog.	15,394,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,064,000
- - - - - { Lire.	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	9,783,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - { Kilog.	23,906,000	29,738,000	57,149,000	25,490,000	25,080,000
- - - - - { Lire.	977,000	1,001,000	1,145,000	982,000	1,008,000
Woollen Yarns - - - { Kilog.	8,025,000	8,654,000	9,920,000	7,633,000	7,273,000
- - - - - { Lire.	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool { Quint.	37,329	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516
- - - - - { Lire.	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire.	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,633,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { £	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,986,000

* Including the boilers.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,559	13,280	23,395	83,174	34,479	27,896	No. } Animals :
10,397,000	11,799,000	20,875,000	23,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,916,000	6,377,000	6,736,000	6,978,000	5,286,000	397,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
11,412,000	10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000	7,686,000	5,160,000	Lire. }
3,724,000	4,696,000	4,305,000	4,061,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
98,110,000	110,362,000	86,086,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	Lire. }
12,617,000	12,323,000	11,997,000	12,609,000	12,967,000	13,392,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
31,548,000	29,336,000	23,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	Lire. }
98,708,000	119,674,000	107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
108,579,000	119,674,000	96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	Lire. }
1,225,000	1,039,000	1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	Kilog. } " Yarns.
4,308,000	3,187,000	4,035,000	3,223,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	Lire. }
1,273,000	649,000	1,080,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
3,960,000	2,212,000	2,941,000	1,148,000	791,000	475,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
1,214,000	610,000	594,000	480,000	401,000	335,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
4,274,000	2,086,000	1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	Lire. } " " Coloured
866,000	578,000	540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	Kilog. } " " and Dyed.
3,803,000	2,419,000	2,067,000	1,664,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	Lire. }
1,810,000	1,228,000	1,128,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
10,909,000	7,154,000	6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	Lire. }
483,000	402,000	412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	Kilog. } " " of Cotton
3,874,000	3,213,000	3,133,000	2,596,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
45,894,000	50,062,000	50,380,000	47,181,000	54,496,000	50,715,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all sorts.
30,030,000	32,689,000	31,596,000	29,263,000	31,456,000	30,469,000	Lire. }
851,418	496,846	667,811	698,022	456,199	914,481	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
146,441,000	66,724,000	96,383,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	Lire. }
18,964,000	24,582,000	18,726,000	21,111,000	23,626,000	20,540,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
23,676,000	25,364,000	35,060,000	37,339,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	Lire. }
1,143,000	1,198,000	1,319,000	1,196,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
9,147,000	9,541,000	10,550,000	9,569,000	12,432,000	14,370,000	Lire. }
190,332	182,916	178,047	196,451	236,299	258,597	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,875,000	9,453,000	8,968,000	9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	Lire. }
3,460,000	2,879,000	3,364,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
12,101,000	9,642,000	11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,167,000	Lire. }
211,039	230,752	299,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
26,401,000	28,278,000	35,465,000	33,238,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
3,327,000	7,582,000	5,098,000	3,163,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
3,327,000	7,203,000	4,843,000	2,693,000	3,096,000	15,482,000	Lire. }
74,963,000	74,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
11,994,000	11,363,000	12,008,000	11,987,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	Lire. }
1,370,000	1,385,000	2,366,000	2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons.
15,756,000	13,854,000	26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	Lire. }
1,510,000	1,509,000	2,004,000	1,562,000	2,055,000	1,769,000	Kilog. } " Thrown : Single,
62,692,000	52,914,000	74,227,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,966,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
223,070	244,107	296,677	370,232	322,000	432,000	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
11,600,000	11,717,000	13,305,000	14,809,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	Lire. }
173,497	162,072	196,360	193,278	136,625	145,059	Kilog. } " Manufactures of
13,455,000	16,256,000	18,624,000	17,066,000	11,986,000	12,663,000	Lire. } pure Silk.
74,178	71,387	85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	Kilog. } " " of Silk
3,562,000	2,965,000	3,760,000	4,441,000	6,016,000	5,570,000	Lire. } mixed with other
80,975,000	75,317,000	73,912,000	76,912,000	76,596,000	73,099,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
30,607,000	22,879,000	19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	Lire. }
26,548,000	25,366,000	31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	Kilog. } Timber for Building,
13,456,000	11,310,000	16,227,000	14,202,000	15,289,000	11,400,000	Lire. } Rough or Squared.
15,613,000	15,335,000	24,340,000	21,302,000	21,406,000	15,391,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
8,996,000	9,405,000	12,423,000	10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
25,611,000	24,750,000	29,984,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	Lire. }
1,104,000	1,253,000	1,167,000	880,000	383,000	734,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarns.
7,929,000	8,594,000	7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	Lire. }
25,130	31,241	33,738	28,210	27,563	25,516	Quint. } " Piece Goods of
33,647,000	28,796,000	29,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,293,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,191,223,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,238,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,662,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

‡ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
 QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals:						
Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Lire.	24,928 7,060,000	26,282 8,960,000	21,946 8,242,000	24,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,901,000
Butter and Cheese - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	8,182,000 15,678,000	9,534,000 18,506,000	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,846,000 17,775,000	10,226,000 19,745,000
Coral, Manufactured - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,289,000 15,282,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000
„ Manufactures of - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	980,000 4,324,000	1,318,000 6,871,000	1,367,000 6,270,000	1,608,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,083,000 4,007,000
Ground - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,183,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	1,649,330 29,688,000	1,940,840 34,935,000	1,908,030 34,255,000	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 30,584,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	{ Quint. Lire.	80,190 11,627,000	67,510 10,803,000	72,870 13,117,000	104,360 19,829,000	77,990 14,761,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	{ Tonn. Lire.	66,007 10,968,000	34,246 6,187,000	60,433 10,549,000	46,681 8,867,000	25,596 4,650,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 25,878,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	51,829 11,265,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	{ Tonn. Lire.	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 16,293,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls) - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,801,000 11,268,000	7,264,000 11,080,000	7,805,000 11,585,000
Oil, Olive - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	524,000 62,874,000	553,000 66,322,000	378,000 45,398,000	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	9,809,000 3,892,000	1,682,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,038,000	29,209,000 9,694,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c. -	{ Reg. Tonn. Lire.	871 36,000	7,165 667,000	3,114 302,000	52 7,000	— —
Silk, Cocoons - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	11,804 12,984,000	7,063 8,464,000	3,867 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed -	{ Kilog. Lire.	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 296,306,000	4,781,000 298,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000
„ Waste - - - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,982,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,582,000 27,008,000	2,278,000 20,880,000	2,274,000 24,720,000
„ Manufactures, of pure Silk -	{ Kilog. Lire.	211,161 15,962,000	234,837 19,361,000	244,396 13,244,000	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000
„ „ of Silk mixed with other Materials	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,119 619,000	17,849 843,000	17,484 808,000	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,855,000
Straw Plait* - - - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined -	{ Tonn. Lire.	323,790 23,151,000	381,902 23,233,000	328,708 26,297,000	269,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,409,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	1,159,000 55,596,000
„ in the Bottle† - - - -	{ 100 Bottles. Lire.	26,962 4,718,000	29,591 5,178,000	31,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000
Zinc Ore - - - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	90,074 9,008,000	107,066 11,242,000	80,759 10,499,000	104,656 13,605,000	119,286 14,314,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Livr. £	891,934,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 33,028,000	896,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 33,327,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,623 7,006,000	60,085 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,506,000	<i>No. Lire.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
11,689,000 22,906,000	12,233,000 23,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,786,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Butter and Cheese.
106,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000	148,881 27,328,000	152,935 27,629,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,236 24,045,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
17,261,000 19,180,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
3,405,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,403,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,559,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Manufactures of.
18,563,000 5,573,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	18,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,983,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	26,236,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Ground.
23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Eggs.
1,973,250 22,569,000	2,143,470 30,009,000	2,198,690 32,390,000	2,366,740 33,184,000	2,226,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,084,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
129,290 22,096,000	116,680 16,382,000	118,210 15,284,000	164,490 20,561,000	111,280 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
36,036 6,086,000	60,778 10,030,000	41,099 7,717,000	52,962 9,949,000	48,907 8,391,000	80,506 6,361,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,166,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
79,568 13,874,000	80,962 14,180,000	108,453 21,406,000	82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,086,000	97,918 17,142,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000	143,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
3,922,000 13,661,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,898,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Fowls.)
431,000 47,388,000	605,000 63,547,000	442,000 46,888,000	578,000 54,918,000	569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Oil, Olive.
33,943,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,398,000	32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,639,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } Rice.
33 16,000	19 6,000	1,468 555,000	4,085 17,454,000	9,248 21,233,000	16,309 36,622,000	<i>Reg. Tonn. Lire.</i> } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000	3,612 4,384,000	4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Silk, Cocoons
4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,239,000	5,829,000 296,035,000	5,717,000 257,898,000	5,983,000 270,376,000	6,802,000 316,251,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Waste.
255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,894,000	336,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,196,000	461,868 33,533,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " Manufactures, of pure Silk.
44,752 1,516,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000	98,276 3,661,000	67,439 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> } " " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
10,905 5,401,000	10,810 5,123,000	13,086 6,401,000	17,496 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> } Straw Plait.*
310,867 24,399,000	299,090 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,262,000	368,932 34,099,000	406,823 41,800,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Sulphur Raw and Refined.
2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000	1,609,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	<i>Hectol. Lire.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,966,000	35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000	37,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	<i>100 Bottles. Lire.</i> } " in the Bottle.†
112,218 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000	111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> } Zinc Ore.
964,188,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,080,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,069,000	1,203,569,000 43,143,000	<i>Lire. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Includes Vermouth.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. Gudden	6,294 1,508,000	5,469 1,487,000	5,829 1,617,000	6,468 2,080,000	8,246 2,504,000
" Other - { No. Gudden	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,596,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,196 11,172,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	†	†	†	{ 44,552 13,962,000	{ 44,637 14,589,000
Coal (including Coke) - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	32,267,000 16,770,000	34,164,000 18,335,000	36,161,000 25,602,000	39,213,000 24,356,000	36,061,000 24,142,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,373,000	367,120 35,875,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	37,602 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,060 5,962,000	86,436 5,173,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,089,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,396 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,506,000	1,145,617 48,596,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	93,163 12,576,000	93,525 11,470,000	102,252 11,430,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,445 11,906,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	532,067 15,744,000	473,337 14,175,000	623,296 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000
Grain : Maize - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	560,604 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,238,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	200,169 14,466,000	185,432 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,008,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	623,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,382 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	†	†	†	{ 169,057 7,517,000	{ 160,104 7,442,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	252,552 14,198,000	326,263 20,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,089 17,636,000	340,983 13,723,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,396,287 6,746,000	1,291,053 6,008,000	1,396,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	†	†	†	{ 9,985 17,425,000	{ 9,734 18,487,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,152 12,129,000	3,294 12,574,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	153,608 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,573,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	†	†	†	{ 197,410 4,490,000	{ 86,235 3,976,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	226,194 36,653,000	237,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36,125,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. Gudden	17,320 9,856,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Gudden £	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,713,000 51,143,000	622,571,000 51,881,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,480 2,507,000	5,574 2,297,000	5,792 4,153,000	5,698 4,440,000	4,899 4,270,000	5,064 3,968,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
298,938 9,840,000	368,451 13,286,000	331,301 14,013,000	219,806 9,487,000	213,428 11,241,000	241,428 13,401,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } " Other.
51,444 16,636,000	54,727 17,713,000	58,089 15,681,000	61,008 16,440,000	66,193 17,845,000	68,250 18,759,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
41,507,000 23,700,000	44,858,000 30,525,000	50,394,000 33,396,000	56,653,000 36,501,000	56,549,000 37,081,000	60,035,000 41,062,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal (including Coke).†
280,330 39,396,000	373,488 37,181,000	380,071 37,631,000	395,277 31,913,000	410,971 28,286,000	436,134 22,498,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
118,221 7,015,000	133,829 7,286,000	117,468 6,922,000	136,663 8,372,000	159,259 9,953,000	174,428 11,785,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,161,335 53,554,000	1,261,491 43,534,000	1,288,000 51,687,000	1,288,000 51,889,000	1,295,000 50,706,000	1,489,000 54,423,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
88,769 11,092,000	140,039 14,258,000	140,402 13,939,000	86,935 10,732,000	69,401 8,450,000	67,428 8,186,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
12,776 5,575,000	12,153 5,837,000	12,216 5,838,000	13,105 6,632,000	12,171 6,410,000	11,598 5,871,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
418,000 10,515,000	426,177 10,085,000	426,722 11,396,000	452,087 10,826,000	484,913 10,617,000	505,455 10,712,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
667,696 20,701,000	669,517 18,748,000	722,000 18,989,000	698,159 16,660,000	810,853 18,874,000	930,744 20,025,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Raw, and Tow.
748,916 3,401,000	2,239,438 9,893,000	2,147,000 10,284,000	1,209,000 4,467,000	2,312,000 9,503,000	6,652,000 30,178,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain: Maize.
328,202 23,188,000	309,961 20,730,000	233,646 17,991,000	250,927 13,325,000	299,813 22,110,000	247,561 19,009,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
622,390 2,945,000	1,071,771 3,083,000	1,345,000 3,830,000	1,160,000 3,936,000	1,439,000 5,296,000	1,296,700 4,650,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
233,232 8,982,000	201,711 9,334,000	230,781 9,976,000	219,101 10,446,000	288,780 11,456,000	286,879 11,568,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " and Steel Wares.
62,120 18,110,000	69,367 20,389,000	59,110 19,175,000	64,478 21,657,000	68,772 24,422,000	63,585 23,364,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
354,524 18,992,000	435,784 22,768,000	433,432 22,663,000	409,174 21,343,000	877,782 19,677,000	424,145 21,774,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,638,253 6,055,000	1,431,773 5,719,000	1,373,555 6,494,000	869,566 4,125,000	918,211 3,753,000	808,796 3,525,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
924,896 11,422,000	924,288 9,981,000	809,901 9,154,000	637,631 6,979,000	759,704 7,903,000	785,346 8,455,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Rice.
9,005 18,765,000	11,059 16,658,000	10,795 17,075,000	10,624 16,196,000	11,114 16,392,000	11,730 18,560,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
3,287 12,712,000	8,820 12,514,000	8,745 14,157,000	3,787 14,365,000	3,851 14,259,000	4,336 16,150,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Manufactures.
144,434 21,743,000	119,094 23,096,000	137,885 25,478,000	198,206 27,611,000	190,364 25,971,000	180,883 27,177,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
90,051 4,076,000	90,887 4,294,000	147,625 4,953,000	123,843 5,187,000	105,244 4,902,000	96,842 4,688,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of
280,869 26,364,000	310,666 34,394,000	314,478 39,233,000	316,567 40,347,000	308,822 38,513,000	319,139 44,922,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
62,487 17,867,000	78,205 21,265,000	81,069 24,978,000	73,634 23,612,000	65,381 18,932,000	56,127 16,210,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
23,185 13,539,000	24,369 13,206,000	23,281 12,542,000	20,635 11,303,000	20,099 11,333,000	19,454 10,911,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
670,706,000 55,892,000	699,992,000 58,823,000	722,473,000 60,206,000	705,787,000 58,816,000	755,260,000 62,938,000	819,801,000 68,317,000	<i>Gulden &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses { <i>No. Gudden</i>	22,797 6,431,000	28,817 9,146,000	31,795 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000	26,126 11,111,000
" Other - { <i>No. Gudden</i>	393,286 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,027 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000
Butter; - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	43,759 4,145,000	53,966 4,890,000	38,833 3,801,000	43,072 3,575,000	49,591 4,017,000
" Margarine - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	60,921 2,741,000	55,684 3,063,000	43,343 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,899,000
Clothing, ready-made { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	10,850 6,276,000	9,511 5,580,000	10,078 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000	14,731 8,476,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite) - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	60,896,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	73,361,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 23,127,000
Cotton, Raw* - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	191,148 8,998,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,309,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,964 6,174,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	483,855 12,086,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	652,496 23,402,000
Feathers - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000
Glasswares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	425,785 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,375 18,963,000	440,674 18,329,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,034,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,468,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000
" Barley - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 33,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	72,765 7,983,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000
Hops - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	32,336 4,853,000	31,024 4,343,000	28,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,632,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 42,422 31,140,000	¶ 42,972 23,214,000	¶ 40,902 27,727,000	¶ 27,927 21,894,000	¶ 31,417 23,673,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	25,972 22,394,000	26,087 23,618,000	23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000	25,636 27,838,000
Leather, Manufactures of - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000
Linen, Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,523,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,558,000
Malt - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 791,258 9,553,000	¶ 620,029 6,975,000	¶ 647,843 8,031,000	¶ 1,179,000 10,804,000	¶ 823,140 6,081,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 463,780 12,799,000	¶ 444,444 8,179,000	¶ 4,444 5,130	¶ 4,444 6,046	¶ 4,444 8,616
Pulse - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 791,258 9,553,000	¶ 620,029 6,975,000	¶ 647,843 8,031,000	¶ 1,179,000 10,804,000	¶ 823,140 6,081,000
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 4,444 8,179,000	¶ 4,444 8,179,000	¶ 4,444 5,130	¶ 4,444 6,046	¶ 4,444 8,616
Manufactures - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 4,444 8,179,000	¶ 4,444 8,179,000	¶ 4,444 5,130	¶ 4,444 6,046	¶ 4,444 8,616
Sugar and Molasses, Total - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	2,360,219 50,708,000	3,125,827 64,089,000	4,021,240 65,441,000	5,032,267 83,033,000	3,553,637 74,019,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	1,201,730 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,663,711 39,026,000	1,643,967 25,133,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	2,306,276 48,873,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 12,307,000 22,321,000	¶ 12,307,000 22,321,000	¶ 12,307,000 22,321,000	¶ 12,307,000 22,321,000	¶ 12,307,000 22,321,000
Half Manufactured - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	¶ 11,528,000 41,368,000	¶ 11,528,000 41,368,000	¶ 11,528,000 41,368,000	¶ 11,528,000 41,368,000	¶ 11,528,000 41,368,000
Wooden Wares - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	239,861 15,379,000	321,376 16,722,000	346,110 18,011,000	342,316 18,412,000	338,539 18,289,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,438,000	97,738 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i>	47,752 24,910,000	52,808 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,395 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - { <i>Gulden £</i>	728,795,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	736,712,000 65,559,000	722,721,000 60,227,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

† Not distinguished.

¶ The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
28,343	33,947	46,433	54,911	59,689	46,357	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
12,135,000	15,706,000	22,756,000	23,862,000	25,193,000	20,794,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Mules, and Asses.
729,267	1,073,234	512,792	318,672	205,937	205,176	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
34,224,000	83,106,000	39,306,000	22,997,000	20,335,000	23,705,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
52,784	40,912	35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Butter.†
4,328,000	3,920,000	2,995,000	3,451,000	3,122,000	3,527,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
76,045	43,800	32,201	24,099	24,095	7,388	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Margarine.
4,563,000	2,453,000	1,362,000	772,000	802,000	275,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,577	15,093	15,157	17,639	15,212	16,893	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Clothing, ready made.
9,015,000	9,125,000	9,351,000	10,941,000	9,514,000	10,305,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
74,116,000	75,322,000	77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,767,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Coal (chiefly Lignite)
28,825,000	28,256,000	28,780,000	29,323,000	32,190,000	36,092,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
65,161	70,284	73,889	78,428	65,567	63,368	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
1,682,000	1,600,000	1,970,000	1,764,000	1,367,000	1,460,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,010	31,583	29,762	34,517	35,941	35,962	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures.
6,688,000	6,553,000	5,961,000	6,843,000	6,897,000	7,029,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
662,999	902,074	915,275	886,707	944,534	967,961	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Eggs.
23,547,000	37,887,000	23,357,000	39,902,000	43,921,000	39,998,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
39,975	39,690	41,346	47,727	51,921	53,541	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Feathers.
9,610,000	9,909,000	11,230,000	11,057,000	10,674,000	10,496,009	<i>Gulden</i> }
450,875	475,287	508,425	527,520	500,820	508,044	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Glasswares.
18,315,000	19,286,000	18,048,000	24,293,000	22,370,000	21,724,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
761,772	646,238	678,594	561,902	281,688	29,003	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
6,772,000	5,600,000	5,813,000	5,117,000	2,910,000	331,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,122,920	4,178,356	2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Barley.
50,214,000	36,504,000	22,306,000	36,434,000	35,873,000	30,704,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
103,696	107,760	167,322	126,340	144,873	148,042	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,730,000	13,290,000	13,409,000	14,830,000	17,083,000	17,100,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
38,134	35,496	28,587	47,866	37,077	37,910	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Hops.
12,317,000	6,043,000	4,625,000	5,265,000	5,794,000	7,870,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
196,055	208,836	188,984	176,733	210,643	227,243	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
11,068,000	11,069,000	12,423,000	10,599,000	10,906,000	12,396,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
30,335	29,101	32,699	30,130	27,906	29,739	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Jewellery and Fancy
22,205,000	20,758,000	21,676,000	20,598,000	19,811,000	20,439,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wares.
28,513	26,664	27,867	30,898	28,790	30,196	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Leather, Manufacture
31,282,000	29,034,000	84,735,000	39,268,000	26,855,000	26,531,000	<i>Gulden</i> } of.
98,256	80,263	78,821	82,084	81,147	86,051	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Linen, Yarn.
8,633,000	7,272,000	7,028,000	6,999,000	6,710,000	6,885,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
24,677	18,349	21,299	23,320	24,825	23,857	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures.
6,756,000	5,178,000	6,336,000	6,982,000	7,068,000	6,401,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,368,988	1,292,885	1,413,000	1,544,000	1,694,000	1,646,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Malt.
20,155,000	17,780,000	18,407,000	20,510,000	24,453,000	24,288,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
471,181	466,787	451,644	501,107	530,019	563,887	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Paper, Prepared and
12,796,000	12,222,000	11,848,000	12,609,000	12,960,000	13,284,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Manufactured.
1,168,000	1,113,784	811,278	601,920	587,006	886,990	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Pulse.
9,083,000	9,353,000	7,095,000	6,362,000	4,967,000	8,101,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,269	3,751	4,132	3,710	4,180	4,366	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Silk and Floss Silk:
6,995,000	6,179,000	7,011,000	5,767,000	5,979,000	6,280,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Thrown and Spun.
5,561	6,103	6,737	6,523	7,101	6,657	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Manufactures.
7,627,000	6,526,000	7,350,000	6,767,000	7,482,000	7,143,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,556,939	4,403,270	4,338,072	5,101,283	4,798,472	4,916,533	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Sugar and Molasses,
97,306,000	73,408,000	63,003,000	75,137,000	61,382,000	67,061,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Total.
1,440,021	672,462	819,625	1,796,189	572,655	314,908	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
28,210,000	8,922,000	9,319,000	22,074,000	5,976,000	3,445,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,092,574	3,799,413	3,567,730	3,897,883	4,225,079	4,601,630	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Refined.
69,991,000	64,481,000	53,674,000	58,959,000	55,397,000	63,616,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,198,000	13,208,000	14,024,000	15,661,000	17,193,000	21,004,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wood, Commn on Bone, &c.
21,470,000	23,354,000	25,720,000	28,304,000	34,501,000	44,419,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Unmanufactured.
9,096,000	9,134,000	9,834,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Half Manufactured.
37,951,000	38,583,000	39,548,000	44,386,000	49,618,000	55,205,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
341,242	337,824	347,942	383,818	397,664	406,397	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wooden Wares.
18,446,000	18,526,000	18,824,000	20,620,000	19,812,000	20,683,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
80,802	73,210	77,067	81,436	79,967	78,305	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wool, Raw.
11,525,000	9,406,000	10,408,000	11,108,000	10,583,000	10,793,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
48,168	42,616	42,953	46,106	46,396	50,537	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures.
18,720,000	17,902,000	17,837,000	18,509,000	18,464,000	20,733,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
806,557,000	795,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	<i>£</i> }

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1888 (9,000 gulden), in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (106,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), in 1894 (225,000 gulden), in 1895 (289,000 gulden), in 1896 (289,000 gulden), in 1897 (412,000 gulden), and in 1898 (466,000 gulden).

GREECE. No. 18—continued.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living	{ <i>Number</i> 187,548*	267,870*	81,575
Coal	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 4,111,000	4,159,000*	2,778,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted †	{ <i>Ocques</i> 1,181,000 } Not dis-	173,739,000	149,643,000
Cotton, Raw	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 3,248,000 } tinguish'd	8,687,000	74,482,000
„ Yarn	{ <i>Ocques</i> 432,000	1,105,000	838,000
„ Manufactures †	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 785,000	174,000	185,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡	{ <i>Ocques</i> 404,000	534,000	330,000
Glass and Earthenware	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,331,000	1,622,000	258,000
Grain of all kinds	{ <i>Ocques</i> 2,276,000	1,995,000	780,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 10,892,000	9,858,000	1,122,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.	{ <i>Ocques</i> 4,848,000	4,334,000	5,875,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 5,410,000	5,089,000	3,944,000
Petroleum, Raw and Refined	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,570,000	1,654,000	4,128,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre	{ <i>Ocques</i> 122,377,000	86,354,000	1,062,000
Silk Manufactures †	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 33,688,000	23,574,000	85,463,000
Sugar ¶	{ <i>Ocques</i> 2,352,000	2,436,000	23,883,000
Wire of all kinds (except Gold and Silver)	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 3,673,000	3,802,000	2,280,000
Wood for Building	{ <i>Ocques</i> 6,023,000	4,139,000	3,715,000
Woollen Manufactures †	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,546,000	1,033,000	4,597,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 1,009,000	2,328,000	1,359,000
	{ <i>Caises</i> 181,000	108,000	131,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 1,000	17,000	111,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 937,000	828,000	832,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 1,840,000	1,688,000	1,707,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,031,000	945,000	956,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 17,342	19,000	13,961
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,299,000	1,508,000	1,032,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 4,750,000	5,258,000	4,482,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 3,087,000	3,417,000	2,913,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 593,000	520,000	222,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,483,000	1,269,000	704,000
	{ <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 75,418	51,425	40,143
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 5,055,000	3,445,000	2,690,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 700,000	526,000	362,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 7,069,000	5,167,000	4,001,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000
	{ £ 5,614,000	4,772,000	3,659,000

* Includes Live Fowls, &c. in these years.

† Includes Chicory and Coffee Extract.

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe)	{ 1,000 <i>Lirres</i> 378,095	232,874	294,713
Figs	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 60,495,000	40,460,000	47,154,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried	{ <i>Quintaux</i> 147,000	209,000	190,000
Mineral Ores :	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,761,000	2,510,000	2,393,000
Argentiferous Lead Ore	{ <i>Ocques</i> 469,000	403,000	798,000
Galena	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 801,000	686,000	1,347,000
Manganese Iron Ore	{ <i>Tonnes</i> 14,528	16,512	15,430
Zinc Ore (Calamine)	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 7,932,000	9,016,000	8,425,000
Oil : Olive	{ <i>Tonnes</i> 3,916	2,645	4,175
Olives	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,784,000	1,216,000	1,887,000
Spirits : Cognac	{ <i>Tonnes</i> 78,733	161,708	109,869
Sponges	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,260,000	2,589,000	1,758,000
Tobacco in the Leaf	{ <i>Tonnes</i> 21,686	25,490	19,924
Valonia	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 3,727,000	4,394,000	3,427,000
Wine in Casks	{ <i>Ocques</i> 9,680,000	2,491,000	2,972,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 8,712,000	2,242,000	2,665,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 2,251,000	2,052,000	968,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,013,000	923,000	436,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> —	—	—
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> —	—	—
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 98,000	82,000	115,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,953,000	1,642,000	2,291,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 1,968,000	2,016,000	2,078,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 2,055,000	2,174,000	2,453,000
	{ <i>Quintaux</i> 102,000	143,000	146,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 1,132,000	1,576,000	1,594,000
	{ <i>Ocques</i> 22,270,000	11,581,000	14,980,000
	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 6,236,000	3,243,000	4,194,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Drachmas</i> 107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000
	{ £ 4,300,000	3,290,000	3,521,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
56,917	65,789	82,574	41,557	<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
2,075,000	2,208,000	2,883,000	1,593,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
152,803,000	145,780,000	176,148,000	166,554,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Coal.
7,640,000	7,739,000	9,814,000	8,328,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
868,000	853,000	874,000	974,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,387,000	2,346,000	2,405,000	2,678,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
424,000	449,000	759,000	1,552,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
771,000	918,000	1,381,000	2,825,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
381,000	344,000	390,000	518,000	<i>Ocques</i>	" Yarn.
1,120,000	1,060,000	1,105,000	1,460,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,902,000	1,806,000	1,838,000	1,612,000	<i>Ocques</i>	" Manufactures. ‡
9,638,000	9,488,000	9,756,000	8,643,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,989,000	4,280,000	4,714,000	5,179,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,001,000	4,208,000	4,563,000	4,661,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,264,000	1,243,000	1,394,000	922,000	<i>"</i>	Glass and Earthenware.
108,500,000	109,951,000	112,456,000	122,249,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
29,529,000	30,874,000	31,001,000	33,118,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
2,348,000	1,892,000	2,118,000	2,219,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
4,135,000	2,985,000	3,333,000	3,565,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.
4,541,000	3,643,000	5,069,000	5,218,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
1,328,000	1,224,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.
2,054,000	2,443,000	2,082,000	2,567,000	<i>"</i>	
166,000	225,000	167,000	167,000	<i>Caines</i>	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
19,000	36,000	18,000	22,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
845,000	1,214,000	878,000	889,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Petroleum, Raw and Refined.
2,100,000	1,907,000	1,874,000	2,158,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
1,176,000	1,069,000	1,049,000	1,209,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
13,837	15,821	17,907	11,805	<i>Ocques</i>	
923,000	1,080,000	1,176,000	918,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Silk Manufactures. †
4,703,000	4,466,000	4,750,000	4,736,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
3,057,000	3,003,000	3,087,000	3,078,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Sugar. ¶
306,000	568,000	535,000	423,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
1,241,000	1,419,000	1,336,000	1,056,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire of all kinds (except Gold and Silver).
46,073	40,992	27,053	18,717	<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	
3,087,000	2,747,000	1,813,000	1,245,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wood for Building.
547,000	642,000	756,000	801,000	<i>Ocques</i>	
5,926,000	7,010,000	8,084,000	6,039,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Woollen Manufactures. ‡
109,969,000	109,610,000	116,276,000	116,368,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Includes Glucose and Honey.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
322,127	310,060	330,278	222,008	1,000 <i>Litres</i>	Currants (Raisins de Corinthe).
22,549,000	21,704,000	23,140,000	33,300,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
228,000	240,000	300,000	213,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
2,459,000	2,884,000	3,598,000	2,553,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
615,000	693,000	588,000	463,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
1,045,000	1,447,000	999,000	787,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
15,432	16,092	14,714	15,979	<i>Tonnes</i>	Mineral Ores:
8,426,000	9,234,000	8,034,000	8,725,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,838	3,929	2,513	1,100	<i>Tonnes</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore.
2,251,000	1,640,000	1,136,000	497,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
167,750	193,284	280,425	208,276	<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
2,684,000	3,093,000	4,167,000	3,332,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
21,178	18,855	17,724	19,278	<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganese Iron Ore
3,642,000	3,243,000	3,049,000	3,208,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
7,894,000	3,558,000	3,349,000	5,162,040	<i>Ocques</i>	Zinc Ore (Calamine)
6,924,800	3,292,000	3,041,000	4,646,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,875,000	3,121,000	2,521,000	1,521,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Oil: Olive.
1,294,000	1,406,000	1,138,000	684,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
587,000	424,000	321,000	380,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Olives.
1,762,000	1,277,000	962,000	1,081,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
92,000	76,000	62,000	52,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Spirits: Cognac.
1,840,000	1,524,000	1,248,000	1,040,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,857,000	1,472,000	2,283,000	1,788,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Sponges.
2,216,000	1,836,000	2,583,000	1,899,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
118,000	204,000	302,000	179,000	<i>Quintaux</i>	Tobacco in the Leaf.
1,299,000	1,247,000	3,321,000	1,968,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,753,000	15,801,000	18,153,000	19,735,000	<i>Ocques</i>	Valonia.
4,971,000	4,424,000	5,083,000	5,526,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	
74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Wine in Casks.
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	£	
					TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

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BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,574,000	535,000	233,000	17,000	27,000	62,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
5,027,000	1,996,000	1,352,000	167,000	177,000	312,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,043,000	1,207,000	777,000	1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
2,247,000	2,545,000	1,629,000	1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	<i>Francs</i>
20,884,000	23,510,000	21,701,000	30,094,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
708,000	702,000	528,000	790,000	686,000	690,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,438,000	3,530,000	2,853,000	3,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
6,816,000	6,680,000	5,076,000	6,177,000	7,832,000	5,683,000	<i>Francs</i>
2,680,000	3,195,000	2,167,000	2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
9,175,000	9,906,000	6,979,000	9,038,000	12,020,000	6,600,000	<i>Francs</i>
167,000	230,000	215,000	195,000	128,000	67,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,523,000	2,977,000	2,570,000	2,613,000	1,609,000	1,068,000	<i>Francs</i>
943,000	782,000	679,000	762,000	1,111,000	864,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,357,000	1,270,000	1,101,000	1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	<i>Francs</i>
9,334,000	9,424,000	6,744,000	7,695,000	9,070,000	9,587,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,939,000	1,860,000	1,314,000	1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	<i>Francs</i>
10,595,000	7,955,000	20,547,000	19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
3,821,000	3,753,000	4,605,000	4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	<i>Francs</i>
764,000	711,000	495,000	654,000	818,000	577,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,787,000	1,569,000	1,200,000	1,670,000	2,043,000	1,286,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,899,000	2,591,000	1,396,000	1,438,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.†
1,562,000	1,860,000	1,101,000	1,117,000	1,143,000	811,000	<i>Francs</i>
13,785,000	16,571,000	10,559,000	12,217,000	16,203,000	13,909,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,076,000	2,602,000	1,660,000	2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,023,000	3,143,000	2,714,000	3,036,000	3,428,000	3,417,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,965,000	1,876,000	1,539,000	1,749,000	1,821,000	1,806,000	<i>Francs</i>
29,480,000	30,336,000	27,298,000	29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,690,000	2,236,000	1,204,000	1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	<i>Francs</i>
10,698,000	14,265,000	4,651,000	8,870,000	8,324,000	9,892,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
5,602,000	6,175,000	1,792,000	3,638,000	2,934,000	3,358,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,973,000	5,317,000	896,000	41,000	83,000	189,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
2,850,000	3,796,000	643,000	32,000	65,000	76,000	<i>Francs</i>
46,346,000	56,044,000	49,504,000	50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
3,064,000	3,815,000	3,110,000	2,928,000	2,712,000	3,096,000	<i>Francs</i>
282,000	258,000	239,000	244,000	306,000	281,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
2,488,000	2,496,000	2,079,000	2,213,000	2,936,000	1,971,000	<i>Francs</i>
90,868,000	90,229,000	69,020,000	70,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,637,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,900,000	<i>£</i>

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,991	16,286	11,974	9,199	5,178	6,545	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000	691,000	440,000	543,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,742	12,658	7,882	6,985	4,541	6,466	<i>No.</i> } " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,077,000	1,093,000	630,000	546,000	319,000	439,000	<i>Francs</i> }
353,004	375,678	354,343	312,549	157,396	267,408	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep.
3,061,000	3,006,000	2,906,000	2,607,000	1,330,000	2,196,000	<i>Francs</i>
74,000	1,717,000	3,025,000	96,000	217,000	64,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
12,000	281,000	453,000	11,000	43,000	8,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,303,000	4,501,000	7,161,000	7,828,000	3,608,000	7,203,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
679,000	680,000	1,014,000	990,000	613,000	1,476,000	<i>Francs</i>
41,116,000	22,900,000	24,806,000	23,092,000	17,564,000	48,817,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,979,000	1,104,000	1,196,000	1,111,000	845,000	3,882,000	<i>Francs</i>
320,761,000	213,794,000	48,520,000	107,916,000	78,010,000	132,092,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
20,905,000	13,743,000	3,113,000	6,930,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	<i>Francs</i>
46,333,000	29,411,000	44,255,000	46,802,000	16,768,000	23,822,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,580,000	1,647,000	2,475,000	2,621,000	937,000	2,352,000	<i>Francs</i>
349,587,000	281,417,000	385,896,000	604,703,000	281,663,000	186,454,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
47,270,000	38,143,000	52,292,000	81,992,000	38,194,000	27,992,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,228,000	1,791,000	1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,346,000	1,406,000	1,589,000	1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	<i>Francs</i>
9,541,000	8,969,000	8,996,000	9,499,000	10,415,000	13,838,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn
933,000	708,000	609,000	647,000	674,000	845,000	<i>Francs</i>
351,000	372,000	331,000	299,000	322,000	373,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schyak).
1,485,000	1,535,000	1,291,000	981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	<i>Francs</i>
91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,839,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	<i>£</i>

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Coal and Coke	<i>Kilg.</i> 191,174,000 <i>Lei.</i> 4,779,000	188,365,000 4,709,000	241,158,000 6,029,000	\$34,573,000 10,765,000	300,646,000 12,026,000
Coffee	<i>Kilg.</i> 1,354,000 <i>Lei.</i> 3,047,000	1,189,000 2,674,000	1,275,000 2,869,000	1,731,000 3,895,000	1,261,000 2,837,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed	<i>Kilg.</i> 3,785,000 <i>Lei.</i> 11,354,000	4,339,000 13,016,000	4,335,000 13,005,000	5,130,000 14,034,000	4,340,000 10,851,000
Cotton Manufactures : of pure cotton	<i>Kilg.</i> 1,547,000 <i>Lei.</i> 15,467,000	2,407,000 24,074,000	1,973,000 19,728,000	2,630,000 26,112,000	3,569,000 35,087,000
" " plain or dyed in one colour	<i>Kilg.</i> 2,347,000 <i>Lei.</i> 16,427,000	2,724,000 19,066,000	2,362,000 16,535,000	3,263,000 21,754,000	1,787,000 8,042,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials	<i>Kilg.</i> 109,000 <i>Lei.</i> 1,968,000	141,000 2,543,000	141,000 2,547,000	213,000 3,833,000	224,000 4,030,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse*	<i>Kilg.</i> 2,431,000 <i>Lei.</i> 4,863,000	2,457,000 4,915,000	3,425,000 6,851,000	4,442,000 8,883,000	1,796,000 3,501,000
Iron wares, coarse	<i>Kilg.</i> 3,558,000 <i>Lei.</i> 712,000	4,289,000 858,000	5,118,000 1,024,000	9,107,000 4,398,000	4,771,000 3,340,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or steel	<i>Kilg.</i> 7,445,000 <i>Lei.</i> 10,902,000	8,999,000 13,192,000	12,450,000 18,034,000	11,704,000 17,194,000	13,000,000 10,500,000
Olive Oil	<i>Kilg.</i> 1,416,000 <i>Lei.</i> 1,416,000	3,168,000 3,168,000	3,071,000 3,071,000	3,002,000 3,502,000	3,179,000 4,768,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c.	<i>Kilg.</i> 553,000 <i>Lei.</i> 2,211,000	861,000 3,444,000	1,006,000 4,001,000	965,000 3,859,000	888,000 3,553,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda	<i>Kilg.</i> 1,382,000 <i>Lei.</i> 2,212,000	1,810,000 2,896,000	1,618,000 2,589,000	2,186,000 3,495,000	1,994,000 3,191,000
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other materials	<i>Kilg.</i> <i>Lei.</i>	Not separately distinguished.			54,078 4,326,000
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver	<i>Kilg.</i> <i>Lei.</i>				42,697 3,215,000
Sugar, Refined	<i>Kilg.</i> 9,226,000 <i>Lei.</i> 9,226,000	10,740,000 10,740,000	12,026,000 12,026,000	13,121,000 12,267,000	11,964,000 7,177,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre	<i>Kilg.</i> 519,000 <i>Lei.</i> 20,743,000	704,000 28,144,000	741,000 29,626,000	790,000 27,817,000	1,375,000 34,384,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre	<i>Kilg.</i> 1,192,000 <i>Lei.</i> 17,883,000	1,444,000 21,659,000	1,084,000 15,511,000	1,154,000 17,317,000	559,000 8,393,000
Woollen Clothing	<i>Kilg.</i> <i>Lei.</i>	Not separately distinguished.			87,727 4,380,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Lei.</i> 310,378,000 <i>£</i> 12,415,000	367,944,000 14,718,900	362,791,000 14,512,000	436,683,000 17,467,000	380,747,000 15,230,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle)	<i>No.</i> 6,142 <i>Lei.</i> 1,228,000	1,460 292,000	8,446 1,689,000	3,383 677,000	2,841 568,000
Grain : Barley (including Malt)	<i>Kilg.</i> 232,644,457 <i>Lei.</i> 16,285,000	265,132,941 18,559,000	180,754,313 12,653,000	318,553,702 27,755,000	189,188,596 17,027,000
" Maize	<i>Kilg.</i> 376,180,515 <i>Lei.</i> 30,094,000	528,650,239 42,292,000	746,321,590 59,706,000	700,909,454 60,985,000	657,680,265 65,708,000
" Rye	<i>Kilg.</i> 233,653,187 <i>Lei.</i> 23,365,000	251,207,106 25,121,000	86,644,596 8,664,000	72,929,199 8,418,000	90,846,604 10,902,000
" Wheat	<i>Kilg.</i> 830,563,072 <i>Lei.</i> 124,584,000	945,393,229 141,809,000	922,829,070 188,424,000	661,374,815 113,645,000	771,011,735 138,782,000
Flour of Wheat	<i>Kilg.</i> 15,605,000 <i>Lei.</i> 4,682,000	16,528,000 4,968,000	8,866,000 2,060,000	11,167,000 4,130,000	17,313,000 6,925,000
Hides, Raw	<i>Kilg.</i> 771,342 <i>Lei.</i> 1,157,000	484,645 727,000	511,291 767,000	542,196 813,000	622,434 934,000
Petroleum, Raw†	<i>Kilg.</i> 18,125,645 <i>Lei.</i> 1,813,000	18,667,571 1,869,000	11,774,043 1,177,000	18,087,234 1,812,000	19,775,692 1,989,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	<i>Kilg.</i> 58,843,935 <i>Lei.</i> 14,711,000	36,982,877 9,246,000	102,154,000 25,539,000	92,343,306 23,086,000	34,760,556 8,690,000
Wood, for Building	<i>Kilg.</i> 35,853,325 <i>Lei.</i> 1,793,000	36,811,354 1,841,000	43,994,638 2,200,000	38,528,156 2,778,000	27,034,594 2,703,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	<i>Kilg.</i> 1,203,794 <i>Lei.</i> 3,017,000	1,304,569 3,017,000	1,498,782 3,747,000	1,552,429 3,881,000	1,277,100 3,193,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Lei.</i> 256,789,000 <i>£</i> 10,272,000	274,167,000 10,967,000	275,958,000 11,039,000	274,602,000 10,966,000	285,384,000 11,415,000

† Includes Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1888 to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
341,061,000	312,137,000	313,128,000	326,599,000	367,158,000	413,847,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Coal and Coke.
13,642,000	—	7,828,000	—	9,179,000	10,346,000	<i>Lei.</i> Coffee.
1,096,000	1,379,000	1,702,000	1,885,000	1,977,000	2,361,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Cotton Yarns, undyed.
3,749,000	3,103,000	3,404,000	—	3,953,000	4,722,000	<i>Lei.</i> Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
5,038,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	<i>Kilog.</i> plain or dyed
12,590,000	—	8,624,000	—	10,341,000	14,559,000	<i>Lei.</i> Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,602,000	3,884,000	2,690,000	4,844,000	4,632,000	4,218,000	<i>Kilog.</i> other materials.
36,025,000	—	20,750,000	—	32,423,000	29,525,000	<i>Lei.</i> Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
1,908,000	2,061,000	1,767,000	2,501,000	2,468,000	2,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Iron wares, coarse.
8,138,000	—	7,774,000	—	9,870,000	8,648,000	<i>Lei.</i> Machines and machinery, of iron or
281,000	236,000	279,000	389,000	330,000	287,000	<i>Kilog.</i> steel.
5,064,000	—	3,908,000	—	3,300,000	2,867,000	<i>Lei.</i> Olive Oil.
4,068,000	3,488,000	2,262,000	3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
8,136,000	—	3,167,000	—	4,835,000	5,151,000	<i>Lei.</i> Soda, caustic, including carbonate
6,000,000	26,037,000	13,521,000	7,195,000	11,491,000	11,428,000	<i>Kilog.</i> and bi-carbonate of Soda.
4,200,000	—	6,760,000	—	5,746,000	5,714,000	<i>Lei.</i> Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
16,471,000	13,418,000	7,773,000	9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> other materials.
24,706,000	—	11,660,000	—	22,023,000	29,726,000	<i>Lei.</i> Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
3,225,000	3,536,000	2,874,000	3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	<i>Kilog.</i> with threads of gold or silver.
4,888,000	—	3,449,000	—	3,846,000	3,898,000	<i>Lei.</i> Sugar, Refined.
1,159,000	1,191,000	999,000	1,500,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
4,637,000	—	3,997,000	—	4,426,000	4,342,000	<i>Lei.</i> grammes or less to the square metre.
2,434,000	2,617,000	2,451,000	2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
3,894,000	—	3,922,000	—	2,604,000	2,383,000	<i>Lei.</i> from 500 to 700 grammes to the
54,730	51,324	51,089	64,213	52,146	55,135	<i>Kilog.</i> square metre.
4,378,000	—	4,086,000	—	3,129,000	3,308,000	<i>Lei.</i> Woollen Clothing.
30,482	30,439	32,245	36,919	38,638	49,350	<i>Kilog.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
3,048,000	—	3,855,000	—	3,864,000	4,935,000	<i>Lei.</i> OTHER ARTICLES.
16,134,000	16,006,000	16,244,000	15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
9,680,000	16,006,000	8,122,000	—	7,403,000	8,096,000	<i>Lei.</i>
1,268,000	1,479,000	1,126,000	1,504,000	1,424,000	1,272,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
31,643,000	—	19,704,000	—	35,608,000	31,802,000	<i>Lei.</i>
523,000	545,000	304,000	438,000	421,000	490,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
7,881,000	—	3,290,000	—	5,082,000	5,885,000	<i>Lei.</i>
92,099	115,172	92,300	102,230	93,735	102,463	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,906,000	—	4,616,000	—	4,687,000	5,123,000	<i>Lei.</i>
430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	<i>Lei.</i>
17,220,000	16,896,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,239,000	15,698,000	<i>£</i>

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.**

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,818	22,620	33,845	19,442	6,260	8,486	<i>No.</i> Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
364,000	—	6,769,000	—	1,252,000	1,697,000	<i>Lei.</i> Grain : Barley (including Malt).
460,550,439	290,369,778	247,358,000	396,774,000	833,773,000	363,534,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Maize.
41,450,000	26,133,000	19,789,000	—	26,702,000	29,083,000	<i>Lei.</i> " Rye.
1,212,113,596	664,429,755	330,836,000	443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	<i>Kilog.</i> " Wheat.
121,211,000	69,443,000	26,467,000	—	62,541,000	89,540,000	<i>Lei.</i> Flour of Wheat.
131,210,754	136,374,545	194,854,000	233,160,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Hides, Raw.
15,745,000	16,365,000	19,486,000	—	14,268,000	11,739,000	<i>Lei.</i> Petroleum, Raw.
702,961,341	683,605,680	971,239,000	1,224,787,000	433,936,000	580,260,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Seeds, Oleaginous.
126,531,000	123,049,000	116,549,000	—	60,754,000	81,236,000	<i>Lei.</i> Wood, for Building.
20,430,000	31,324,000	22,029,000	24,837,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	<i>Kilog.</i> Wool, Raw, in the grease.
8,172,000	—	5,507,000	—	3,067,000	5,568,000	<i>Lei.</i>
1,026,319	1,031,475	1,795,000	738,000	924,000	630,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,540,000	1,547,000	2,693,000	—	1,386,000	945,000	<i>Lei.</i>
17,124,885	17,237,012	15,720,000	17,209,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,721,000	1,845,000	1,572,000	—	2,133,000	2,732,000	<i>Lei.</i>
24,199,300	13,619,462	30,388,000	30,444,000	52,917,000	25,273,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
6,050,000	4,655,000	32,155,000	—	13,229,000	6,318,000	<i>Lei.</i>
20,547,459	33,050,954	39,340,000	59,535,000	50,689,000	39,378,000	<i>Kilog.</i>
2,055,000	3,396,000	3,934,000	—	4,055,000	3,150,000	<i>Lei.</i>
1,326,692	1,526,498	1,901,550	1,326,452	978,660	1,127,007	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,392,000	3,810,000	4,754,000	—	1,762,000	2,029,000	<i>Lei.</i>
370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	<i>Lei.</i>
14,823,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,927,000	<i>£</i>

TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Butter, Fresh and Salted $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 75,761	700,968 42,360	565,177 41,126	681,731 44,257	968,848 50,124
Cheese $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 60,841	1,616,974 61,286	1,522,673 60,477	1,589,308 65,406	1,684,962 66,714
Clothing, Ready-made $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{Tons.*} - \end{array} \right.$	199,146 479,008	178,188 470,990	165,877 487,644	158,882 469,796	170,265 615,704
Coal $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{Tons.*} - \end{array} \right.$	441,660 —	440,963 3,107,321	491,496 2,940,808	473,845 3,496,372	617,480 3,369,318
Coffee $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	296,950 —	254,202 332,504	243,573 405,057	204,998 73,470	296,145 177,465
Corn: Wheat $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 40,848	123,920 —	161,408 —	41,887 —	89,567 —
Cotton Yarn $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 184,505	1,647,878 131,141	1,963,614 160,762	2,172,423 11,715	2,044,607 147,439
" Manufactures $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{Metres} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	Not distinguished. 4,067,092 1,238,667	11,193,950 2,326,078 1,164,358	18,527,159 2,813,788 1,475,832	16,443,792 3,197,709 1,732,177	13,580,328 3,638,787 1,842,815
Flour of Wheat and Maize $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 87,329	8,664,518 95,715	8,633,825 94,672	7,100,026 83,540	7,683,307 92,321
Indigo $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 233,547	530,990 177,057	680,188 191,379	670,727 173,680	664,426 249,887
Linen, Manufactures of $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{Hosiery, Drapery, &c.} \end{array} \right.$	82,300 214,096	24,811 189,578	27,531 173,407	48,715 200,181	69,341 190,988
Petroleum $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Casks.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	581,827 119,002	851,685 173,948	618,616 181,011	730,428 144,238	848,248 160,252
Rice $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 123,864	14,017,297 123,625	15,766,769 167,906	14,530,063 131,057	16,246,780 152,116
Sacks, empty $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 85,084	4,689,368 97,301	4,648,750 106,619	3,156,153 178,646	4,893,870 96,988
Silk, thrown or in Yarn $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 121,435	94,165 76,462	168,308 133,694	228,641 195,074	193,393 152,178
Soap, Common $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	— 70,411	3,381,827 68,596	4,029,068 82,128	4,481,280 92,192	6,130,941 123,118
Wine $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} - \\ \text{Dozen bottles.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	Not distinguished. 19,157 135,154	9,893,941 18,659	10,197,550 20,020	11,229,082 20,067	11,657,574 24,535
Wood, for Building $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{Tonnes.} - \end{array} \right.$	315,088 —	238,540 54,382	349,432 92,638	426,552 69,311	438,358 40,186
Wood, for Fuel $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{Tonnes.} - \end{array} \right.$	42,920 —	42,166 54,382	71,413 92,638	42,524 69,311	29,559 40,186
Woolen and Silk Manufactures (including also mixed Tissues) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{L. Egypt.} - \end{array} \right.$	827,225 —	216,064 —	238,520 —	417,228 —	400,855 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} - \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	7,738,000 7,940,000	7,021,000 7,204,000	8,081,000 8,291,000	9,201,000 9,441,000	9,091,000 9,328,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Rattieh" treaty with Turkey
* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
769,413	701,302	897,976	966,666	1,001,551	594,432	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
49,071	42,646	51,560	52,424	56,616	37,296	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,642	2,033,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
67,488	65,993	67,608	71,918	75,229	74,833	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
150,548	153,554	152,837	149,919	128,968	163,242	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
523,087	662,536	611,996	695,831	724,069	812,837	<i>Tons.*</i> - }
404,347	492,108	404,578	425,984	472,237	606,067	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Coal.
3,363,367	3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,858	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
298,418	273,462	266,360	297,601	259,917	141,729	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
822,506	90,923	173,294	346,186	166,539	96,601	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
154,453	39,215	60,412	138,597	76,699	49,925	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,870,953	2,496,384	2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	2,996,359	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
183,624	165,110	139,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
13,581,372	16,527,376	15,277,668	15,881,509	19,993,758	17,289,275	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,082	<i>Metres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,496,113	20,223,132	36,577,280	66,535,872	56,008,336	35,408,813	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
167,756	134,585	199,675	414,812	391,463	322,825	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
617,465	640,186	649,825	606,744	682,322	633,230	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
808,427	300,959	192,676	169,629	184,112	188,821	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
33,530	38,362	33,971	41,340	48,560	49,852	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
206,300	218,307	156,309	187,943	214,232	225,169	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
580,502	907,731	964,380	991,537	1,274,965	1,222,482	<i>Casks.</i> - }
139,150	133,000	142,965	163,565	196,808	174,805	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Petroleum.
17,308,538	16,504,287	17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,096	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
124,525	102,697	106,803	126,299	126,849	152,603	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,788	7,006,175	9,887,480	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
156,149	80,096	103,482	127,006	112,708	152,436	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
189,129	216,252	154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
134,286	130,551	81,139	108,122	130,166	94,050	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,091,049	4,351,539	4,296,575	4,496,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
99,984	94,290	82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,908,890	12,216,197	11,898,627	11,965,423	11,445,519	10,930,686	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
24,770	28,070	32,887	32,002	34,862	31,618	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - Wine.
140,947	125,458	118,808	121,744	125,200	132,815	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
439,482	597,763	496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
46,506	61,410	33,398	34,072	47,010	45,380	<i>Tonnes.</i> - }
34,535	41,951	23,719	23,919	23,094	32,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
410,687	445,228	323,831	452,642	558,977	663,732	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
8,719,000	9,286,000	8,390,000	9,820,000	10,604,000	11,633,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,850,000	11,329,000	£ }

up to the year 1890, the "Battieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Beans -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	855,526	2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	698,000
Corn : Wheat	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	411,277	539,237	1,207,230	549,221
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264	238,971
" Maize -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	6,938	79,235	1,422,787	428,280
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	99,665	2,560	23,467	434,146	118,966
Cotton	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	2,691,835	2,880,965	2,900,008	3,830,773	4,560,262
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	6,823,311	8,547,717	8,272,226	8,088,826	8,838,034
Cotton-seed	<i>Hectols.</i> -	—	4,155,206	4,902,724	5,506,742	6,672,541
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,309,743	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,609
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	3,964,619	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,339
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	32,770	43,676	43,019	45,502	45,603
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	909,423	1,192,342	827,172	828,545
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	42,298	39,109	45,718	39,105	42,406
Oil-cake	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	2,185,612	2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	10,349	7,796	9,478	22,349	27,726
Onions	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	507,745	443,637	604,364	544,479	760,415
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	72,153	65,214	72,834	87,525	114,148
Rags	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	9,246,811	11,081,426	7,239,921	9,382,406
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	25,117	32,203	38,343	24,232	32,557
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	32,040,206	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	541,168	496,796	338,923	572,604	704,521
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	—	1,351,253	1,164,443	809,293	762,124
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	57,768	63,214	52,514	35,740	34,147
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000
	£	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,945,901	2,482,802	1,625,029	1,374,880	1,236,428	920,345	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
687,958	681,046	460,482	413,415	383,328	339,048	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
207,268	352,924	207,497	147,505	77,265	108,775	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
53,062	110,936	89,465	53,818	33,803	49,146	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
17,812	309,731	538,330	15,175	114,047	13,967	<i>Hectols.</i> - } „ Maize.
5,827	66,046	113,245	3,614	29,344	4,406	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,025,773	4,855,177	4,730,316	4,647,883	5,139,094	5,382,744	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Cotton.
8,525,974	8,181,170	9,465,498	9,080,861	8,915,640	8,448,031	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,798,619	5,648,833	5,801,384	6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364	1,226,870	1,531,070	1,510,955	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,908,789	3,267,922	4,381,670	3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-
47,205	45,482	61,503	54,214	51,089	47,702	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
916,979	710,496	687,618	687,964	531,987	436,764	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
46,538	33,198	33,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,896,295	12,355,551	17,443,967	26,199,749	31,300,001	39,567,759	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
40,761	40,142	41,492	55,571	67,424	86,221	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
925,011	1,165,113	1,036,558	1,076,900	924,753	1,213,280	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Onions.
146,068	160,668	159,244	128,740	138,731	181,908	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
8,173,783	6,564,593	5,919,048	3,302,415	5,806,543	6,675,197	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
28,393	18,901	11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,081,372	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
760,793	620,293	472,953	765,172	634,530	543,700	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,054,38	1,164,748	1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,006,346	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.
48,150	47,845	52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,507,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	<i>Dollars</i>	26,625,000	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	13,029,000	14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000
Coal, Bituminous	<i>Tons</i>	1,156,000	935,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	3,929,000	3,083,000	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	<i>Pounds</i>	578,397,000	409,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000
" Dutiable	<i>Pounds</i>	—	—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	"	26,806,000	29,918,000	29,713,000	28,324,000	33,560,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	30,386,000	27,760,000	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000
Clothing	<i>Dollars</i>	3,809,000	3,503,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	384,000	337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,880,000	7,149,000	6,730,000	5,834,000	6,392,000
All other	"	9,592,000	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,542,000	7,481,000	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	6,476,000	7,080,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	20,952,000	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,238,000	28,131,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	5,951,000	6,868,000	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	12,796,000	13,879,000	15,560,000	11,295,600	13,661,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,088,000	2,166,000	2,822,000	3,852,000	4,049,000
Glass and Glassware	"	5,323,000	5,389,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	7,714,000	7,358,000	8,384,000	8,769,000	8,022,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	"	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	<i>Pounds</i>	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,234,000	42,130,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,966,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	"	42,378,000	41,680,000	53,544,000	28,228,000	34,938,000
All other	<i>Pounds</i>	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	<i>Dollars</i>	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	21,155,000	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	"	12,000,000	13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,866,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	<i>Pounds</i>	11,296,000	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,968,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	6,645,000	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	19,332,000	24,326,000	19,076,000	25,069,000	29,837,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	37,123,000	38,686,000	37,890,000	31,173,000	38,959,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	521,000	595,000	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000
Ribbons	"	7,589,000	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000
All other	"	3,400,000	3,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	1,707,000	1,968,000	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	21,906,000	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,756,000
Tea	"	12,085,000	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs, Grain or Granulated	<i>Pounds</i>	81,250,000	89,735,000	62,798,000	664,000	1,354,000
Tobacco, Leaf	<i>Dollars</i>	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000
" Cigars, &c.	<i>Dollars</i>	12,055,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	18,357,000
Wines	<i>Pounds</i>	33,877,000	34,993,000	39,788,000	43,900,000	61,076,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	<i>Dollars</i>	7,014,000	6,890,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,980,000	28,110,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Pounds</i>	10,868,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	10,382,000	14,708,000
" Manufactures of, Total	<i>Dollars</i>	3,743,000	4,106,000	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	575,896	683,954	746,750	684,732	787,984
Clothing, Ready-made	<i>Dozens</i>	3,079,000	3,486,000	3,801,000	3,478,000	3,528,000
Cloths	<i>Gallons</i>	7,707,000	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,045,000	10,205,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	<i>Dollars</i>	4,440,000	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,070,000	6,643,000
All other	"	11,235,000	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,270,000	16,510,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Pounds</i>	128,488,000	106,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	17,975,000	15,204,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000
	<i>£</i>	52,545,000	50,382,000	41,092,000	35,760,000	58,045,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,975,000	1,841,000	1,856,000	1,477,000	1,176,000
Cloths	<i>Pounds</i>	8,853,000	16,848,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	<i>Dollars</i>	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000
All other	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	91,234,000	116,992,000	86,614,000	78,573,000	82,288,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	20,917,000	13,651,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Dollars</i>	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,008	866,401,000
	<i>£</i>	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
27,434,000	30,281,000	34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
10,119,000	13,227,000	13,780,000	13,041,000	15,098,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,148,000	1,200,000	1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,704,000	3,848,000	3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
531,706,000	645,706,000	580,598,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
87,178,000	95,087,000	84,793,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
19,229,000	6,543,000	—	—	—	
3,142,000	1,044,000	—	—	—	
22,347,000	53,197,000	32,457,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	
28,325,000	46,887,000	43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cotton, Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
3,481,000	5,544,000	5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing.
1,659,000	2,767,000	2,683,000	2,627,000	1,061,000	" { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
4,361,000	6,535,000	6,191,000	5,507,000	4,034,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
8,022,000	11,686,000	10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	" { All other.
4,824,000	6,625,000	7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
6,579,000	8,956,000	10,606,000	9,977,000	6,887,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
12,163,000	13,282,000	12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
19,230,000	26,291,000	27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	" { Manufactures of.
8,892,000	5,467,000	5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
9,983,000	11,772,000	13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
2,641,000	3,320,000	3,546,000	2,989,000	3,834,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
4,979,000	7,002,000	5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
5,217,000	6,027,000	7,528,000	5,604,000	3,783,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
16,786,000	26,123,000	30,520,000	27,963,000	37,069,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
34,257,000	41,068,000	40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, (Crude).
15,162,000	18,475,000	18,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
20,292,000	23,049,000	25,338,000	16,085,000	12,626,000	" { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers Tin.
454,161,000	508,039,000	385,139,000	280,074,000	171,662,000	" { All other.
11,370,000	12,144,000	8,961,000	5,345,000	3,800,000	" { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
8,366,000	10,905,000	16,387,000	10,760,000	8,817,000	" { Leather and Manufactures of.
5,343,000	8,075,000	7,836,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
9,416,000	13,819,000	13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
5,902,000	9,316,000	9,364,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	
16,234,000	22,626,000	26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	
24,812,000	31,305,000	26,653,000	25,199,000	23,524,000	
1,497,000	1,814,000	3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	" { Clothing, Ready-made.
9,696,000	9,775,000	8,963,000	7,576,000	10,465,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
2,320,000	3,940,000	1,901,000	2,168,000	3,349,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
1,068,000	1,129,000	1,143,000	964,000	2,035,000	" { Ribbons.
10,236,000	14,542,000	12,344,000	12,216,000	5,738,000	" { All other.
126,620,000	29,101,000	11,363,000	13,163,000	16,662,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
2,279,000	47,302,000	73,623,000	86,496,000	44,355,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.
93,519,000	97,263,000	93,998,000	113,347,000	70,968,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
14,144,000	13,171,000	12,706,000	14,836,000	10,054,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
16,786,000	47,682,000	49,963,000	50,460,000	63,859,000	" { Grain or Granulated.
2,641,000	6,787,000	6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
19,603,000	26,069,000	32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Cigars, &c.
10,986,000	14,746,000	16,508,000	9,584,000	7,459,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wines.
2,164,000	2,143,000	2,201,000	2,088,000	1,904,000	" { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
533,457	564,538	561,000	1,384,000	4,810,000	" { Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
2,600,000	2,739,000	2,336,000	2,908,000	1,931,000	<i>Dozens</i> { Wool, Raw.
6,738,000	7,184,000	7,107,000	6,867,000	5,009,000	<i>Gallons</i> { " Manufactures of, Total.
5,966,000	13,507,000	17,027,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	" { Carpets and Carpeting.
12,188,000	4,216,000	3,543,000	2,858,000	6,305,000	" { Clothing, Ready-made.
55,153,000	206,034,000	230,911,000	360,852,000	132,795,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Cloths.
6,107,000	25,556,000	32,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
19,439,000	36,547,000	53,404,000	45,163,000	14,824,000	" { All other.
969,000	1,362,000	894,000	788,000	1,710,000	
859,000	969,000	1,297,000	985,000	765,000	
7,456,000	23,917,000	36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	
6,756,000	16,308,000	21,887,000	17,007,000	3,900,000	
41,067,000	—	26,357,000	22,049,000	29,126,000	
8,581,000	14,400,000	19,930,000	16,787,000	6,086,000	
2,284,000	3,484,000	9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	
654,996,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,750,000	616,050,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
186,467,000	162,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	<i>£</i>

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000
Animals:						
Cattle	No.	205,786	894,836	374,679	304,607	287,094
All other*	Dollars	16,617,000	81,261,000	30,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	"	1,758,000	2,377,000	2,490,000	1,390,000	1,495,000
		123,877,000	154,936,000	128,122,000	299,363,000	200,113,000
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	46,037,000
	Dollars	32,982,000	42,058,000	17,053,000	41,550,000	24,588,000
Wheat	Bushels†	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000
	Dollars	41,653,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	98,535,000
" Flour	Barrels	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000
	Dollars	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,302,000	75,494,000
All other	"	3,076,000	9,059,000	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Tons	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000
	Dollars	6,090,000	6,856,000	8,301,000	8,649,000	10,004,000
Copper Ore	Tons	38,602	36,840	33,562	42,984	41,289
	Dollars	7,518,000	6,063,000	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	14,334,000	20,237,000	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000
	Dollars	2,156,000	2,220,000	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000
Cotton, Raw ‡	Pounds §	2,384,817	2,471,800	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115
	Dollars	237,775,000	250,909,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000
" Manufactures	"	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	13,226,000	11,309,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	2,691,000	13,384,000	11,003,000	13,859,000	9,402,000
	Dollars	1,299,000	5,291,000	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000
Cycles and parts thereof	"	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fertilisers	Tons	130,000	228,000	232,000	251,000	460,000
	Dollars	989,000	1,619,000	2,182,000	2,657,000	3,927,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	"	21,156,000	25,542,000	28,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000
Saws and Tools	Dollars	1,981,000	1,866,000	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000
Engines and Boilers	"	1,638,000	2,160,000	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000
Machinery, all other	"	7,391,000	9,272,000	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000
Wire	Pounds	16,421,000	21,530,000	25,001,000	26,659,000	42,798,000
	Dollars	595,000	780,000	880,000	853,000	1,180,000
All other	"	7,303,000	8,064,000	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,209,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	5,966,000	7,444,000	8,192,000	7,900,000	7,287,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	Pounds	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000
	Dollars	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,928,000
Oil, Mineral:—						
Crude	Gallons	72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000
	Dollars	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	4,567,000
Refined	"	44,881,000	44,659,000	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	33,827,000	48,517,000	66,366,000	61,999,000	82,675,000
	Dollars	2,030,000	2,409,000	3,715,000	3,905,000	4,516,000
Meat Products, Total	Dollars	50,160,000	123,183,000	129,154,000	130,003,000	15,300,000
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	137,895,000	178,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,295,000
	Dollars	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	17,754,000
" Salted	Pounds	55,006,000	97,508,000	90,287,000	70,205,000	58,424,000
	Dollars	3,043,000	5,250,000	5,049,000	3,988,000	3,185,000
" Canned	Pounds	51,025,000	82,039,000	109,586,000	87,028,000	79,089,000
	Dollars	4,375,000	6,787,000	9,069,000	7,876,000	7,223,000
Tallow	Pounds	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,780,000	61,819,800
	Dollars	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	3,129,000
Bacon	Pounds	357,377,000	531,900,000	514,076,000	507,920,000	391,758,000
	Dollars	29,872,000	39,150,000	37,405,000	39,335,000	35,781,000
Hams	Pounds	42,847,000	76,591,000	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000
	Dollars	4,780,000	7,907,000	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,933,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	64,111,000	79,789,000	81,317,000	80,386,000	62,460,000
	Dollars	4,733,000	4,753,000	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000
Lard	Pounds	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	490,046,000	365,694,000
	Dollars	27,329,000	33,450,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	31,644,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000
	Dollars	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000
Fairy Products	"	10,719,000	13,082,000	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Pounds	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	263,083,000
	Dollars	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000
" Manufactures of	"	3,709,000	3,875,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	19,830,000	21,755,000	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000
" Manufactures of	"	7,050,000	6,510,000	5,987,000	6,003,000	6,059,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000
	£	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,181,000

including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Islands.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
5,028,000	5,413,000	5,177,900	5,241,000	7,619,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
359,278	321,722	372,461	392,190	439,255	<i>No.</i> Animals:—
33,402,000	30,604,000	34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cattle.
2,251,000	5,150,000	7,280,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	" } All other.*
166,777,000	114,605,000	141,157,000	197,357,000	334,397,000	" } Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
65,325,000	27,691,000	99,993,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	<i>Bushels</i> } Corn (Maize).
30,211,000	14,651,000	37,837,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
88,415,000	76,103,000	60,650,000	79,562,000	148,231,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Flour.
59,407,000	43,806,000	39,710,000	59,920,000	145,035,000	<i>Barrels</i> } " All other.
16,860,000	15,260,000	14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
69,272,000	51,652,000	52,925,000	55,014,000	69,264,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
7,887,000	4,496,000	11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
7,401,000	8,189,000	9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Ingots, Bars, and Old.
3,615,000	3,772,000	3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Cotton, Raw;.
11,909,000	11,099,000	10,946,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	<i>Gallons</i> } " Manufactures.
23,480	10,281	15,935	15,000	8,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
2,436,000	1,106,900	2,934,000	2,060,000	824,000	<i>Tons</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
195,048,000	148,440,000	175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Fertilisers.
19,242,000	13,921,000	18,044,000	30,712,000	31,976,000	<i>Tons</i> } Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore).
2,683,282	3,517,433	2,835,226	3,103,755	3,850,284	<i>Pounds</i> } Total.
210,869,000	204,901,000	190,056,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Saws and Tools.
14,341,000	13,710,000	10,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
14,968,000	21,188,000	19,446,000	27,349,000	40,231,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Engines and Boilers.
6,008,000	6,813,000	5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Machinery, all other.
5	1,898,000	7,065,000	7,065,000	6,847,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wire.
543,000	639,000	514,000	530,000	474,000	<i>Tons</i> } All other.
5,688,000	5,741,000	4,401,000	5,006,000	4,900,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Leather and Manufactures of.
29,230,000	32,001,000	41,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
1,919,000	1,985,000	2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
2,347,000	2,290,000	3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral:—
2,067,000	2,985,000	3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Crude.
10,711,000	11,653,000	15,291,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
44,778,000	61,094,000	70,939,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
1,075,000	1,277,000	1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products, & Total.
11,101,000	11,841,000	15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Beef, Fresh.
14,283,000	16,614,000	20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted.
6,791,000	7,420,000	8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Canned.
744,603,000	733,652,000	798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tallow.
8,807,000	7,160,000	7,950,000	9,011,000	12,582,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Bacon.
121,926,000	111,285,000	110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Hams.
4,416,000	5,102,000	6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
37,084,000	41,498,000	56,201,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
96,116,000	95,076,000	105,883,000	126,365,000	154,628,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Oleomargarine: The Oil.
3,821,000	3,570,000	4,407,000	4,067,000	6,030,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Dairy Products.
13,591,000	127,601,000	125,906,000	127,684,000	156,454,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured
193,892,000	191,338,000	224,783,000	290,306,000	274,768,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures of.
16,700,000	16,833,000	18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
62,683,000	62,473,000	70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Manufactures of.
3,572,000	3,568,000	3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
55,976,000	64,102,000	63,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
5,121,000	5,721,000	5,687,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
54,662,000	25,864,000	52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
2,766,000	1,293,000	2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
416,668,000	452,550,000	425,352,000	500,399,000	660,100,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
38,339,000	37,776,000	33,443,000	34,187,000	46,381,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
86,971,000	105,494,000	129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
9,845,000	10,961,000	12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
63,576,000	58,267,000	60,498,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
5,068,000	4,138,000	3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
447,567,000	474,896,000	509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
40,090,000	36,822,000	33,589,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
123,296,000	78,099,000	103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
11,943,000	7,107,000	8,088,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
9,580,000	6,033,000	6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
290,065,000	300,992,000	295,539,000	314,932,000	293,020,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
24,085,000	25,799,000	24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
3,850,000	3,953,000	4,380,000	5,026,000	4,815,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
20,938,000	20,860,000	24,521,000	30,732,000	28,115,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
6,774,000	6,250,000	7,426,000	8,893,000	9,068,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
809,207,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,118,000	1,210,292,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
151,034,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	<i>£</i>

* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1890.

CHILI. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :							
Horses, Mules, and Asses	- - - {	No. 7,672 Pesos Fuer. 325,000	5,906 283,000	7,302 350,000	9,270 432,000	9,873 380,000	
Oxen and Cows	- - - {	No. 72,827 Pesos Fuer. 3,064,000	112,237 5,084,000	76,709 3,065,000	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000	
Sheep	- - - {	No. 15,427 Pesos Fuer. 65,000	15,040 66,000	21,388 79,000	23,197 98,000	22,073 66,000	
Candles	- - - {	Kilogs. 1,731,000 Pesos Fuer. 771,000	1,822,000 807,000	1,884,000 848,000	1,497,000 669,000	2,964,000 1,434,000	
Coal	- - - {	Tonnes 423,000 Pesos Fuer. 3,388,000	374,000 2,993,000	398,000 3,175,000	507,000 4,114,000	385,000 3,078,000	
Cotton Manufactures :							
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton	- - - {	Mètres. 933,697 Kilogs. 6,637,157 Pesos Fuer. 6,906,000	967,883 6,635,022 6,918,000	839,426 6,107,987 6,310,000	552,709 5,237,411 5,269,000	1,458,261 11,362,620 11,382,000	
Drugs	- - - - -	Pesos Fuer. 562,000	676,000	648,000	653,000	865,000	
Hardware, &c.	- - - - -	" 1,043,000	1,369,000	1,151,000	1,313,000	1,798,000	
Iron :							
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots	- - - {	Kilogs. 13,703,000 Pesos Fuer. 682,000	13,555,000 634,000	13,030,000 634,000	12,328,000 607,000	15,087,000 756,000	
Sheets (galvanized or not)	- - - {	Kilogs. 9,014,000 Pesos Fuer. 944,000	7,775,000 852,000	12,718,000 1,432,000	10,617,000 1,199,000	7,279,000 806,000	
Tubing (galvanized or not)	- - - {	Kilogs. 6,434,000 Pesos Fuer. 617,000	11,469,000 996,000	13,594,000 1,363,000	9,749,000 866,000	2,920,000 321,000	
Rails	- - - - -	Kilogs. 3,819,000 Pesos Fuer. 191,000	5,008,000 250,000	39,588,000 1,975,000	26,209,000 1,311,000	19,713,000 990,000	
Machinery :							
Agricultural and Industrial	- - - - -	Pesos Fuer. Information not available.			1,474,000	1,030,000	
Sewing Machines	- - - - -	" 174,000	195,000	252,000	143,000	341,000	
Not specially mentioned	- - - - -	" 642,000	767,000	1,110,000	813,000	768,000	
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting	- - - {	Kilogs. — Pesos Fuer. —	7,669,000 613,000	9,141,000 734,000	6,402,000 525,000	12,313,000 990,000	
Paper of all kinds	- - - - -	Pesos Fuer. 806,000	890,000	1,007,000	870,000	1,051,000	
Railway Materials	- - - - -	" 2,375,000	3,111,000	4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000	
Sacks, empty	- - - - -	Kilogs. 10,745,000 Pesos Fuer. 1,618,000	8,894,000 1,415,000	9,093,000 1,407,000	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,090,000	
Steel, in bars, plates, &c.	- - - {	Kilogs. 2,917,000 Pesos Fuer. 300,000	2,846,000 361,000	3,104,000 386,000	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	- - - {	Kilogs. 31,858,000 Pesos Fuer. 5,932,000	31,166,000 5,767,000	23,376,000 4,746,000	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000	
Tea*	- - - - -	Kilogs. 498,000 Pesos Fuer. 746,000	545,000 818,000	520,000 780,000	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,264,000	
Wine	- - - - -	Dozen Bottles } Litres. } Pesos Fuer. }	Information not available.			63,611 720,855 1,034,000	74,330 286,588 938,000
Wood, for Building	- - - - -	Cub. Mètres 1,010,000 Pesos Fuer. 300,000	2,485,000 870,000	2,846,000 877,000	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000	
Woollen Manufactures :							
Piece Goods of Pure Wool	- - - {	Mètres. 2,536,093 Kilogs. 167,522 Pesos Fuer. 2,586,000	2,441,122 164,498 2,567,000	2,209,353 150,080 2,226,000	1,501,158 175,396 1,674,000	3,284,524 354,129 3,380,000	
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predomi- nating	{ Mètres. 3,199,582 Kilogs. 18,466 Pesos Fuer. 615,000	2,765,308 21,582 612,000	2,644,797 18,982 589,000	1,453,285 30,858 396,000	2,970,882 42,201 725,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			{ Pesos Fuer. 60,718,000 £. 9,614,000	65,090,000 10,306,000	67,889,000 10,749,000	63,685,000 11,83,000	78,003,000 12,850,000

* Exclusive of Yerba Maté.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
8,661 366,000	9,225 352,000	12,435 432,000	6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Animals, Living : Horses, Mules, & Asses.
94,400 4,711,000	83,279 4,124,000	108,005 4,602,000	92,762 3,844,000	63,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Oxen and Cows.
16,352 46,000	13,248 47,000	17,274 102,000	20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,935 67,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Sheep.
2,019,000 911,000	1,490,000 670,000	2,299,000 1,084,000	2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,638,000 1,482,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Candles.
422,000 3,380,000	596,000 4,773,000	574,000 4,578,000	688,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	665,000 13,102,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Coal.
648,584 6,660,617 6,387,000	485,791 4,067,688 4,276,000	879,441 7,550,823 7,683,000	1,627,116 6,822,057 6,981,000	1,186,876 6,306,844 7,157,000	12,304 5,170,617 9,084,000	<i>Mtires.</i> <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
768,000	524,000	632,000	923,000	843,000	1,348,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Drugs.
1,338,000	1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	"	Hardware, &c.
17,694,000 866,000	15,356,000 740,000	17,704,000 858,000	15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Iron : Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
10,918,000 1,238,000	14,564,000 1,594,000	10,686,000 1,096,000	9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Sheets (galvanized or not.)
4,734,000 489,000	7,379,000 743,000	12,968,000 1,340,000	4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Tubing (galvanized or not.)
11,068,000 556,000	14,434,000 706,000	20,869,000 1,035,000	15,658,000 777,000	3,968,000 196,000	2,213,000 172,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Rails.
1,699,000	1,358,000	976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,222,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Machinery : Agricultur'l & Industri'l
379,000	108,000	333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	"	Sewing Machines.
1,644,000	815,000	874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	"	Not specially mentioned.
9,376,000 750,000	8,716,000 695,000	13,416,000 1,085,000	13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,628,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Oil : Mineral, for, Lighting.
1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Paper of all kinds.
2,195,000	2,188,000	1,310,000	2,027,000	780,000	623,000	"	Railway Materials.
11,968,000 1,848,000	12,524,000 2,001,000	14,414,000 2,312,000	11,972,000 1,874,000	15,068,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Sacks, empty.
2,365,000 355,000	3,208,000 387,000	7,171,000 863,000	3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,360,000 166,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
23,504,000 4,912,000	23,472,000 4,863,000	33,523,000 5,510,000	35,462,000 5,777,000	36,311,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
617,000 922,000	584,000 875,000	591,000 885,000	675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Tea.
47,149 245,391 682,000	40,477 209,447 508,000	40,537 212,328 545,000	42,637 176,492 536,000	56,253 166,973 696,000	15,926 54,327 407,000	<i>Dozen Bottles</i> <i>Litres.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Wine.
2,791,000 993,000	1,885,000 662,000	2,855,000 1,011,000	2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 7,000	<i>Cub. Metres.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Wood, for Building.
2,799,833 172,124 2,448,000	1,449,665 96,575 1,054,000	2,300,083 87,128 1,758,000	3,020,296 97,736 2,210,000	2,927,542 117,560 2,391,000	756,874 273,091 2,998,000	<i>Mtires.</i> <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods of Pure Wool
2,385,375 34,759 624,000	1,392,091 15,865 348,000	1,426,988 19,530 395,000	1,851,192 23,047 579,000	1,375,895 23,389 509,000	187,421 101,866 743,000	<i>Mtires.</i> <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool pre- dominating.
63,236,000 10,304,000	54,484,000 8,927,000	66,207,000 10,958,000	74,063,000 11,780,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> £	TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	211 7,000	486 17,000	1,135 40,000	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	581 35,000	471 23,000	696 41,000	763 46,000	2,019 117,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	649 2,000	576 2,000	354 1,000	1,908 5,000	3,370 10,000
Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>) . . . { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,132,000 57,000	3,670,000 184,000	3,536,000 177,000	6,362,000 313,000	2,908,000 164,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	123,386 1,314,000	146,208 1,316,000	194,675 1,674,000	149,462 2,054,000	215,140 1,535,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	31,336,000 13,878,000	20,146,000 5,689,000	24,288,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,153,000 235,000	3,140,000 288,000	2,165,000 156,000	5,729,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	92,885,000 4,549,000	49,696,000 2,915,000	28,928,000 1,581,000	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000
" Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	24,277,000 774,000	7,013,000 240,000	6,162,000 232,000	13,962,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	51,168,000 1,585,000	83,100,000 2,430,000	41,233,000 1,237,000	— —	— —
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	29,094 209,000	16,345 96,000	74,021 521,000	94,312 660,000	30,015 180,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	418,105 125,000	554,346 166,000	578,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	664,691 203,000
Iodine { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	91,000 914,000	201,000 2,014,000	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000
Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>) <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,123,000	1,347,000	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000
Ores—Total of "	1,795,000	1,775,000	2,336,000	1,148,000	1,411,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	248,000 62,000	670,000 180,000	1,676,000 926,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,647,000 182,000	4,463,000 179,000	1,176,000 59,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	17,947,000 179,000	26,453,000 268,000	50,997,000 510,000	35,610,000 356,000	51,686,000 517,000
Nitrate of Soda { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	784,250 33,866,000	921,388 36,387,000	1,026,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,786,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,839,000 487,000	2,662,000 665,000	2,259,000 606,000	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> <i>£</i>	73,090,000 11,573,000	65,963,000 10,444,000	67,678,000 10,716,000	65,702,000 10,403,000	64,206,000 10,166,000

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,150 30,000	1,603 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 50,000	1,292 154,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 234,000	7,023,000 1,125,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } <i>Cal</i>).
209,711 1,673,000	205,201 1,642,000	196,115 1,561,000	204,858 1,434,000	243,968 1,969,000	283,663 4,240,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal.
19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 156,000	3,849,000 302,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
186,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000	137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
27,065,000 902,000	33,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,556,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Barley.
— —	— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
117,364 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000* 218,000	3,442,000* 1,346,000	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides.
309,906 98,000	192,487 58,000	196,380 59,000	156,924* 47,000	127,000* 38,000	237,000* 95,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Goatskins.
595,000 5,963,500	323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	225,000 3,170,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iodine.
880,000	764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,236,000	1,556,000	1,808,000	2,462,000	2,478,000	3,199,000	" } Ores—Total of.
330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 484,000	284,000 206,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Silver Ore.
8,290,000 415,000	11,108,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,201,000 3,023,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper Ore.
36,741,000 367,000	47,904,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 417,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Manganese Ore.
947,025 39,212,000	1,081,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,982,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,327 90,675,000	1,000 Kilogs. } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Nitrate of Soda
2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 761,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 928,000	3,641,000 789,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000	72,990,000 11,546,000	74,350,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,089,000 12,606,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs in these years.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

* Includes 2,460 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 840 Columns or Girders, the weight of which was not stated.
† Tools only in this year.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
70,634	155,398	265,943	248,583	94,238	251,804	<i>No.</i> Animals, Living :
487,000	829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
18,613	24,168	35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	<i>No.</i> } Other.
79,000	101,000	65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
328,000	436,000	396,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
578,000	770,000	698,000	722,000	405,000	651,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
72,309	129,872	114,851	103,583	73,444	94,560	<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
723,000	1,299,000	1,149,000	1,036,000	734,000	946,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
915,000	982,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
220,000	236,000	264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,850,000	2,196,000	2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
2,712,000	3,276,000	3,096,000	2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,251,000	2,782,000	2,562,000	2,494,000	1,656,000	2,521,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
180,000	207,000	207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	" } Drugs.
515,000	728,000	747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	" } Haberdashery.
218,000	228,000	213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	" } Hats and Hatters' materials.
3,205,000	6,368,000	6,406,000	7,260,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron and Steel :
151,000	271,000	287,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
1,823,000	2,627,000	3,706,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
123,000	184,000	261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
415,000	564,000	577,000	660,000	333,000	417,000	" } Roofs.
13,289,000	9,116,000	9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Ironmongery.
691,000	487,000	555,000	503,000	279,000	466,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
292,000	463,000	344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	" } Machinery and Tools :
153,000	209,000	206,000	196,000	119,000	168,000	" } Agricultural.
6,953,000	7,208,000	8,696,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	10,814,000	<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
322,000	333,000	401,000	384,000	385,000	480,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,116,000	980,000	919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive.
6,000	11,003	3,000	1,000	4,000	595	<i>Litres</i> }
337,000	298,000	277,000	306,000	219,000	343,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
303,000	286,000	313,000	385,000	272,000	379,000	" } Paper of all Kinds.
3,711,000	3,319,000	3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
334,000	297,000	339,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
232,000	380,000	427,000	338,000	235,000	299,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
13,438,000	14,698,000	15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,286,000	1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
747,000	634,000	523,000	713,000	509,000	795,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
270,000	255,000	219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
683,000	880,000	778,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	" } Wearing Apparel.
13,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dozens</i> }
2,250,000	2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000	2,208,000	2,322,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
344,000	777,000	771,000	860,000	687,000	765,000	" } Wood and Manufactures
224,000	289,000	258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
40,000	56,000	44,000	40,000	28,000	36,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
173,000	236,000	199,000	210,000	131,000	173,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
506,000	526,000	473,000	503,000	376,000	609,000	<i>Metres</i> } Of Wool mixed with
15,000	29,000	25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials.
120,000	158,000	138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
7,960,000	7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000	7,900,000	8,785,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yerba Mate" (Paraguay
796,000	755,000	896,000	835,000	799,000	879,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
19,672,000	23,800,000	25,886,000	23,580,000	19,512,000	21,784,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,096,000	4,968,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,168,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Includes 2,613 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 865 "Dozens" imported

3132.

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No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules - - - - { <i>No.</i>	4,959	8,849	1,811	5,350	7,278
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	45,000	116,000	14,000	80,000	54,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - { <i>No.</i>	57,575	22,687	35,769	101,243	120,035
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	784,000	319,000	511,000	1,408,000	998,000
Sheep - - - - { <i>No.</i>	40,100	57,499	25,182	35,683	123,764
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	24,000	20,000	19,000	21,000	62,000
Other - - - - { <i>No.</i>	269	637	227	212	226
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,000	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	16,060,000	13,455,000	14,888,000	11,277,000	14,011,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	153,000	135,000	282,000	246,000	280,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	18,617,000	7,662,000	4,332,000	1,400,000	638,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	212,000	81,000	88,000	42,000	19,000
Wheat - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	10,148,000	1,932,000	18,253,000	501,000	1,080
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	416,000	96,000	924,000	25,000	50
Wheat Flour - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	15,765,000	832,000	555,000	477,000	132,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	883,000	47,000	40,000	33,000	9,000
Guano - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,217,000	7,800,000	9,945,000	10,117,000	9,577,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	166,000	95,000	204,000	216,000	192,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted - - - - { <i>No.</i>	953,000	761,000	881,000	810,000	948,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,602,000	3,690,000	4,423,000	4,201,000	4,608,000
„ dried - - - - { <i>No.</i>	1,001,000	1,050,000	1,625,000	1,909,000	936,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,001,000	2,099,000	3,301,000	2,017,000	1,871,000
Sheep Skins - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,396,000	11,162,000	4,668,000	4,091,000	4,729,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	640,000	1,116,000	1,214,000	1,130,000	1,110,000
Horseshair - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	771,000	978,000	1,013,000	1,001,000	1,039,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	192,000	244,000	413,000	410,000	396,000
Meat, salted or smoked - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	49,500,000	38,077,000	38,268,000	33,599,000	39,807,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,951,000	3,908,000	3,844,000	3,501,000	4,071,000
„ Extract of - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	576,000	550,000	821,000	712,000	523,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,152,000	1,100,000	1,677,000	2,135,000	1,840,000
Tallow - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	Not separately distinguished.		15,915,000	13,082,000	11,731,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>			1,665,000	1,504,000	1,361,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	38,121,000	45,434,000	21,940,000	25,910,000	27,972,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,588,000	9,150,000	7,866,000	8,207,000	7,420,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>					
£					
	28,008,000	25,364,000	29,096,000	26,998,000	25,962,000
	5,335,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals Living :
17,980 122,000	27,408 190,000	31,581 257,000	38,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,878 51,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Horses and Mules.
73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	96,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,713 688,000	30,843 225,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Oxen and Cows.
37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,898 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,908 57,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Sheep.
168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Other.
14,752,000 295,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Bones and Bone Ash.
						Grain and Flour :
825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 85,000	12,576,000 170,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Maize.
5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000	99,965,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 898,000	77,231,000 2,408,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Wheat.
11,538,000 433,000	33,878,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Wheat Flour.
6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 165,000	8,968,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Guano.
						Hides and Skins :
921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } Oxhides, salted.
1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,951,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,968,000	469,000 1,233,000	No. } Pesos Fuer. } " dried.
6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	7,108,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Sheep Skins.
912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	785,000 288,000	744,000 261,000	968,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Horsehair.
53,876,000 4,828,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,318,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Meat, salted or smoked
487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } " Extract of.
12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,902,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Tallow.
28,739,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer. } Wool, Raw.
27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,780,000	30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,808,000	{ Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ } OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses . . . { <i>No.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	1,056 90,000	551 78,000	546 225,000	129 84,000	195 38,000
Other { <i>No.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	7,900 145,000	20,194 81,000	1,465 176,000	2,072 67,000	88,273 353,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing "	7,728,000	8,080,000	6,584,000	2,383,000	4,308,000
Coal and Coke { <i>Tonnes</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	385,806 3,372,000	660,665 6,559,000	516,898 5,177,000	353,663 3,558,000	522,137 5,281,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	{ 18,842,000 16,158,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. } "	{ 4,326,000	4,757,000	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes "					
Leather, and Manufactures of "	1,912,000	2,508,000	1,705,000	426,000	622,000
Linen Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	{ 573,000 627,000
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials) "	17,643,000	24,727,000	9,567,000	4,517,000	10,539,000
Iron, Unwrought { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	64,622,000 2,620,000	85,250,000 2,883,000	24,144,000 949,000	12,868,000 494,000	28,459,000 1,146,000
" Galvanised { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	{	Not separately distinguished.	{	2,098,000 178,000	6,852,000 582,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural "	1,182,000	1,801,000	682,000	531,000	1,951,000
Industrial "	3,317,000	6,669,000	2,843,000	607,000	2,396,000
Railway Materials (except Rails) "	18,624,000	19,250,000	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,963,000
Tin Plates { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	1,391,000 111,000	1,922,000 152,000	1,969,000 157,000	1,396,000 115,000	1,337,000 124,000
Oil, Olive { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	4,898,000 1,567,000	6,632,000 2,122,000	5,112,000 1,687,000	2,743,000 906,000	5,968,000 1,969,000
" Mineral (Kerosene) { <i>Hectol.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	141,250 706,000	181,655 908,000	106,778 834,000	103,542 513,000	161,003 806,000
Paper and Manufactures, including Books &c. } "	3,308,000	3,941,000	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,688,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	8,633,000 1,727,000	12,008,000 2,402,000	12,333,000 2,467,000	9,088,000 1,998,000	15,799,000 3,160,000
Salicloth { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	665,000 401,000	1,149,000 725,000	961,000 550,000	499,000 257,000	1,260,000 584,000
Silk Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	{ 29,000 461,000
Sugar, Refined { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	18,638,000 3,541,000	33,081,000 6,276,000	26,428,000 5,021,000	11,199,000 2,128,000	18,324,000 3,482,000
Wine "	9,427,000	11,981,000	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000
Wood and Manufactures of "	8,400,000	12,107,000	7,899,000	2,360,000	3,712,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure { <i>Kilogs.</i> Pesos <i>Nac.</i>	†	†	†	†	{ 455,000 3,962,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> £	128,412,000 25,682,000	164,570,000 32,914,000	142,241,000 28,448,000	67,208,000 18,442,000	91,481,000 18,296,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE * only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
468 25,000	810 40,000	826 20,000	308 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asnos.
6,723 176,000	8,187 183,000	190,482 592,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 936,000	81,974 563,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,766,000	3,650,000	3,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	" } Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
586,887 5,882,000	751,462 7,553,000	863,740 5,190,000	869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
11,890,000 10,436,000	10,682,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	14,780,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,564,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,101,000	3,965,000	2,323,000 759,000	2,693,000 825,000	2,965,000 626,000	3,102,000 817,000	" } Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Prepara- tions.
845,000	650,000	641,000	980,000	906,000	960,000	" } Colours, Paints and Dyes.
680,000 913,000	424,000 587,000	546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	633,000 966,000	680,000 918,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of. <i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
13,657,000	14,251,000	9,801,000	15,614,000	15,995,000	16,279,000	" } Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
32,915,000 1,398,000	44,446,000 1,075,000	34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,568,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
12,171,000 1,036,000	18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanised. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
2,257,000	3,707,000	1,203,000	837,000	582,000	1,072,000	" } Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
3,378,000	2,074,000	1,073,000	1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	" } Industrial.
2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	" } Railway Materials (except Rails).
2,102,000 169,000	3,096,000 239,000	2,917,000 286,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,417,000 967,000	4,308,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000	6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 962,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
184,339 922,000	238,221 1,191,000	309,953 930,000	312,842 939,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,128,000	3,195,000	2,237,000	2,962,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	" } Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
17,575,000 3,515,000	20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
1,086,000 573,000	1,045,000 560,000	872,000 496,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sailcloth. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
44,000 753,000	34,000 654,000	32,000 509,000	41,000 786,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
9,884,000 1,375,000	12,062,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
7,273,000	5,861,000	7,306,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	" } Wine.
4,890,000	5,338,000	3,916,000	6,949,000	4,936,000	6,346,000	" } Wood and Manufactures of.
1,722,000 4,775,000	1,533,000 4,522,000	1,448,000 5,066,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,738,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
96,224,000 19,245,000	92,789,000 18,558,000	96,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals, Living :						
Cattle	No.	94,726	139,637	150,008	171,105	125,458
	Pesos Nac.	1,798,000	3,194,000	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,625,000
Sheep	No.	22,616	19,526	50,002	114,691	40,100
	Pesos Nac.	85,000	67,000	159,000	388,000	170,000
Other	No.	22,576	26,888	48,253	33,120	34,906
	Pesos Nac.	206,000	432,000	886,000	853,000	644,000
Bones and Bone Ash	Tonnes	40,042	27,680	33,788	57,087	44,762
	Pesos Nac.	920,000	654,000	621,000	562,000	679,000
Grain and Flour :						
Maize	Kilogs.	162,038,000	432,591,000	707,282,000	65,909,000	445,935,000
	Pesos Nac.	5,444,000	12,978,000	14,146,000	1,450,000	8,561,000
Wheat	Kilogs.	178,929,000	22,306,000	327,804,000	395,555,000	470,110,000
	Pesos Nac.	8,249,000	1,596,000	9,837,000	15,822,000	14,696,000
Wheat Flour	Kilogs.	6,392,000	3,361,000	12,018,000	7,015,000	13,349,000
	Pesos Nac.	639,000	511,000	601,000	491,000	1,024,000
Grease and Tallow	Tonnes	14,803	18,319	17,362	20,725	19,879
	Pesos Nac.	2,140,000	3,297,000	1,997,000	2,383,000	2,264,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	Kilogs.	—	—	—	—	—
	Pesos Nac.	20,242,000	25,096,000	17,718,000	15,856,000	19,576,000
Linseed	Tonnes	40,223	28,195	30,721	12,213	42,987
	Pesos Nac.	2,132,000	1,607,000	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000
Meat Products :						
Beef, Salted	Tonnes	26,449	41,768	43,481	39,635	44,699
	Pesos Nac.	3,457,000	6,140,000	3,913,000	3,587,000	4,100,000
Mutton, Frozen	Tonnes	18,248	16,553	20,414	23,278	25,436
	Pesos Nac.	1,460,000	1,323,000	1,633,000	1,862,000	2,035,000
Sugar	Kilogs.	43,000	134,000	100,000	9,000	2,000
	Pesos Nac.	6,000	17,000	16,000	2,000	300
Wool, Raw	Kilogs.	131,743,000	141,774,000	118,406,000	138,606,000	154,635,000
	Pesos Nac.	44,859,000	56,710,000	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Pesos Nac.	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000
		£	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	22,674,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
-201,845	220,490	408,126	382,539	238,121	359,296	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Cattle.
4,444,000	4,540,000	7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,000,000	
71,167	122,218	429,946	512,016	504,128	577,813	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sheep.
363,000	449,000	1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	
34,248	44,008	48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Other.
751,000	695,000	757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	
44,287	54,721	60,329	30,680	55,788	44,775	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
677,000	626,000	634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	
84,154,000	54,876,000	772,318,000	1,570,617,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain and Flour : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Maize.
1,579,000	1,046,000	10,193,000	15,905,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	
1,008,137,000	1,608,249,000	1,010,269,000	523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wheat.
23,480,000	27,118,000	19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	
37,921,000	40,758,000	53,935,000	51,782,000	41,448,000	31,933,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wheat Flour.
1,319,000	1,020,000	1,882,000	1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	
19,066	25,246	40,588	34,143	31,538	29,341	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Grease and Tallow.
2,550,000	2,809,000	3,808,000	3,179,000	2,656,000	2,863,000	
—	102,955,000	96,312,000	88,006,000	93,780,000	94,785,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
13,101,000	15,514,000	18,965,000	15,280,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	
72,199	104,435	276,443	229,675	162,477	158,904	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Linseed.
2,883,000	3,523,000	3,287,000	6,850,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	
41,151	42,838	55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	<i>Tonnes</i> } Meat Products : <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Beef, Salted.
4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	
25,041	36,436	41,882	45,105	50,894	59,533	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Mutton, Frozen
2,903,000	1,864,000	1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	
18,000	8,000	84,000	22,026,000	41,784,000	20,820,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Sugar.
3,000	1,000	13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,636,000	
123,230,000	161,907,000	201,353,000	187,619,000	205,571,000	221,286,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Wool, Raw.
25,006,000	28,949,000	31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	
94,090,000	101,628,000	120,068,000	116,302,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } <i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,318,000	20,333,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Bicho de Mar	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	32,199 656,000	33,150 864,000	36,226 936,000	36,065 865,000	40,353 1,031,000
Coal	<i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	268,308 1,667,000	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,280 2,008,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	156,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,186,000	106,635 1,167,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures :— Total	„	44,438,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000
„ Yarn and Thread	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	684,969 13,496,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,306,572 22,153,000
„ Grey shirtings	<i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,004,638 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 8,323,000	5,965,698 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000
„ Shirtings, other	<i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,241,053 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000
Dyes, Aniline	„	981,000	633,000	890,000	976,000	979,000
Fish and Fishery Products	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	309,697 2,637,000	279,750 2,635,000	300,068 2,806,000	284,676 2,640,000	292,906 2,686,000
Flour	„	571,000	612,000	776,000	706,000	671,000
Ginseng	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,438 619,000	2,589 609,000	3,270 796,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000
Machinery	„	373,000	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000
Matches	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,196,389 1,090,000	3,378,284 1,123,000	4,146,896 1,341,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000
Metals of all kinds, total	„	6,837,000	6,728,000	6,372,000	7,264,000	7,131,000
„ Copper and Manufactures of	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	33,890 508,000	54,889 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,298,408 2,135,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,329 3,183,000	1,359,343 2,559,000
„ Lead and Quick-silver	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	223,879 1,165,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	107,466 2,275,000	82,676 1,890,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,399,000
Oil, Kerosene :—	<i>Gallons</i>	16,013,080	14,999,942	23,591,118	39,348,477	31,894,013
American	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	2,179,000	3,262,000	4,300,000	3,830,000
Russian	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,219,000	5,655,471	7,237,611	10,000,902	8,649,318
Sumatra	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	697,000	831,000	968,000	873,000
Opium, total of	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,402 32,551,000	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,956,000	77,227 28,343,000	70,929 27,418,000
„ Malwa	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,907 14,067,000	23,478 12,102,000	28,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,373,000	23,867 11,481,000
„ Patna	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	28,817 10,005,000	24,657 9,441,000	25,436 9,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000
„ Benares	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	16,192 5,807,000	17,816 6,832,000	17,281 6,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000
„ Other	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,486 1,702,000	5,090 2,070,000	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000
Pepper, Black and White	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	53,548 826,000	57,444 603,000	56,000 596,000
Rice	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,587,000	2,948,202 5,626,000
Sandalwood	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	89,000 494,000	108,000 723,000	117,000 786,000	97,000 480,000	121,000 522,549
Seaweed and Agar-agar	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	491,606 1,065,000	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,696 706,000	1,035,000 531,615
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy	<i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	2,448,000 1,082,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	„	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,965,000	4,794,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Hankwan Taels</i> £*	124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,413,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE
In the years 1889 and 1890, and from and after 1895.
* The average exchange value of the Hankwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 3½d.),
† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware
‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 308-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,518	35,344	30,864	38,108	44,142	37,047	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
1,053,000	853,000	837,000	767,000	1,062,000	987,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
423,940	486,295	572,431	624,914	549,359	730,808	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
2,066,000	3,221,000	3,394,000	3,540,000	3,693,000	5,281,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
53,419	43,103	44,711	99,129	160,256	229,005	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
661,000	556,000	569,000	1,308,000	2,260,000	2,840,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
53,135,000	58,105,000	53,071,000	79,243,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	" } Yarn and Manufactures :—
						" } Total.
983,399	1,161,694	1,134,000	1,625,000	1,573,000	1,963,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread.
17,892,000	21,397,000	21,206,000	32,010,000	34,430,000	39,236,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,302,000	4,839,445	5,287,000	5,517,000	4,968,000	5,131,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings.
8,543,000	9,930,000	12,314,000	12,328,000	11,200,000	11,293,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,089,615	2,813,252	2,064,000	2,947,000	2,596,000	2,880,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other.
4,788,000	6,824,000	6,119,000	7,983,000	8,438,000	7,241,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
13,945,000	13,964,000	13,432,000	26,922,000	24,596,000	19,790,000	" } Manufactures, other.
1,017,000	1,169,000	869,000	1,548,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	" } Dyes, Aniline.
234,504	305,643	285,000	282,000	308,000	268,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,111,000	3,191,000	3,159,000	3,128,000	3,446,000	3,162,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
772,000	1,069,000	1,466,000	1,506,000	1,222,000	1,776,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
3,447	3,632	4,381	4,023	4,892	4,814	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
859,000	849,000	1,223,000	1,620,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
961,000	1,120,000	2,385,000	2,034,000	2,717,000	1,769,000	" } Machinery.
6,096,356	6,615,327	8,116,000	8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
1,540,000	1,689,000	1,914,000	2,100,000	2,051,000	2,597,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
7,128,000	7,527,000	7,189,000	9,759,000	8,147,000	9,787,000*	" } Metals of all kinds, total.
47,019	42,576	27,183	50,252	51,137	38,297	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures of.
710,000	674,000	471,000	871,000	1,041,000	777,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
198,415†	1,185,410†	1,071,000†	1,779,000†	990,000†	1,577,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Iron and Manufactures of.
2,380,000	2,468,000	2,311,000	3,808,000	2,596,000	4,114,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
180,530	214,836	183,000	173,000	130,000	149,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Lead and Quicksilver.
771,000	1,025,000	905,000	916,000	772,000	946,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
83,982	97,008	131,000	122,000	127,000	165,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Tin and Tin Plates.
1,944,000	2,047,000	2,170,000	2,357,000	2,229,000	2,179,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
36,791,332	51,670,858	23,056,000	33,621,000	48,213,000	50,064,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene :—
4,067,000	5,905,000	5,098,000	4,834,000	6,985,000	6,798,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
13,294,198	18,084,563	26,567,000	28,285,000	39,924,000	19,926,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
1,484,000	2,100,000	3,186,000	3,622,000	4,618,000	2,202,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sumatra.
—	534,000	2,395,000	5,112,000	14,212,000	26,872,000	<i>Gallons</i> }
—	64,000	322,000	728,000	1,746,000	2,916,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
67,912	63,051	51,625	49,330	49,217	49,785	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.†
51,691,000	53,336,000	29,165,000	28,652,000	27,961,000	29,250,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
26,531	29,634	23,789	22,979	19,541	18,080	<i>Piculs</i> } Malwa.
14,175,000	16,389,000	15,667,000	14,321,000	12,662,000	11,902,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
20,297	19,743	14,675	16,748	18,640	18,499	<i>Piculs</i> } Patna.
9,972,000	9,725,000	7,819,000	9,209,000	9,587,000	10,371,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
12,097	9,223	7,740	6,555	8,174	10,462	<i>Piculs</i> } Benares.
5,339,000	4,608,000	4,137,000	3,747,000	4,240,000	5,992,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
6,967	4,451	2,321	2,648	2,862	1,844	<i>Piculs</i> } Other.
3,121,000	2,614,000	1,542,000	1,375,000	1,432,000	191,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
48,906	70,708	52,788	65,702	26,803	15,558	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White.
469,000	620,000	479,000	643,000	278,000	182,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,474,662	6,440,718	10,086,000	9,415,000	2,104,000	4,845,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
12,965,000	9,743,000	15,622,000	15,022,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
118,600	104,000	99,000	131,000	106,000	97,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood.
670,000	627,000	607,000	1,209,000	1,182,000	1,086,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
454,265	560,242	479,000	469,000	544,000	547,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
893,000	884,000	1,006,000	874,000	1,111,000	7,050,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,549,226	1,823,891	1,483,000	1,396,000	2,298,000	1,813,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy.
7,429,000	9,507,000	7,301,000	7,002,000	10,226,000	9,019,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,032,000	1,278,000	1,225,000	1,182,000	1,324,000	967,000	" } Timber of all kinds.
4,567,000	3,540,000	3,723,000	5,363,000	4,888,000	3,190,000	" } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
51,363,000†	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	<i>Hakkan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
29,900,000	26,910,000	28,080,000	33,767,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	£*

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

The statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows :— In 1886 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.).

In 1893 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 10½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Classed, which was returned by value only in these years.

* Prior to 1898 duty and tikin were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Beancake { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,704,000					
Beans { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,629,000					
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery { <i>Piculs</i> } 269,573	40,000	91,000	293,000	663,000	
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,084,000	53,000	115,000	371,000	791,000	
Cotton, Raw { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,568,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	266,511	
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens { <i>H. Taels</i> } 508,843	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	
Firecrackers and Fire-works { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,181,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,423,000	1,406,000	
Fish and Fishery Products { <i>H. Taels</i> } 5,089,000	202,506	504,420	298,887	855,585	
Fruits, of all kinds { <i>H. Taels</i> } 10,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,689,000	3,841,000	
Hides, Cow and Buffalo { <i>Piculs</i> } 383,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	8,000	
Mats and Matting { <i>H. Taels</i> } 130,967	222,000	211,000	230,000	302,000	
Medicines { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,181,000	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) { <i>H. Taels</i> } 496,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	
Paper of all Kinds (Including Books) { <i>Piculs</i> } 496,000	343,000	429,000	501,000	470,000	
Provisions and Vegetables { <i>H. Taels</i> } 62,911	605,000	577,000	716,000	513,000	
Silk, and Manufactures of:— Total { <i>Piculs</i> } 495,000	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	
Raw, white and yellow { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,292,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	665,000	
Steam Filature { <i>Piculs</i> } 421,000	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	
Coarse and Wild { <i>H. Taels</i> } 44,000	362,000	306,000	325,000	374,000	
Refuse { <i>Piculs</i> } 256,000	65,000	43,000	50,000	45,000	
Cocoons { <i>H. Taels</i> } 223,909	311,000	243,000	283,000	248,000	
Piece Goods (Including Pongees) { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,673,000	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	
Manufactures, other { <i>H. Taels</i> } 743,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,750	578,000	674,000	735,000	596,000	
Straw Braid { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,750	32,190,000	36,403,000	30,255,000	36,902,000	
Sugar, brown, white, and candy { <i>Piculs</i> } 25,844,000	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	
Tea, Total of (Including Dust) { <i>H. Taels</i> } 16,433	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	
Black { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,479,000	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	
Green { <i>H. Taels</i> } 55,891	1,361,000	1,962,000	2,082,000	1,514,000	
Brick, Black & Green { <i>Piculs</i> } 2,604,000	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	
Tablet { <i>H. Taels</i> } 9,045	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i> } 190,000	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	
Wool { <i>H. Taels</i> } 1,545,000	501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Piculs</i> } 1,101,223	16,036	14,682	11,139	13,166	
Haikwan Tael £* 21,706,000	7,883	1,878	1,238	1,584	
	67,128	585,000	444,000	553,000	
	738,000	751,000	457,000	881,000	
	81,789	88,404	80,290	79,212	
	854,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,905,000	
	1,012,820	990,019	964,364	865,406	
	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,965,000	2,594,000	
	30,293,000	23,253,000	26,663,000	31,029,000	
	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,893	1,203,642	
	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	
	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	
	4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	
	12,842	310,178	297,168	323,861	
	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	
	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	
	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	
	67,128	60,569	93,660	93,838	
	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	
	81,789	102,182	98,789	135,363	
	854,000	984,000	853,000	1,112,000	
	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	
	21,706,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the years 1888 and 1889, and from and after 1895.

* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department

in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.).

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on page 208-9.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,967,000	511,000	57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,882,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
	508,000	56,000	1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
	1,586,000	177,000	1,333,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
2,522,000	1,958,000	333,000	2,066,000	3,908,000	4,855,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
317,515	308,718	542,000	360,000	338,000	337,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,179,000	1,231,000	1,541,000	1,628,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,890,000	1,851,000	2,190,000	2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Foots,
578,155	747,231	896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	" } and Shoes.
6,166,000	7,361,000	11,208,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
17,000	16,000	87,000	21,000	29,000	30,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
645,000	614,000	1,344,000	823,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-
121,268	165,359	329,000	184,000	175,000	132,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
1,009,000	1,578,000	1,961,000	1,323,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
761,000	849,000	941,000	1,012,000	1,058,000	1,110,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
779,000	825,000	870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	" } Fish and Fishery Products.
95,597	119,020	115,000	153,000	218,000	226,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
758,000	1,090,000	981,000	1,828,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,929,000	1,443,000	1,976,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,983,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
983,000	1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	" } Mats and Matting.
152,000	197,000	223,000	219,000	236,000	321,000	" } Medicines.
802,000	1,008,000	1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea,
241,916	253,181	419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wood, &c.)
1,757,000	1,784,000	1,986,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (Includ-
936,000	932,000	1,068,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
53,114,000	42,614,000	50,687,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables.
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of :—
						" } Total.
80,407	78,860	67,623	44,968	56,078	51,282	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
24,387,000	24,965,000	21,398,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
—	4,344	27,056	27,041	41,485	41,050	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Steam Filature.
—	2,824,000	11,210,000	11,126,000	18,718,000	18,108,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
13,759	16,241	15,942	16,370	19,046	16,489	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000	3,059,000	2,806,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
57,615	66,475	56,744	44,937	53,350	71,839	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
2,920,000	3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,635	9,631	24,080	17,845	20,145	18,584	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
617,000	645,000	1,083,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
17,135	19,081	23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	<i>Piculs</i> } " Piece Goods (Includ-
8,253,000	8,415,000	11,330,000	9,723,000	10,066,000	10,045,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Pongees).
3,949	1,633	5,545	5,432	1,887	1,984	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
535,000	625,000	632,000	604,000	695,000	647,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,299,000	1,682,000	2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	" } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing
100,450	120,609	118,000	100,000	96,000	74,000	" } and Rugs.
2,429,000	2,531,000	2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
736,444	780,078	725,000	432,000	522,000	688,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
30,559,000	31,854,000	32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of (Including
						" } Dust).
1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000	705,000	847,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Black.
21,940,000	22,946,000	23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
236,237	233,465	244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
5,705,000	5,809,000	4,893,000	5,693,000	6,093,000	4,451,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
382,361	395,506	461,000	567,000	558,000	408,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
2,677,000	2,799,000	4,099,000	4,751,000	5,092,000	4,778,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
10,754	12,053	15,811	16,234	6,149	7,117	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablot.
228,000	278,000	347,000	365,000	159,000	203,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
110,513	113,886	112,000	108,000	142,000	371,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,204,000	1,326,000	1,417,000	1,145,000	1,944,000	3,839,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
180,072	253,336	236,000	172,000	282,000	163,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,824,000	2,855,000	2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
116,682,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000	131,061,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	<i>Hakwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	<i>2*</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.

to have been as follows :—In 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11½d.), in 1892 (5s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 10½d.).

† Not separately distinguished in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOOD PRODUCTS :—					
Corn and Flour Yen	783,000	1,189,000	14,522,000	6,442,000	5,110,000
Sugar { Cattiee	151,222,000	126,222,000	173,673,000	167,582,000	196,912,000
Yen	6,965,000	6,292,000	8,489,000	7,811,000	9,604,000
Fermented Beverages . . Yen	823,000	526,000	481,000	430,000	403,000
Tobacco "	153,000	210,000	215,000	273,000	313,000
RAW MATERIALS :—					
Cotton, Raw { Cattiee	24,076,000	64,463,000	52,142,000	80,084,000	113,348,000
Yen	2,222,000	5,669,000	5,365,000	8,199,000	12,325,000
Hides and Skins Yen	307,000	346,000	269,000	288,000	411,000
Iron and Steel "	707,000	501,000	395,000	463,000	480,000
Copper, Brass, and Nickel . "	104,000	90,000	121,000	58,000	70,000
Other Metals "	707,000	680,000	833,000	682,000	961,000
Coal and other Fuel . . { Tonnet	—	—	—	—	—
Yen	50,000	55,000	116,000	160,000	122,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—					
Cotton Yarn { Cattiee	47,484,000	42,879,000	31,977,000	17,437,000	24,460,000
Yen	13,662,000	12,568,000	9,968,000	5,673,000	7,253,000
Woollen Yarn { Cattiee	145,000	224,000	444,000	165,000	453,000
Yen	166,000	256,000	494,000	168,000	428,000
Hides, Prepared "	817,000	780,000	653,000	654,000	763,000
Iron, Wrought, or Partly Wrought . . } "	2,963,000	2,644,000	3,073,000	2,446,000	1,813,000
MANUFACTURES :—					
Paper Yen	752,000	341,000	706,000	400,000	506,000
Cotton Tissues "	4,673,000	4,644,000	4,132,000	3,423,000	4,678,000
Woollen Tissues "	4,714,000	4,586,000	5,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000
Mixed Tissues "	3,215,000	2,606,000	3,024,000	2,775,000	2,022,000
Clothing, Ready-made . . . "	843,000	1,061,000	923,000	843,000	794,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactured . "	2,552,000	2,043,000	2,043,000	1,214,000	1,447,000
Powder and Firearms "	753,000	468,000	847,000	793,000	1,172,000
Scientific Instruments and Machinery } "	4,586,000	4,302,000	4,575,000	2,447,000	2,258,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—					
Medicaments and Drugs . . Yen	1,686,000	1,659,000	1,797,000	2,705,000	2,336,000
Dye Stuffs "	1,273,000	1,148,000	1,064,000	1,075,000	1,449,000
Petroleum { Gallons†	28,508,000	36,999,000	42,664,000	40,482,000	32,689,000
Yen	3,519,000	4,587,000	4,960,000	4,536,000	3,328,000
Manures Yen	203,000	282,000	248,000	453,000	917,000
Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap } "	268,000	299,000	349,000	471,000	515,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Yen	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000
£*	10,086,000	10,200,000	13,782,000	10,113,000	10,246,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.††	1897.††	1898.††	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,087,000	12,067,000	7,355,000	11,350,000	20,529,000	58,914,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :— Yen Corn and Flour.
214,855,000	228,664,000	248,342,000	235,206,000	336,626,000	454,537,000	Catties } Yen } Sugar.
11,564,000	13,325,000	11,830,000	13,966,000	20,334,000	29,103,000	Yen. Fermented Beverages.
461,000	515,000	821,000	1,004,000	1,187,000	1,207,000	Yen. Tobacco.
474,000	379,000	491,000	1,298,000	2,410,000	8,028,000	"
115,832,000	119,931,000	155,153,000	176,845,000	230,429,000	255,953,000	RAW MATERIALS :— Catties } Yen } Cotton, Raw.
16,152,000	19,611,000	24,822,000	32,624,000	43,725,000	45,853,000	Yen Hides and Skins.
443,000	581,000	766,000	638,000	442,000	681,000	" Iron and Steel.
750,000	1,118,000	1,228,000	1,644,000	1,466,000	2,371,000	" Copper, Brass and Nickel.
84,000	73,000	81,000	43,000	60,000	164,000	" Other Metals.
654,000	798,000	1,050,000	994,000	1,050,000	1,235,000	Tonnet } Yen } Coal and other Fuel.
12,000	—	—	—	—	—	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT : Catties } Yen } Cotton Yarn.
111,000	406,000	944,000	567,000	641,000	493,000	Catties } Yen } Woollen Yarn.
19,552,000	10,066,000	14,963,000	20,317,000	16,511,000	16,520,000	" Hides, Prepared.
7,400,000	8,089,000	7,412,000	11,586,000	9,942,000	8,962,000	" { Iron, Wrought or Partly Wrought.
515,000	490,000	889,000	991,000	1,235,000	729,000	MANUFACTURES :— Yen Paper.
514,000	564,000	951,000	1,127,000	1,347,000	793,000	" Cotton Tissues.
653,000	881,000	1,591,000	1,718,000	1,885,000	1,767,000	" Woollen Tissues.
3,957,000	7,106,000	8,421,000	12,184,000	14,615,000	16,024,000	" Mixed Tissues.
495,000	688,000	819,000	1,725,000	2,080,000	4,003,000	" Clothing, Ready-made.
5,684,000	6,909,000	6,909,000	12,854,000	11,358,000	13,047,000	" Iron and Steel, Manufactured.
5,400,000	4,866,000	9,430,000	14,558,000	8,222,000	9,719,000	" Powder and Firearms.
2,555,000	2,880,000	2,882,000	5,367,000	3,973,000	3,788,000	" { Scientific Instruments and Machinery.
816,000	487,000	666,000	1,347,000	1,180,000	1,420,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :— Yen Medicaments and Drugs.
1,799,000	2,420,000	682,000	1,168,000	1,507,000	2,196,000	" Dye Stuffs.
703,000	548,000	2,063,000	712,000	1,064,000	2,780,000	Gallons } Yen } Petroleum.
3,373,000	5,536,000	6,359,000	10,543,000	17,161,000	14,329,000	Yen Manures.
3,056,000	3,430,000	4,840,000	5,894,000	6,746,000	10,552,000	" { Fatty Substances, Oil, Wax, and Soap.
1,649,000	1,708,000	2,331,000	3,121,000	3,259,000	4,377,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,763,000	55,644,000	44,152,000	56,404,000	64,549,000	71,664,000	£
4,401,000	5,135,000	4,304,000	6,702,000	3,891,000	8,268,000	
1,754,000	1,016,000	955,000	3,566,000	4,076,000	5,516,000	
362,000	588,000	847,000	970,000	1,253,000	1,493,000	
88,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	180,080,000	231,778,000	294,150,000	
11,231,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	19,509,000	23,500,000	29,824,000	

in 1899 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.),
in 1892 (2s. 1½d.), in 1893 (2s. 2½d.), in 1894 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1895 (2s. 0½d.)
† English Measure. †† Including Formosa.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOOD PRODUCTS—						
Rice	<i>Piculs</i>	3,313,000	3,277,000	385,000	1,999,000	1,217,000
	<i>Yen</i>	7,421,000	7,435,000	1,324,000	6,213,000	4,163,000
Vegetables and Fruit	"	576,000	524,000	689,000	623,000	705,000
Sea Produce, Vegetable	"	837,000	854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000
Fish and Shell-fish	"	2,338,000	2,428,000	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000
Green Tea	<i>Catties</i>	27,787,000	27,633,000	31,719,000	33,442,000	31,451,000
	<i>Yen</i>	5,880,000	5,923,000	6,068,000	6,723,000	7,239,000
Other Tea	<i>Catties</i>	5,381,000	4,704,000	5,532,000	6,482,000	6,063,000
	<i>Yen</i>	245,000	229,000	259,000	305,000	287,000
RAW MATERIALS :—						
Bamboo and other Wood	"	269,000	287,000	349,000	344,000	339,000
Copper, Raw	<i>Catties</i>	7,421,000	8,241,000	19,224,000	16,073,000	15,861,000
	<i>Yen</i>	1,527,000	1,292,000	3,050,000	2,823,000	2,500,000
Coal and other Fuel	"	3,233,000	4,400,000	4,868,000	4,831,000	4,652,000
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALF WROUGHT :—						
Silk, Cleaned or Thrown	<i>Catties</i>	4,678,000	4,127,000	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000
	<i>Yen</i>	25,917,000	26,617,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000
Silk ("Noshi") and Silk Waste	"	2,429,000	2,260,000	2,572,000	2,525,000	3,263,000
Copper, Wrought, and other Metals	"	69,000	1,648,000	2,374,000	2,138,000	2,455,000
MANUFACTURES :—						
Paper	<i>Yen</i>	305,000	323,000	380,000	423,000	515,000
Cotton, Manufactures of	"	206,000	201,000	231,000	411,000	844,000
Silk, Manufactures of	"	1,680,000	2,909,000	3,854,000	4,782,000	8,251,000
Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles	"	456,000	434,000	503,000	603,000	782,000
Manufactures of Wood, Bamboo, &c.	"	750,000	687,000	797,000	1,236,000	1,809,000
Pottery and Porcelain	"	1,354,000	1,529,000	1,359,000	1,435,000	1,679,000
Lacquer Ware	"	590,000	623,000	572,000	577,000	523,000
Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.	"	793,000	1,192,000	1,561,000	1,926,000	2,279,000
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—						
Camphor	<i>Catties</i>	4,555,000	4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000
	<i>Yen</i>	1,018,000	1,891,000	1,332,000	1,629,000	1,275,000
Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products	"	515,000	783,000	900,000	877,000	913,000
Oil, Wax, and Soap	"	516,000	492,000	393,000	681,000	720,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		<i>Yen</i> 64,892,000 <i>£</i> 10,004,000	<i>Yen</i> 69,307,000 10,714,000	<i>Yen</i> 55,798,000 9,415,000	<i>Yen</i> 78,738,000 12,664,000	<i>Yen</i> 90,405,000 12,996,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1888 (3s. 1d.), in 1889 (3s. 1½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and

No. 18—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,589,000	1,426,000	1,799,000	2,279,000	2,083,000	1,800,000	FOOD PRODUCTS :—
5,008,000	5,596,000	7,309,000	8,864,000	7,941,000	8,089,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
731,000	672,000	671,000	1,340,000	1,296,000	1,320,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Vegetables and Fruit.
1,639,000	1,117,000	1,106,000	1,225,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	" } Sea Produce, Vegetable.
2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	2,512,000	2,771,000	2,734,000	" } Fish and Shell-fish.
30,446,000	30,336,000	30,819,000	26,783,000	26,675,000	25,945,000	<i>Catties</i> } Green Tea.
7,420,000	7,569,000	8,462,000	6,004,000	7,442,000	7,868,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Other Tea.
5,997,000	7,308,000	8,008,000	22,575,000	21,875,000	20,420,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Other Tea.
282,000	361,000	427,000	6,219,000	7,339,000	6,599,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Other Tea.
348,000	465,000	545,000	1,061,000	1,108,000	1,288,000	RAW MATERIALS :—
11,818,000	9,646,000	6,558,000	826,000	767,000	642,000	<i>Yen</i> } Bamboo and other Wood.
2,034,000	1,799,000	1,341,000	187,000	182,000	161,000	<i>Catties</i> } Copper, Raw.
4,897,000	6,665,000	7,742,000	9,041,000	11,747,000	15,392,000	<i>Yen</i> } " Coal and other Fuel.
3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, HALV
23,167,000	39,353,000	47,866,000	23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	WROUGHT :—
2,799,000	3,211,000	2,868,000	2,764,000	3,020,000	2,658,000	<i>Catties</i> } Silk, Cleaned or Thrown.
2,514,000	3,218,000	3,929,000	6,487,000†	7,040,000	3,685,000	<i>Yen</i> } { Silk ("Noshi") and Silk Waste.
549,000	664,000	1,005,000	1,084,000	1,106,000	1,384,000	" } { Copper, Wrought, and other Metals.
1,502,000	2,955,000	3,052,000	3,467,000	3,568,000	3,716,000	MANUFACTURES :—
3,420,000	12,984,000	16,232,000	12,501,000	13,638,000	16,803,000	<i>Yen</i> } Paper.
1,139,000	1,170,000	1,235,000	1,651,000	1,808,000	1,464,000	" } Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,662,000	3,313,000	5,740,000	512,000	713,000	760,000	" } Silk, Manufactures of.
1,853,000	1,840,000	2,434,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	" } { Fans, Umbrellas, and Toilette Articles.
709,000	798,000	1,083,000	949,000	767,000	783,000	" } { Manufactures of Wood, Bam-boo, &c.
3,611,000	3,920,000	4,806,000	5,393,000	6,087,000	6,750,000	" } Pottery and Porcelain.
2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,721,000	" } Lacquer Ware.
1,809,000	1,024,000	1,527,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,187,000	" } Matches, Paper Lanterns, &c.
1,083,000	1,433,000	1,436,000	1,696,000	1,501,000	1,605,000	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES :—
1,144,000	1,382,000	1,044,000	879,000	1,587,000	1,304,000	<i>Catties</i> } Camphor.
88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,880,000	174,125,000	175,730,000	<i>Yen</i> } { Medicines and Pharmaceutical Products.
11,373,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	13,854,000	17,654,000	17,817,000	" } Oil, Wax, and Soap.
						<i>Yen</i> } TOTAL VALU OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (2s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.),
in 1894 (2s. 0½d.). † Including Formosa. ‡ Wrought Copper only in this year.

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TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	11,428,000	13,256,000	13,886,000	12,798,000	11,948,000
Norway	2,271,000	3,447,000	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000
Sweden	2,446,000	2,664,000	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000
Denmark	2,151,000	1,507,000	1,859,000	1,291,000	1,614,000
Germany	122,625,000	124,815,000	114,635,000	108,269,000	101,653,000
Holland	4,623,000	4,442,000	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000
Belgium	6,813,000	8,224,000	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000
United Kingdom	101,223,000	100,705,000	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000
France	13,944,000	19,108,000	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000
Switzerland	Not separately distinguished.	2,182,000	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,063,000
Portugal	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000
Spain	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000
Italy	6,635,000	7,581,000	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000
Austria-Hungary	14,879,000	18,780,000	17,807,000	15,908,000	15,200,000
Greece	784,000	1,157,000	747,000	1,084,000	1,030,000
Roumania	1,750,000	1,623,000	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000
Turkey	5,812,000	7,111,000	7,654,000	6,806,000	9,675,000
Egypt	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000
United States	20,783,000	50,760,000	53,393,000	39,781,000	35,780,000
Brazil	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000
China	28,168,000	27,290,000	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000
Persia	11,296,000	11,650,000	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,273,000
Other Countries	16,769,000	18,258,000	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000
TOTAL	390,745,000	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	408,880,000
	£ 89,074,000	43,702,000	41,606,000	87,984,000	40,838,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland	19,323,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,393,000	21,098,000
Norway	5,599,000	4,086,000	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,067,000
Sweden	11,107,000	9,099,000	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,593,000
Denmark	12,269,000	11,648,000	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000
Germany	182,790,000	192,345,000	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,239,000
Holland	53,430,000	47,793,000	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000
Belgium	32,967,000	26,198,000	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000
United Kingdom	286,380,000	274,377,000	203,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000
France	59,036,000	42,893,000	49,365,000	48,908,000	35,110,000
Spain	5,288,000	6,754,000	7,829,000	4,905,000	2,433,000
Italy	27,441,000	30,141,000	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000
Austria-Hungary	26,953,000	30,972,000	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000
Greece	9,231,000	6,893,000	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,312,000
Roumania	5,484,000	7,602,000	7,192,000	8,399,000	4,943,000
Turkey	24,178,000	18,753,000	16,772,000	20,618,000	15,210,000
Persia	8,960,000	8,819,000	10,866,000	9,957,000	9,340,000
Egypt	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000
United States	155,000	1,522,000	948,000	92,01,000	2,535,000
China	2,900,000	1,259,000	3,022,000	4,394,000	4,782,000
Other Countries	8,220,000	9,279,000	35,716,000	51,896,000	24,764,000
TOTAL	784,046,000	750,875,000	693,400,000	707,883,000	475,580,000
	£ 78,405,000	75,087,000	69,340,000	70,789,000	47,558,000

No. 19.

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.**

into the **RUSSIAN EMPIRE**, distinguishing **PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,888,000	Roubles. 18,879,000	Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,461,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Finland.
3,481,000	3,476,000	2,580,000	2,909,000	5,877,000	5,894,000	Norway.
5,345,000	5,342,000	4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	Sweden.
2,056,000	1,608,000	1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,248,000	Denmark.
101,184,000	142,976,000	175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,193,000	Germany.
7,417,000	5,935,000	5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,778,000	Holland.
11,218,000	17,017,000	14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	Belgium.
118,416,000	132,759,000	119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	United Kingdom.
28,508,000	28,124,000	22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	France.
6,967,000	8,479,000	6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	Switzerland.
1,864,000	2,392,000	1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	Portugal.
3,025,000	1,487,000	1,944,000	2,206,000	2,006,000	3,250,000	Spain.
11,613,000	14,490,000	11,698,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	Italy.
22,964,000	27,043,000	24,092,000	22,902,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	Austria-Hungary
968,000	2,411,000	1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	Greece.
1,397,000	1,934,000	2,877,000	1,706,000	1,352,000	1,873,000	Roumania.
8,313,000	7,186,000	6,806,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	Turkey.
16,234,000	21,119,000	12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,686,000	Egypt.
31,479,000	45,708,000	29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,069,000	United States.
3,927,000	2,487,000	790,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,273,000	Brazil.
33,185,000	38,504,000	41,567,000	41,467,000	39,244,000	40,233,000	China.
13,944,000	11,272,000	18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	Persia.
14,345,000	18,948,000	11,865,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	15,667,000	Other Countries.
463,546,000	559,572,000	588,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
46,356,000	59,111,000	58,851,000	58,961,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the **RUSSIAN EMPIRE**, distinguishing **PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES**.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 18,528,000	Roubles. 15,308,000	Roubles. 16,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Finland.
5,244,000	4,772,000	4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	Norway.
4,963,000	4,152,000	6,023,000	6,429,000	8,532,000	8,316,000	Sweden.
9,637,000	12,347,000	10,541,000	9,098,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	Denmark.
182,590,000	147,867,000	179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,486,000	Germany.
24,665,000	58,011,000	59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	Holland.
25,145,000	26,763,000	25,896,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	28,783,000	Belgium.
155,126,000	175,308,000	174,849,000	160,903,000	150,908,000	130,006,000	United Kingdom.
71,637,000	56,161,000	49,531,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	France.
6,210,000	5,796,000	3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	Spain.
30,654,000	26,908,000	32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	Italy.
34,561,000	39,801,000	34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,418,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,249,000	4,687,000	6,767,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	Greece.
5,965,000	7,727,000	9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	Roumania.
16,790,000	16,069,000	13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	Turkey.
11,960,000	12,222,000	14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,084,000	Holland.
1,624,000	1,909,000	4,363,000	3,790,000	5,316,000	6,737,000	Egypt.
2,706,000	1,674,000	2,207,000	1,806,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	United States.
4,087,000	4,488,000	5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	Persia.
29,437,000	51,804,000	37,060,000	28,808,000	26,463,000	18,125,000	China.
599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	Other Countries.
59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
						£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,728,000	24,840,000	9,870,000
Sweden	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000
Denmark	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,066,000	11,406,000
Germany	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,847,000	55,294,000
Holland	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,065,000	8,152,000	8,964,000
Belgium	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,814,000	7,474,000
United Kingdom	44,224,000	59,966,000	66,128,000	68,082,000	52,670,000
France	3,222,000	4,706,000	5,838,000	5,746,000	7,445,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	1,384,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000
Spain	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,207,000
Italy	317,000*	836,000	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000
United States	6,348,000	7,871,000	9,208,000	14,745,000	9,472,000
Other Countries	373,000	851,000	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000
TOTAL	Kroner	158,397,000	191,808,000	208,650,000	223,024,000
	£	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,890,000

* Includes Austria in this year.

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,096,000	2,974,000	3,537,000
Sweden	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000
Denmark	6,001,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000
Germany	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000
Holland	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000
Belgium	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,829,000	4,780,000	8,967,000
United Kingdom	30,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000
France	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000
Spain	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000
Italy	4,481,000*	3,568,000	4,372,000	2,648,000	3,498,000
United States	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000
Australasia	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000
Other Countries	896,000	1,372,000	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000
TOTAL	Kroner	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000
	£	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,027,000

* Includes Austria in this year.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	Russia and Finland.
28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000	38,292,000	43,278,000	23,618,000	Sweden.
10,255,000	9,088,000	9,364,000	10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	Denmark.
55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000	63,983,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	Germany.
8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	9,984,000	9,624,000	12,043,000	Holland.
8,239,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	Belgium.
55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	United Kingdom.
3,652,000	3,682,000	4,431,000	5,219,000	4,058,000	5,130,000	France.
640,000	681,000	511,000	297,000	836,000	1,489,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
350,000	770,000	767,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	Spain.
1,339,000	1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	Italy.
1,374,000	702,000	528,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	United States.
1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	Other Countries.
204,569,000	206,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,549,000	4,288,000	3,573,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	Russia and Finland.
20,966,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	Sweden.
4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000	4,836,000	7,308,000	6,863,000	Denmark.
16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	Germany.
6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	Holland.
5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	Belgium.
47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000	56,347,000	65,387,000	66,234,000	United Kingdom.
8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	France.
1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,846,000	12,378,000	12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	Spain.
3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	Italy.
1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000	758,000	853,000	1,349,000	United States.
821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	Australasia.
1,762,000	1,992,000	2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	Other Countries.
136,087,000	131,966,000	137,230,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,858,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	29,326,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000
Norway	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000
Denmark	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000
Germany	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,336,000	115,850,000
Holland	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000
Belgium	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000
United Kingdom	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,860,000	98,655,000	95,224,000
France	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,983,000	9,057,000	9,573,000
Portugal	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000
Spain	956,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000
Italy	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000
United States	4,173,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,035,000	12,384,000
West Indies	2,573,000	1,864,000	983,000	233,000	1,095,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000
Other Countries	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,073,000	3,116,000
TOTAL	<i>Kronor</i> 324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,898,000	360,316,000
	£ 18,039,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000
Norway	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000
Denmark	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000
Germany	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	43,427,000
Holland	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000
Belgium	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,393,000	11,422,000
United Kingdom	129,350,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000
France	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000
Portugal	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,286,000	981,000
Spain	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000
Italy	522,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000
United States	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000
Africa	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000
Australia	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000
Other Countries	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000
TOTAL	<i>Kronor</i> 281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,496,000	329,300,000
	£ 15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
17,003,000	19,964,000	19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	Russia and Finland.
31,439,000	26,949,000	23,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	Norway.
39,905,000	39,391,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	Denmark.
112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	Germany.
7,002,000	3,066,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	Holland.
11,390,000	0,782,000	0,629,000	11,089,000	13,013,000	16,183,000	Belgium.
81,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	United Kingdom.
6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000	7,170,000	7,828,000	8,018,000	France.
1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000	1,964,000	1,819,000	1,778,000	Portugal.
542,000	578,000	864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	Spain.
808,000	947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	Italy.
10,860,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	9,062,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	United States.
537,000	969,000	182,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	West Indies.
804,000	387,000	96,000	197,000	—	—	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
5,398,000	4,112,000	3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	Other Countries.
332,699,000	361,173,000	344,290,000	358,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
13,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	Russia and Finland.
16,111,000	15,299,000	18,054,000	19,548,000	20,689,000	5,549,000	Norway.
36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	Denmark.
44,276,000	139,163,000	42,759,000	43,834,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	Germany.
17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	Holland.
11,899,000	9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	Belgium.
150,466,000	24,070,000	130,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	148,049,000	United Kingdom.
29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	29,385,000	31,302,000	23,181,000	France.
1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	Portugal.
2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	Spain.
951,000	441,000	589,000	358,000	466,000	310,000	Italy.
658,000	8,000	82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	United States.
5,296,000	5,859,000	7,668,000	9,318,000	8,920,000	8,586,000	Africa.
479,000	231,000	579,000	806,000	1,026,000	876,000	Australia.
775,000	778,000	1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,126,000	Other Countries.
323,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	340,283,000	358,195,000	344,909,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
13,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	18,906,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000
Norway	5,715,000	6,538,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000
Sweden	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000
Germany	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000
Holland	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000
Belgium	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000
United Kingdom	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,082,000	68,080,000
France	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	448,000	757,000	737,000	808,000	998,000
Spain	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000
Italy	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000
Iceland	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,368,000	2,488,000	2,608,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	736,000	847,000	969,000	976,000	983,000
United States	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	23,629,000
West Indies : Danish	346,000	800,000	531,000	123,000	523,000
" Other	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000
Other Countries	7,498,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	274,364,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,587,000
	£	15,242,000	16,907,000	18,590,000	18,080,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000
Norway	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000
Sweden	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000
Germany	35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	63,176,000	67,081,000
Holland	971,000	689,000	982,000	505,000	282,000
Belgium	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000
United Kingdom	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000
France	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000
Spain	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000
Italy	236,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000
Iceland	2,537,000	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,090,000	967,000	967,000	1,109,000	1,064,000
United States	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000
West Indies : Danish	155,000	205,000	190,000	187,000	182,000
Other Countries	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	196,597,000	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000
	£	10,866,000	11,629,000	13,836,000	14,018,000

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000	33,709,000	37,919,000	Russia.
4,410,000	4,651,000	5,867,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	Norway.
44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	Sweden.
110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	Germany.
8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	Holland.
5,430,000	6,427,000	6,892,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	Belgium.
68,084,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	United Kingdom.
5,269,000	5,699,000	6,995,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	France.
824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	Spain.
681,000	609,000	900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	Italy.
2,564,000	3,235,000	3,881,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	Iceland.
955,000	795,000	1,069,000	987,000	1,080,000	1,069,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000	43,335,000	64,092,000	United States.
313,000	338,000	233,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	West Indies : Danish.
237,000	587,000	408,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	" Other.
2,528,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	East Indies, China, &c.
16,066,000	20,445,000	35,383,000	39,969,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	Other Countries.
320,296,000	343,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,333,000	Russia.
6,596,000	8,072,000	6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	Norway.
24,108,000	22,940,000	22,271,000	21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	Sweden.
47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	Germany.
284,000	341,000	312,000	299,000	725,000	824,000	Holland.
923,000	1,010,000	972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	Belgium.
144,095,000	152,642,000	155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	United Kingdom.
1,349,000	1,754,000	964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	France.
192,000	406,000	479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	Spain.
531,000	158,000	165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	Italy.
2,777,000	2,717,000	2,820,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	Iceland.
1,078,000	936,000	1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,065,000	935,000	2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	United States.
196,000	336,000	160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	West Indies : Danish.
2,480,000	3,022,000	6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,523,000	Other Countries.
235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	323,361,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	13,229,000	13,131,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	520,131,000	522,790,000	578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000
Norway	20,665,000	21,982,000	19,143,000	19,580,000	19,188,000
Sweden	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,718,000
Denmark	41,679,000	53,970,000	73,068,000	75,355,000	49,153,000
Hanse Town (See NOTE)	50,392,000	17,030,000	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000
Holland	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,046,000
Belgium	335,721,000	314,435,000	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000
United Kingdom	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000
France					
Algeria	271,899,000	258,466,000	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	180,886,000	173,259,000	139,500,000	136,652,000	138,968,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,862,000	40,740,000	35,881,000
Italy	148,657,000	140,109,000	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000
Austria-Hungary	529,847,000	583,444,000	568,641,000	563,089,000	571,068,000
Greece	2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000
Bulgaria	1,164,000	1,546,000	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,618,000
Servia	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000
Roumania	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,693,000	83,138,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,876,000	27,945,000	16,551,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000
Japan	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000
British East Indies	96,274,000	123,704,000	156,969,000	140,858,000	178,809,000
Dutch East Indies	19,856,000	22,861,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000
British North America	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,316,000	5,574,000	3,824,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,360,000	10,090,000	12,370,000
Haiti and San Domingo	10,420,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000
British West Indies	15,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000
United States	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,596,000
Mexico	9,891,000	10,699,000	13,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000
Central America: Costa Rica					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	11,820,000	13,984,000	13,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000
Colombia	3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,963,000
Venezuela	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,982,000	6,068,000	14,928,000
Ecuador	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,065,000	4,008,000	5,561,000
Bolivia	2,408,000	6,706,000	10,296,000	9,117,000	11,964,000
Peru	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,857,000	6,960,000	7,894,000
Chili	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000
Brazil	99,180,000	137,617,000	151,960,000	133,532,000	125,770,000
Uruguay	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000
Argentine and Patagonia	85,344,000	74,391,000	108,862,000	86,546,000	93,088,000
Australasia (British)	34,458,000	50,285,000	30,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)*					
Egypt	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,462,000	12,678,000
Morocco	263,000	395,000	960,000	666,000	1,356,000
British South Africa					
Orange Free State	13,621,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000
Transvaal†	58,000	12,000	51,000	35,000	201,000
East Africa—German	256,000	389,000	208,000	276,000	329,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	2,910,000††	3,977,000††	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,823,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	16,050,000‡	21,331,000‡	21,337,000‡	25,472,000‡	30,243,000‡
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	12,330,000	5,332,000	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000
TOTAL	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,300,000	4,018,500,000	3,661,700,000
Marks					
£	290,755,000	298,105,000	297,540,000	290,925,000	198,085,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included in

and Geestemünde, and certain parts of Baden, however,

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE)
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
439,310,000	567,863,000	623,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
19,086,000	15,252,000	19,006,000	24,000,000	23,893,000	Norway.
63,027,000	62,642,000	73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	Sweden.
70,379,000	72,355,000	54,863,000	59,735,000	65,057,000	Denmark.
11,457,000	12,940,000	13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
187,758,000	100,899,000	158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	Holland.
109,582,000	177,040,000	173,206,000	181,375,000	107,073,000	Belgium.
512,209,000	596,304,000	551,313,000	567,609,000	566,323,000	United Kingdom.
			342,644,000	261,486,000	France.
211,190,000	223,199,000	229,535,000	2,783,000	3,942,000	Algeria.
			94,000	63,000	Tunisia.
132,054,000	139,143,000	138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	Switzerland.
12,790,000	13,509,000	15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
23,273,000	23,563,000	35,908,000	42,066,000	43,106,000	Spain (Including Canary Islands).
125,145,000	137,828,000	131,909,000	146,496,000	160,665,000	Italy.
572,449,000	513,046,000	546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,899,000	7,063,000	9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	Greece.
3,558,000	2,324,000	3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	Bulgaria.
4,601,000	5,579,000	6,634,000	8,061,000	6,290,000	Serbia.
58,004,000	35,003,000	69,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	Roumania.
18,829,000	22,089,000	25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
18,647,000	18,498,000	19,973,000	23,006,000	21,721,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
6,537,000	7,792,000	9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	Japan.
164,130,000	162,128,000	171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	British East Indies.
52,358,000	68,771,000	77,097,000	87,346,000	61,983,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,007,000	2,073,000	2,964,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	British North America.
13,826,000	13,387,000	13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,575,000	15,255,000	13,736,000	11,370,000	8,800,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
5,908,000	8,432,000	7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	British West Indies.†
449,792,000	482,775,000	528,304,000	652,680,000	876,136,000	United States.
12,069,000	11,634,000	13,004,000	12,633,000	11,296,000	Mexico.
35,739,000	39,095,000	39,526,000	35,784,000	26,213,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,332,000	7,188,000	8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	Colombia.
20,302,000	13,381,000	15,232,000	10,364,000	9,697,000	Venezuela.
5,082,000	5,350,000	5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	Ecuador.
5,237,000	1,251,000	1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	Bolivia.
5,963,000	4,754,000	3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	Peru.
84,606,000	80,376,000	75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	Chili.
91,016,000	114,630,000	99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	Brazil.
8,312,000	8,635,000	10,482,000	10,736,000	10,292,000	Uruguay.
103,843,000	113,333,000	107,797,000	109,215,000	143,243,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
97,748,000	113,678,000	103,204,000	85,662,000	86,657,000	Australasia (British).
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡:
13,047,000	17,596,000	20,189,000	24,067,000	24,573,000	Egypt.
1,626,000	1,967,000	2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	Morocco.
13,833,000	17,104,000	21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	British South Africa.
490,000	522,000	768,000	654,000	574,000	Orange Free State.
1,234,000	320,000	742,000	717,000	579,000	Transvaal.†
					East Africa—German.
5,071,000††	4,880,000††	5,916,000††	1,868,000	1,717,000	" " British.
			2,054,000	1,894,000	" " Portuguese.
			24,000	42,000	" " Abyssinia.
			2,034,000	1,900,000	" " Madagascar.
2,332,000	2,396,000	3,480,000	209,000	184,000	South-West Africa—German.
			3,551,000	3,632,000	West Africa—German.
			20,193,000	23,252,000	" " British.
			3,943,000	7,316,000	" " Portuguese.
			3,426,000	2,782,000	" " French.
34,332,000	33,727,000	33,235,000	940,000	998,000	" " Liberia.
			1,823,000	1,647,000	" " Congo Free State.
			219,000	115,000	Other Parts of Africa.
5,449,000	10,682,000	7,370,000	16,250,000	13,905,000	Other Countries.
2,963,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000§	5,080,600,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
196,915,000	206,035,000	215,380,000	234,035,000§	254,080,000§	£ }

the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven still remain "Zollauschlüsse." Heligoland also is "Zollauschluss."

† Including Swaziland, &c. ‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000
Norway	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,989,000	37,656,000	38,653,000
Sweden	71,192,000	91,230,000	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,532,000
Denmark	87,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000
Holland	249,026,000	257,726,000	267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000
Belgium	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,109,000	140,685,000	147,626,000
United Kingdom	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,290,000	628,938,000	669,168,000
France -					
Algeria	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,144,000	200,536,900	201,089,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,033,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	44,540,000	53,066,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000
Italy	101,512,000	98,107,000	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,814,000
Austria-Hungary	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,036,000
Greece	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000
Bulgaria	1,980,000	2,378,000	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000
Servia	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000
Roumania	34,098,000	38,991,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,708,000	40,942,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	24,239,000	29,963,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000
Japan	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000
British East Indies	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000
Dutch East Indies	8,802,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000
British North America	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,776,000	17,540,000
British West Indies †	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,006,000
Hayti and San Domingo	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,433,000	1,330,000	2,323,000
United States	396,038,000	416,692,000	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000
Mexico	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,760,000	12,037,000	11,558,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	6,731,000	8,333,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000
Colombia	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000
Venezuela	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000
Ecuador	1,601,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,345,000
Peru	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,231,000	5,987,000	5,486,000
Chili	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	28,297,000
Brazil	48,686,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000
Uruguay	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	5,966,000	8,237,000
Argentine and Patagonia	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,109,000	42,525,000
Australasia (British)	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) †:					
Egypt	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000
Morocco	599,000	1,047,000	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000
British South Africa	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000
Orange Free State	955,000	2,222,000	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000
Transvaal †	311,000	320,000	1,721,000	1,848,000	1,822,000
East Africa—German					
British					
Portuguese					
Abyssinia	1,203,000 †	1,746,000 †	1,854,000 †	1,643,000 †	2,811,000 †
Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	2,381,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000
West Africa—German					
British					
Portuguese					
French	4,362,000 †	4,181,000 †	7,866,000 †	5,147,000 †	6,154,000 †
Liberia					
Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	9,969,000	6,039,000	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000
TOTAL	3,168,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,706,000	154,600,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie. † Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

‡‡ These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
170,558,000	207,771,000	231,594,000	267,680,000	303,978,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
40,155,000	42,198,000	48,149,000	55,351,000	62,882,000	Norway.
72,749,000	76,256,000	78,404,000	91,567,000	105,327,000	Sweden.
79,358,000	91,166,000	96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	Denmark.
37,454,000	37,991,000	40,394,000	63,247,000	65,396,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
243,490,000	244,714,000	261,640,000	263,348,000	278,142,000	Holland.
149,321,000	159,143,000	167,937,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	Belgium.
631,696,000	675,522,000	712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	United Kingdom.
			209,774,000	205,187,000	France.
187,645,000	202,296,000	201,331,000	78,000	248,000	Algeria.
			420,000	283,000	Tunis.
184,888,000	215,816,000	238,546,000	249,496,000	253,142,000	Switzerland.
10,565,000	13,063,000	13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
30,533,000	31,154,000	39,423,000	29,969,000	24,724,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
80,727,000	82,224,000	83,584,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	Italy.
352,755,000	373,912,000	396,684,000	405,506,000	426,406,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,565,000	3,911,000	4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	Greece.
5,690,000	4,409,000	5,311,000	6,416,000	5,707,000	Bulgaria.
3,261,000	1,762,000	2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	Servia.
34,890,000	23,769,000	29,187,000	33,104,000	37,076,000	Roumania.
34,368,000	39,006,000	28,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
23,155,000	35,412,000	45,286,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
17,073,000	26,077,000	35,611,000	39,233,000	42,996,000	Japan.
39,169,000	44,669,000	49,179,000	47,271,000	57,130,000	British East Indies.
11,179,000	11,588,000	13,313,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,783,000	3,212,000	3,130,000	2,324,000	1,576,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,771,000	16,324,000	15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	British North America.
1,166,000	1,026,000	1,123,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	British West Indies.††
3,310,000	3,330,000	4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
2,342,000	1,990,000	1,805,000	1,983,000	1,332,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
270,332,000	368,430,000	383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	United States.
10,898,000	16,321,000	15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	Mexico.
6,397,000	10,069,000	10,537,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
3,421,000	4,339,000	6,871,000	8,669,000	5,648,000	Colombia.
6,305,000	6,086,000	6,390,000	5,520,000	4,260,000	Venezuela.
1,596,000	1,560,000	2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	Ecuador.
4,182,000	5,363,000	7,236,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	Peru.
22,543,000	44,512,000	34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	Chili.
57,000,000	74,931,000	60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	Brazil.
7,963,000	8,590,000	9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	Uruguay.
30,207,000	36,062,000	44,076,000	35,808,000	42,723,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
20,334,000	22,869,000	29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	Australasia (British).
6,948,000	5,819,000	8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)*†:
1,098,000	1,073,000	807,000	959,000	565,000	Egypt.
11,719,000	13,081,000	15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	Morocco.
5,543,000	9,259,000	13,689,000	221,000	160,000	British South Africa.
1,532,000	1,668,000	1,231,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	Orange Free State.
			1,652,000	2,445,000	Transvaal.†
			1,165,000	906,000	East Africa—German.
1,607,000	2,675,000	3,066,000	2,216,000	1,866,000	" " British.
			7,000	16,000	" " Portuguese.
			237,000	162,000	" " Abyssinia.
2,537,000	2,313,000	3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	" " Madagascar.
			3,669,000	4,377,000	South-West Africa—German.
			5,494,000	6,861,000	West Africa—German.
			2,112,000	2,004,000	" " British.
7,083,000	6,612,000	8,453,000	1,359,000	2,407,000	" " Portuguese.
			404,000	682,000	" " French.
			688,000	1,007,000	" " Liberia.
5,681,000	6,643,000	7,442,000	492,000	186,000	" " Congo Free State.
			7,236,000	7,732,000	Other Parts of Africa.
4,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,760,600,000	Other Countries.
143,075,000	165,896,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	Marks } TOTAL.
				£	

in the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, still remain "Zollrasschüsse". Heiligoland also is "Zollrasschluss".

† Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

†† For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	128,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	98,529,000
Norway - - - -	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000
Sweden - - - -	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,062,000	9,241,000	10,539,000
German Empire - - - -	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000
Belgium - - - -	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000
United Kingdom - - - -	341,585,000	297,373,000	289,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000
France - - - -	17,981,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000
Portugal - - - -	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000
Spain - - - -	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000
Italy - - - -	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,666,000
Austria - - - -	1,850,000	1,586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000
Greece - - - -	161,000	1,691,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000
Turkey - - - -	3,980,000	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000
Roumania - - - -	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000
British India - - - -	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000
United States - - - -	62,216,000	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000	143,915,000
British North America - - - -	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000
Java and Madura* - - - -	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000
Japan - - - -	6,167,000	6,296,000	—	2,984,000	1,558,000
Africa, West Coast - - - -	7,039,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000
Argentine Republic - - - -	182,000	1,226,000	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000
Chili - - - -	120,000	—	747,000	1,760,000	—
Peru and Bolivia - - - -	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,568,000
Brazil - - - -	150,000	1,668,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,223,000	8,690,000	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,428,000
TOTAL - { Gulden £	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,069,000	1,284,196,000
	106,008,000	108,774,000	108,312,000	113,006,000	107,016,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000
Norway - - - -	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000
Sweden - - - -	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000
Denmark - - - -	3,700,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000
German Empire - - - -	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,906,000	504,251,000
Belgium - - - -	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000
United Kingdom - - - -	298,216,000	234,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,307,000
France - - - -	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000
Portugal - - - -	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000
Spain - - - -	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000
Italy - - - -	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000
Austria - - - -	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000
Greece - - - -	440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000
Turkey - - - -	392,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000
United States - - - -	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000
British India - - - -	314,000	638,000	474,000	492,000	616,000
Java and Madura* - - - -	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000
Dutch Guiana - - - -	2,967,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,061,000	2,881,000
Africa, East Coast - - - -	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000
West Coast - - - -	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000
Cape of Good Hope - - - -	9,000	442,000	708,000	1,334,000	941,000
Australia - - - -	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000
Other Countries - - - -	3,264,000	7,751,000	6,061,000	4,229,000	2,896,000
TOTAL - { Gulden £	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,981,000
	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	96,029,000	94,494,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

.HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	Russia.
6,888,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	Norway.
11,867,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	Sweden.
283,311,000	287,438,000	296,689,000	302,563,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	German Empire.
175,631,000	161,076,000	160,142,000	174,249,000	180,403,000	209,410,000	Belgium.
263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	255,661,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	United Kingdom.
20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	France.
5,083,000	5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000	8,268,000	8,774,000	Portugal.
25,390,000	28,064,000	27,268,000	36,388,000	31,669,000	37,781,000	Spain.
6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	5,037,000	4,805,000	6,439,000	Italy.
1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	Austria.
5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	Greece.
10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	Turkey.
45,821,000	33,590,000	34,266,000	49,010,000	31,246,000	25,445,000	Romania.
53,433,000	43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000	36,668,000	52,635,000	British India.
155,069,000	132,088,000	110,883,000	166,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	United States.
2,887,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	7,288,000	602,000	8,374,000	British North America.
192,967,000	225,005,000	292,428,000	239,171,000	217,958,000	260,833,000	Java and Madura.*
3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000	1,066,000	2,892,000	871,000	Japan.
6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	Africa, West Coast.
8,362,000	11,369,000	11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	Argentine Republic.
50,000	3,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000	4,887,000	3,788,000	Chili.
15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	Peru and Bolivia.
7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000	13,613,000	16,050,000	21,347,000	Brazil.
1,924,000	1,913,000	883,000	863,000	896,000	922,000	Dutch Guiana.
10,271,000	9,064,000	7,651,000	9,639,000	17,690,000	6,628,000	Other Countries.
1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,634,081,000	1,708,145,000	1,796,746,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
117,894,000	121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000	142,170,000	149,645,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	Russia.
5,541,000	4,781,000	5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	Norway.
3,144,000	4,706,000	3,548,000	4,060,000	3,667,000	4,197,000	Sweden.
4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000	4,970,000	6,340,000	Denmark.
550,805,000	556,823,000	596,707,000	700,466,000	700,254,000	814,425,000	German Empire.
167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000	163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	Belgium.
256,256,000	260,263,000	267,669,000	290,175,000	321,030,000	337,303,000	United Kingdom.
9,979,000	11,358,000	15,243,000	23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	France.
1,373,000	1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	Portugal.
1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000	2,468,000	2,964,000	Spain.
6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	Italy.
210,000	319,000	256,000	319,000	668,000	530,000	Austria.
358,000	420,000	800,000	728,000	1,186,000	1,766,000	Greece.
3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	Turkey.
21,756,000	22,202,000	37,495,000	46,512,000	44,962,000	43,475,000	United States.
684,000	735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,805,000	British India.
57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000	52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	Java and Madura.*
3,164,000	3,573,000	3,438,000	3,325,000	3,455,000	3,556,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,786,000	12,346,000	11,657,000	14,346,000	9,702,000	2,082,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,371,000	2,463,000	2,696,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	West Coast.
716,000	815,000	587,000	380,000	635,000	469,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,327,000	1,092,000	107,000	155,000	53,000	9,000	Australia.
2,234,000	3,252,000	2,784,000	2,375,000	2,848,000	6,580,000	Other Countries.
1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
93,061,000	92,896,000	98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	123,321,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

3132.

N

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000
Norway and Sweden - -	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,303,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	60,143,000
Germany - - - - -	179,220,000	178,945,000	181,189,000	179,507,000	167,823,000	180,180,000
Holland - - - - -	216,416,000	206,487,000	201,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000
United Kingdom - - -	182,557,000	198,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,086,000
France - - - - -	289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	320,775,000	209,544,000	278,423,000
Switzerland - - - - -	1,761,000	1,968,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000
Austria - - - - -	3,341,000	2,042,000	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000
Portugal † - - - - -	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,620,000	2,664,000	3,244,000
Spain ‡ - - - - -	10,977,000	15,007,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000
Italy - - - - -	18,830,000	19,767,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,390,000
Greece - - - - -	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000
Roumania - - - - -	90,367,000	96,793,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,963,000	65,146,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	4,674,000	7,808,000	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000
Turkey - - - - -	3,412,000	2,698,000	4,648,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,607,000	7,310,000	4,379,000
Barbary States - - -	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,692,000	5,284,000	5,321,000	6,881,000
British East Indies -	55,916,000	64,363,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000
Australasia† - - - -	5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,269,000
United States - - - -	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	203,535,000	134,060,000
Chili and Peru - - -	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,326,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000
Brazil - - - - -	24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	36,315,000	37,771,000
Uruguay - - - - -	15,249,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000
Argentine Republic -	54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,991,000	67,352,000	83,391,000
Congo State - - - -	451,000	2,000	3,613,000	6,616,000	8,033,000	12,140,000
Other Countries - - -	7,605,000	7,621,000	10,637,000	14,653,000	16,444,000	20,097,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,132,000
<i>£</i>	61,375,000	62,255,000	69,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.
§ Including the Canary Islands. ¶ Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	5,007,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,353,000	17,132,000
Norway and Sweden - -	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,693,000	16,000,000	15,326,000
Denmark - - - - -	5,277,000	10,268,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000
Germany - - - - -	212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000
Holland - - - - -	172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000
United Kingdom - - -	256,102,000	299,898,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,556,000	241,912,000
France - - - - -	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000
Switzerland - - - - -	22,688,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,000,000	32,269,000	28,209,000
Spain ‡ - - - - -	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,387,000	18,758,000
Portugal † - - - - -	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000
Italy - - - - -	24,296,000	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000
Austria - - - - -	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000
Greece - - - - -	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,071,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000
Roumania - - - - -	5,623,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000
Turkey - - - - -	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,692,000	2,682,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000
British East Indies -	4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,340,000
Australasia† - - - -	4,677,000	3,766,000	5,577,000	5,408,000	5,408,000	3,571,000
China - - - - -	7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000
United States - - - -	52,208,000	43,239,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	58,145,000	50,344,000
Canada † - - - - -	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000
Chili and Peru - - -	6,763,000	8,697,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000
Brazil - - - - -	13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,996,000
Argentine Republic -	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000
Congo State - - - -	2,455,000	2,060,000	7,352,000	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000
Other Countries - - -	15,177,000	16,752,000	21,863,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,083,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000
<i>£</i>	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,773,000	54,238,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
France. 105,403,000 17,163,000 134,087,000 174,363,000 177,702,000 282,009,000 5,400,000 6,340,000 3,104,000 16,173,000 23,906,000 7,308,000 68,056,000 6,605,000 5,637,000 3,642,000 4,543,000 76,312,000 17,188,000 125,915,000 54,790,000 43,248,000 11,375,000 59,514,000 12,872,000 20,611,000	France. 118,010,000 46,148,000 199,185,000 174,602,000 193,130,000 292,856,000 4,344,000 8,220,000 2,418,000 20,340,000 19,834,000 5,919,000 100,188,000 11,331,000 15,766,000 3,557,000 3,498,000 59,945,000 21,171,000 132,852,000 65,007,000 41,145,000 23,046,000 92,693,000 13,937,000 15,905,000	France. 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,396,000 176,708,000 205,618,000 310,611,000 5,918,000 8,220,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,061,000 8,263,000 128,582,000 7,545,000 16,215,000 2,100,000 3,670,000 55,228,000 28,449,000 173,060,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 85,222,000 13,554,000 21,871,000	France. 139,105,000 54,650,000 233,972,000 154,604,000 275,569,000† 298,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,877,000 33,638,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,310,000 25,751,000 1,890,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,809,000 38,362,000 12,284,000 68,207,000 10,984,000 25,937,000	France. 125,392,000 52,489,000 215,319,000 164,961,000 283,806,000† 311,322,000 6,006,000 6,782,000 6,519,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,512,000 1,130,000 15,314,000 834,000 5,035,000 92,106,000 35,543,000 303,096,000 23,142,000 43,483,000 14,538,000 100,064,000 21,180,000 35,284,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria. Portugal.† Spain.‡ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies. Australia.†† United States. Chili and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,782,000	1,873,012,000†	2,044,727,000†	France } TOTAL.
62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000†	81,789,000†	£ }

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, and 60,170,000 francs in 1898.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
France. 21,608,000 11,180,000 6,435,000 294,201,000 154,518,000 235,452,000 235,481,000 27,748,000 22,090,000 6,074,000 23,313,000 5,101,000 3,822,000 11,552,000 49,124,000 11,568,000 15,861,000 4,099,000 8,569,000 42,232,000 3,719,000 7,558,000 11,446,000 13,550,000 8,664,000 15,678,000	France. 21,510,000 15,475,000 6,194,000 310,789,000 165,004,000 290,709,000 284,220,000 34,103,000 21,932,000 6,237,000 25,324,000 8,450,000 3,141,000 9,028,000 29,508,000 9,813,000 20,287,000 5,666,000 9,939,000 46,660,000 6,845,000 9,197,000 21,850,000 14,353,000 11,031,000 22,195,000	France. 31,267,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 327,257,000 171,232,000 291,202,000 287,539,000 20,233,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,856,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,993,000 7,065,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 6,757,000 8,591,000 37,469,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	France. 40,997,000 17,830,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,085,000 197,938,000 32,164,000 24,211,000 7,259,000 28,476,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,809,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 8,749,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 98,936,000†	France. 41,161,000 20,793,000 8,383,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,055,000 7,016,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,375,000 14,328,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,389,000†	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.‡ Portugal.* Italy. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chili and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries.
1,303,836,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000†	1,787,007,000†	France } TOTAL.
52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000†	71,480,000†	£ }

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897 and 67,063,000 francs in 1898—the countries of destination not being known.

‡ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	166,534,000
Norway	32,365,000	31,127,000	20,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000
Sweden	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000
Denmark	3,706,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000
Germany	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	300,294,000	337,439,000
Holland	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000
Belgium	418,996,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,438,000
United Kingdom	528,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000
French Possessions :					
Algeria	158,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000
Tunis	7,602,000	8,508,000	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon §	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000
Réunion	15,045,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,027,000	17,611,000
Martinique	22,965,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000
Guadeloupe	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,056,000	13,417,000	19,629,000
In India	14,721,000	22,085,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000
Madagascar	1,099,000	1,673,000	840,000	1,067,000	1,731,000
Indo-China	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,683,000	16,411,000	7,027,000
In Oceania	2,008,000	5,681,000	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000
Switzerland	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,396,000	91,058,000
Portugal	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,906,000	8,270,000	8,067,000
Spain*	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,040,000	277,592,000
Italy	151,163,000	133,604,000	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,406,000
Austria	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000
Greece	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,963,000	24,052,000	23,565,000
Roumania	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	89,049,000	36,119,000
Turkey	93,403,000	130,588,000	132,962,000	125,047,000	116,439,000
Egypt	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000
Barbary States ¶	13,181,000	19,210,000	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000
West Coast of Africa	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000
British Possessions in Africa	9,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000
India (British)	188,841,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,842,000	200,907,000
“(Dutch) Java, &c.	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,540,000	32,617,000
China	79,591,000	134,897,000	108,431,000	108,611,000	135,212,000
Japan	40,908,000	68,105,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000
Haiti and San Domingo	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000
British North America	2,218,000	2,916,000	917,000	2,423,000	1,052,000
United States	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000
Mexico	6,943,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.	3,187,000	3,549,000	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000
Colombia	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000
Venezuela	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,636,000
Peru	40,007,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000
Chili	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000
Brazil	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000
Uruguay	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,076,000	31,405,000	21,062,000
Argentine Republic	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000
Australia	30,859,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,121,000	8,413,000	10,317,000
Philippines	199,000	520,000	910,000	2,437,000	2,060,000
Other Countries	14,473,000	34,354,000	26,090,000	22,412,000	23,315,000
TOTAL { Francs	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000
£	164,280,000	172,608,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

§ Including the “Grande Pêche.”

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
235,089,000	231,993,000	194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	231,709,000	Russia.
19,677,000	20,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	Norway.
54,588,000	63,777,000	54,630,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	Sweden.
4,411,000	3,782,000	2,765,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	Denmark.
323,074,000	310,263,000	310,202,000	307,352,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	Germany.
37,728,000	35,541,000	45,861,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,562,000	Holland.
394,821,000	371,880,000	288,127,000	282,012,000	288,220,000	314,578,000	Belgium.
491,392,000	480,197,000	496,001,000	510,607,000	485,390,000	504,942,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions :
142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	Algeria.
16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	Tunisia.
22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000	19,805,000	20,182,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000	0,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.†
19,380,000	13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	Reunion.
23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,169,000	Martinique.
18,245,000	16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	Guadeloupe.
11,732,000	15,588,000	6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	460,000	India.
3,382,000	2,513,000	1,929,000	2,061,000	2,758,000	3,807,000	Madagascar.
13,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,831,000	Indo-China.
10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	In Oceania.
74,861,000	66,850,000	67,269,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	Switzerland.
5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	Portugal.
208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000	287,930,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	Spain.†
151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000	126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	Italy.
70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000	73,033,000	65,452,000	60,498,000	Austria.
15,568,000	14,794,000	5,830,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	Greece.
34,910,000	29,938,000	21,081,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	Roumania.
106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000	90,198,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	Turkey.
25,899,000	30,168,000	20,668,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	Egypt.
15,706,000	11,386,000	12,122,000	8,390,000	9,958,000	12,138,000	Barbary States.‡
11,286,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	West Coast of Africa.†
11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	British Possessions in Africa.
217,239,000	211,660,000	168,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	India (British).
19,175,000	19,685,000	21,810,000	18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	" (Dutch), Java, &c.
131,808,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	China.
60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	53,028,000	Japan.
43,806,000	49,414,000	47,936,000	44,282,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000	3,883,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	British North America.
317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	United States.
15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	Mexico.
						British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	12,283,000	12,303,000	13,723,000	Colombia.
10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,332,000	Venezuela.
23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	13,218,000	Peru.
6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	9,821,000	Chili.
40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000	57,088,000	50,157,000	55,742,000	Brazil.
72,377,000	56,032,000	84,647,000	89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	Uruguay.
18,963,000	23,015,000	35,689,000	34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	Argentina Republic.
166,038,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	Australia.
51,291,000	55,468,000	68,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	Philippines.
2,996,000	4,572,000	6,639,000	9,337,000	10,292,000	7,450,000	Other Countries.
25,599,000	38,185,000	35,586,000	37,023,000	36,075,000	33,923,000	
3,853,700,000	3,860,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,800,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	France } TOTAL.
154,148,000	154,016,000	143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.
 ‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - -	10,021,000	17,888,000	10,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000
Norway - - - -	4,742,000	7,201,000	7,000,000	9,167,000	10,413,000
Sweden - - - -	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000
Denmark - - - -	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,800,000	15,376,000	18,683,000
Germany - - - -	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,000,000	355,357,000
Holland - - - -	30,080,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,372,000	49,457,000
Belgium - - - -	472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000
United Kingdom -	363,623,000	696,223,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,204,000
French Possessions :					
Algeria - - - -	173,630,000	173,003,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000
Tunis - - - -	13,894,000	15,062,000	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa - }	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000
Madagascar - -	284,000	418,000	701,000	275,000	361,000
Réunion - - - -	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,059,000
Martinique - - -	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000
Gadeloupe - - -	12,423,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - - }	4,114,000	4,599,000	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000
Guiana - - - -	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000
-Indo-China - - -	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,880,000	13,477,000	13,805,000
In Oceania - - -	3,962,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,631,000	6,716,000
Switzerland - - -	209,079,000	230,435,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000
Portugal - - - -	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000
Spain* - - - -	172,146,000	194,587,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,674,000
Italy - - - -	119,367,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000
Austria - - - -	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000
Greece - - - -	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,523,000	23,454,000	12,896,000
Roumania - - - -	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,635,000	8,543,000
Turkey - - - -	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,964,000
Egypt - - - -	13,304,000	13,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000
Barbary States* -	7,327,000	9,711,000	8,684,000	9,305,000	10,665,000
British Possessions in Africa - }	6,306,000	7,496,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000
British India - -	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000
China - - - -	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000
Japan - - - -	9,161,000	9,959,000	15,842,000	12,373,000	13,092,000
Australia - - - -	6,054,000	4,365,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000
Danish West Indies -	3,009,000	3,362,000	7,119,000	3,335,000	5,192,000
Haiti - - - -	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000
United States - -	255,652,000	273,483,000	323,761,000	247,587,000	240,063,000
Mexico - - - -	27,525,000	23,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000
Colombia - - - -	40,842,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000
Venezuela - - - -	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000
Peru - - - -	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,087,000
Chili - - - -	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000
Brazil - - - -	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,530,000
Uruguay - - - -	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000
Argentine Republic -	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000
Cuba and Porto Rico -	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,628,000	4,792,000
Other Countries - -	19,796,000	21,465,000	24,966,000	21,798,000	18,785,000
TOTAL { Francs	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,560,700,000	3,460,700,000
£	129,863,000	143,160,000	150,136,000	142,783,000	138,423,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
France. 21,526,000	France. 23,706,000	France. 22,036,000	France. 22,407,000	France. 25,494,000	France. 29,409,000	Russia.
5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,032,000	Norway.
7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	Sweden.
13,262,000	13,837,000	15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	Denmark.
336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	Germany.
52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000	46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	Holland.
504,987,000	477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	Belgium.
961,294,000	912,879,000	999,563,000	1,030,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	United Kingdom.
						French Possessions :
184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	Algeria.
17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000	24,386,000	29,927,000	Tunis.
19,198,000	26,244,000	19,917,000	20,909,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000	5,306,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	Madagascar.
6,596,000	9,155,000	7,889,000	10,497,000	8,488,000	7,183,000	Réunion.
14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	Martinique.
11,858,000	14,009,000	10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	Guadeloupe.
4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon. } and Guiana.
6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	9,285,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	Indo-China.
14,934,000	16,698,000	22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	In Oceania.
5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000	5,823,000	6,086,000	6,905,000	Switzerland.
172,806,000	129,871,000	163,223,000	179,937,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	Portugal.
15,499,000	12,285,000	14,382,000	13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	Spain.*
113,797,000	108,721,000	108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	Italy.
123,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	Austria.
14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	Greece.
6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	Roumania.
8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	5,138,000	Turkey.
55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	Egypt.
19,849,000	22,830,000	19,282,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	Barbary States.†
9,796,000	9,306,000	8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
5,247,000	4,908,000	4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	British India.
10,208,000	13,366,000	11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	China.
2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	Japan.
11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,512,000	Australia.
1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	Danish West Indies.
5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	Hayti.
13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000	18,426,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	United States.
204,987,000	185,761,000	238,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,090,000	Mexico.
19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	Colombia.
29,056,000	18,618,000	19,773,000	25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	Venezuela.
9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000	5,462,000	4,064,000	1,248,000	Peru.
3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000	2,989,000	2,466,000	Chili.
16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000	16,096,000	12,441,000	Brazil.
75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000	68,582,000	60,901,000	55,333,000	Uruguay.
10,576,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,623,000	Argentine Republic.
59,514,000	50,457,000	43,636,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,037,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
5,278,000	3,748,000	2,800,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	Other Countries.
34,381,000	37,893,000	54,791,000	60,501,000	64,823,000	67,290,000	
3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,000,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,100,000	France } TOTAL.
129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	£ }

* Including the "Grande Pêche."

† Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	25,044,000	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,805,000
Germany	253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	229,866,000	236,416,000
Holland	8,082,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000
Belgium	27,867,000	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000
United Kingdom	43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000
France	202,817,000	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	146,468,000
Spain	8,616,000	3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000
Italy	115,841,000	140,803,000	134,866,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000
Austria-Hungary	95,964,000	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	1,488,000	3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000
Egypt	12,560,000	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000
British India	2,414,000	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000
Dutch East Indies	53,000	30,000	60,000	103,000	5,990,000	7,110,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000
United States	21,949,000	25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,033,000	38,157,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000
Brazil	3,273,000	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,094,000	14,266,000	12,807,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	419,000	740,000	1,042,000	665,000	2,607,000	1,969,000
Australasia	1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,418,000	5,017,000
Other Countries	1,546,000	1,778,000	2,514,000	3,636,000	6,829,000	3,897,000
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i>	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000
	£ 32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,800

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	10,992,000	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000
Norway and Sweden	1,088,000	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,273,000	2,898,000	3,298,000
Denmark	998,000	969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,860,000
Germany	164,487,000	184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000
Holland	4,299,000	4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000
Belgium	10,983,000	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000
United Kingdom	104,735,000	105,960,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,296,000
France	142,010,000	142,281,000	144,386,000	155,977,000	127,923,000	108,111,000
Portugal	1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,821,000
Spain	7,765,000	9,133,000	10,087,000	11,606,000	11,347,000	9,165,000
Italy	51,436,000	53,489,000	50,592,000	47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000
Austria-Hungary	33,165,000	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,078,000	40,053,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	5,537,000	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,875,000	7,765,000
Turkey in Europe	4,762,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,377,000	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,738,000
Egypt	1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,701,000	1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000
British India	11,452,000	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000
Dutch East Indies	4,543,000	4,892,000	5,124,000	6,084,000	5,041,000	4,104,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	5,874,000	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,008,000	7,437,000
British North America	949,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000
United States	87,036,000	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,827,000	80,109,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,430,000	3,800,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000
Brazil	2,748,000	4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,796,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	5,408,000	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,823,000
Australasia	2,527,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000
Other Countries	2,660,000	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000
TOTAL . . . { <i>Francs</i>	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	696,147,000
	£ 26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1888 to 1890 inclusive, and for the Imports of 1891, have been alterations of the countries affected by these corrections have not been published the totals do not therefore now

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.**

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	
55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	Russia.
247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000	318,242,000	Germany.
3,025,000	3,624,000	3,428,000	3,123,000	3,220,000	Holland.
23,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000	26,332,000	Belgium.
43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	United Kingdom.
137,306,000	188,421,000	230,739,000	249,728,000	274,693,000	France.
11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000	16,374,000	15,550,000	Spain.
160,308,000	165,228,000	143,252,000	166,732,000	166,751,000	Italy.
86,040,000	70,732,000	77,578,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,352,000	3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000	11,941,000	Egypt.
3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000	5,286,000	British India.
6,064,000	5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	Dutch East Indies.
19,961,000	23,646,000	17,754,000	23,355,000	21,191,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
35,084,000	38,825,000	39,258,000	51,688,000	73,063,000	United States.
4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000	3,934,000	5,628,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000	9,301,000	Brazil.
2,766,000	3,280,000	4,840,000	5,293,000	5,303,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,061,000	4,694,000	4,322,000	5,024,000	5,906,000	Australasia.
8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000	10,506,000	Other Countries.
880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	154,240,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL.
35,234,000	39,206,000	42,473,000	44,573,000	46,170,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	<i>Francs.</i>	
22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	Russia.
3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000	2,663,000	3,058,000	Denmark.
164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000	201,655,000	Germany.
4,149,000	4,083,000	4,679,000	4,390,000	5,104,000	Holland.
11,094,000	11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000	12,431,000	Belgium.
117,974,000	130,067,000	147,823,000	140,096,000	149,474,000	United Kingdom.
89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000	124,438,000	125,749,000	France.
1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	Portugal.
11,702,000	11,818,000	11,023,000	11,584,000	8,023,000	Spain.
68,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000	42,136,000	Italy.
40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,313,000	5,028,000	3,898,000	4,351,000	4,927,000	Turkey in Europe
4,645,000	3,736,000	3,828,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	Egypt.
1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000	1,416,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
10,809,000	9,823,000	11,138,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	British India.
3,423,000	2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000	2,891,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,109,000	2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	British North America.
71,840,000	90,978,000	70,515,000	70,988,000	73,734,000	United States.
4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000	3,831,000	3,446,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,706,000	5,819,000	4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	Brazil.
5,070,000	5,228,000	7,090,000	5,684,000	6,214,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
1,596,000	1,900,000	2,493,000	2,930,000	3,323,000	Australasia.
7,114,000	9,583,000	10,773,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	Other Countries.
673,004,000	704,428,000	788,661,000	747,486,000	781,423,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL.
26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	287,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	817,000
Germany - - - - -	4,706,000	5,356,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000
Holland - - - - -	369,000	348,000	411,000	409,000	323,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,145,000	1,528,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	888,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	12,309,000	13,914,000	13,263,000	11,780,000	9,303,000
France - - - - -	4,980,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,321,000	3,434,000
Switzerland - - - - -	196,000	267,000	275,000	241,000	221,000
Spain - - - - -	2,561,000	3,240,000	2,981,000	2,492,000	1,701,000
Italy - - - - -	535,000	675,000	796,000	764,000	788,000
Austria - - - - -	371,000	567,000	488,000	469,000	266,000
Egypt - - - - -	308,000	216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000
Morocco - - - - -	239,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000
China - - - - -	243,000	263,000	266,000	229,000	223,000
United States - - - - -	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,038,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,148,000	1,803,000	1,946,000	2,054,000	1,911,000
Portuguese Possessions :					
In Africa - - - - -	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000	849,000
In Asia - - - - -	26,000	46,000	56,000	18,000	33,000
Other Countries - - - - -	537,000	494,000	330,000	517,000	427,000
TOTAL - - - - -	38,032,000	41,812,000	44,306,000	30,509,000	30,829,000
	£ 8,568,000	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,937,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000	406,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	299,000	287,000	187,000	362,000	173,000
Denmark - - - - -	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	280,000
Germany - - - - -	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	2,221,000
Holland - - - - -	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	330,000
Belgium - - - - -	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	440,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,963,000	7,483,000	8,719,000
France - - - - -	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,280,000	1,015,000
Spain - - - - -	989,000	1,105,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000
Italy - - - - -	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	106,000
United States - - - - -	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	900,000
Brazil - - - - -	4,195,000	4,200,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000
Portuguese Possessions :					
In Africa - - - - -	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,280,000	1,624,000
In Asia - - - - -	23,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	26,000
Other Countries - - - - -	370,000	382,000	281,000	174,000	201,000
TOTAL - - - - -	23,443,000	23,343,000	21,538,000	21,379,000	24,631,000
	£ 5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
108,000	229,000	584,000	1,086,000	3,267,000	650,000	Russia.
1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000	1,019,000	1,241,000	1,250,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000	5,624,000	5,299,000	6,646,000	Germany.
362,000	267,000	260,000	249,000	280,000	370,000	Holland.
1,031,000	1,183,000	1,232,000	1,851,000	1,195,000	2,235,000	Belgium.
10,572,000	9,809,000	10,912,000	12,177,000	11,612,000	15,577,000	United Kingdom.
3,823,000	3,756,000	4,014,000	3,858,000	3,491,000	4,690,000	France.
178,000	220,000	219,000	247,000	236,000	410,000	Switzerland.
2,857,000	2,960,000	3,803,000	3,844,000	4,210,000	4,608,000	Spain.
365,000	551,000	836,000	858,000	490,000	605,000	Italy.
233,000	226,000	217,000	174,000	263,000	395,000	Austria.
458,000	430,000	241,000	170,000	1,000	14,000	Egypt.
213,000	181,000	197,000	48,000	70,000	58,000	Morocco.
238,000	260,000	249,000	271,000	259,000	234,000	China.
7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000	4,421,000	4,616,000	7,048,000	United States.
2,428,000	2,484,000	2,022,000	1,624,000	1,945,000	1,946,000	Brazil.
928,000	968,000	1,060,000	1,058,000	980,000	1,139,000	Portuguese Possessions : In Africa.
85,000	41,000	49,000	37,000	34,000	23,000	In Asia.
581,000	688,000	761,000	515,000	918,000	813,000	Other Countries.
38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,806,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £
8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,986,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
621,000	786,000	760,000	650,000	924,000	786,000	Russia.
219,000	308,000	322,000	338,000	433,000	458,000	Norway and Sweden.
269,000	304,000	326,000	357,000	378,000	347,000	Denmark.
1,961,000	2,063,000	2,108,000	2,023,000	2,177,000	2,151,000	Germany.
396,000	390,000	623,000	585,000	406,000	424,000	Holland.
682,000	1,048,000	813,000	741,000	519,000	751,000	Belgium.
6,553,000	6,092,000	7,226,000	7,249,000	7,408,000	8,774,000	United Kingdom.
906,000	757,000	717,000	612,000	900,000	1,011,000	France.
1,371,000	2,513,000	3,228,000	3,166,000	3,927,000	4,055,000	Spain.
187,000	221,000	183,000	217,000	278,000	327,000	Italy.
841,000	539,000	476,000	506,000	610,000	470,000	United States.
7,155,000	5,994,000	7,342,000	6,579,000	5,631,000	6,351,000	Brazil.
2,061,000	2,187,000	2,613,000	2,872,000	3,473,000	4,972,000	Portuguese Possessions : In Africa.
24,000	24,000	19,000	28,000	34,000	35,000	In Asia.
202,000	164,000	206,000	191,000	219,000	208,000	Other Countries.
23,406,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £
5,367,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,008,000	

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000
" Finland	2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,825,000
Norway and Sweden	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,025,000	26,683,000
Denmark	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000
Germany	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000
Holland	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000
Belgium	27,061,000	29,074,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000
United Kingdom	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000
France	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000
Switzerland	2,485,000	2,819,000	†	†	†
Portugal	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,374,000	53,669,000	23,212,000
Canary Islands	727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000
Italy	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000
Austria	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000
Roumania	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000
Turkey	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000
Egypt	2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000
Algeria	2,875,000	6,541,000	6,693,000	5,213,000	2,310,000
Morocco	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000
Gibraltar	441,000	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000
United States	76,006,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,783,000	91,473,000
Cuba	35,981,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000
Porto Rico	15,341,000	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000
Colombia	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000
Venezuela	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000
Uruguay	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,086,000	2,252,000	1,341,000
Argentine Republic	8,023,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000
British Possessions in America	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000
Ecuador	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000
Philippine Islands	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000
British Possessions in Asia	14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000
Other Countries	5,068,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000
TOTAL	{ Pesetas £ 28,643,000	866,311,000 31,052,000	941,133,000 37,646,000	1,018,771,000 40,751,000	850,531,000 34,021,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000
Denmark	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000
Germany	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,166,000	11,412,000
Holland	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000
Belgium	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,950,000
United Kingdom	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000
France	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000
Portugal	24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000
Canary Islands	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000
Italy	9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000
Algeria	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000
Morocco	356,000	1,061,000	1,476,000	1,438,000	2,348,000
Gibraltar	2,270,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000
United States	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000
Mexico	6,968,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000
Venezuela	551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,006,000	1,090,000
Colombia	1,738,000	2,831,000	3,186,000	3,172,000	2,365,000
Brazil	541,000	584,000	514,000	442,000	363,000
Argentine Republic	17,490,000	23,200,000	15,409,000	7,303,000	9,838,000
Uruguay	7,737,000	9,563,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000
British Possessions in America	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000
Cuba	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,390,000	145,819,000
Porto Rico	15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,128,000	20,358,000
Philippine Islands	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000
Other Countries	3,798,000	3,885,000	3,782,000	3,994,000	5,835,000
TOTAL	{ Pesetas £ 763,104,000 30,524,000	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given under

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	Russia.
3,402,000	2,083,000	4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	" Finland.
25,430,000	25,903,000	30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000	1,780,000	1,489,000	Denmark.
20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	Germany.
5,773,000	6,434,000	3,093,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	Holland.
28,026,000	27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,950,000	Belgium.
155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	United Kingdom
204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000	146,557,000	117,681,000	France.
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	Switzerland.
20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	41,060,000	37,614,000	38,689,000	Portugal.
1,569,000	1,085,000	1,849,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,104,000	Canary Islands.
16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000	21,500,000	22,885,000	15,324,000	Italy.
1,584,000	1,640,000	1,090,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	Austria.
13,013,000	10,473,000	2,250,000	8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	Roumania.
13,178,000	7,039,000	5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	Turkey.
8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000	8,628,000	9,100,000	Egypt.
1,530,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	699,000	Algeria.
13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000	11,606,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	Morocco.
6,904,000	4,709,000	5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	Gibraltar.
86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000	90,408,000	94,809,000	United States.
29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000	33,758,000	118,493,000	16,684,000	Cuba.
21,283,000	21,530,000	30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	Porto Rico.
1,614,000	2,194,000	1,551,000	1,285,000	1,105,000	942,000	Colombia.
2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000	658,000	3,835,000	Venezuela.
1,296,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	Uruguay.
13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000	13,854,000	5,872,000	Argentine Republic.
3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000	4,306,000	4,745,000	British Possessions in America.
3,850,000	4,001,000	3,745,000	2,664,000	5,949,000	3,653,000	Ecuador.
20,796,000	17,096,000	24,971,000	22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	Philippine Islands.
9,652,000	4,967,000	7,546,000	4,397,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	7,008,000	19,391,000	80,915,000	Other Countries.
770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,884,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	£ }

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,633,000	3,659,000	4,284,000	5,020,000	5,303,000	4,896,000	Denmark.
14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000	9,390,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	Germany.
12,341,000	14,518,000	19,950,000	18,396,000	18,008,000	21,648,000	Holland.
14,469,000	14,060,000	23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	29,075,000	Belgium.
179,180,000	177,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000	269,644,000	252,499,000	United Kingdom.
205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000	282,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	France.
30,232,000	29,163,000	34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	Portugal.
4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000	3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	Canary Islands.
8,149,000	7,447,000	8,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,632,000	Italy.
3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000	3,608,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	Algeria.
1,939,000	800,000	1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	Morocco.
2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000	8,532,000	9,243,000	4,855,000	Gibraltar.
15,634,000	13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	United States.
6,036,000	6,972,000	7,053,000	8,682,000	7,744,000	10,806,000	Mexico.
1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000	1,957,000	2,134,000	Venezuela.
2,689,000	2,126,000	2,658,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	Colombia.
325,000	4,268,000	3,603,000	2,009,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	Brazil.
9,642,000	7,853,000	10,032,000	10,077,000	11,407,000	12,652,000	Argentine Republic.
4,644,000	5,469,000	0,027,000	4,735,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	Uruguay.
1,522,000	8,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	British Possessions in America.
127,924,000	117,002,000	130,262,000	255,906,000	262,925,000	67,442,000	Cuba.
24,106,000	28,679,000	44,417,000	43,128,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	Porto Rico.
22,697,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	Philippine Islands.
8,154,000	8,579,000	9,062,000	8,087,000	17,768,000	27,846,000	Other Countries.
709,707,000	672,887,000	804,362,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,913,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
23,368,000	26,915,000	32,196,000	40,930,000	42,996,000	36,758,000	£ }

destination. From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the each country results. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	124,083,000	153,587,000	119,352,000	89,722,000	124,243,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000
Germany	144,856,000	156,387,000	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,046,000
Holland	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000
Belgium	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000
United Kingdom	263,949,000	314,270,000	320,056,000	262,196,000	244,563,000
France	155,514,000	167,496,000	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000
Spain	10,822,000	12,412,000	8,685,000	9,654,000	9,215,000
Austria-Hungary	137,493,000	159,441,000	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,825,000
Switzerland	58,368,000	62,303,000	55,089,000	47,562,000	49,465,000
Greece	2,993,000	9,987,000	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,085,000
Roumania	9,042,000	23,345,000	19,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000
Turkey in Europe*	15,161,000	26,856,000	35,351,000	26,145,000	26,011,000
Egypt	13,062,000	20,801,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000
Tunis and Tripoli	7,150,000	7,35,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000
British East Indies	75,507,000	93,169,000	98,989,000	91,608,000	66,299,000
China	2,439,000	2,983,000	1,843,000	2,201,000	6,447,000
United States and Canada	76,268,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000
Argentine Republic	7,518,000	14,713,000	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000
Brazil	9,115,000	3,865,000	4,284,000	4,235,000	5,343,000
Other Countries	15,670,000	27,572,000	32,771,000	27,395,000	28,034,000
TOTAL	Lire 1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000
	£ 46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000
Germany	109,988,000	91,423,000	118,572,000	131,388,000	145,494,000
Holland	10,441,000	9,656,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000
Belgium	30,989,000	29,023,000	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000
United Kingdom	115,980,000	112,709,000	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000
France	170,358,000	164,825,000	160,620,000	149,809,000	147,080,000
Spain	10,135,000	8,967,000	9,047,000	11,718,000	10,665,000
Austria-Hungary	83,840,000	90,146,000	83,947,000	92,780,000	105,763,000
Switzerland	183,880,000	235,675,000	168,514,000	149,668,000	173,174,000
Malta	9,152,000	9,918,000	10,286,000	11,261,000	9,718,000
Greece	5,359,000	4,284,000	4,383,000	6,339,000	5,454,000
Roumania	199,000	182,000	1,210,000	791,000	467,000
Turkey in Europe*	9,296,000	10,634,000	12,619,000	15,319,000	15,244,000
Egypt	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,076,000	7,751,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000
British East Indies	14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000
United States and Canada	61,030,000	75,586,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000
Argentine Republic	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000
Uruguay	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000
Brazil	2,159,000	4,828,000	4,680,000	4,068,000	8,698,000
Other Countries	10,324,000	9,789,000	14,580,000	11,920,000	14,584,000
TOTAL	Lire 801,984,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000
	£ 35,677,000	38,026,000	35,833,000	35,072,000	38,327,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 130,496,000	Lire. 71,894,000	Lire. 103,848,000	Lire. 124,836,000	Lire. 102,286,000	Lire. 188,179,000	Russia.
11,236,000	10,545,000	10,154,000	8,290,000	9,684,000	9,881,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
118,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000	144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	Germany.
3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000	5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	Holland.
26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	Belgium.
251,537,000	251,933,000	234,687,000	229,889,000	223,369,000	253,890,000	United Kingdom.
158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,870,000	France.
10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000	9,645,000	11,661,000	27,138,000	Spain.
120,144,000	115,403,000	132,953,000	131,891,000	134,129,000	129,960,000	Austria-Hungary.
51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	Switzerland.
3,128,000	7,175,000	0,355,000	3,947,000	6,395,000	5,899,000	Greece.
10,607,000	3,328,000	12,518,000	19,966,000	10,550,000	58,507,000	Roumania.
20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	Turkey in Europe.*
22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000	8,183,000	7,580,000	Egypt.
4,508,000	5,153,000	0,407,000	5,107,000	7,870,000	4,695,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000	66,067,000	59,013,000	68,823,000	British East Indies.
7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	China.
95,681,000	107,353,000	124,182,000	121,570,000	126,567,000	166,925,000	United States and Canada.
15,697,000	20,502,000	25,688,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	Argentine Republic.
8,383,000	5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	Brazil.
24,118,000	20,849,000	26,236,000	26,628,000	28,518,000	30,721,000	Other Countries.
1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lire. 8,529,000	Lire. 13,892,000	Lire. 12,660,000	Lire. 12,783,000	Lire. 15,673,000	Lire. 10,276,000	Russia.
3,437,000	3,947,000	3,909,000	5,319,000	4,325,000	4,363,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
145,646,000	142,681,000	170,172,000	169,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	Germany.
10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	12,658,000	Holland.
21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	Belgium.
104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	United Kingdom.
147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000	153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	France.
8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000	12,831,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	Spain.
119,498,000	126,088,000	114,275,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	Austria-Hungary.
187,646,000	206,976,000	187,255,000	170,320,000	185,087,000	186,314,000	Switzerland.
14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	Malta.
5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	Greece.
769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	Roumania.
16,749,000	16,338,000	18,920,000	16,539,000	20,899,000	33,647,000	Turkey in Europe.*
10,129,000	10,004,000	12,238,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,965,000	Egypt.
5,167,000	7,682,000	9,129,000	8,312,000	9,103,000	8,471,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,907,000	13,613,000	19,513,000	25,509,000	18,793,000	20,002,000	British East Indies.
81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,667,000	United States and Canada.
29,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000	36,905,000	83,801,000	Argentine Republic.
4,746,000	6,706,000	8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	Uruguay.
5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,636,000	Brazil.
10,402,000	16,792,000	18,770,000	29,812,000	32,335,000	29,142,000	Other Countries.
964,188,000	1,026,566,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
36,568,000	41,080,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	

* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) - - -	27,899,000	24,047,000	31,027,000
Germany - - - - -	224,050,000	231,021,000	246,559,000
Holland - - - - -	6,743,000	6,604,000	8,204,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,201,000	9,457,000	10,367,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	64,615,000	61,632,000	66,969,000
France - - - - -	21,766,000	21,600,000	23,236,000
Italy - - - - -	34,071,000	41,972,000	50,762,000
Switzerland - - - - -	23,112,000	26,225,000	23,803,000
Greece - - - - -	7,089,000	7,783,000	7,097,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) - - -	12,409,000	15,018,000	18,247,000
Roumania - - - - -	4,084,000	5,060,000	6,063,000
Servia - - - - -	20,343,000	15,134,000	13,965,000
British East Indies - - - - -	48,063,000	46,619,000	52,061,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	5,161,000	6,189,000	3,439,000
Egypt - - - - -	3,311,000	4,368,000	5,021,000
United States - - - - -	23,557,000	25,092,000	23,916,000
British West Indies - - - - -	3,366,000	3,402,000	2,416,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	3,503,000	5,111,000	3,807,000
Brazil - - - - -	21,323,000	23,100,000	26,772,000
Chili - - - - -	2,688,000	2,657,000	4,333,000
Other parts of the American Continent - - -	13,003,000	14,313,000	15,050,000
China - - - - -	2,802,000	3,064,000	3,004,000
Other Countries - - - - -	23,710,000	21,120,000	18,988,000
	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000
TOTAL - - - { Gulden £	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) - - -	17,813,000	16,565,000	23,651,000
Germany - - - - -	427,378,000	401,997,000	428,243,000
Holland - - - - -	9,755,000	10,839,000	11,751,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,432,000	5,246,000	6,064,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	53,513,000	46,225,000	67,354,000
France - - - - -	33,256,000	25,182,000	29,070,000
Italy - - - - -	46,816,000	53,328,000	57,272,000
Switzerland - - - - -	42,412,000	31,262,000	37,558,000
Greece - - - - -	2,952,000	3,567,000	3,404,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) - - -	16,229,000	22,113,000	25,207,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	9,890,000	7,581,000	9,041,000
Roumania - - - - -	22,302,000	27,291,000	31,232,000
Servia - - - - -	15,137,000	12,757,000	13,961,000
British East Indies - - - - -	4,448,000	5,239,000	7,842,000
Egypt - - - - -	4,439,000	6,828,000	6,506,000
United States - - - - -	10,327,000	13,354,000	11,800,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,585,000	1,308,000	1,598,000
Other Parts of the American Continent - - -	3,588,000	5,624,000	5,885,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	37,042,000	16,475,000	18,382,000
Other Countries - - - - -	19,481,000	9,421,000	9,066,000
	786,712,000	722,721,000	806,557,000
TOTAL - - - { Gulden £	65,559,000	60,327,000	67,130,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
42,970,000	46,887,000	44,124,000	56,029,000	68,212,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
258,145,000	258,933,000	257,446,000	270,389,000	282,421,000	Germany.
9,812,000	11,291,000	10,200,000	9,598,000	8,744,000	Holland.
10,585,000	13,257,000	12,815,000	13,486,000	15,405,000	Belgium.
74,488,000	75,285,000	73,492,000	69,168,000	69,282,000	United Kingdom.
23,766,000	25,861,000	24,671,000	24,103,000	24,440,000	France.
49,863,000	47,519,000	47,178,000	55,040,000	59,241,000	Italy.
22,584,000	21,272,000	22,125,000	22,775,000	25,083,000	Switzerland.
7,724,000	10,246,000	9,242,000	9,163,000	7,999,000	Greece.
12,262,000	15,506,000	16,166,000	17,837,000	17,157,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
10,525,000	13,888,000	10,570,000	18,681,000	38,359,000	Roumania.
17,394,000	17,292,000	15,349,000	18,296,000	17,159,000	Servia.
43,909,000	40,110,000	42,732,000	41,596,000	42,164,000	British East Indies.
4,514,000	4,797,000	4,688,000	5,298,000	11,651,000	Dutch " "
5,270,000	7,067,000	5,803,000	6,516,000	7,429,000	Egypt.
31,319,000	37,680,000	42,408,000	55,755,000	67,189,000	United States.
1,805,000	1,873,000	1,461,000	1,987,000	1,641,000	British West Indies.
3,108,000	2,967,000	2,654,000	748,000	1,285,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
30,466,000	34,202,000	27,851,000	20,665,000	18,266,000	Brazil.
3,988,000	4,128,000	3,265,000	3,893,000	4,082,000	Chili.
12,519,000	8,748,000	8,126,000	10,263,000	7,796,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
4,024,000	3,016,000	2,596,000	2,462,000	2,618,000	China.
17,425,000	20,690,000	20,832,000	21,522,000	22,278,000	Other Countries.
699,992,000	722,473,000	706,787,000	756,280,000	819,801,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
58,333,000	60,206,000	58,816,000	62,988,000	68,817,000	

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS,

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
29,249,000	26,868,000	27,633,000	25,893,000	32,181,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
417,435,000	383,343,000	401,893,000	390,024,000	420,452,000	Germany.
10,777,000	8,355,000	9,657,000	11,461,000	10,164,000	Holland.
6,945,000	7,451,000	7,915,000	6,611,000	5,780,000	Belgium.
71,124,000	63,740,000	74,085,000	70,522,000	74,385,000	United Kingdom.
35,961,000	39,417,000	29,589,000	27,531,000	27,170,000	France.
52,280,000	62,264,000	60,116,000	59,441,000	57,930,000	Italy.
42,011,000	34,054,000	35,047,000	37,942,000	32,088,000	Switzerland.
4,297,000	3,877,000	4,148,000	5,414,000	5,571,000	Greece.
24,551,000	19,537,000	24,845,000	26,275,000	31,349,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
10,724,000	7,870,000	7,427,000	6,890,000	7,464,000	Bulgaria.
28,675,000	24,916,000	26,270,000	26,363,000	32,957,000	Roumania.
11,693,000	9,348,000	10,094,000	12,030,000	11,022,000	Servia.
6,812,000	6,571,000	6,901,000	12,049,000	16,451,000	British East Indies.
8,048,000	8,345,000	9,485,000	10,029,000	11,012,000	Egypt.
12,849,000	16,820,000	17,292,000	16,804,000	14,454,000	United States.
1,692,000	2,193,000	2,585,000	1,822,000	1,806,000	Brazil.
5,344,000	3,502,000	3,677,000	3,021,000	2,184,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
9,999,000	8,773,000	4,688,000	3,036,000	3,357,000	Trieste Free District.
7,824,000	12,963,000	10,657,000	10,175,000	9,895,000	Other Countries.
796,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
Russia - - - - -	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000	21,408,000	27,160,000	
Germany - - - - -	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000	5,651,000	7,186,000	
Holland - - - - -	81,000	80,000	2,907,000	1,861,000	854,000	
Belgium - - - - -	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000	4,009,000	3,338,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	31,414,000	28,910,000	9,610,000	33,237,000	40,325,000	
France - - - - -	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000	10,255,000	12,628,000	
Switzerland - - - - -	346,000	332,000	303,000	241,000	204,000	
Italy - - - - -	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000	5,100,000	4,220,000	
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,036,000	16,691,000	18,527,000	
Roumania - - - - -	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000	523,000	370,000	
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000	18,924,000	21,146,000	
Egypt - - - - -	612,000	476,000	1,299,000	789,000	345,000	
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	*	—	100,000	58,000	—	
United States - - - - -	*	1,891,000	3,200,000	1,667,000	3,394,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000	363,000	1,154,000	
TOTAL - - - - - {	Drachmas	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000
	£	5,274,000	4,306,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
Russia - - - - -	1,441,000	1,342,000	1,874,000	917,000	3,179,000	
Germany - - - - -	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,506,000	2,872,000	2,798,000	
Holland - - - - -	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000	3,178,000	2,993,000	
Belgium - - - - -	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000	6,008,000	926,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000	33,022,000	49,775,000	
France - - - - -	22,466,000	17,906,000	32,507,000	21,440,000	25,554,000	
Italy - - - - -	1,859,000	909,000	3,880,000	1,518,000	1,828,000	
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,775,000	7,068,000	8,728,000	8,598,000	7,229,000	
Roumania - - - - -	664,000	343,000	394,000	302,000	716,000	
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	3,804,000	4,003,000	9,909,000	9,878,000	7,582,000	
Egypt - - - - -	1,287,000	1,065,000	2,231,000	2,804,000	823,000	
United States - - - - -	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,082,000	5,702,000	4,027,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	1,751,000	128,000	108,000	53,000	60,000	
TOTAL - - - - - {	Drachmas	102,652,000	96,654,000	107,778,000	96,792,000	107,490,000
	£	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
15,355,000	16,070,000	28,609,000	28,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	Russia.
8,557,000	7,988,000	9,396,000	8,440,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	Germany.
492,000	207,000	830,000	467,000	989,000	761,000	Holland.
2,361,000	1,303,000	1,587,000	1,435,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	Belgium.
34,186,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	United Kingdom.
10,663,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000	11,687,000	France.
183,000	90,000	166,000	67,000	78,000	*	Switzerland.
4,468,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000	2,906,000	2,778,000	Italy.
15,822,000	12,060,000	14,385,000	13,887,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	Austria-Hungary.
269,000	68,000	257,000	654,000	1,514,000	509,000	Roumania.
22,174,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,684,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
299,000	451,000	545,000	374,000	558,000	884,000	Egypt.
250,000	168,000	74,000	61,000	—	*	Tunis and Tripoli.
2,468,000	2,293,000	3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	United States.
1,752,000	684,000	577,000	731,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	Other Countries.
119,306,000	91,485,000	109,950,000†	1,00,610,000†	116,276,000	116,963,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,884,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
2,089,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	Russia.
2,782,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,087,000	3,834,000	4,734,000	Germany.
3,590,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	Holland.
5,846,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,831,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	Belgium.
32,969,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	United Kingdom.
14,764,000	13,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	France.
2,667,000	2,183,000	4,823,000	6,841,000	3,969,000	5,233,000	Italy.
6,376,000	7,432,000	7,603,000	5,967,000	6,942,000	8,086,000	Austria-Hungary.
388,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000	817,000	842,000	Roumania.
5,212,000	3,359,000	7,568,000	8,304,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
384,000	947,000	1,781,000	1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	Egypt.
5,154,000	5,613,000	2,106,000	2,350,000	2,681,000	3,644,000	United States.
40,000	240,000	218,000	936,000	320,000	1,237,000	Other Countries.
82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000†	72,183,000†	72,477,000	81,709,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	3,008,000	4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	33,000	118,000	33,000
Germany	4,390,000	3,911,000	3,365,000	4,917,000	8,297,000
Holland	24,000	17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000
Belgium	1,334,000	1,905,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000
United Kingdom	19,519,000	21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000
France	3,892,000	3,449,000	3,460,000	3,909,000	3,225,000
Switzerland	1,002,000	930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000
Italy	1,017,000	1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000
Austria-Hungary	18,187,000	22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000
Greece	285,000	154,000	115,000	170,000	68,000
Turkey	9,871,000	9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000
Roumania	2,204,000	2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000
Servia	1,484,000	903,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000
United States	145,000	60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000
Other Countries	—	—	—	41,000	141,000
TOTAL	Lew	60,362,000	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000
	£	2,674,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	31,000	85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000
Germany	265,000	1,234,000	490,000	1,045,000	13,016,000
Holland	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	623,000	1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000
United Kingdom	10,276,000	12,595,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000
France	13,883,000	18,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000
Switzerland	1,000	2,000	—	7,000	—
Italy	1,020,000	1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000
Austria-Hungary	2,629,000	3,568,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000
Greece	750,000	1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000
Turkey	27,748,000	30,556,000	21,923,000	17,167,000	21,556,000
Roumania	2,370,000	1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000
Servia	268,000	353,000	207,000	535,000	334,000
United States	7,000	—	—	8,000	57,000
Other Countries	4,316,000	8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000
TOTAL	Lew	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,061,000	71,005,000
	£	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
3,380,000	4,947,000	3,401,000	4,300,000	4,209,000	3,166,000	Russia.
54,000	61,000	68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,060,000	12,097,000	8,750,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,391,000	Germany.
180,000	62,000	41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	Holland.
1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000	2,308,000	3,716,000	Belgium.
20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000	18,200,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	United Kingdom.
4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000	3,358,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	France.
1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	753,000	936,000	556,000	Switzerland.
2,308,000	2,695,000	1,936,000	2,640,000	3,150,000	2,707,000	Italy.
32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	Austria-Hungary.
90,000	535,000	479,000	356,000	468,000	580,000	Greece.
10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	Turkey.
2,155,000	2,828,000	1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	Roumania.
1,195,000	1,197,000	1,073,000	1,044,000	1,036,000	814,000	Servia.
117,000	200,000	144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	United States.
117,000	90,000	181,000	192,000	148,000	153,000	Other Countries.
90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,904,000	72,780,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
33,000	43,000	71,000	74,000	75,000	122,000	Russia.
15,819,000	11,962,000	13,428,000	20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	Germany.
—	396,000	292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	Holland.
873,000	3,252,000	5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	Belgium.
17,045,000	12,308,000	14,198,000	32,331,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	United Kingdom.
14,232,000	8,721,000	13,026,000	13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	France.
—	39,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	Switzerland.
2,163,000	548,000	1,196,000	1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	Italy.
2,301,000	2,882,000	3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	Austria-Hungary.
516,000	166,000	91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	Greece.
24,510,000	23,796,000	22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	Turkey.
602,000	727,000	597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	Roumania.
192,000	132,000	98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	Servia.
35,000	—	28,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	United States.
13,143,000	4,865,000	3,606,000	4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	Other Countries.
91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	<i>Lew</i> } TOTAL.
3,669,000	2,014,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - - -	7,380,000	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000
Germany - - - - -	83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,808,000	113,501,000
Holland - - - - -	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000
Belgium - - - - -	16,373,000	19,817,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000
France - - - - -	28,079,000	32,810,000	39,643,000	41,726,000	30,911,000
Switzerland - - - - -	19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000
Italy - - - - -	3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000
Greece - - - - -	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000
Turkey (including Egypt) - - - - -	10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	1,725,000	1,810,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000
Servia - - - - -	280,000	208,000	220,000	924,000	1,091,000
United States* - - - - -	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000
Other Countries - - - - -	19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Lei	Lei	Lei	Lei	Lei
	£	£	£	£	£
	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000
	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - - -	4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	2,033,000
Germany - - - - -	6,515,000	15,513,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000
Holland - - - - -	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000
Belgium - - - - -	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,068,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	143,865,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000
France - - - - -	18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000
Switzerland - - - - -	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000
Spain - - - - -	1,555,000	397,000	2,969,000	447,000	318,000
Italy - - - - -	10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	13,546,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,196,000	31,566,000
Greece - - - - -	728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000
Turkey (including Egypt) - - - - -	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000
Servia - - - - -	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000
Other Countries - - - - -	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Lei	Lei	Lei	Lei	Lei
	£	£	£	£	£
	256,789,000	274,197,000	275,968,000	274,662,000	285,384,000
	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,966,000	11,415,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 10,647,000	Lei. 9,123,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Russia.
117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	95,807,000	98,967,000	110,535,000	Germany.
847,000	1,108,000	603,000	627,000	811,000	3,323,000	Holland.
22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	Belgium.
94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	United Kingdom.
35,455,000	34,219,000	25,599,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	25,703,000	France.
7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000	4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	Switzerland.
8,935,000	8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000	11,106,000	14,150,000	Italy.
110,373,000	114,805,000	86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,069,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	Greece.
15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000	13,083,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000	2,208,000	3,196,000	Bulgaria.
1,480,000	196,000	109,000	183,000	210,000	878,000	Servia.
1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000	728,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	United States.*
212,000	177,000	78,000	106,000	130,000	228,000	Other Countries.
430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,928,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	Lei } TOTAL.
17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 3,006,000	Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Russia.
130,977,000	58,084,000	26,154,000	17,003,000	6,582,000	12,545,000	Germany.
2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	Holland.
70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	113,849,000	75,938,000	93,330,000	Belgium.
80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	United Kingdom.
8,421,000	10,045,000	5,682,000	8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	France.
598,000	1,000	844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	Switzerland.
2,514,000	3,106,000	140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	Spain.
14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	Italy.
37,356,000	42,838,000	42,066,000	32,890,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	Austria-Hungary.
664,000	607,000	507,000	383,000	273,000	918,000	Greece.
14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000	11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,553,000	5,589,000	3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	Bulgaria.
862,000	735,000	423,000	766,000	843,000	862,000	Servia.
1,000	60,000	66,000	1,000	177,000	1,000	Other Countries.
370,652,000	204,198,000	265,948,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	Lei } TOTAL.
14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,007,000	11,827,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	397,714	353,363	323,683	354,142	347,346	337,033
Sweden	62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	119,168
Germany	43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	188,293
Belgium	126,476	78,713	112,775	256,104	358,972	230,567
United Kingdom *	2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222
France and Algeria	822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459
Italy	249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	331,460
Austria-Hungary	753,701	667,687	775,201	858,419	784,588	723,051
Greece	98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,804	51,137
Turkey	1,488,281	1,422,960	1,633,967	1,668,815	1,893,299	1,911,039
India, China and Japan . .	510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	603,595	682,332
America	30,367	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,002	37,598
Morocco	32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	37,333
Persia	16,981	15,712	12,080	37,737	54,809	45,903
Other Countries	120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
	7,940,000	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with
* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	964,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,736,602
Germany	2,369	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	339,791
Belgium	60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,096	85,064
United Kingdom *	6,584,028	7,755,306	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,496	7,255,691
France and Algeria	903,955	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,096	901,064
Spain	103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	228,305
Italy	629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289
Switzerland	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary*	663,752	936,689	829,025	626,187	562,515	467,033
Greece	32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	10,370
Turkey	387,710	320,553	334,179	389,053	439,890	425,530
India, China and Japan . .	3,677	15,854	5,418	20,063	25,646	53,903
America	10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	247,034
Other Countries	80,810	108,829	84,178	91,264	220,317	334,824
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000
	10,689,000	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000

* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 873,022	L. Egyptian. 380,667	L. Egyptian. 371,162	L. Egyptian. 378,462	L. Egyptian. 471,475	Russia.
157,827	175,568	78,706	140,662	155,730	Sweden.
230,942	216,391	281,826	299,642	316,127	Germany.
375,201	339,629	458,048	500,615	542,704	Belgium.
3,296,580	2,769,858	3,164,881	3,669,326	3,976,012	United Kingdom.*
918,424	968,044	1,324,496	1,237,394	1,069,532	France and Algeria.
357,967	308,034	333,172	417,842	500,948	Italy.
747,353	635,331	701,884	767,449	746,060	Austria-Hungary.
58,968	58,006	83,853	89,736	97,673	Greece.
1,812,837	1,672,915	1,088,814	1,979,742	1,701,934	Turkey.
581,883	552,596	601,792	506,000	672,140	India, China and Japan.
49,970	46,133	79,497	119,614	331,792	America.
37,124	23,909	30,321	49,543	39,592	Morocco.
74,176	73,544	58,914	35,723	42,092	Persia.
213,682	204,304	271,239	341,832	369,418	Other Countries.
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,830,000	11,320,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,823,676	L. Egyptian. 1,262,854	L. Egyptian. 1,473,080	L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	L. Egyptian. 1,859,946	Russia.
257,862	394,916	325,928	418,600	481,420	Germany.
118,365	46,194	25,972	27,624	30,933	Belgium.
6,530,036	7,321,425	6,961,607	5,940,485	5,533,732	United Kingdom.
910,886	1,038,312	1,215,978	1,119,370	1,129,392	France and Algeria.
248,485	249,684	296,472	274,217	204,948	Spain.
587,145	437,599	370,906	417,676	361,379	Italy.
143,962	394,472	463,475	403,090	354,519	Switzerland.
406,292	527,519	610,931	459,208	413,149	Austria-Hungary.
7,725	9,326	15,326	21,414	13,677	Greece.
342,301	344,450	385,561	362,481	390,651	Turkey.
70,130	102,284	81,293	90,506	63,730	India, China and Japan.
327,981	409,335	927,874	970,620	873,368	America.
33,554	43,600	58,706	83,016	94,375	Other Countries.
11,803,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,806,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,203,000	12,061,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	3,598,000	2,966,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,256,000	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000
Germany - - - - -	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000
Holland - - - - -	12,356,000	10,961,000	17,023,000	12,422,000	10,887,000
Belgium - - - - -	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000
France - - - - -	71,366,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000
Switzerland - - - - -	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000
Spain - - - - -	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,083,000	5,298,000
Italy - - - - -	18,402,000	17,992,000	29,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,795,000	7,719,000
Greece - - - - -	1,263,000	980,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,355,000	2,028,000
" " Asia - - - - -	3,060,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) - -	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000
China - - - - -	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000
Japan - - - - -	13,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000
British East Indies - - - - -	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000
British North America - - - - -	43,084,000	43,000,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas -	12,561,000	15,980,000	14,866,000	10,293,000	12,992,000
" Guiana - - - - -	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,300	4,363,000
Cuba - - - - -	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,982,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,064,000	3,164,000	3,248,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,864,000	5,496,000
Mexico - - - - -	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,009,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000
Guatemala - - - - -	2,065,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000
Honduras - - - - -	968,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000
Salvador - - - - -	1,473,000	1,602,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000
Colombia - - - - -	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,576,000	4,765,000	4,117,000
Venezuela - - - - -	10,061,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000
Brazil - - - - -	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,712,000	2,967,000	1,756,000	2,367,000	2,461,000
Argentina - - - - -	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000
Chili - - - - -	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000
Australasia - - - - -	5,028,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,900,000	7,282,000	7,404,000	7,675,000	8,851,000
TOTAL - - - - -					
{ Dollars	723,967,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000
{ £	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	{ Norway and Sweden.
98,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	Germany.
17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	Holland.
11,168,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	Belgium.
182,980,000	107,373,000	150,083,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	United Kingdom.
76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	France.
16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	Switzerland.
2,690,000	2,081,000	1,601,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	Portugal.
5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	Spain.
26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,533,000	Italy.
10,055,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,284,000	797,000	327,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	Greece.
2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,533,000	2,205,000	3,000,000	3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	" " Asia.
3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli).
20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	China.
27,454,000	10,426,000	23,606,000	25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	Japan.
873,000	892,000	776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	Hong Kong.
25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	British East Indies.
8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	14,354,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	British North America.
16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	" Guiana.
73,707,000	75,673,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	Cuba.
4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	Porto Rico.
3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	4,596,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	Haiti and San Domingo
33,556,000	23,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	3,836,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	Costa Rica.
2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	2,080,000	1,363,000	1,854,000	Guatemala.
685,000	765,000	872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	Honduras.
1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	1,006,000	Nicaragua.
1,356,000	2,026,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	Salvador.
3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	Colombia.
3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	Venezuela.
76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	71,060,000	60,089,000	61,750,000	Brazil.
1,623,000	1,420,000	2,709,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	Uruguay.
5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	Argentine.
3,936,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	Chili.
7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	7,570,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	Australasia.
9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	Philippine Islands
9,147,000	10,005,000	7,889,000	11,753,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	Hawaiian Islands.
9,808,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	8,950,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	Other Countries.
866,401,000	664,005,000	731,970,000	770,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	128,341,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars..	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	11,857,000	8,364,000	10,602,000	7,925,000	6,813,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000
Denmark - - - - -	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000
Germany - - - - -	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000
Holland - - - - -	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000
Belgium - - - - -	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	352,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	498,958,000
France - - - - -	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,806,000
Portugal - - - - -	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000
Spain - - - - -	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000
Italy - - - - -	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000
China - - - - -	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000
Japan - - - - -	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000
British East Indies - - - - -	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000
British North America* - - - - -	34,432,000	30,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas - -	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000
" Guiana - - - - -	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,896,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000
Cuba - - - - -	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,909,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000
Mexico* - - - - -	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000
Guatemala - - - - -	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000
Honduras - - - - -	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000
Salvador - - - - -	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000
Colombia - - - - -	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000
Venezuela - - - - -	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000
Brazil - - - - -	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000
Argentine - - - - -	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000
Peru - - - - -	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000
Chili - - - - -	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,538,000
Australasia - - - - -	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,986,000	3,662,000
British Africa - - - - -	1,682,000	2,386,000	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,131,000	7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000
TOTAL - { Dollars £	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000
	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	21,1611,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,083,000	4,356,000	4,048,000	5,019,000	5,404,000	6,811,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	Denmark.
81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000	96,364,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	Germany.
33,119,000	43,088,000	30,256,000	38,093,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	Holland.
25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	Belgium.
414,966,000	423,969,000	384,133,000	401,145,000	473,449,000	534,398,000	United Kingdom.
41,006,000	52,888,000	44,010,000	45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	France.
5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	Portugal.
13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	Spain.
12,792,000	13,803,000	16,242,000	19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	Italy.
542,000	527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000	3,790,000	5,470,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,000,000	5,858,000	3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	China.
3,190,000	3,961,000	4,559,000	7,040,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	Japan.
4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000	4,081,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	Hong Kong.
3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,696,000	British East Indies.
1,184,000	1,722,000	1,117,000	1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
44,830,000	51,632,000	48,909,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	78,621,000	British North America.*
8,856,000	9,237,000	8,466,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	" Guiana.
1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	1,806,000	French West Indies.
23,604,000	19,855,000	12,633,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	Cuba.
2,503,000	2,706,000	1,320,000	2,060,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	Porto Rico
6,279,000	7,038,000	6,078,000	5,123,000	4,509,000	3,779,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
18,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000	18,687,000	22,727,000	20,403,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
1,178,000	961,000	958,000	1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	Costa Rica.
1,713,000	1,611,000	2,590,000	3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	Guatemala.
443,000	537,000	615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	Honduras.
813,000	814,000	967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	Nicaragua.
1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	Salvador.
3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	Colombia.
4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000	3,781,000	3,376,000	2,706,000	Venezuela.
12,340,000	13,828,000	15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	Brazil.
902,000	972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,180,000	Uruguay.
4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	Argentina.
635,000	587,000	627,000	996,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	Peru.
2,971,000	2,262,000	2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	Chili.
7,818,000	8,056,000	8,939,000	12,074,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	Australasia.
154,000	145,000	119,000	162,000	96,000	123,000	Philippine Islands.
2,717,000	3,218,000	3,643,000	3,928,000	4,023,000	5,774,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	British Africa.
7,080,000	6,512,000	5,368,000	7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	Other Countries.
831,681,000	869,206,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,037,008,000	1,210,292,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	£ }

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	No Returns.	2,843,000	3,679,000	No Returns	
Holland		72,000	161,000		
Belgium		242,000	553,000		
United Kingdom		6,338,000	8,535,000		
France		4,957,000	6,234,000		
Switzerland		157,000	238,000		
Spain		1,921,000	2,576,000		
Italy		270,000	161,000		
Austria		96,000	118,000		
United States		22,669,000	29,080,000		
Ecuador		89,000	118,000		
Other Countries		371,000	566,000		
TOTAL { Dollars		40,025,000	52,019,000		
£		8,905,000	10,404,000		

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000
Belgium	26,000	51,000	—	—	341,000
United Kingdom	10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000
France	4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,664,000	4,644,000
Spain	468,000	669,000	534,000	515,000	662,000
United States	31,000,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,983,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000
Other Countries	4,000	145,000	171,000	204,000	101,000
TOTAL { Dollars	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000
£	4,389,000	6,016,000	6,250,000	6,328,000	7,547,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,875,000	2,686,000	3,362,000	4,363,000	4,003,000	4,782,000	Germany.
200,000	108,000	127,000	134,000	133,000	104,000	Holland.
308,000	330,000	320,000	421,000	480,000	590,000	Belgium.
5,681,000	5,755,000	6,068,000	7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	United Kingdom.
4,781,000	4,359,000	5,577,000	6,069,000	4,989,000	5,436,000	France.
115,000	81,000	115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	Switzerland.
2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	Spain.
141,000	106,000	121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	Italy.
60,000	67,000	83,000	116,000	128,000	125,000	Austria.
26,236,000	14,352,000	15,130,000	20,146,000	22,694,000	21,491,000	United States.
123,000	101,000	73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	Ecuador.
591,000	393,000	503,000	525,000	611,000	513,000	Other Countries.
43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,633,000	6,067,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	£ }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 3,324,000	Dollars. 2,839,000	Dollars. 3,113,000	Dollars. 2,909,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Germany.
915,000	401,000	380,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	Belgium.
14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	United Kingdom.
3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	France.
417,000	551,000	914,000	813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	Spain.
63,833,000	60,600,000	67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	United States.
300,000	427,000	969,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	843,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
257,000	430,000	775,000	873,000	490,000	3,271,000	Other Countries.
87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,761,000	7,984,000	9,085,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	£ }

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	14,047,000	11,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,964,000
Belgium	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	139,000
United Kingdom	20,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000
France	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	6,742,000
Spain	227,000	251,000	298,000	211,000	408,000
Italy	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	457,000
United States	3,183,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000
Brazil	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000
Argentine Republic	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	5,771,000
Uruguay	573,000	390,000	939,000	805,000	409,000
Paraguay	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000
Ecuador	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	224,000
Peru	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000
India	247,000	321,000	483,000	364,000	700,000
China	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000
Australia	23,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000
Other Countries	588,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000
TOTAL	60,718,000	66,090,000	67,880,000	63,685,000	73,003,000
{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	9,614,000	10,306,000	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin are determined by the ports

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,053,000
Belgium	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	*
United Kingdom	50,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	46,918,000
France	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,523,000
Italy	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	5,000
Spain	1,000	—	2,000	12,000	24,000
United States	2,071,000	3,781,000	3,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000
Brazil	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000
Argentine Republic	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	248,000
Uruguay	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000
Ecuador	582,000	939,000	232,000	238,000	186,000
Peru	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,333,000
United States of Colombia	120,000	139,000	133,000	135,000	423,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	13,000†
Other Countries	1,594,000	1,730,000	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000
TOTAL	73,090,000	65,963,000	69,678,000	65,702,000	64,206,000
{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	11,573,000	10,441,000	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
16,969,000	12,376,000	17,299,000	20,081,000	16,475,000	26,397,000	Germany.
48,000	52,000	208,000	331,000	201,000	814,000	Belgium.
20,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000	29,078,000	38,424,000	United Kingdom.
4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000	2,834,000	2,810,000	5,320,000	France.
257,000	293,000	361,000	470,000	505,000	398,000	Spain.
442,000	556,000	540,000	693,000	780,000	2,071,000	Italy.
4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	United States.
334,000	140,000	301,000	187,000	598,000	1,721,000	Brazil.
5,263,000	4,170,000	5,141,000	4,105,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	Argentine Republic.
694,000	390,000	408,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	Uruguay.
214,000	27,000	230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	Paraguay.
153,000	128,000	173,000	197,000	135,000	1,086,000	Ecuador.
3,402,000	3,538,000	4,456,000	4,397,000	4,631,000	5,869,000	Peru.
540,000	282,000	594,000	558,000	978,000	1,046,000	India.
210,000	136,000	158,000	235,000	241,000	375,000	China.
—	671,000	680,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	Australia.
162,000	168,000	257,000	473,000	299,000	829,000	Other Countries.
68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	

from which the vessels carrying the goods last cleared.

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
6,230,000	9,672,000	8,086,000	10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	Germany.
1,000	7,000	1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	Belgium.
55,051,000	53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	United Kingdom.
2,600,000	2,008,000	2,827,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	France.
39,000	176,000	84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	Italy.
400	273,000	146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	Spain.
2,361,000	1,668,000	2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	United States.
159,000	118,000	136,000	161,000	368,000	809,000	Brazil.
167,000	60,000	92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	Argentine Republic.
890,000	208,000	1,038,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	Uruguay.
236,000	353,000	340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	Ecuador.
1,479,000	1,480,000	1,488,000	1,455,000	1,493,000	2,968,000	Peru.
245,000	529,000	408,000	270,000	196,000	418,000	United States of Colombia.
14,000	50,000	18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,231,600	2,188,000	2,267,000	2,270,000	2,727,000	7,009,000	Other Countries.
72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,489,000	11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany -	3,042,000	3,482,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000
Holland -	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000
Belgium -	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	781,000	836,000
United Kingdom -	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000
France -	4,582,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000
Spain -	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000
Portugal -	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000
Italy -	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,964,000	2,020,000
United States -	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000
Cuba -	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000
Chili -	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000
Brazil -	2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,813,000
Argentine Republic -	768,000	1,450,000	2,648,000	1,578,000	1,073,000
Paraguay -	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000
Other Countries -	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,973,000	18,404,000
	£ 6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany -	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000
Belgium -	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000
United Kingdom -	5,068,000	3,562,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000
France -	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000
Spain -	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000
Portugal -	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000
Italy -	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000
United States -	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000
Cuba -	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	681,000
Chili -	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000
Brazil -	5,432,000	3,295,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000
Argentine Republic -	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000
Other Countries -	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	23,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,908,000	25,962,000
	£ 5,336,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000	1,823,000	2,312,000	Germany.
4,000	3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	Holland.
1,084,000	1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	Belgium.
6,406,000	3,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	United Kingdom.
1,963,000	2,387,000	2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,638,000	France.
1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000	1,969,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	Spain.
11,000	14,000	15,000	19,000	13,000	13,000	Portugal.
1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000	1,697,000	2,280,000	Italy.
1,103,000	1,688,000	1,760,000	1,776,000	1,506,000	1,932,000	United States.
198,000	224,000	214,000	143,000	93,000	91,000	Cuba.
79,000	98,000	58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	Chili.
1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,878,000	Brazil.
1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000	2,951,000	3,289,000	Argentine Republic.
48,000	45,000	61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	Paraguay.
2,000	—	—	—	—	9,000	Other Countries.
19,672,000	23,300,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	Germany.
3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000	5,378,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	Belgium.
3,256,000	3,967,000	4,960,000	1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	United Kingdom.
5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	France.
373,000	371,000	299,000	678,000	397,000	286,000	Spain.
350,000	234,000	116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	Portugal.
526,000	560,000	695,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	Italy.
1,432,000	1,900,000	3,068,000	1,714,000	2,387,000	984,000	United States.
434,000	234,000	203,000	14,000	108,000	208,000	Cuba.
143,000	168,000	234,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	Chili.
5,496,000	3,036,000	6,882,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	Brazil.
4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000	4,896,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	Argentine Republic.
165,000	183,000	116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	Other Countries.
27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,408,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,808,000	£ }

No.19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000
Holland	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000
Belgium	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000
United Kingdom	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000
France	22,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000
Portugal	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000
Spain	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,563,000	2,179,000
Italy	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000
United States	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000
Brazil	2,373,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000
Uruguay	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,836,000	2,574,000	3,726,000
Paraguay	1,762,000	1,373,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,968,000
Bolivia	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000
Other Countries	5,455,000	4,314,000	6,982,000	3,330,000	1,873,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> £	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000
	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000
Holland	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000
Belgium	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	13,131,000	14,672,000
United Kingdom	17,061,000	14,331,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000
France	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,633,000	24,142,000	26,438,000
Portugal	136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000
Spain	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000
Italy	2,743,000	3,980,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000
United States	6,668,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000
West India Islands	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000
Brazil	2,460,000	3,690,000	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000
Uruguay	2,081,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000
Chili	1,682,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000
Paraguay	384,000	355,000	337,000	463,000	335,000
Bolivia	247,000	323,000	297,000	464,000	506,000
Other Countries	3,527,000	6,817,000	5,364,000	9,321,000	11,349,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> £	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,319,000	113,370,000
	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
11,031,000	10,690,000	11,163,000	13,395,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	Germany.
109,000	108,000	104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	Holland.
9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000	8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	Belgium.
32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	United Kingdom.
12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	France.
49,000	48,000	58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	Portugal.
3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	Spain.
9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	11,396,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	Italy.
9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	United States.
2,117,000	1,961,000	4,096,000	5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	Brazil.
2,613,000	2,317,000	798,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	Uruguay.
1,158,000	1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	Paraguay.
69,000	74,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	Bolivia.
2,661,000	2,834,000	1,385,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	Other Countries.
96,224,000	92,769,000	96,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	Pesos Nacionales. } TOTAL.
19,245,000	18,558,000	19,010,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,480,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	Germany.
72,000	164,000	92,000	582,000	84,000	331,000	Holland.
10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000	8,985,000	13,950,000	Belgium.
13,506,000	20,411,000	14,696,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	United Kingdom.
13,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,961,000	France.
1,064,000	74,000	138,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	Portugal.
2,590,000	2,385,000	1,312,000	1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	Spain.
3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	Italy.
3,417,000	5,225,000	8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	United States.
1,081,000	1,891,000	1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	West Indian Islands.
5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	Brazil.
4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	Uruguay.
1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	Chili.
375,000	212,000	100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	Paraguay.
335,000	386,000	592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	Bolivia.
13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,886,000	Other Countries.
94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	138,829,000	Pesos Nacionales. } TOTAL.
13,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	23,380,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000
Hong Kong*	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000
India	6,628,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000
Australia and New Zealand	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000
Total British Empire	110,202,000	95,575,000	100,576,000	113,071,000	115,483,000
United States	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,782,000	6,062,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,954,000	2,206,000	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000
Russia in Europe	292,000	568,000	687,000	884,000	391,000
Russian Manchuria	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000
Japan†	5,775,000	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000
Macao	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,666,000	3,179,000
Philippine Islands	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000
Siam	54,000	56,000	98,000	30,000	37,000
Java and Sumatra	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000
Other Countries	229,000	175,000	5,000	36,000	16,000
TOTAL { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000
£	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	16,701,000	15,667,000	13,096,000	13,772,000	10,476,000
Hong Kong*	33,552,000	36,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000
India	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,352,000	1,237,000	1,466,000	1,379,000	1,404,000
Australia and New Zealand	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,286,000	1,197,000	1,326,000
South Africa and Mauritius	289,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000
British North America	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000
Total British Empire	56,817,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,323,000	55,964,000
United States	8,963,000	7,064,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000
Russia in Europe	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000
Asia	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,484,000	4,063,000
Russian Manchuria	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000
Japan†	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000
Macao	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000
Philippine Islands	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	95,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000
Siam	358,000	255,000	352,000	358,000	245,000
Java and Sumatra	881,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000
Other Countries	245,000	208,000	1,000	—	—
TOTAL { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000
£	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,316,000	22,333,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to have been as in 1893 (3s. 11d.), in 1894 (3s. 24d.), in 1895 (2s. 34d.).

In the years 1888 and 1889, and from and after 1895, The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain and the Continent of Europe.

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

† The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 23,156,000 \$80,891,000 16,740,000 2,448,000 108,000 2,000 1,311,000	Haikwan Tael. 29,944,000 82,424,000 19,929,000 2,333,000 382,000 1,000 1,073,000	Haikwan Tael. 33,980,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,448,000 409,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Tael. 44,571,000 91,367,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 586,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,088,000 3,256,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
123,656,000	138,066,000	143,601,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	Total British Empire.
5,444,000 5,216,000 704,000 179,000 7,562,000 2,864,000 26,000 1,215,000 159,000 4,000 10,000	9,263,000 5,771,000 858,000 200,000 9,180,000 3,063,000 82,000 1,091,000 81,000 7,000 4,000	5,093,000 7,562,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,196,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,280,000 9,482,000 2,032,000 198,000 17,390,000 3,085,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 3,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
\$153,327,000 30,136,000	165,646,000 26,436,000	179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 35,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,559,000	<i>Haikwan Tael</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 11,068,000 \$48,290,000 2,726,000 1,792,000 1,048,000 222,000 236,000	Haikwan Tael. 11,500,000 50,794,000 2,543,000 1,923,000 938,000 198,000 154,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,887,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Tael. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 239,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 236,000 368,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
66,063,000	68,060,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	Total British Empire.
11,726,000 15,855,000 3,033,000 5,096,000 1,351,000 9,338,000 2,046,000 178,000 236,000 392,000 542,000 891,000 —	16,443,000 19,119,000 3,370,000 6,257,000 1,396,000 9,256,000 1,684,000 205,000 526,000 600,000 563,000 786,000 —	15,883,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 569,000 532,000 459,000 638,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,328,000 25,378,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 10,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
\$116,632,000 22,962,000	128,105,000 20,483,000	143,293,000 23,434,000	131,081,000 21,847,000	163,501,000 24,355,000	159,087,000 22,944,000	<i>Haikwan Tael</i> } TOTAL. £

follows :—In 1888 (*4s. 8½d.*), in 1889 (*4s. 8½d.*), in 1890 (*5s. 2½d.*), in 1891 (*4s. 11d.*), in 1892 (*4s. 4½d.*),in 1896 (*3s. 4d.*), in 1897 (*2s. 11½d.*), and in 1898 (*2s. 10½d.*).

the Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	332,000	824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000
Germany - - - - -	5,261,000	4,883,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	28,603,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000
Belgium - - - - -	596,000	837,000	1,082,000	689,000	952,000
France - - - - -	4,125,000	3,384,000	3,369,000	2,834,000	3,621,000
Switzerland - - - - -	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000
Italy - - - - -	200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000
Austria - - - - -	50,000	20,000	24,000	28,000	10,000
United States - - - - -	5,649,000	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,988,000
British North America - - - - -	25,000	30,000	20,000	21,000	31,000
British East Indies - - - - -	7,689,000	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000
Siam - - - - -	36,000	28,000	228,000	28,000	4,000
China - - - - -	10,360,000	9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000
Hong Kong - - - - -		4,104,000	5,496,000	5,000,000	6,986,000
Corea - - - - -	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,083,000	3,046,000
Australia - - - - -	219,000	297,000	334,000	229,000	273,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	213,000	227,000	255,000	228,000	475,000
Other Countries - - - - -	305,000	567,000	6,233,000	1,825,000	988,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000
£	10,091,000	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	289,000	481,000	246,000	316,000	588,000
Germany - - - - -	1,618,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000
Belgium - - - - -	30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000
France - - - - -	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	13,094,000
Switzerland - - - - -	856,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	160,000
Italy - - - - -	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000
Austria - - - - -	296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000
United States - - - - -	22,618,000	25,283,000	19,321,000	29,796,000	38,675,000
British North America - - - - -	867,000	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,068,000
British East Indies - - - - -	457,000	1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000
Siam - - - - -	16,000	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000
China - - - - -	11,427,000	5,448,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000
Hong Kong - - - - -		7,338,000	9,366,000	12,570,000	13,289,000
Corea - - - - -	707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000
Australia - - - - -	638,000	436,000	736,000	757,000	732,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	70,000	24,000	197,000	117,000	97,000
Other Countries* - - - - -	3,275,000	2,933,000	2,630,000	2,753,000	2,678,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen	66,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000
£	10,130,000	10,830,000	9,552,000	12,791,000	13,096,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1888 (2s. 1d.), in 1889 (2s. 1½d.), in 1890 (2s. 1½d.), in 1891 (2s. 1½d.), in 1892 (2s. 2½d.).
* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000	1,417,000	1,977,000	1,891,000	Russian Empire.
7,818,000	7,910,000	12,233,000	17,184,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	Germany.
27,980,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	59,252,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	United Kingdom.
985,000	1,201,000	2,066,000	3,106,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	Belgium.
2,806,000	4,348,000	5,180,000	7,682,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	France.
669,000	629,000	1,040,000	2,584,000	2,558,000	3,499,800	Switzerland.
87,000	170,000	149,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	Italy.
24,000	20,000	25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	Austria.
6,090,000	10,963,000	9,276,000	16,873,000	27,342,000	40,871,000	United States.
17,000	45,000	14,000	52,000	129,000	157,000	British North America.
8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	22,517,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	British East Indies.
54,000	619,000	143,000	203,000	1,243,000	4,240,000	Siam.
17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000	21,345,000	36,629,000	40,637,000	China.
8,268,000	9,000,000	8,078,000	9,184,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	Hong Kong.
1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	5,119,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	Corea.
319,000	535,000	1,082,000	835,000	939,000	1,489,000	Australia.
567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000	1,806,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	Philippine Islands.
3,029,000	6,706,000	4,302,000	2,898,000	12,465,000	32,331,000	Other Countries.
88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	171,674,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	Yen & } TOTAL.
11,290,000	12,336,000	13,623,000	18,596,000	23,518,000	29,347,000	

* Including Formosa in this year.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.†	1898.†	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
622,000	1,020,000	1,323,000	1,911,000	2,089,000	2,643,000	Russian Empire.
1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	Germany.
226,000	19,000	132,000	112,000	109,000	101,000	Belgium.
4,996,000	5,960,000	7,883,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	United Kingdom.
19,582,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	France.
227,000	703,000	468,000	618,000	397,000	287,000	Switzerland.
1,682,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	2,690,000	2,982,000	2,435,000	Italy.
323,000	465,000	451,000	539,000	258,000	350,000	Austria.
27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	31,532,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	United States.
1,721,000	2,212,000	1,966,000	1,594,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	British North America.
2,471,000	3,688,000	4,369,000	4,523,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	British East Indies.
6,000	3,000	8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	Siam.
7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000	13,324,000	31,204,000	40,066,000	China.
15,689,000	16,199,000	18,363,000	19,966,000	27,046,000	32,359,000	Hong Kong.
1,201,000	2,365,000	3,831,000	3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	Corea.
891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000	1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	Australia.
120,000	221,000	195,000	183,000	201,000	115,000	Philippine Islands.
3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000	4,506,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	Other Countries.*
89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	117,843,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	Yen & } TOTAL.
11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000	12,766,000	17,833,000	18,105,000	

in 1890 (2s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
 in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 0½d.)
 coal, used by vessels.

† Including Formosa in this year.

No. 20—continued.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1897.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by European Frontier)†	499,834,000	217,109,000	43.4	668,298,000	174,035,000	26.4	498,363,000
Norway	268,718,000	28,581,000	10.6	167,097,000	10,314,000	6.2	157,383,000
Sweden†	408,882,000	14,107,000	3.5	384,225,000	9,451,000	1.8	351,734,000
Denmark (1898)†	4,610,000	Tons 127,000	2.8	Tons 4,483,000	Tons 45,000	4.6	Tons 924,000
Germany (Zollgebiet) - Marks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland*	22,426,000	Tons 11,383,000	50.7	Tons 14,075,000	Tons 12,012,000	86.8	Tons 2,063,000
Belgium ††	3,145,880,000	1,568,275,000	49.9	2,886,272,000	1,568,954,000	54.2	1,920,318,000
France -	5,187,500,000	1,439,800,000	28.0	4,308,100,000	1,583,200,000	31.9	3,986,900,000
Portugal*	40,682,000	4,014,000	9.9	36,668,000	3,668,000	13.5	25,509,000
Spain*	909,589,000	149,762,000	16.5	759,787,000	121,659,000	11.8	983,324,000
Italy*	1,313,668,000	464,388,000	35.3	1,074,888,000	692,129,000	48.2	686,089,000
Austria-Hungary†	755,260,000	606,027,000	80.1	766,244,000	667,387,000	87.1	98,887,000
Bulgaria -	83,994,000	54,413,000	64.8	59,791,000	29,726,000	49.7	30,066,000
United States (Year ended 30th June, 1898.)	616,060,000	30,428,000	4.9	1,231,482,000	73,284,000	6.0	1,158,198,000
Uruguay†	19,512,000	776,000‡	4.0	29,320,000	433,000‡	1.5	28,887,000¶
Argentine Republic† { Pesos	98,280,000	34,000‡	0.1	101,169,000	2,141,000‡	2.1	99,028,000¶
Argentine Republic† { Nacional							

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIES.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ Including Trade with Finland.

§ By Land only.

¶ By Sea and River.

|| These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

†† Including Diamonds.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (In Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·8	72·2	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·2	61·8	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	46·0	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	28·4	71·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
1898	41·2	58·8	27·9	72·1	6·3	93·7	3·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	0·2	99·8

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	58·4	41·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	58·3	41·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·8	46·2
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·9	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (Veredelungsverkehr).

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1898.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·8	68·2	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·8	46·2	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
(continued.)												
Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79·1	20·9	80·2	19·8	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·3	93·7	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·8	1·8	98·2	1893
				5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1894
80·6	19·4	87·0	12·1	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·9	95·1	6·0	94·0	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops	*106,666,453	—	—	*287,999,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	12,908,206	13,188,902	13,837,601	34,852,156	35,610,278	36,011,523
Spelt	423,864	427,578	424,661	1,144,433	1,154,461	1,146,585
Barley	6,245,133	6,378,041	6,515,472	16,861,869	17,220,711	17,591,774
Oats	13,176,122	13,411,288	13,208,331	35,575,529	36,210,477	35,662,404
Rye	23,794,643	23,206,021	23,070,483	64,245,536	62,653,557	62,290,304
Maize	808,969	819,181	871,062	2,184,216	2,211,789	2,351,867
Millet	2,182,160	2,283,607	2,323,207	5,891,832	6,165,739	6,272,659
Buckwheat	2,214,247	2,175,887	2,104,067	5,078,467	5,874,760	5,680,581
Peas	939,600	972,112	883,409	2,536,920	2,624,702	2,385,204
Total under Corn Crops†	62,602,944	62,861,657	62,788,293	169,270,943	169,726,474	169,393,391
Green and other Crops :						
Beans	—	61,415	59,156	—	165,820	159,721
Lentils	—	343,850	352,287	—	928,396	951,175
Potatoes	2,265,114	2,343,799	2,433,976	6,115,808	6,328,257	6,571,735
Flax	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	26,530,154	26,064,090	26,077,820	71,631,416	70,373,043	70,410,114

* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						{ Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
499,140,600	393,352,400	555,337,200	100,433,060	127,398,986	173,501,243	Wheat.
20,796,200	14,236,300	5,472,600	6,684,171	4,575,953	1,759,060	Spelt.
277,065,000	270,304,000	338,542,100	89,056,607	86,833,429	108,817,104	Barley.
592,786,200	484,991,100	496,152,900	190,538,421	155,889,990	159,477,718	Oats.
1,087,013,500	879,969,400	966,969,900	349,397,197	282,847,307	317,240,325	Rye.
26,614,300	70,533,700	61,298,300	8,554,597	22,673,154	19,703,025	Maize.
126,002,200	73,176,300	101,481,300	40,500,707	23,520,954	32,618,989	Millet.
53,014,000	46,294,000	52,929,300	17,040,214	14,880,214	17,013,160	Buckwheat.
44,431,000	31,442,500	31,037,700	14,281,393	10,100,518	9,976,403	Peas.
2,726,862,000	2,267,304,700	2,629,221,800	876,401,367	723,776,511	845,107,007	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
—	3,928,700	3,596,000	—	1,262,796	1,155,857	Beans.
—	10,134,300	9,372,000	—	3,257,454	3,012,429	Lentils.
1,039,376,100	976,551,300	1,037,358,500	334,085,175	313,391,489	333,436,661	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
2,314,969,200	1,961,465,300	2,119,489,600	744,097,243	627,256,704	681,264,514	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,060,300	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,066	1,374,305	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*
 RUSSIA. — POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -						
Woods and Forests - - - - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	443,617	448,355	452,253	1,197,706	1,210,559	1,221,083
Spelt - - - - -	171	3,481	2,788	462	9,399	7,527
Barley - - - - -	385,206	387,142	387,825	1,040,066	1,045,283	1,047,123
Oats - - - - -	934,847	923,276	930,441	2,524,067	2,506,345	2,512,191
Rye - - - - -	1,762,993	1,773,502	1,782,567	4,760,081	4,788,456	4,812,931
Maize - - - - -	510	—	—	1,377	—	—
Millet - - - - -	26,096	26,732	27,832	72,079	72,176	75,146
Buckwheat - - - - -	109,323	108,766	109,893	295,172	293,668	295,361
Peas - - - - -	146,161	145,577	143,697	394,635	393,058	387,982
Total under Corn Crops* - - -	3,809,524	3,821,831	3,836,796	10,285,715	10,313,944	10,359,349
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	—	11,872	10,924	—	32,054	29,495
Lentils - - - - -	—	4,581	3,602	—	12,369	9,725
Potatoes - - - - -	606,459	709,861	714,909	1,880,439	1,916,625	1,980,254
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	883,314	883,872	872,216	2,384,948	2,386,454	2,354,983

* Except Beans

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 21—*continued*.
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						(TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						(Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
32,369,400	20,587,300	36,038,000	10,401,296	9,510,204	11,583,932	Wheat.
10,100	142,600	182,300	3,246	45,836	58,506	Spelt.
22,256,200	21,222,500	25,892,100	7,153,457	6,821,518	8,322,461	Barley.
42,350,800	36,848,900	49,192,400	13,612,757	11,844,280	15,811,843	Oats.
95,903,300	84,091,100	111,696,100	30,826,061	27,020,282	35,902,318	Rye.
24,300	—	—	7,811	—	—	Maize.
1,868,500	1,930,800	1,936,600	600,589	620,614	612,835	Millet.
3,192,000	3,742,900	3,796,900	1,026,000	1,203,075	1,220,111	Buckwheat.
7,481,100	6,778,000	9,330,700	2,494,639	2,178,643	2,969,154	Peas.
205,444,700	184,344,100	238,085,000	66,035,796	59,253,461	76,511,250	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
—	833,000	834,300	—	269,357	268,328	Beans.
—	220,300	188,900	—	70,811	60,686	Lentils.
379,494,800	361,806,800	384,589,200	121,980,471	116,295,043	123,617,957	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
111,507,900	111,739,500	119,433,700	35,841,825	35,916,268	38,389,404	Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,059,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,800	—	—	2,706,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,960	4,536	4,386	12,326	11,203	10,833
Barley	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,396
Oats*	91,300	100,623	103,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,837	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,960	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,196	47,177	51,064	35,062
Total under Corn Crops . . .	181,450	191,215	191,490	448,180	472,298	472,980
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	* 31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,857,800	3,234,923	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,896,062	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	306,399	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,061	80,364	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,363	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,306,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,408	20,774,968	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,806	101,020	322,361	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,067	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

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No. 21—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,565,135.		
Woods and Forests - - -	19,410,066	19,530,719	19,591,121	47,942,863	47,340,876	48,390,069
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,962,070	4,955,197	4,974,869	12,231,618	12,239,337	12,287,902
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	71,141	71,314	72,090	175,718	176,146	178,062
Rye - - - - -	408,514	407,787	409,693	996,680	1,007,110	1,011,942
Barley - - - - -	219,587	217,968	219,386	542,380	538,430	541,884
Oats - - - - -	827,430	818,686	822,735	2,043,752	2,022,154	2,032,279
Mixed Corn - - - -	119,871	121,755	123,176	296,081	300,735	304,245
Beans, Peas and Vetches -	52,263	50,729	49,777	129,090	125,301	122,949
All Other* - - - -	719	572	609	1,776	1,413	1,504
Total under Corn Crops	1,694,525	1,688,781	1,697,516	4,185,477	4,171,289	4,192,865
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	158,531	157,700	158,212	391,572	389,519	390,784
Beetroot (Sugar) - - }	37,626	42,961	43,425	92,936	106,114	107,290
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - - - -	5,127	4,948	4,624	12,664	12,222	11,421
Hemp - - - - -						
Tobacco* - - - - -	303	363	385	748	897	951
Gardenland - - - -	35,447	35,712	35,964	87,554	88,209	88,806
Bare Fallow - - - -	420,924	420,542	422,339	1,039,682	1,038,789	1,043,077
Grass under Rotation -	1,106,674	1,117,896	1,126,862	2,733,485	2,761,203	2,782,524
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	1,492,913	1,486,294	1,485,552	3,687,495	3,671,146	3,669,813

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	423,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	423,446	1,231,477	784,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,780
1880	464,320	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,380,706
1890	487,429	1,573,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,420,110
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,961
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,536
1895	506,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,837	2,548,192

No. 21—*continued*.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

Hectolitres.			Bushels.			DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Rye.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Mixed Corn.
						Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
						All Other.
1,646,500	1,611,200	1,600,500	4,527,875	4,480,800	4,401,375	
8,466,600	8,316,400	7,566,500	23,283,150	22,870,100	20,806,125	
5,070,800	5,040,500	5,217,100	13,944,700	13,861,375	14,847,025	
19,765,900	20,606,900	24,814,400	54,366,225	56,666,225	68,259,600	
3,139,000	3,356,200	3,721,200	8,632,250	9,229,570	10,233,300	
845,800	848,800	733,800	2,325,960	2,332,825	2,017,950	
2,400	5,500	1,900	6,600	15,125	5,225	
38,987,000	39,784,000	43,654,400	107,076,750	109,406,000	120,049,600	Total Corn Crops.
22,412,600	19,772,500	13,575,100	61,684,650	54,374,375	37,331,525	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 770,324,000	Kilogs. 780,174,400		Cwts. 15,168,376	Cwts. 14,368,789		Potatoes.
Hectols. 5,129,302	Hectols. 5,268,328		Bushels. 14,106,928	Bushels. 14,487,902		Beetroot (Sugar).
25,871	24,644		71,145	67,771		Turnips and other Roots.
Kilogs. 1,877,000	Kilogs. 1,776,700		Cwts. 36,987	Cwts. 34,963		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
841,500	864,700		16,559	16,819		Fibre }
6,002,900	6,018,900		118,128	118,430		Tobacco.
2,747,292,300	2,748,969,500		54,082,786	54,005,798		Clover.
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981		1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,182	1865
1,596,009	364,803	124,826	1870
1,806,687	415,416	125,906	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,880	515,556	96,891	1885
1,360,804	644,661	86,980	1890
1,345,387	655,073	79,170	1891
1,365,380	682,178	78,501	1892
1,328,978	717,889	77,984	1893
1,318,239	769,192	76,045	1894
1,318,238	787,461	74,827	1895
1,286,732	788,786	73,448	1896
1,296,361	802,866	76,564	1897

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,875,485	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,350,600	9,365,301	9,373,270
Woods and Forests	372,806	411,218	438,889	507,016	559,256	604,880
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,498	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,963,406
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	101,337	88,008	62,862	137,818	119,091	84,812
Barley	574,565	540,327	507,103	781,408	734,844	690,060
Oats	728,966	772,394	796,660	991,394	1,050,456	1,063,458
Rye	485,842	509,255	526,947	660,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,319	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,839	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	295,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,353	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,917,630	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,896	123,849	139,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	34,326	95,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,133
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	123,084
Colza	2,017	848	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	5,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,596
Spergula (Spurry)	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,554
Bare Fallow	469,308	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,280	620,055
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	2,325,371	1,667,648	1,628,715	3,163,134	2,268,001	2,215,052
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture		598,359	672,659		814,448	914,316
Garden land	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,423	79,385	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	252,608	814,331	382,030	1,198,969
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,335,968
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,340,221
1881	347,561	896,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	964,256	506,277	1,450,527
1893	410,989	1,011,096	685,092	1,696,190
1898	449,264	1,067,139	676,301	1,743,440

No. 21—*continued*.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
876,126	934,237	890,083	767,400	3,386,879	3,550,390	3,344,126	2,878,120	Wheat.
5,520,400	5,382,410	4,866,179	5,530,906	20,977,590	20,453,158	18,453,480	21,048,565	Barley.
10,191,900	9,757,400	8,921,100	10,505,277	38,730,320	37,078,120	33,900,180	39,920,053	Oats.
4,680,480	5,086,440	4,588,759	4,086,879	17,709,506	19,828,472	17,437,284	15,528,240	Rye.
127,264	108,681	107,608	113,125	483,903	412,968	409,233	429,875	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
119,493	102,597	129,638	70,366	454,973	389,800	492,624	267,011	Buckwheat.
2,742,840	2,720,520	2,571,022	2,902,345	10,422,792	10,837,976	9,769,884	11,023,911	Mixed Corn.
24,240,443	24,092,335	22,064,424	23,973,888	92,113,683	91,550,373	83,800,811	91,100,775	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,233,890	5,497,090	5,109,573	4,196,759	19,888,782	20,888,942	19,416,377	15,947,684	Potatoes.
35,972,800	38,480,200	33,295,300	33,623,821	136,606,640	146,224,760	145,522,140	127,770,520	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,922	6,505	6,627	7,511	26,304	24,719	25,183	28,542	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
308,350,000	308,590,000	313,885,000	1,238,209,000	17,776,637	17,682,967	17,983,951	24,366,184	Clover.
36,040,000	599,836,000	606,047,500	686,285,500	11,729,216	11,808,916	11,926,149	13,506,118	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,062	381,512	*	1866
1,842,431	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,543,613	527,417	9,231	1881
1,335,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,562	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,178,514	31,803	1898

* Not stated.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	Hectares 54,048,625.			Statute Acres 133,500,104.		
Area under Cultivation . . .	26,375,792*			65,148,206*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,362*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests . . .	13,956,827*			34,473,863*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) . . . }	2,866,644*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,920,666	1,960,311	2,020,361	4,744,045	4,864,198	4,990,292
Spelt	326,621	323,078	324,115†	806,754	810,352	800,564†
Barley	1,666,014	1,660,126	1,640,966†	4,115,065	4,100,511	4,053,186†
Oats	3,999,052	3,996,521	3,999,252	9,877,658	9,871,407	9,878,152
Rye	5,966,776	5,945,191	5,871,223	14,737,937	14,684,622	14,501,921
Buckwheat	146,411	140,889	—	361,635	346,761	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. .	684,803	665,583	—	1,691,463	1,643,990	—
All other†	588,255	592,257	—	1,452,900	1,462,875	—
Total under Corn Crops .	15,298,598	15,297,456	—	37,787,537	37,784,716	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	3,067,762	3,080,588	3,132,245	7,577,372	7,600,052	7,736,645
Beetroot (Sugar)	442,504	438,565	—	1,092,985	1,078,316	—
Turnips }						
Carrots }	501,221	499,200	—	1,238,016	1,233,024	—
Kohlrabi }						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) .	465,523	471,244	—	1,149,842	1,163,973	—
Vineyards	117,012	117,279	117,284	289,094	289,670	289,991
Tobacco	21,569	17,658	—	53,275	43,615	—
Hops	39,525	38,740	—	97,627	96,688	—
Clover ;	1,783,282	1,802,062	1,824,608	4,407,707	4,451,068	4,506,782
Grass Meadows	5,911,962	5,915,475	5,887,620	14,602,546	14,611,323	14,542,421

* In 1893.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850—63 (Average)	3,198,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1888	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,298	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,161	7,600,530	17,555,694
1897	4,038,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops : Wheat.
3,008,886	2,913,291	3,292,945	59 200,719	57,329,406	64,800,458	Spelt.
322,818	346,706	426,407	6,352,597	6,822,669	8,391,081	Barley.
2,317,834	2,242,015	2,514,024	45,801,822	44,119,652	49,472,401	Oats.
4,968,272	4,841,446	5,780,699	97,768,496	96,272,741	113,755,898	Rye.
7,232,320	6,982,506	7,582,706	142,321,726	136,421,815	148,232,898	Buckwheat.
96,206	98,759	99,487	1,373,600	1,943,436	1,957,762	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
644,636	618,804	716,668	12,685,515	12,177,179	14,108,002	All other.†
687,338	628,611	743,946	12,541,901	12,370,166	14,639,796	
19,226,308	18,622,187	21,106,882	378,346,275	366,457,063	415,353,285	Total Corn Crops.
20,278,132	29,801,092	31,791,683	576,151,812	586,442,918	625,614,905	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.
12,616,432	12,637,308	11,568,589	248,273,358	248,684,168	227,653,305	Beetroot (Sugar).
4,607,280	4,548,390	4,768,523	90,064,689	89,515,657	93,837,720	{ Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
10,526,403	10,644,349	10,502,608	207,144,573	209,465,582	206,676,322	Fodder Roots (for Cattle)
Hectols. 5,050,808	Hectols. 2,775,676	Hectols. 1,406,818	Galls. 111,117,776	Galls. 61,062,672	Galls. 30,949,996	Wine.
Tonnen. 46,266	Tonnen. 45,832	Tonnen. —	Cwts. 910,449	Cwts. 892,069	Cwts. —	Tobacco.
25,325	23,861	21,867	496,360	469,560	430,311	Hops.
5,621,022	6,987,948	7,593,954	110,613,683	137,512,735	149,438,166	Clover.‡
19,043,996	21,211,535	21,971,628	392,469,330	417,412,707	432,370,251	Hay.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

‡ Winter Spelt only.

§ Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,196	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,061,287	1892
10,866,772	14,374,557	—	1897

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,255,027			Statute Acres 8,080,917		
Woods and Forests	231,596	248,383	248,840	572,042	612,506	614,635
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	3,024,046	2,109,742	2,111,222	5,149,817	5,211,068	5,214,718
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	61,862	62,266	62,199	152,799	153,796	153,632
Spelt	154	184	185	380	331	333
Barley	38,716	39,312	39,320	96,629	97,101	99,710
Oats	130,987	128,429	134,198	323,538	317,219	331,457
Rye	210,077	214,917	218,448	518,890	530,845	527,217
Beans and Peas	64,592	63,113	65,857	160,542	156,889	162,667
Buckwheat	35,519	31,858	31,241	87,732	78,689	77,165
Total under Corn Crops	541,907	540,028	543,398	1,338,510	1,333,869	1,342,181
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,949	150,203	151,212	372,844	371,001	373,494
Beetroot (Sugar)	35,092	45,571	38,508	86,677	112,580	95,115
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	26,392	27,194	27,715	65,198	67,199	68,456
Flax	18,871	11,156	10,483	34,261	27,555	25,770
Tobacco	707	698	784	1,746	1,724	1,988
Hops	73	72	57	180	178	141
Gardenland	34,452	39,445	39,393	85,096	97,429	97,301
Orchards	22,107	21,960	22,124	54,804	54,241	54,646
Bare Fallow	12,271	10,987	10,071	30,309	27,014	24,375
Grass under Rotation	62,921	68,309	68,421	155,415	166,373	156,650
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,167,074	1,182,879	1,185,568	2,882,673	2,921,711	2,923,353

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,861
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,892
1875	260,066	922,323	542,358	1,465,881
1880	278,438	908,000	561,000	1,469,000
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,300
1891	271,900	897,400	634,300	1,532,300
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,300	608,600	1,499,800
1894	263,300	891,300	615,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	633,300	1,543,300
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	926,000	686,300	1,681,300

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1896.	1897.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
1,509,000	1,778,000	1,512,000	4,149,750	4,889,500	4,158,000	Corn Crops :
7,000	7,000	6,000	19,280	19,250	16,500	Wheat.
1,512,000	1,808,000	1,317,000	4,158,000	4,422,000	3,621,750	Spelt.
5,471,000	5,406,000	5,682,000	15,045,250	14,866,500	15,625,500	Barley.
4,510,000	4,782,000	4,204,000	12,492,500	13,150,500	11,561,000	Oats.
1,551,000	1,501,000	1,490,000	4,265,250	4,375,250	4,097,500	Rye.
623,000	419,000	557,000	1,713,250	1,162,250	1,531,750	Beans and Peas.
15,183,000	15,591,000	14,768,000	41,753,250	42,375,250	40,612,000	Buckwheat.
						Total Corn Crops.
23,306,000	23,568,000	27,861,000	77,841,500	81,312,000	75,517,750	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
1,027,520,000	1,742,400,000	1,151,981,000	20,220,126	34,289,911	22,668,856	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,048,000	5,350,000	5,218,000	138,694	105,280	102,683	Fibre
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	} Flax.
118,000	110,000	97,000	324,500	302,500	266,750	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed
1,460,000	1,501,000	1,786,000	28,730	31,309	35,148	Tobacco.
114,000	96,000	62,000	2,243	1,869	1,220	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	370,587	114,689	1860
900,167	328,068	196,980	1870
941,667	335,646	153,012	1875
847,638	334,320	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,000	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,400	517,400	187,100	1891
755,000	548,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
658,000	640,200	167,500	1894
672,300	592,200	169,800	1895
706,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	658,500	175,000	1897

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1880.	1895.	1866.	1880.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) . . }	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,605		
Woods and Forests	434,596	489,423	521,494	1,073,462	1,208,375	1,288,090
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass . . }	2,229,158	2,215,584	2,607,514	5,506,020	5,472,369	6,440,560
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	283,542	275,932	190,377	700,343	681,552	445,531
Spelt	64,341	52,514	33,354	158,980	129,710	83,619
Barley	43,617	40,182	40,243	107,734	99,250	99,400
Oats	229,743	249,486	243,694	567,465	616,230	614,274
Rye	288,966	277,640	283,376	713,741	685,771	699,989
Beans and Peas	37,908	33,093	26,325	93,632	81,737	65,923
Buckwheat	21,435	13,184	4,701	52,944	32,564	11,612
Mixed Corn	35,487	25,726	18,447	87,652	63,543	45,564
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,089	967,757	836,017	2,482,446	2,390,357	2,064,962
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes	171,397	190,367	184,691	423,351	492,412	456,187
Beetroot (Sugar)	13,074	32,627	54,099	44,136	80,589	133,625
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	17,605	26,188	53,301	43,484	64,684	132,388
Flax	57,045	40,078	30,615	140,901	98,993	75,619
Tobacco	—	1,577	2,148	—	3,396	5,396
Hops	3,960	4,185	3,705	9,781	10,337	9,151
Bare Fallow	53,891	42,002	31,115	133,111	103,745	76,854
Grass under Rotation	177,563	185,778	192,924	438,581	458,372	476,522
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	365,805	389,102	444,984	903,538	961,062	1,099,110

* The figures for the Production for the years 1886 and 1896 are stated to have been

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,332,815
1896	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,420,978

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
6,600,298	6,658,239	4,217,214	4,566,571	18,150,806	18,310,158	11,597,339	13,383,070	Wheat.
1,934,090	2,249,174	1,376,503	1,350,774	5,318,747	6,165,228	3,785,383	3,714,629	Spelt.
1,310,536	1,347,704	1,277,715	1,429,833	3,603,974	3,706,186	3,513,716	3,032,041	Barley.
10,623,114	9,260,920	10,427,739	12,238,231	29,213,564	25,467,530	28,676,282	33,655,135	Oats.
7,324,143	7,671,193	7,189,249	7,296,982	20,141,393	21,065,781	19,770,435	20,066,563	Rye.
832,454	848,835	689,715	707,612	2,289,248	2,334,296	1,896,716	1,045,933	Beans and Peas.
276,864	237,312	103,751	89,460	761,376	652,606	235,315	246,015	Buckwheat.
647,009	665,788	—	—	1,779,275	1,830,917	—	—	Mixed Corn.
29,548,503	28,939,165	—	—	81,258,383	79,582,704	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
3,427,346,000	2,962,245,663	2,758,233,399	3,216,209,074	67,445,000	58,292,763	54,278,098	63,290,400	Potatoes.
947,325,000	1,068,746,150	1,556,861,022	1,507,198,140	18,642,000	20,834,612	30,636,801	29,659,506	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,118,725,000	1,076,196,860	2,524,665,726	2,174,421,216	22,015,000	21,177,997	49,681,815	42,789,503	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
24,723,126	18,716,426	15,307,500	16,103,490	496,614	368,313	301,230	316,894	Flax.
—	—	—	3,537,016	—	—	—	69,603	Tobacco.
3,031,016,000	2,276,439,893	2,766,701,150	2,840,236,375	59,646,000	44,797,065	54,444,726	55,891,794	Clover (Red).
1,408,918,000	1,157,406,880	1,755,906,864	1,813,309,800	27,627,000	22,776,114	34,553,789	35,633,346	Hay.

calculated on the productive area in 1890, and those for the year 1897 on the area in 1896.

the Years 1866, 1880, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
593,097	682,301	197,133	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.
235,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,867,199			Statute Acres 130,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,388,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,870,352	6,583,776	6,963,711	16,969,770	16,261,927	17,200,366
Spelt						
Barley	853,877	867,911	814,463	2,109,076	2,119,040	2,011,724
Oats	3,916,286	3,990,565	3,887,506	9,673,226	9,856,696	9,602,187
Rye	1,500,207	1,451,754	1,474,915	3,705,511	3,585,832	3,645,040
Buckwheat	562,111	552,290	509,783	1,388,414	1,384,179	1,407,364
Maize	583,708	584,950	561,689	1,441,759	1,444,849	1,387,372
Millet	35,240	38,285	34,336	87,043	94,564	84,810
Mixed Corn	250,808	239,725	236,960	619,496	592,121	585,291
Total under Corn Crops	14,572,580	14,290,274	14,543,362	35,994,296	35,310,207	35,922,104
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,542,717	1,548,464	1,542,967	3,810,511	3,824,706	3,811,104
Beetroot, Sugar	270,043	269,715	262,251	667,006	666,196	647,780
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	428,058	439,189	436,120	1,067,303	1,084,673	1,077,216
Colza	54,021	52,342	50,279	133,482	129,285	124,189
Flax	28,982	24,474	19,271	66,522	60,451	47,569
Hemp	84,824	32,843	29,250	86,015	81,122	72,247
Vineyards	1,739,982	1,712,630	1,751,071	4,297,632	4,230,196	4,325,145
Olive Yards						
Hops	2,827	2,737	2,844	6,983	6,760	7,025
Tobacco	16,681	16,831	16,802	41,202	41,573	41,723
Clover	1,101,393	1,110,335	1,134,615	2,720,441	2,764,767	2,802,490
Lucerne	795,564	813,121	704,506	1,965,043	2,008,409	1,740,130
Sainfoin	675,020	667,759	674,648	1,667,299	1,649,365	1,666,381
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,521,269	5,601,156	5,612,858	13,637,564	13,824,855	13,863,759

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,064	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,322	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,088,686	12,783,188
1875	2,754,342	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,342	4,333,011	11,446,353
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,600,483	12,164,970
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,801	13,661,433
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,223,484	6,649,306	12,872,790
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,621	6,351,491	6,983,146	13,334,637
1897	2,899,181	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,281	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,429	6,945,186	13,418,615

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						{ Wheat.
						Spelt.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Mixed Corn.
119,742,416	86,900,088	128,096,140	329,291,644	238,975,242	352,264,410	Total Corn Crops.
16,241,431	14,508,560	16,519,611	44,663,935	39,984,790	45,428,930	Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed } Flax. Fibre } Hemp.
92,003,398	80,204,076	98,061,158	253,009,344	220,661,209	269,676,434	
24,464,730	16,961,215	23,524,318	67,278,007	48,661,501	64,691,875	
8,601,689	9,372,470	7,566,143	23,692,840	25,774,292	21,806,893	
10,721,936	10,713,182	8,280,025	29,486,324	29,461,251	22,770,089	
452,733	458,085	375,210	1,245,071	1,259,734	1,081,827	
4,130,481	3,096,871	4,225,674	11,358,823	8,516,396	11,620,604	
276,261,814	222,212,517	286,651,288	759,994,988	611,084,504	788,291,042	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
129,453,389	118,176,149	118,821,602	254,746,776	222,714,493	232,840,010	
81,846,336	77,617,324	65,935,449	168,966,468	152,739,805	129,751,544	
114,109,084	120,641,874	104,633,351	224,550,278	237,405,973	206,903,498	
565,441	572,998	633,236	1,171,743	1,127,568	1,255,967	
132,881	133,060	90,696	261,491	231,843	178,477	
188,463	186,990	113,969	370,868	367,970	224,275	
97,077	95,077	88,104	191,084	187,098	173,376	
243,392	233,308	206,189	479,945	460,107	405,750	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
44,014,279	31,943,073	31,730,992	968,974,138	702,747,606	698,081,824	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,389,114	925,337	1,418,977	2,738,578	1,820,981	2,792,344	Olives, Fruit. Hops. Tobacco.
31,544	36,007	30,545	62,094	70,867	60,108	
262,490	266,758	202,961	516,523	522,974	399,379	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
3,390,160	3,682,557	4,012,508	3,390,160	3,682,557	4,012,508	Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Hay.
2,081,394	2,189,746	2,268,439	2,031,384	2,189,746	2,258,439	
3,931,255	4,276,007	4,430,673	3,931,255	4,276,007	4,430,673	
18,489,508	20,069,000	20,277,206	18,489,508	20,069,000	20,277,206	

1852, 1862, 1866, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,408	1,387,940	1852
			6,087,543	1,726,398	1862
			5,889,624	1,079,588	1866
			5,623,617	1,029,854	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,390	1880
			5,881,068	1,483,342	1885
			6,017,238	1,506,060	1890
			6,096,282	1,490,229	1891
			6,387,100	1,528,660	1892
			5,860,592	1,406,451	1893
14,166,961	8,450,586	22,616,547	6,083,372	1,484,921	1894
13,322,848	8,385,568	21,658,416	6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
13,197,210	8,594,699	21,791,909	6,402,370	1,496,006	1896
12,920,283	8,564,673	21,504,956	6,262,764	1,496,756	1897
12,181,492	8,094,314	20,275,716	6,230,966	1,501,668	1898
12,396,586	8,322,254	20,721,850			
12,504,585	8,659,232	21,163,767			
12,475,938	8,714,686	21,190,603			
12,643,117	8,801,996	21,445,113			
12,812,275	8,466,307	21,277,532			

§ Hefers included previous to the year 1896.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	s. d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12·67	18	54	53	03 43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,132	14·33	14	48	42	12 33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24	55	71	42 57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67	01 54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57	54 46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	58	51	14 40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16	41	47	74 38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·23	19	61	57	05 45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26	19	76	19 60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77	50 02 0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59	14 47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,897,801	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74	62 50 8
1872	6,867,152	119,084,990	17·33	23	15	67	35 53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,198	12·04	25	62	74	53 50 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25	11	73	05 58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,885	14·57	19	32	56	20 45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59	90 47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23	44	68	19 54 7
1878	6,955,960	93,446,298	13·66	21	25	61	82 49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22	12	64	35 51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22	19	64	55 51 8
1881	6,967,084	96,816,083	13·91	22	20	64	58 51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56	12 44 11
1883	6,866,064	104,772,587	15·25	19	00	55	28 44 3
1884	7,062,221	114,230,977	15·98	17	76	51	06 41 4
1885	6,966,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47	74 38 3
1886	6,966,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	48	12 38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51	52 41 2
1888	6,978,184	96,740,728	14·15	18	79	54	06 43 9
1889	7,088,968	108,819,771	15·39	18	09	52	62 42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18	96	55	16 44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	9	75 47 10
1892	6,986,628	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51	90 41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47	16 37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17·52	16	75	48	73 39 0
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17·13	14	06	40	90 32 9
1896	6,870,252	119,742,416	17·42	14	33	41	69 33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13·19	18	80	54	69 43 9
1898	6,963,711	128,096,149	18·40	19	62	57	08 45 8

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION AND TRADE IN WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	89,429,000	18-08	10-00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,030	2,266,710
1861	2,219,903	29,738,000	13-40	29-00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,285,818	37,110,000	16-60	29-00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	32,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22-59	29-00	80,000	23,369	103,369	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22-45	30-00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30-06	26-00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,108	100,236	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,883,000	27-85	25-00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	36,128,000	16-90	27-00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,406,894	96,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22-34	31-00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29-79	29-00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,585,000	23-32	28-00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,108	118,902	2,866,006	2,739,396
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24-42	29-00	112,258	35,508	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,930,000	22-61	30-00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,737	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15-00	41-00	606,596	47,206	653,801	3,804,996	178,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,361,175	69,937,000	29-25	24-00	641,029	39,906	680,935	3,068,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,349
1875	2,366,139	73,202,000	32-64	21-00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,755	162,067	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18-54	25-00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23-62	27-00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,306,359	50,637,000	21-96	29-00	1,522,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,764	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	28,523,000	11-53	33-18	2,330,680	107,431	2,438,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	103,698
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15-02	33-18	7,096,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	33,578,000	17-16	40-26	7,708,797	134,960	7,833,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17-83	40-41	7,383,806	162,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,968,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21-21	37-01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,833	38,239	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16-21	40-00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16-58	39-87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,096	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,336,000	16-24	40-29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,649
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13-61	35-98	12,132,357	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	23,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16-67	30-41	11,892,340	171,433	12,064,273	2,062,029	35,969	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12-64	31-55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,096	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,559
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15-09	39-06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,668,433
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17-09	30-06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	110,236,919
1892	1,792,816	23,891,000	16-11	28-63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,833	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,213
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27-84	23-25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,117
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23-09	23-06	4,234,577	290,996	4,495,573	1,695,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16-21	30-12	6,027,020	309,499	6,336,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	23-84	21-27	3,796,408	418,023	4,214,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,806
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19-67	23-63	7,028,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,136	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,648,493	31,731,000	19-25	23-88	3,162,182	441,312	3,603,444	1,535,091	51,136	1,586,227	16,967,217

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 21—continued.
ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) - -	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	4,593,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley - - - - -	297,000	308,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye - - - - -	137,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats - - - - -	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - - -	840,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize - - - - -	1,957,000	1,964,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards - - - - -	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	1,034,000	1,029,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice - - - - -	103,000	164,000	—	403,000	405,000	—
Flax - - - - -	52,000	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	105,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco - - - - -	5,245	4,902	4,086	12,955	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts - - - - -	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c. - - - - -	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture - - - - -	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
{ For Hay	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—
{ For Grass						

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	* Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,880,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,346	2,306,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123††	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000
1894	702,390††	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

†† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

* The figures given in these

¶ Inclusive of

‡ Including

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,490,000	30,630,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	114,122,250	84,232,500	133,100,000	132,050,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,206,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,886,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	23,220,000	28,065,000	31,200,000	68,304,500	63,855,000	77,178,750	85,800,000	Maize.
51,214,000	—	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,203	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 25,350,000	Hectol. 31,500,000	Hectol. —	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 657,700,000	Galls. 693,000,000	Galls. —	Potatoes.
2,894,000	1,600,000	2,300,000	—	63,668,000	35,200,000	50,600,000	—	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,430,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. —	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 17,682,500	Bush. 16,995,000	Bush. —	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 399,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,000	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 6,209,983	Kilogs. 5,025,124	Kilogs. —	132,692	122,204	110,694	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	—	—	—	Tobacco.
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,155,379	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	—	103,706,071	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	Hay.
								Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,523,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890†
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,720 calves under a year old.

† Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,596,034	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,399,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,445,821	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,068,601	1,068,814	1,066,939	2,614,745	2,614,086	2,608,169
Barley	1,178,119	1,173,288	1,167,944	2,909,964	2,898,021	2,884,822
Oats	1,917,213	1,911,794	1,901,170	4,735,516	4,722,131	4,696,890
Rye and Spelt	1,841,326	1,843,542	1,831,376	4,548,075	4,553,549	4,523,499
Pulse	308,016	278,388	286,231	760,800	687,618	704,521
Buckwheat	177,020	155,429	154,583	437,239	383,910	381,820
Maize	345,835	335,771	340,560	854,213	829,354	841,183
Mixed Corn	21,845	22,149	23,296	53,967	54,708	57,541
All Other	71,858	62,070	62,479	177,489	153,318	154,323
Total under Corn Crops	6,919,833	6,840,745	6,822,578	17,091,988	16,896,640	16,851,763
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,152,152	1,160,378	1,181,998	2,845,815	2,866,134	2,919,535
Beetroot (Sugar)	247,486	211,126	209,624	611,290	521,481	517,771
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	150,814	154,211	150,167	394,741	380,901	393,142
Vineyards	252,963	252,985	254,430	624,073	624,873	623,442
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flax	84,513	82,871	79,908	208,747	204,691	197,372
Hemp	37,441	34,739	34,832	92,479	85,906	86,159
Tobacco	4,723	4,111	4,547	11,666	10,164	11,231
Hops	17,102	17,178	17,632	42,242	42,430	43,551
Clover	391,767	334,282	342,537	2,202,064	2,307,677	2,328,066
Grass under Rotation	132,808	132,834	132,876	323,036	323,100	323,204
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,742,080	5,742,080	5,742,080	14,182,938	14,182,938	14,182,938
„ High grazing lands	1,399,790	1,399,780	1,399,730	3,457,457	3,457,457	3,457,457

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1890	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1896	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1899	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,380,633	8,634,936

No 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
15,507,011	12,630,566	10,688,590	42,644,280	34,750,556	45,893,623	Wheat.
19,317,597	17,533,943	21,159,396	53,123,392	48,218,343	58,188,336	Barley.
38,726,771	33,888,184	40,240,065	100,998,620	93,192,506	110,660,179	Oats.
27,074,006	23,236,413	28,803,852	74,453,517	63,900,136	79,210,593	Rye and Spelt.
3,783,840	3,009,285	3,544,388	10,406,560	8,275,534	9,746,920	Pulse.
1,811,262	1,866,292	2,049,491	4,980,971	5,104,803	5,636,100	Buckwheat.
6,164,012	5,200,192	5,664,528	16,961,033	14,300,528	15,577,452	Maize.
458,791	379,198	426,068	1,261,675	1,042,794	1,171,742	Mixed Corn.
1,071,379	902,425	930,777	2,946,292	2,481,009	2,559,637	All Other.
111,914,669	98,642,498	119,507,124	307,765,340	271,206,969	328,644,591	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
88,179,584	80,010,949	116,135,113	178,524,824	157,450,117	228,537,311	Potatoes.
59,347,717	49,206,868	47,185,563	116,787,829	96,830,119	92,854,447	Beetroot (Sugar).
24,426,231	24,335,635	26,288,836	48,067,833	47,889,053	51,732,674	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
3,485,121	2,774,979	4,224,075	76,672,662	61,048,878	92,929,650	
Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Met. Cntrns.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
124,243	61,068	100,732	264,171	120,173	198,226	Flax Fibre.
393,717	400,047	402,937	774,779	787,235	792,922	Hemp Fibre.
220,797	184,494	169,157	434,497	363,058	332,877	Tobacco.
66,484	62,758	58,151	130,831	123,499	114,433	Hops.
99,508	63,000	62,684	195,818	125,156	123,353	Clover } Hay.
30,402,759	34,165,073	34,060,577	59,328,286	67,231,898	67,006,671	Other }
86,338,401	96,884,931	91,417,212	169,901,639	190,655,704	179,896,016	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,396	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,240	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	Square Kilometres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	9,054,989	9,054,989	9,045,932	22,365,813	22,335,813	22,343,452
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	3,363,443	3,012,841	3,302,298	8,307,704	7,441,717	8,156,664
Spelt - - - - -	7,742	6,585	7,199	19,123	16,265	17,782
Rye - - - - -	1,136,030	1,080,143	1,108,964	2,805,994	2,690,183	2,734,201
Barley - - - - -	1,078,948	1,014,681	1,045,536	2,665,002	2,506,262	2,582,474
Oats - - - - -	1,030,611	991,617	1,047,045	2,545,609	2,449,368	2,586,201
Peas, Beans, &c. - - - - -	43,754	43,225	48,515	108,072	106,760	119,832
Maize - - - - -	2,448,022	2,344,383	2,505,800	6,046,614	5,790,626	6,189,326
Buckwheat - - - - -	12,791	11,429	12,079	31,594	28,230	29,835
Mixed Corn - - - - -	148,688	141,966	146,534	367,210	350,666	361,939
Millet - - - - -	58,639	56,944	59,962	144,836	140,652	148,106
Total under Corn Crops - - -	9,328,648	8,712,844	9,281,927	23,041,760	21,520,725	22,926,360
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	503,643	503,190	542,229	1,243,998	1,242,902	1,339,306
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	75,900	72,104	75,015	187,473	178,097	185,287
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - - -	156,172	151,259	157,362	385,745	373,610	383,684
Tobacco - - - - -	33,294	35,297	34,165	82,236	87,184	84,388
Rape - - - - -	53,838	47,365	52,836	132,980	116,992	130,505
Flax - - - - -	18,387	18,219	18,519	45,416	44,979	45,742
Hemp - - - - -	64,292	62,632	66,428	158,801	154,701	164,077
 Vineyards - - - - -	 247,505	 247,384	 248,223	 611,337	 611,038	 613,111
Vetches (mixed), &c. - - - - -	356,414	359,316	371,640	880,843	887,585	917,951
Clover, Lucerne, &c. - - - - -	437,275	491,152	514,136	1,203,609	1,213,148	1,260,916
Grass Meadows - - - - -	3,538,904	3,549,359	4,217,110	8,741,093	8,744,664	10,416,262

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038
1896	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,305

* Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
56,231,733	31,666,803	49,176,361	154,637,266	87,063,708	133,234,998	Wheat.
108,688	69,635	101,259	298,892	191,496	278,462	Spelt.
18,129,891	13,277,467	16,467,566	49,857,200	36,513,034	45,285,807	Rye.
21,448,243	15,335,753	20,490,747	58,982,668	42,090,821	56,349,554	Barley.
26,341,625	19,973,585	27,557,907	72,439,469	54,927,359	75,784,244	Oats.
527,226	445,060	588,973	1,449,872	1,223,915	1,619,676	Peas, Beans, &c.
51,621,904	41,019,411	51,146,652	141,967,486	112,303,380	140,653,293	Malze.
138,179	120,651	125,180	379,992	331,790	344,190	Buckwheat.
2,509,889	1,448,574	2,218,162	6,902,195	3,983,579	6,099,945	Mixed Corn.
734,303	621,592	756,237	2,019,833	1,709,378	2,079,652	Millet.
177,790,681	123,948,531	168,629,024	488,924,373	340,358,460	463,729,816	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 54,376,439	Hectol. 46,534,282	Hectol. 57,351,066	Bush. 149,535,207	Bush. 127,969,275	Bush. 157,715,431	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs. 15,175,234	Met. Cntrs. 14,301,629	Met. Cntrs. 15,013,250	Cwts. 29,362,693	Cwts. 23,143,563	Cwts. 29,543,931	Beetroot (Sugar).
41,071,709	36,574,493	39,172,708	80,823,256	71,973,377	77,086,293	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
457,221	518,904	473,429	899,746	1,021,129	931,641	Tobacco.
Hectol. 689,125	Hectol. 496,691	Hectol. 588,803	Bush. 1,896,094	Bush. 1,365,900	Bush. 1,619,208	Rape.
68,715	78,637	111,607	188,966	216,114	306,919	Flax, Seed.
705,392	525,762	675,686	1,939,828	1,445,845	1,858,136	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 93,707	Met. Cntrs. 92,735	Met. Cntrs. 114,591	Cwts. 184,402	Cwts. 182,489	Cwts. 225,499	Flax, Fibre.
487,156	416,698	507,924	968,653	820,002	999,522	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 1,571,724	Hectol. 1,307,616	Hectol. 1,304,749	Galls. 34,577,928	Galls. 28,767,552	Galls. 28,704,473	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 11,062,151	Met. Cntrs. 11,757,875	Met. Cntrs. 12,704,191	Cwts. 21,768,733	Cwts. 23,137,818	Cwts. 25,000,033	Vetches (mixed), &c.
15,964,941	16,594,296	17,558,610	31,416,723	32,478,095	34,552,836	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
95,463,183	103,080,290	111,112,480	187,867,907	202,847,285	218,653,437	Hay.

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded in those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1896.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,073,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,338,183	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1896

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ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1896.	1897.	1898.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 18,102,000.			Statute Acres 82,361,940.		
Woods and Forests	—	5,045,475*	—	—	12,462,323*	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	—	5,045,475*	—	—	12,462,323*	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,505,210	1,595,090	1,453,600	3,717,869	3,939,872	3,590,392
Barley	607,700	677,220	654,850	1,501,019	1,672,733	1,617,479
Oats	281,870	288,140	305,950	696,219	711,706	755,697
Rye	243,400	225,770	193,080	601,198	557,652	476,988
Maize	1,939,080	1,854,880	2,120,070	4,789,528	4,581,554	5,236,573
Millet	70,950	67,360	93,790	175,246	166,379	231,061
Total under Corn Crops†	4,648,210	4,708,460	4,821,340	11,481,079	11,629,896	11,908,710
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	33,880	36,530	54,280	83,634	90,229	134,072
Potatoes	—	12,810	16,600	—	31,641	41,002
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	2,840	6,070	—	7,015	14,993
Hemp	5,580	6,840	6,610	13,783	16,895	16,527
Flax	26,160	29,940	25,456	64,615	73,952	62,876
Colza	31,810	58,160	13,652	78,571	148,655	33,720
Tobacco	5,700	4,510	2,340	14,079	11,140	5,780
Vineyards	—	47,937*	—	—	118,404*	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	594,350 {			1,468,044 {		
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows	574,740			1,419,608		

* Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,066
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,390

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898. *	1896.	1897.	1898. *	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
25,088,700	12,844,300	20,600,100	68,993,925	35,321,825	56,650,275	Wheat.
11,201,700	7,479,700	10,450,800	30,804,675	20,569,175	23,739,700	Barley.
5,137,300	3,471,900	6,135,300	14,265,075	9,547,725	10,872,075	Oats.
4,305,100	2,394,300	2,688,300	11,839,025	6,584,325	7,392,825	Rye.
23,056,700	23,112,300	35,912,000	63,406,925	77,308,825	98,758,000	Maize.
482,300	1,100,600	907,550	1,326,325	3,026,650	2,743,262	Millet.
69,321,800	55,408,100	76,784,050	190,634,960	152,358,525	211,156,137	Total Corn Crops.†
141,100	411,400	566,740	388,025	1,131,350	1,558,535	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beans (Kidney Beans).
—	55,270,000	110,034,000	—	1,087,635	2,165,312	Potatoes.
—	43,590,000	161,962,000	—	966,182	3,137,181	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Fibre } Hemp.
—	50,030	62,130	—	137,582	170,857	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,870,000	2,084,000	2,675,000	36,799	41,010	52,640	Flax (Seed).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Colza.
237,460	233,100	162,447	653,015	654,775	446,729	Tobacco.
334,700	475,800	123,150	1,067,925	1,308,450	338,662	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
4,059,000	3,790,000	2,550,000	79,875	74,582	50,180	Wine.
—	Hectols.	Hectols.	—	Galls.	Galls.	Clover.
—	249,630*	517,230	—	5,491,860*	11,379,060	
1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	1,000 Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,001,650 {	213,400	201,875	19,711,041 {	4,199,407	3,972,612	Hay.
1,001,870	1,001,870	1,195,550		21,486,442	23,526,716	

* Productive area, the total area planted being 153,308 Hectares (379,906 acres).

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, and 1890.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	386,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,206	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,990	1890

No. 21—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	3,581,335 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - - - - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - - -					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - - -	34,832,436	34,047,332	34,618,646	39,465,066	44,055,278
Barley - - - - -	3,170,602	3,299,973	2,950,539	2,719,116	2,563,125
Oats - - - - -	27,023,553	27,378,406	27,565,985	25,780,375	25,777,110
Rye - - - - -	1,944,780	1,890,345	1,831,201	1,708,561	1,643,207
Buckwheat - - - - -	739,232	763,277	754,898	717,836	673,332
Maize - - - - -	62,532,269	82,075,830	81,027,156	80,066,061	77,721,761
Total under Corn Crops - - - - -	130,392,872	149,955,163	148,748,425	159,431,005	152,458,833
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - - -	2,737,973	2,964,952	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hops - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - - -	523,103	633,950	594,749	—	—
Cotton - - - - -	23,637,950	20,184,808	23,273,209	24,319,534	24,967,296
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	48,321,272	44,206,453	43,259,756	42,423,770	42,780,827
„ and Meadows† - - - - -					

* * The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,609	—	—	14,971,536
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,335,094	11,393,813	17,773,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,535,735	17,034,234	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,320,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,375,643	52,896,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,373,283
1893	16,061,139	16,487,400	30,608,168	53,095,508
1894	15,893,318	16,504,029	34,364,216	50,863,845
1895	15,124,067	16,137,536	32,085,409	43,222,096
1896	14,364,687	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,930,911	15,840,886	29,204,197	45,106,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,964,340

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
480,267,000	467,103,000	427,684,000	530,149,168	675,148,706	Wheat.
61,400,000	87,073,000	69,696,000	66,685,127	55,792,257	Barley.
662,087,000	824,443,000	707,347,000	698,767,809	730,906,643	Oats.
26,728,000	27,210,000	24,360,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	Rye.
12,668,000	15,841,000	14,093,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	Buckwheat.
1,212,770,000	2,151,189,000	2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,060	Maize.
2,435,870,000	3,572,309,000	3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops :
170,787,000	297,237,000	252,235,000	164,015,964	102,308,338	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 406,678,000	Lbs. 491,544,000	Lbs. 403,004,000	—	—	Tobacco.
Bales 9,476,435	Bales 7,161,094	Bales 8,532,705	Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,180,205	Cotton.
Lbs. 610,825,618	Lbs. 729,392,561	Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 614,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,878	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 54,874,000	Tons 47,078,511	Tons 59,282,158	Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	†	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,312,808†	1880 (c)
48,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,000	1891
47,278,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,043,017	45,203,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,004	44,165,716	2,333,168	1894
38,298,733	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898

RETURNS OF THREE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1874 to 1898 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1874	Bushels. 309,102,700	1875	Bushels. 387,987	Bushels. 309,470,687	Bushels. 73,212,614	Bushels. 236,258,073	Bushels. 3.88	23.60
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,064,138	293,800,138	293,171,643	217,628,496	4.82	25.68
1876	299,356,500	1877	366,061	299,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5.01	19.73
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,330,713	365,524,859	93,419,031	272,105,828	6.71	25.29
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,063,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5.58	35.82
1879	443,756,630	1880	436,106	443,242,736	180,984,478	262,308,258	5.35	40.18
1880	493,540,988	1881	211,402	493,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6.07	37.88
1881	380,230,000	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,697,997	258,447,560	4.90	31.82
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6.58	29.33
1883	421,066,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5.42	26.49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,811	512,977,811	132,851,335	380,126,476	6.66	25.86
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4.49	26.48
1886	467,213,000	1887	282,400	467,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5.07	33.66
1887	456,923,000	1888	563,960	456,922,960	130,127,664	326,795,196	5.47	29.23
1888	415,963,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	38,822,462	377,181,389	5.08	31.31
1889	490,560,000	1890	1,62,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	22.31
1890	399,262,000	1891	533,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4.58	26.00
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5.90	36.88
1892	515,940,000	1893	963,125	516,917,125	102,485,385	324,431,740	4.85	37.20
1893	366,151,725	1894	1,182,865	367,314,590	164,499,549	232,815,041	3.41	41.47
1894	460,267,416	1895	1,433,399	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4.54	31.46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,308	469,219,250	123,806,323	345,412,927	4.78	27.07
1896	427,684,846	1897	1,544,242	429,228,588	146,628,588	282,601,700	3.83	38.98
1897	530,140,103	1898	2,063,938	532,208,106	219,186,371	313,021,735	4.21	40.91
1898	675,143,705	1899	1,873,174	677,023,879	224,553,547	452,470,332	69.5	32.97

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1874 to 1898 inclusive.
(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported (Domestic).
1874	Bushels. 850,148,500	1875	Bushels. 83,068	Bushels. 850,196,568	Bushels. 30,025,086	Bushels. 820,161,562	Bushels. 18-66	3-53
1875	1,321,060,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,582	1,270,210,284	23-14	3-85
1876	1,283,827,500	1877	30,902	1,283,858,402	72,652,611	1,211,205,791	20-13	5-96
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	18,422	1,342,571,422	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26-38	6-49
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,969	1,388,252,619	87,894,892	1,300,357,727	26-61	6-33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28-88	6-43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	76,155	1,717,509,698	98,648,147	1,623,861,551	31-55	5-46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21-79	3-71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	23-09	2-58
1883	1,551,060,896	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,263,606	1,504,813,183	27-11	2-99
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,786,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30-52	2-96
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,329,617	1,871,862,487	32-04	3-86
1886	1,065,441,000	1887	30,536	1,065,471,536	41,398,584	1,024,102,952	29-12	2-43
1887	1,466,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,390,869	1,430,837,624	23-25	1-74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,678	1,916,950,723	29-48	3-57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,698	2,112,893,698	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32-08	4-86
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	23-79	2-15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,168,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30-27	3-72
1892	1,698,464,000	1893	1,881	1,698,465,881	47,121,894	1,651,343,987	23-66	2-89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,480,529	1,553,008,801	22-75	4-11
1894	1,212,770,662	1895	16,575	1,212,786,627	28,558,405	1,184,201,222	16-98	2-86
1895	2,151,138,680	1896	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	23-77	4-70
1896	2,283,876,165	1897	6,284	2,283,881,449	178,817,417	2,105,064,032	28-91	7-83
1897	1,902,967,533	1898	3,417	1,902,971,860	212,056,543	1,690,915,807	22-73	11-14
1898	1,924,184,060	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,946	1,746,933,786	22-98	9-21

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—*continued.*

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho Carré.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	Cho Carré 38,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,433.		
Forests - - - - -	20,780,972	20,730,016	—	50,913,381	50,783,539	—
Plains - - - - -	6,787,496	6,774,578	—	16,629,365	16,597,716	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	441,680	458,239	465,608	1,082,116	1,122,685	1,140,740
Barley - - - - -	650,604	639,884	650,093	1,593,735	1,567,716	1,616,255
Rye - - - - -	672,507	651,449	681,364	1,647,642	1,596,050	1,669,342
Millet - - - - -	248,132	250,388	—	607,923	613,451	—
" ("Hie") - - - - -	74,568	75,124	—	182,692	184,054	—
" ("Kibi") - - - - -	27,675	28,157	—	67,804	68,985	—
Buckwheat - - - - -	174,133	171,211	—	426,636	419,467	—
Beans, Peas, etc. - - - -	440,780	435,695	—	1,029,911	1,067,232	—
Total under Corn Crops - - - -	2,720,984	2,710,057	—	6,688,461	6,639,640	—
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki") - - -	103,958	103,281	—	254,697	267,738	—
Potatoes - - - - -	25,277	28,996	—	61,929	71,040	—
Sweet Potatoes - - - - -	255,655	259,167	—	626,355	634,959	—
Colza - - - - -	157,739	154,167	—	386,461	377,709	—
Hemp - - - - -	22,629	22,350	—	55,441	54,757	—
Cotton - - - - -	51,043	44,444	—	125,065	108,888	—
Rice - - - - -	2,786,989	2,788,845	2,817,024	6,828,123	6,832,670	6,903,179
Tobacco - - - - -	32,519	31,478	—	79,672	77,121	—
Tea - - - - -	59,479	58,888	58,643	145,724	144,276	143,688
Mulberry Trees - - - - -	288,037	298,596	305,857	707,896	731,560	749,350

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1889	No. 1,541,342	No. 599,434
1890	1,540,300	613,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021‡	649,942
1895	1,530,603	682,206
1896	1,578,117	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444

NOTE :—The above particulars are exclusive of
‡ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office.

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,552,789	3,811,000	4,181,888	17,621,833	18,902,580	20,742,164	Wheat.
7,849,285	8,028,698	8,913,560	38,932,454	39,822,342	44,211,258	Barley.
5,923,247	6,155,791	7,366,606	29,379,305	30,532,728	30,538,301	Rye.
2,548,458	2,395,158	—	12,640,352	11,870,984	—	Millet.
806,247	912,154	—	3,998,985	4,524,284	—	" ("Hie").
260,414	245,734	—	1,291,851	1,218,840	—	" ("Kibi").
990,195	1,090,254	—	4,911,367	5,407,660	—	Buckwheat.
2,909,490	3,103,973	—	14,877,470	15,380,826	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,930,125	25,739,763	—	123,653,420	127,009,234	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
579,403	618,804	—	2,873,830	3,060,268	—	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
44,220,605	58,528,287	—	3,269,166	4,326,913	—	Sweet Potatoes.
725,942,023	662,391,590	—	53,067,857	48,909,664	—	Colza.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Hemp.
971,198	1,011,004	—	4,817,142	5,014,580	—	Cotton.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rice.
3,285,730	3,569,199	—	242,909	263,863	—	Tobacco.
7,422,061	7,304,253	—	548,702	539,993	—	Tea.*
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
36,199,771	33,039,293	47,387,666	179,560,864	163,874,893	235,042,823	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
8,393,507	8,871,370	—	620,520	665,848	—	
8,500,745	8,470,182	8,443,726	628,448	626,188	624,233	

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1897, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,089	1,021,503	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
435,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,105,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,150	1897

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Railways on { <i>Verstes</i> December 31st { <i>Miles</i>	27,814 18,441	29,394 19,488	31,219 20,698	33,105 21,949	35,276 23,388	36,891 24,459
Passengers carried No.	49,353,000	51,524,000	55,632,000	60,823,000	68,343,000	74,668,000
Goods carried { <i>1,000 Poods</i> { <i>Tons</i>	4,485,243 72,084,000	4,846,429 77,889,000	5,421,702 87,134,000	5,588,537 89,816,000	6,145,098 98,761,000	6,819,139 109,593,000
Receipts from Passengers <i>Credit Roubles</i>	50,272,000	53,463,000	57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000
" " Goods " "	217,280,000	241,193,000	271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000
" " Other " "	34,157,000	34,137,000	38,894,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000
Total Receipts { <i>Credit Roubles</i> { £	301,709,000	328,793,000	367,725,000	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,863,000
	30,171,000	32,879,000	36,773,000	39,189,000	42,087,000	46,166,000
Total Expenses . . . { <i>Credit Roubles</i> { £	194,032,000	199,362,000	214,626,000	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,057,000
	19,403,000	19,936,000	21,463,000	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000
Net Receipts . . . { <i>Credit Roubles</i> { £	107,677,000	129,431,000	153,099,000	166,104,000	176,733,000	179,806,000
	10,768,000	12,943,000	15,310,000	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.	64	61	58	58	58	59
Gross Receipts per Verste <i>Credit Roubles</i>	10,994	11,709	12,094	12,429	12,681	12,781
" " " Mile £	1,658	1,780	1,824	1,875	1,913	2,035
" Expenses per Verste <i>Credit Roubles</i>	7,070	7,154	7,069	7,192	7,356	7,541
" " " Mile £	1,066	1,079	1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201
Receipts per Train Verste run <i>Copecks</i>	225	231	229	227	221	219
" " " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	81.4	83.6	83.0	82.2	80.0	83.6
Expenses per Train Verste " <i>Copecks</i>	145	140	134	131	128	129
" " " Mile " " <i>d.</i>	52.5	50.7	48.5	47.5	46.3	49.4
Accidents to Passengers { <i>Killed</i> { <i>Injured</i>	42 130	37 137	43 149	40 181	62 362	126 471
	252 508	236 566	240 725	270 976	310 1,178	335 1,173
" " Employés { <i>Killed</i> { <i>Injured</i>	401 384	422 430	423 454	482 541	531 641	546 690
	695 1,112	695 1,133	706 1,328	792 1,696	903 2,181	1,007 2,334
Total { <i>Killed</i> { <i>Injured</i>	695 1,112	695 1,133	706 1,328	792 1,696	903 2,181	1,007 2,334

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,682 1,013	1,641 1,019	1,808 1,190	1,803 1,120
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	94 58	111 69	149 93	149 93
Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	130,220,000 7,234,000	132,263,000 7,848,000	143,886,000 7,994,000	144,881,000 8,049,000
	Companies	"	{ Kroner £	12,389,000 688,000	13,320,000 794,000	14,330,000 796,000	15,007,000 834,000
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	5,469,500 3,390,849	5,781,346 3,559,166	6,268,684 3,947,501	6,991,391 4,341,654
	Companies	"	{ Kilom. Miles	569,053 372,012	633,243 393,244	750,318 465,885	864,398 536,791
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	4,520,475 2,807,215	4,655,843 2,891,279	5,071,577 3,149,325	5,599,723 3,477,423
	Companies	"	{ Kilom. Miles	403,481 250,562	416,143 258,425	489,655 304,076	552,653 345,198
Passengers carried†	State Railways	-	No.	5,894,290	6,321,478	6,799,515	7,706,516
	Companies	"	"	683,007	671,320	786,571	920,490
Goods carried	State	"	Tons*	1,174,457	1,299,144	1,451,773	1,679,483
	Companies	"	"	534,489	588,546	728,575	847,438
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	-	Kroner	3,938,829	4,229,229	4,532,318	5,262,686
	Companies	"	"	496,809	532,973	586,782	683,412
" Goods	State	"	"	3,908,316	4,333,992	4,844,979	5,344,367
	Companies	"	"	1,153,963	1,254,850	1,464,999	1,699,792
" Other	State	"	"	136,270	138,904	164,761	185,116
	Companies	"	"	90,048	102,892	102,889	112,110
Total	State Railways	-	{ " £	7,983,415 443,523	8,752,125 486,229	9,542,068 530,114	10,792,758 599,698
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	1,745,210 96,823	1,890,730 105,040	2,154,590 119,699	2,465,314 136,962
Expenses, Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	6,506,636 361,480	6,841,076 380,060	7,159,998 397,777	7,868,520 433,796
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	1,057,136 58,730	1,068,176 58,788	1,167,676 64,871	1,457,968 81,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	"	1.15 5.53	1.43 6.30	1.70 6.99	2.04 6.71
	Companies Railways	-	"				
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	{ State Railways	- Kroner	4,943	5,288	5,428	5,987
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways	- "	13,541	19,903	15,067	16,546
	per Kilom.	{ State Railways	- "	442	473	486	531
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways	- "	1,659	1,781	1,348	1,480
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	{ State Railways	- Kroner	4,029	4,134	4,073	4,295
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways	- "	11,246	11,189	8,166	9,785
	per Kilom.	{ State Railways	- "	360	370	364	384
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways	- "	1,006	996	731	875
Receipts per Train:	Kilom.	{ State Railways	- Kroner	1.77	1.88	1.88	1.93
	Run	{ Companies Railways	- "	4.32	4.54	4.40	4.46
	Mile	{ State Railways	- d.	38.0	40.4	40.4	41.5
	Run	{ Companies Railways	- "	92.7	97.5	94.5	95.7
Expenses per Train:	Kilom.	{ State Railways	- Kroner	1.44	1.47	1.41	1.39
	Run	{ Companies Railways	- "	2.82	2.54	2.33	2.64
	Mile	{ State Railways	- d.	30.9	31.6	30.3	29.9
	Run	{ Companies Railways	- "	56.2	64.5	51.1	56.7
Accidents to Passengers		{ Killed		—	1	2	1
		{ Injured		1	—	3	5
	Employés	{ Killed		3	2	—	4
		{ Injured		12	10	10	34
" Others		{ Killed		7	9	10	5
		{ Injured		6	2	1	1
Total		{ Killed		10	12	12	10
		{ Injured		19	12	14	40
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				—	160,124,336	86,129,082	198,588,961

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	3,058	3,260	3,676	3,676	3,676
	<i>Miles</i>	1,899	2,080	2,283	2,283	2,283
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	<i>Kilom.</i>	6,176	6,486	6,219	6,549	6,683
	<i>Miles</i>	3,835	4,023	3,862	4,067	4,150
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	235,362,441	296,710,078	324,060,946	327,099,969	331,762,506
	<i>£</i>	16,853,469	16,483,893	18,003,396	18,172,220	18,431,250
" " (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	<i>Kronor</i>	318,288,000	330,564,000	311,974,000	327,634,000	
	<i>£</i>	17,683,000	18,365,000	17,332,000	18,202,000	
Cost of Construction	Per kilomètre	93,317	90,761	88,156	88,963	90,261
	" mile	8,848	8,120	7,886	7,961	8,074
	" kilomètre	51,536	50,966	50,166	50,023	
	" mile	4,610	4,569	4,488	4,476	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	State Railways <i>Kilom.</i>	9,348,908	10,887,235	12,675,998	14,259,782	15,904,676
	" <i>Miles</i>	5,805,669	6,760,973	7,871,792	8,855,325	9,876,804
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	13,689,853	14,652,557	14,374,639	15,362,106	
	" <i>Miles</i>	8,501,088	9,099,238	8,926,651	9,539,868	
" Passenger Trains	State Railways <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i>	223,407,809	249,986,784	306,099,573	396,296,024	369,856,717
	" <i>Miles</i>	141,841,249	155,241,793	189,406,835	247,335,621	229,681,021
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	237,923,161	258,842,564	238,150,197	271,425,374	
	" <i>Miles</i>	147,750,233	160,741,232	147,891,272	168,555,157	
" Goods Trains	State Railways <i>Ton—Kilom.</i>	357,639,002	523,071,230	584,957,902	645,677,398	761,007,500
	" <i>Miles</i>	222,093,820	324,327,265	363,258,357	400,965,664	472,585,667
	Companies " <i>Kilom.</i>	435,816,100	430,110,000	544,294,900	538,124,800	
	" <i>Miles</i>	270,641,798	268,148,310	338,007,133	365,225,501	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways	<i>No.</i>	5,300,368	5,589,625	7,723,919	8,521,784	9,239,258
" " - Companies "	"	11,533,658	12,720,231	12,630,720	14,216,430	
Goods carried - - - State	<i>Tons*</i>	3,487,552	4,310,602	5,237,984	5,834,323	6,198,751
" " - Companies "	"	9,602,347	10,527,080	11,364,837	12,025,045	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor				8,789,433	9,891,012	11,473,792	14,023,923	13,785,040	
" " Goods - Companies " - "				9,436,110	10,042,256	9,371,826	10,425,872		
" " " State - " " " "				14,242,475	17,582,863	19,852,169	21,735,874	23,740,210	
" Other " - Companies " - "				20,404,721	22,238,173	23,057,408	25,118,116		
" " " State - " " " "				330,107	274,056	446,711	342,361	348,557	
" " " Companies " - " " "				881,966	914,743	896,572	967,632		
Total Receipts { State Railways - { " "				23,362,015	27,247,980	31,772,671	36,102,158	37,823,807	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 1,297,890	1,513,774	1,765,148	2,005,675	2,101,323	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 30,722,797	33,196,172	33,324,866	36,511,620		
{ Companies Railways { £				1,706,822	1,844,176	1,851,381	2,028,423		
Expenses—Total { State Railways - { Kronor				15,852,600	17,759,809	19,401,281	20,677,214	23,315,863	
{ Companies Railways { £				880,703	966,656	1,077,848	1,148,734	1,296,526	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor				£ 16,668,024	18,232,380	17,070,678	18,648,991		
{ Companies Railways { £				926,001	1,012,910	948,371	1,036,056		
Percentage of Total { State Railways - -				67.9	66.2	61.1	57.3	61.6	
Receipts { Companies Railways - -				54.2	54.9	51.2	51.1		
Percentage of Net Receipts on { State Railways - -				2.71	3.20	3.84	4.72	4.37	
Cost of Construction - { Companies Railways - -				4.62	4.64	5.24	5.57		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor				2.59	2.72	2.69	2.76	2.60	
" " Mile " " " " d.				55.6	58.4	57.8	59.3	55.9	
Expenses " Kilom. " " " " Kronor				1.76	1.77	1.65	1.58	1.61	
" " Mile " " " " d.				37.8	38.0	35.4	33.9	34.5	
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways } Kronor				2.25	2.27	2.32	2.38		
" " Mile " " " " d.				48.3	48.7	49.8	51.1		
Expenses " Kilom. " " " " Kronor				1.22	1.24	1.19	1.21		
" " Mile " " " " d.				26.2	26.6	25.5	26.0		
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor				7,865	8,335	8,698	9,821	10,289	
" " Mile " " " " £				703	746	778	879	920	
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor				5,221	5,351	5,449	5,868		
" " Mile " " " " £				467	479	487	524		
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor				5,330	5,433	5,811	5,625	6,343	
" " Mile " " " " £				477	486	475	503	567	
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor				2,832	2,939	2,791	2,992		
" " Mile " " " " £				253	263	250	268		
Accidents to Passengers { State Railways { Killed				1	—	8	8	1	
				Injured	3	2	8	1	
				Companies " { Killed	—	2	—	2	
				Injured	—	1	2	3	
" " Employés { State " { Killed				6	11	9	15	13	
				Injured	38	61	101	143	
				Companies " { Killed	8	5	6	7	
				Injured	35	27	18	28	
" " Others { State " { Killed				18	13	18	19		
				Injured	6	9	10	8	
				Companies " { Killed	22	13	16	9	
				Injured	6	15	9	4	
Total - { State† " { Killed				25	24	30	37	49	
				Injured	47	72	114	125	157
				Companies " { Killed	25	20	22	18	
				Injured	41	43	29	45	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways* - - - - - Kilom.	1,681	1,689	1,760	1,783
„ Companies Railways† - - - - - „	560	547	715	740
Total - - - - - { „	2,231	2,236	2,465	2,523
Distance travelled :— Miles	1,385	1,389	1,531	1,567
By Locomotives - - State Railways* { Kilom.	3,308,792	3,921,006	9,602,615	10,808,992
„ „ „ „ { Miles	5,160,381	5,539,945	6,019,114	6,712,334
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* - { Carriage Kilom.	103,654,214	112,034,598	123,587,448	136,210,155
„ „ „ „ { „ Miles	67,474,267	69,592,115	76,747,805	84,586,506
Passengers carried - - { State Railways* - - No.	12,840,950	13,320,922	14,589,434	16,498,141
„ „ „ „ { Companies Railways† - „	1,817,280	1,871,985	2,473,697	2,972,391
Total - - - - - „	14,658,230	15,192,907	17,063,131	19,470,532
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - - Centners	44,836,880	48,796,594	56,815,780	62,615,190
Receipts :—				
From Passengers - State Railways* - { Kronor	10,074,721	10,580,322	11,053,049	11,833,146
„ „ „ „ { £	559,707	587,796	614,058	660,175
„ Goods - - - - - { Kronor	9,242,450	9,792,754	10,088,804	11,212,768
„ „ „ „ { £	513,469	544,042	560,499	622,932
Other - - - - - { Kronor	1,210,349	1,262,287	1,538,660	1,471,151
„ „ „ „ { £	67,242	70,127	85,481	81,731
Total - - - - - { Kronor	20,527,520	21,635,963	22,680,513	24,567,065
„ „ „ „ { £	1,140,418	1,201,965	1,260,028	1,364,837
Expenses, Total - - - - - { Kronor	15,825,916	16,465,021	18,251,576	21,557,408
„ „ „ „ { £	851,440	914,723	1,013,976	1,197,634
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways* Kronor	11,849	12,494	12,978	13,687
„ „ Mile - - - - - £	1,060	1,118	1,161	1,224
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - - Kronor	8,846	9,508	10,444	12,010
„ „ Mile - - - - - £	791	860	934	1,074
Accidents‡ :—				
Total :— State Railways* { Killed	17	25	65	28
„ „ „ „ { Injured	66	87	239	55

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Jutland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	80,153	89,981	41,858	42,777	43,522
" Companies' Railways :—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	571	294	273	256	164
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	3,776	3,844	3,572	3,062	3,376
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	43,500 27,013	44,100 27,302	45,208 28,071	46,115 28,637	47,062 29,226
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	11,029,436,000 561,472,000	11,180,963,000 560,043,000	11,406,512,000 570,326,000	11,603,732,000 580,187,000	11,853,828,000 592,601,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks " Mile - £	253,550 20,415	253,483 20,400	252,340 20,317	251,628 20,280	251,877 20,280
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives - No.	15,715	15,839	16,107	16,360	16,884
Passenger Carriages -	29,675	30,554	31,423	32,391	33,664
Goods and Mail Carriages -	314,801	322,616	330,805	346,702	361,966
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - Kilom.	362,494,000	369,505,000	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,560,000
" Passenger Trains -	181,635,000	186,461,000	192,690,000	200,421,000	207,616,000
" Goods -	128,627,000	130,189,000	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,517,000
" Mixed -	31,196,000	31,718,000	33,576,000	36,382,000	40,618,000
Passengers carried - No.	521,479,000	542,746,000	592,333,000	646,461,000	692,854,000
Goods carried - Tons*	244,179,000	252,244,000	260,499,000	283,988,000	301,179,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - Marks	384,703,000	392,198,000	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,848,000
" Goods -	964,054,000	963,451,000	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000
Other -	68,417,000	54,613,000	65,488,000	72,113,000	80,826,000
Total - { Marks £	1,407,174,000 70,368,000	1,410,262,000 70,513,000	1,497,688,000 74,884,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000	1,677,198,000 83,860,000
Expenses, Total - { Marks £	858,866,000 42,943,000	860,069,000 43,003,000	852,112,000 42,605,000	884,190,000 44,210,000	961,628,000 47,582,000
Net Receipts - { Marks £	548,308,000 27,415,000	550,193,000 27,510,000	645,576,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000	725,565,000 36,278,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.03	4.98	5.74	6.15	6.21
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	3.87	3.81	3.91	3.93	3.93
" " Mile " d.	74.8	78.6	75.6	75.9	75.9
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2.32	2.29	2.19	2.16	2.19
" " Mile " d.	44.8	44.3	42.3	41.8	42.3
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1.55	1.52	1.72	1.77	1.74
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	30.0	29.3	33.2	34.3	33.6
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - { Killed	70	42	60	62	96
Injured	186	138	264	263	458
" Employés - { Killed	412	342	410	449	481
Injured	2,034	2,063	1,312	1,443	1,344
" Others† - { Killed	197	262	255	251	241
Injured	215	231	214	25.8	281
Total - { Killed	679	646	725	762	820
Injured	2,435	2,482	1,780	1,969	2,083

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1340 kilom. in 1893-4, 1,363 kilom. in 1894-5, 1,297 kilom. in 1895-6, 1,318 kilom. in 1896-7, and 1,387 kilom. in 1897-8.

The above Particulars except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together.

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line				1,947	1,984	2,036	2,100	2,134
" " Double Line				809	830	830	832	832
" Companies Railways, Single Line				66*	66*	41*	41*	41*
Total				2,822*	2,880*	2,907*	2,973*	3,007*
Cost of Construction { State Railways { Miles				1,752	1,788	1,806	1,846	1,867
" { Companies " { Marks				737,196,331	761,831,818	783,977,254	812,266,917	840,678,294
" { Companies " { Marks				36,859,817	38,066,591	39,198,863	40,613,296	42,033,915
" { Companies " { £				18,756,000	18,756,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000
Distance travelled :—				988,000	988,000	625,000	625,000	625,000
By Locomotives { State Railways { Loco-				27,424,785	28,513,547	30,543,056	31,891,456	33,651,878
" { Companies " { motive				481,188	488,264	287,484	289,379	304,721
" Passenger Trains { State " { Axle				233,595,850	243,268,470	265,504,001	285,069,103	319,766,508
" { Companies " { Kilom.				3,302,210	3,464,543	2,545,031	2,580,760	2,961,019
" Goods Trains { State " { Axle				625,877,850	656,436,224	699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,083
" { Companies " { Kilom.				8,421,902	8,904,762	4,655,981	4,925,530	4,850,659
Passengers carried - { State " { No.				40,272,744	42,280,765	47,350,323	52,006,214	59,832,586
" { Companies " { "				1,176,616	1,255,009	927,910	982,981	1,111,297
Goods carried - { State " { Tonst				17,760,027	19,410,627	21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,064
" { Companies " { "				852,856	925,197	390,535	419,940	428,695
Receipts : { State Railways { Marks				20,534,477	30,580,666	33,372,371	35,064,865	37,357,026
From Passengers { Companies " { "				488,865	521,013	407,642	411,968	451,396
" Goods { State " { "				59,145,225	63,853,941	69,883,259	71,908,649	74,156,675
" { Companies " { "				1,845,740	1,406,477	517,285	546,490	536,093
Other { State " { "				5,019,494	5,397,572	5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853
" { Companies " { "				161,812	161,873	62,002	64,811	66,711
Total { State Railways { Marks				98,699,196	90,782,179	109,066,289	113,372,705	126,226,554
" { Companies " { £				4,684,960	4,989,109	5,453,314	5,668,635	6,311,323
Expenses : { State Railways { Marks				1,996,417	2,092,363	986,929	1,023,289	1,054,200
Working { Companies " { £				99,821	104,618	49,846	51,164	52,710
Other { State " { Marks				56,601,066	59,838,595	64,267,760	70,553,464	91,009,716
" { Companies " { "				1,276,465	1,397,196	854,331	972,189	1,033,148
Total { State " { Marks				5,562,480	5,784,229	5,106,707	5,279,051	1,019,314
" { Companies " { "				81,661	83,424	—	—	—
Total { State Railways { Marks				62,153,565	65,622,824	69,373,467	75,892,515	92,029,030
" { Companies " { £				3,107,678	3,281,141	3,468,673	3,791,626	4,601,451
Net Receipts - { State Railways { Marks				1,308,126	1,430,020	854,331	972,189	1,033,148
" { Companies " { £				65,406	71,531	42,716	48,609	51,657
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways { Marks				31,545,631	34,159,355	39,692,822	37,540,190	34,197,524
on Capital - { Companies " { Marks				1,577,282	1,707,968	1,984,641	1,877,009	1,709,876
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways { Marks				688,291	661,743	132,598	51,100	21,062
on Cost of Construction - { Companies " { £				84,415	33,087	6,630	2,555	1,053
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways { Marks				4.28	4.52	5.07	4.64	4.08
" " " " { Companies " { "				3.71	3.57	1.06	0.41	0.17
Gross Receipts per Mile - State Railways { Marks				3.96	4.17	4.73	4.33	3.82
" " " " { Companies " { "				3.61	3.47	1.06	0.41	0.17
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways { Marks				34.040	35.990	38.170	39.143	42.940
" " " " { Companies " { £				2.741	2.898	3.973	3.152	3.467
Gross Receipts per Mile - State Railways { Marks				30.004	31.540	24.036	24.046	25.675
" " " " { Companies " { £				2.423	2.530	1.335	2.009	2.067
Gross Expenses per Mile - State Railways { Marks				22.570	23.630	24.270	26.182	31.207
" " " " { Companies " { £				1.818	1.908	1.855	2.108	2.521
Gross Receipts per Mile - State Railways { Marks				19.719	21.566	20.807	23.700	25.162
" " " " { Companies " { £				1.638	1.796	1.675	1.908	2.026
Receipts per Train Kilom, run - State Railways { Marks				3.63	3.69	3.82	3.81	4.00
" " " " { Companies " { d.				70.1	71.3	73.8	73.6	77.3
Expenses " " " " { State Railways { Marks				2.41	2.45	2.43	2.56	2.92
" " " " { Companies " { d.				46.6	47.3	47.0	49.3	56.4
Accidents :—				33	54	60	55	53
Total { State Railways { Killed				237	295	216	192	192
" { Companies " { Injured				—	—	—	—	—
" { Companies " { Killed				—	—	—	—	—
" { Companies " { Injured				—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
 * These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.
 † Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

				1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
				Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		1,367 849	1,359 844	1,386 861	1,389 863
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		350 217	359 223	365 227	365 227
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		17 11	17 11	36 22	36 22
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways { Companies {	Marks £	515,861,806 25,768,090	522,823,559 26,141,178	543,645,781 27,182,289	549,517,086 27,475,864
Distance travelled :—	{	State Railways { Companies {	Marks £	2,191,846 109,592	2,194,854 109,743	3,893,414 193,171	3,888,104 194,406
By Locomotives	{	State Railways { Companies {	Kilom. Miles	16,918,439 10,506,351	18,265,278 11,342,738	19,583,055 12,161,077	21,399,273 13,288,949
" Passenger Trains	{	State Railways { Companies {	Kilom. Miles	98,589 61,224	97,974 60,842	209,401 167,298	263,177 175,853
" Goods Trains	{	State Railways { Companies {	Kilom. Miles	8,076,413 3,662,295	8,509,803 3,758,940	8,609,065 4,162,588	8,951,327 4,616,258
Passengers carried, State Railways	-	No.		20,390,342	24,210,427	24,977,558	28,075,153
" Companies "	-	No.		237,444	234,866	1,305,445	1,375,560
Goods carried, State Railways	-	Tons†		5,888,342	6,708,847	7,062,052	7,333,843
" Companies "	-	Tons†		100,082	109,438	128,900	139,731
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	-	Marks		13,441,349	14,401,910	15,225,802	15,957,648
" " Goods	-	"		23,463,354	26,241,243	27,896,542	29,067,526
" Other	-	"		2,328,000	2,841,867	3,149,216	4,039,625
Total	{	State Railways { Companies {	Marks £	39,232,703 1,961,685	43,485,020 2,174,251	46,273,560 2,313,678	49,054,799 2,452,740
Expenses, Working, State Railways	-	Marks		24,602,001	26,161,522	27,577,516	29,247,065
" Other	-	"		561,970	1,048,265	1,100,097	2,079,390
Total	{	State Railways { Companies {	Marks £	25,163,971 1,258,198	27,209,787 1,360,489	28,677,613 1,433,881	31,326,455 1,566,823
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	-	State Railways		2·83	3·23	3·42	3·43
" " " Cost of	-	"		2·73	3·12	3·29	3·24
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Marks	22,864	25,312	26,427	27,987
" " " Mile	-	"	£	1,841	2,038	2,128	2,253
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	-	"	Marks	14,665	15,838	16,373	16,836
" " " Mile	-	"	£	1,181	1,275	1,319	1,356
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	"	Marks	3·08	3·20	3·24	3·25
" " " Mile	-	"	d.	59·5	61·8	62·6	62·8
Expenses " Kilom	-	"	Marks	1·91	1·93	1·98	1·96
" " " Mile	-	"	d.	36·9	37·3	37·3	37·9
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	- {	Killed Injured		6 7	7 9	6 7	13 9
" Employés - "	- {	Killed Injured		10 44	15 41	16 40	17 33
" Others† - "	- {	Killed Injured		7 8	9 7	7 11	8 6
Total - - -	- {	Killed Injured		23 59	31 57	29 58	38 48

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The Returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

3132.

S 4

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways	Companies * State	54 1,405	54 1,406	54 1,496	52 1,406	52 1,496
	Total	1,459	1,550	1,550	1,548	1,548
	Of which Double Lines	906 562 349	963 602 374	968 602 374	961 650 404	961 650 404
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	Marks £	463,739,167 23,136,958	480,609,865 24,030,493	488,634,199 24,431,710	494,422,940 24,721,147	502,789,024 25,139,451
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	Kilom.	14,595,826	15,058,997	15,862,709	16,930,819	17,930,836
„ Passenger Trains	„	8,625,193	9,164,617	9,621,452	10,323,366	11,040,374
„ Goods	„	5,970,633	5,894,380	6,241,257	6,536,963	6,940,462
Railway Servants employed	No.	5,464	5,648	5,964	6,085	6,418
„ Labourers	„	7,966	8,568	8,977	9,317	9,922
Passengers carried	„	23,164,570	25,150,751	26,990,045	29,094,425	31,113,866
Goods carried	Tons †	9,417,500	9,865,158	10,963,667	11,966,794	13,014,885
Passengers' Luggage carried	„	31,886	33,501	36,102	38,955	41,744
Receipts :—						
From Passengers	Marks	16,602,190	17,345,467	17,599,998	19,031,049	20,175,104
„ Goods	„	30,493,906	32,239,510	35,974,294	38,344,977	41,447,186
Other	„	3,624,983	3,873,099	4,253,437	4,634,040	4,955,233
Total	Marks £	50,721,078 2,536,064	54,013,076 2,700,664	57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,066 3,100,508	66,577,523 3,323,876
Expenses, Working	Marks £	33,276,600 1,663,830	34,470,257 1,723,513	36,476,669 1,823,333	38,710,578 1,936,529	43,755,181 2,187,759
Net Receipts	Marks £	17,444,478 872,224	19,542,819 977,141	21,351,060 1,067,553	23,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.78	4.06	4.28	4.80	4.44
„ „ „ Capital		3.79	4.13	4.41	4.74	4.58
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Marks £	34,764 2,799	34,847 2,806	37,804 3,004	40,088 3,225	43,010 3,463
„ „ „ Mile						
„ Expenses per Kilom.	Marks £	22,808 1,536	23,239 1,791	23,531 1,896	25,007 2,013	28,267 2,276
„ „ „ Mile						
Net Receipts per Kilom.	Marks £	11,956 963	12,608 1,015	13,773 1,109	15,051 1,212	14,744 1,187
„ „ „ Mile						
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Marks d.	3.48 67.2	3.61 69.3	3.65 70.5	3.68 71.1	3.70 71.5
„ „ „ Mile						
Expenses „ Kilom.	Marks d.	2.23 44.1	2.31 44.6	2.30 44.4	2.30 44.4	2.43 46.9
„ „ „ Mile						
Accidents to Passengers	Killed Injured	3 11	3 7	— 11	2 23	5 8
„ Employés	Killed Injured	16 102	23 53	27 53	18 57	21 79
„ Others ‡	Killed Injured	12 15	6 8	7 14	5 12	9 17
Total	Killed Injured	31 123	32 98	34 108	25 122	35 104

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line				<i>Kilom.</i> 2,930	<i>Kilom.</i> 2,906	<i>Kilom.</i> 3,723	<i>Kilom.</i> 3,608	<i>Kilom.</i> 3,893
" " " Double Line				<i>Miles</i> 2,440	<i>Miles</i> 2,363	<i>Miles</i> 2,312	<i>Miles</i> 2,296	<i>Miles</i> 2,418
" " " Companies, Single Line				<i>Kilom.</i> 1,175	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,435	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,585	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,623	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,667
" " " " Double Line				<i>Miles</i> 780	<i>Miles</i> 891	<i>Miles</i> 984	<i>Miles</i> 1,008	<i>Miles</i> 1,085
" " " Companies, Single Line				<i>Kilom.</i> 523	<i>Kilom.</i> 532	<i>Kilom.</i> 538	<i>Kilom.</i> 571	<i>Kilom.</i> 626
" " " " Double Line				<i>Miles</i> 328	<i>Miles</i> 331	<i>Miles</i> 334	<i>Miles</i> 355	<i>Miles</i> 389
" " " Companies, Single Line				<i>Kilom.</i> 355	<i>Kilom.</i> 355	<i>Kilom.</i> 355	<i>Kilom.</i> 355	<i>Kilom.</i> 355
" " " " Double Line				<i>Miles</i> 220	<i>Miles</i> 220	<i>Miles</i> 220	<i>Miles</i> 220	<i>Miles</i> 220
Cost of Construction				<i>Marks</i> 1,143,656,185	<i>Marks</i> 1,167,068,969	<i>Marks</i> 1,201,002,409	<i>Marks</i> 1,222,177,889	<i>Marks</i> 1,244,388,879
" " " State Railways				<i>£</i> 57,182,809	<i>£</i> 58,353,443	<i>£</i> 60,050,120	<i>£</i> 61,158,869	<i>£</i> 62,219,444
" " " Companies				<i>Marks</i> 215,023,385	<i>Marks</i> 219,568,704	<i>Marks</i> 229,583,480	<i>Marks</i> 232,853,857	<i>Marks</i> 247,185,515
" " " " Double Line				<i>£</i> 10,751,169	<i>£</i> 10,978,435	<i>£</i> 11,479,174	<i>£</i> 11,642,938	<i>£</i> 12,359,276
Passengers carried				<i>No.</i> 29,813,998	<i>No.</i> 32,432,579	<i>No.</i> 35,909,644	<i>No.</i> 38,525,647	<i>No.</i> 42,483,739
" " " Companies				<i>No.</i> 12,182,330	<i>No.</i> 12,887,823	<i>No.</i> 13,468,710	<i>No.</i> 14,646,009	<i>No.</i> 15,967,245
Goods carried				<i>Tons*</i> 12,584,731	<i>Tons*</i> 13,481,529	<i>Tons*</i> 14,592,388	<i>Tons*</i> 15,049,965	<i>Tons*</i> 17,198,758
" " " Companies				<i>Tons*</i> 6,143,560	<i>Tons*</i> 6,366,312	<i>Tons*</i> 7,019,901	<i>Tons*</i> 7,568,545	<i>Tons*</i> 8,387,276
Receipts :—								
From Passengers				<i>Marks</i> 35,123,170	<i>Marks</i> 36,443,729	<i>Marks</i> 39,268,044	<i>Marks</i> 40,700,990	<i>Marks</i> 43,668,481
" " " Companies				<i>Marks</i> 6,328,218	<i>Marks</i> 6,500,424	<i>Marks</i> 6,909,180	<i>Marks</i> 7,318,555	<i>Marks</i> 8,076,849
" " " State				<i>Marks</i> 76,718,650	<i>Marks</i> 80,574,233	<i>Marks</i> 86,336,682	<i>Marks</i> 91,279,406	<i>Marks</i> 96,677,447
" " " Companies				<i>Marks</i> 17,089,428	<i>Marks</i> 17,792,030	<i>Marks</i> 19,244,213	<i>Marks</i> 20,446,896	<i>Marks</i> 22,106,325
" " " State				<i>Marks</i> 4,907,902	<i>Marks</i> 4,866,773	<i>Marks</i> 10,629,213	<i>Marks</i> 10,797,308	<i>Marks</i> 12,644,394
" " " Companies				<i>Marks</i> 2,122,226	<i>Marks</i> 2,166,110	<i>Marks</i> 2,487,548	<i>Marks</i> 3,982,026	<i>Marks</i> 4,358,290
Total				<i>Marks</i> 116,749,722	<i>Marks</i> 121,884,735	<i>Marks</i> 136,231,989	<i>Marks</i> 142,777,704	<i>Marks</i> 152,990,322
" " " Companies				<i>£</i> 5,837,486	<i>£</i> 6,094,237	<i>£</i> 6,811,597	<i>£</i> 7,138,888	<i>£</i> 7,649,516
" " " State				<i>Marks</i> 25,489,872	<i>Marks</i> 26,458,573	<i>Marks</i> 28,490,041	<i>Marks</i> 31,697,277	<i>Marks</i> 34,540,934
" " " Companies				<i>£</i> 1,274,494	<i>£</i> 1,322,929	<i>£</i> 1,424,547	<i>£</i> 1,564,364	<i>£</i> 1,727,047
Expenses :—								
Working				<i>Marks</i> 78,326,342	<i>Marks</i> 82,121,190	<i>Marks</i> 85,248,562	<i>Marks</i> 89,776,033	<i>Marks</i> 104,257,707
" " " Companies				<i>Marks</i> 14,258,267	<i>Marks</i> 15,426,642	<i>Marks</i> 16,056,347	<i>Marks</i> 19,047,508	<i>Marks</i> 21,880,411
" " " State				<i>Marks</i> —†	<i>Marks</i> —†	<i>Marks</i> —†	<i>Marks</i> —†	<i>Marks</i> —†
" " " Companies				<i>Marks</i> 132,756	<i>Marks</i> 154,562	<i>Marks</i> 296,068	<i>Marks</i> 115,382	<i>Marks</i> 305,561
Total				<i>Marks</i> 78,326,342	<i>Marks</i> 82,121,190	<i>Marks</i> 85,248,562	<i>Marks</i> 89,776,033	<i>Marks</i> 104,257,707
" " " Companies				<i>£</i> 3,916,317	<i>£</i> 4,106,059	<i>£</i> 4,262,423	<i>£</i> 4,488,802	<i>£</i> 5,212,885
" " " State				<i>Marks</i> 14,391,023	<i>Marks</i> 15,581,204	<i>Marks</i> 16,350,435	<i>Marks</i> 19,162,885	<i>Marks</i> 22,185,972
" " " Companies				<i>£</i> 719,551	<i>£</i> 779,080	<i>£</i> 817,522	<i>£</i> 958,144	<i>£</i> 1,109,299
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				<i>Capital</i> 3·65	<i>Capital</i> 3·65	<i>Capital</i> 4·41	<i>Capital</i> 4·50	<i>Capital</i> 4·10
" " " " Capital				<i>Capital</i> 3·65	<i>Capital</i> 3·64	<i>Capital</i> 4·29	<i>Capital</i> 4·37	<i>Capital</i> 3·97
Gross Receipts per Kilom.				<i>Marks</i> 23,754	<i>Marks</i> 24,211	<i>Marks</i> 26,564	<i>Marks</i> 27,929	<i>Marks</i> 28,670
" " " Mile				<i>£</i> 1,913	<i>£</i> 1,949	<i>£</i> 2,139	<i>£</i> 2,249	<i>£</i> 2,306
" " " Expenses (Working) per Kilom.				<i>Marks</i> 15,462	<i>Marks</i> 15,946	<i>Marks</i> 16,384	<i>Marks</i> 17,439	<i>Marks</i> 19,331
" " " " Mile				<i>£</i> 1,245	<i>£</i> 1,284	<i>£</i> 1,319	<i>£</i> 1,404	<i>£</i> 1,556
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				<i>Marks</i> 3·13	<i>Marks</i> 3·16	<i>Marks</i> 3·40	<i>Marks</i> 3·48	<i>Marks</i> 3·49
" " " " Mile				<i>d.</i> 60·5	<i>d.</i> 61·1	<i>d.</i> 65·7	<i>d.</i> 67·2	<i>d.</i> 67·4
Expenses " Kilom.				<i>Marks</i> 2·03	<i>Marks</i> 2·08	<i>Marks</i> 2·10	<i>Marks</i> 2·17	<i>Marks</i> 2·36
" " " " Mile				<i>d.</i> 39·2	<i>d.</i> 40·2	<i>d.</i> 40·6	<i>d.</i> 41·9	<i>d.</i> 45·6
Accidents to Passengers				<i>Killed</i> 2	<i>Killed</i> 8	<i>Killed</i> 6	<i>Killed</i> 13	<i>Killed</i> 14
" " " State Railways				<i>Injured</i> 15	<i>Injured</i> 12	<i>Injured</i> 10	<i>Injured</i> 44	<i>Injured</i> 39
" " " Companies				<i>Killed</i> —	<i>Killed</i> —	<i>Killed</i> 1	<i>Killed</i> 2	<i>Killed</i> —
" " " State				<i>Injured</i> 6	<i>Injured</i> 15	<i>Injured</i> 11	<i>Injured</i> 5	<i>Injured</i> 8
" " " Companies				<i>Killed</i> 46	<i>Killed</i> 45	<i>Killed</i> 39	<i>Killed</i> 88	<i>Killed</i> 56
" " " State				<i>Injured</i> 196	<i>Injured</i> 232	<i>Injured</i> 304	<i>Injured</i> 194	<i>Injured</i> 238
" " " Companies				<i>Killed</i> 6	<i>Killed</i> 5	<i>Killed</i> 7	<i>Killed</i> 9	<i>Killed</i> 10
" " " State				<i>Injured</i> 17	<i>Injured</i> 38	<i>Injured</i> 29	<i>Injured</i> 13	<i>Injured</i> 10
" " " Companies				<i>Killed</i> 35	<i>Killed</i> 43	<i>Killed</i> 43	<i>Killed</i> 34	<i>Killed</i> 36
" " " State				<i>Injured</i> 30	<i>Injured</i> 28	<i>Injured</i> 37	<i>Injured</i> 37	<i>Injured</i> 34
" " " Companies				<i>Killed</i> 5	<i>Killed</i> 2	<i>Killed</i> 5	<i>Killed</i> 4	<i>Killed</i> 4
" " " State				<i>Injured</i> 9	<i>Injured</i> 4	<i>Injured</i> 5	<i>Injured</i> 4	<i>Injured</i> 4
Total				<i>Killed</i> 83	<i>Killed</i> 99	<i>Killed</i> 88	<i>Killed</i> 85	<i>Killed</i> 106
" " " State Railways				<i>Injured</i> 241	<i>Injured</i> 272	<i>Injured</i> 311	<i>Injured</i> 275	<i>Injured</i> 311
" " " Companies				<i>Killed</i> 11	<i>Killed</i> 7	<i>Killed</i> 13	<i>Killed</i> 15	<i>Killed</i> 14
" " " State				<i>Injured</i> 32	<i>Injured</i> 57	<i>Injured</i> 45	<i>Injured</i> 22	<i>Injured</i> 17

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

§ Exclusive of Süddeutsche.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways†								
			{ Kilom.	1,550	1,559	1,572	1,582	
			{ Miles	963	968	976	982	
" " " Companies " " "								
			{ Kilom.	1,428	1,451	1,466	1,478	
			{ Miles	887	901	910	917	
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) } State Railways {								
				Gulden	266,131,000	267,052,000	268,562,000	269,718,000
				£	22,178,000	22,254,000	22,380,000	22,476,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways {								
			{ Kilom.	14,956,447	14,917,151	15,406,500	15,980,188	
			{ Miles	9,287,964	9,263,551	9,567,436	9,929,286	
" " " Companies " " "								
			{ Kilom.	11,081,494	11,426,359	11,911,718	12,557,317	
			{ Miles	6,881,808	6,983,988	7,397,174	7,798,094	
" Passenger Trains - State " {								
			{ Kilom.	10,836,741	10,873,899	11,196,327	11,698,100	
			{ Miles	6,729,616	6,752,673	6,962,919	7,261,415	
" " " " Companies " " {								
			{ Kilom.	8,515,502	8,672,659	9,053,222	9,620,000	
			{ Miles	5,298,127	5,385,721	5,622,061	5,974,000	
" Goods Trains - State " {								
			{ Kilom.	4,119,706	4,043,282	4,210,178	4,296,068	
			{ Miles	2,558,337	2,510,878	2,614,517	2,667,871	
" " " " Companies " " {								
			{ Kilom.	2,566,072	2,758,700	2,858,491	2,987,262	
			{ Miles	1,593,531	1,709,948	1,775,123	1,824,040	
Passengers carried - { State Railways No.				11,682,144	11,921,465	11,101,573	11,009,122	
				Companies " "	12,705,073	13,887,166	13,680,187	14,013,129
Goods carried - { State " Tons *				5,904,424	6,183,756	6,445,021	6,823,604	
				Companies " "	2,388,279	3,291,179	3,298,109	3,596,146
Receipts :—								
From Passengers { State Railways Gulden				8,817,338	9,022,788	9,497,144	9,594,896	
				Companies " "	7,820,196	8,264,856	8,431,402	8,721,407
" Goods { State " "				9,051,388	9,785,394	10,060,436	10,551,500	
				Companies " "	5,647,155	6,506,485	6,591,918	6,906,848
Other { State " "				2,010,868	1,990,248	1,108,211	1,243,359	
				Companies " "	672,377	773,604	682,272	685,596
Total { State Railways { Gulden				19,879,594	20,307,430	20,665,791	21,380,755	
				£	1,656,633	1,783,962	1,722,149	1,782,430
				Companies " { Gulden	14,139,723	15,544,945	15,705,592	16,313,851
				£	1,178,311	1,296,412	1,308,799	1,359,483

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. * Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	18,213,208	17,975,000	17,751,589	17,864,000	
			£	1,517,767	1,498,000	1,479,299	1,447,000	
		Companies	Gulden	13,322,277	13,873,662	13,940,968	14,178,687	
			£	1,110,190	1,156,188	1,161,747	1,181,557	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				0.61	1.08	1.08	1.49	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	12,826	13,347	13,146	13,521	
			Companies " "	9,902	10,713	10,713	11,088	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,721	1,791	1,764	1,814	
			Companies " "	1,329	1,438	1,438	1,481	
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,750	11,590	11,292	10,976	
			Companies " "	9,329	9,561	9,510	9,598	
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,577	1,555	1,515	1,473	
			Companies " "	1,252	1,283	1,276	1,287	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1.33	1.39	1.34	1.34	
" " Mile " { Railways				42.8	44.8	43.2	43.2	
" " Kilom. " { Companies				1.28	1.36	1.32	1.30	
" " Mile " { Railways				41.2	43.8	42.5	41.9	
Expenses " Kilom. " { State				1.22	1.21	1.15	1.09	
" " Mile " { Railways				39.3	39.0	37.0	35.1	
" " Kilom. " { Companies				1.20	1.21	1.17	1.13	
" " Mile " { Railways				38.6	39.0	37.7	36.4	
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	1	—	2	
			Injured	—	3	19	3	
		Companies	Killed	—	1	—	—	
			Injured	7	3	3	11	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	9	9	8	11	
			Injured	30	26	26	18	
		Companies	Killed	5	3	7	8	
			Injured	19	13	20	16	
" Others *	{	State	Killed	12	11	6	12	
			Injured	4	8	9	6	
		Companies	Killed	4	8	5	8	
			Injured	3	4	7	5	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	21	14	25	
			Injured	34	37	54	27	
		Companies	Killed	9	12	12	16	
			Injured	29	20	30	32	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.	1,934	1,969	1,929	1,907	2,524	
		Miles	1,201	1,216	1,198	1,184	1,568	
	Double Line	Kilom.	1,327	1,333	1,330	1,405	1,461	
		Miles	824	823	857	873	907	
Length of Companies Railways	Kilom.	1,230	1,230	1,230	1,278½	549		
	Miles	795	795	795	794	341		
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	Kilom.	4,541	4,572	4,589	4,590	4,534		
	Miles	2,830	2,839	2,860	2,850	2,816		
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—								
State Railways	Francs	1,399,025,726	1,416,375,337	1,444,381,963	1,477,671,429	1,825,944,812		
	£	55,961,029	59,635,013	57,775,278	59,106,857	73,037,792		
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	9,379,978	9,766,310	10,104,073	10,478,883	9,842,273		
	£	375,199	390,653	404,163	419,155	393,601		
Total	Francs	1,408,405,704	1,426,141,647	1,454,486,036	1,488,150,312	1,835,787,085		
	£	56,336,223	57,045,666	58,179,443	59,526,012	73,431,433		
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked			Francs	1,378,523,006	1,402,310,814	1,423,730,855	1,447,919,704	1,739,433,343
			£	55,140,944	56,112,433	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,334
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	56,606,235	58,771,013	61,306,336	66,252,272	71,479,730		
	Miles	35,152,509	36,496,799	38,332,076	41,142,031	44,338,912		
" Passenger trains " "	Kilom.	24,239,926	25,092,384	25,359,440	27,035,555	29,679,122		
	Miles	15,052,994	15,582,681	16,058,712	16,820,130	18,430,735		
" Goods trains " "	Kilom.	17,147,416	17,590,508	18,594,970	19,735,582	21,337,606		
	Miles	10,648,545	10,923,705	11,547,476	12,236,346	13,231,759		
Passengers carried	State Railways No.	74,776,172	76,937,198	82,676,592	91,359,343	101,967,734		
	Companies " "	22,165,605	22,662,735	24,155,216	22,993,433	14,524,644		
Goods carried	State " Tonneaux	29,913,972	30,411,407	32,223,026	34,462,063	37,075,136		
	Companies " "	16,400,213	17,045,192	17,990,270	18,173,919	12,162,414		

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 96 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Receipts :—										
From Passengers	{	State Railways	France		51,539,763	50,582,623	53,060,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	
		Companies	"	"	12,924,348	12,591,444	13,184,718	12,025,506	7,519,768	
" Goods	{	State	"	"	96,210,325	99,841,100	104,204,028	109,767,465	119,581,057	
		Companies	"	"	26,083,709	26,598,261	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	
Other	{	State	"	"	3,224,801	4,043,827	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	
		Companies	"	"	2,583,723	2,977,896	2,796,656	2,780,506	1,568,112	
Total	{	State	" {	France	152,974,889	154,467,250	160,434,763	170,412,728	191,584,179	
				£	6,118,996	6,178,694	6,417,390	6,816,509	7,663,367	
		Companies	" {	France	41,591,780	42,167,600	43,182,862	42,333,896	24,335,703	
				£	1,663,671	1,686,704	1,727,314	1,668,356	993,428	
Expenses :—										
Working	{	State	"	France	86,587,469	90,436,312	90,757,806	102,081,540	112,902,679	
		Companies	"	"	20,086,964	20,064,837	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	
Other	{	State	"	"	5,299,398	5,303,114	5,509,680	5,502,307	5,840,134	
		Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	{	State	" {	France	91,886,867	95,739,426	96,266,986	107,583,847	118,242,813	
				£	8,673,475	8,629,577	8,869,679	4,308,354	4,729,713	
		Companies	" {	France	20,086,964	20,064,837	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	
				£	803,479	802,173	817,196	808,096	433,086	
Net Receipts	{	State	" {	France	61,138,022	58,727,924	64,167,777	62,822,881	73,841,366	
				£	2,445,521	2,349,117	2,566,711	2,513,155	2,983,655	
		Companies	" {	France	21,504,798	22,113,268	22,752,952	22,181,518	14,008,561	
				£	860,192	884,531	910,118	885,261	560,342	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction										
State Railways					4.34	4.12	4.41	4.22	4.00	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital										
State Railways					4.48	4.10	4.51	4.34	4.10	
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{	per Kilom.	France	46,517	46,825	48,173	51,021	49,397
				" Mile	£	2,996	3,016	3,103	3,296	3,182
		Companies	Railways {	per Kilom.	France	28,077	28,462	29,147	30,568	40,220
				" Mile	£	1,809	1,883	1,877	1,990	2,596
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{	per Kilom.	France	25,436	27,415	27,251	30,563	29,411
				" Mile	£	1,642	1,766	1,755	1,968	1,894
		Companies	Railways {	per Kilom.	France	13,560	13,586	13,790	14,537	17,560
				" Mile	£	873	872	888	940	1,131
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways					3.73	3.65	3.64	3.67	3.63	
" " " " " "					57.6	56.4	56.3	56.7	56.1	
Expenses " " " " " "					2.11	2.14	2.06	2.20	2.16	
" " " " " "					32.6	33.1	31.8	34.0	33.4	
Accidents :—										
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed		6	25	6	12	10	
		Companies	Injured		81	194	184	92	166	
" Employés	{	State	Killed		1	5	3	—	1	
		Companies	Injured		4	2	4	13	7	
" Others†	{	State	Killed		36	45	52	44	43	
		Companies	Injured		823	947	1,078	1,068	932	
Total	{	State	Killed		14	12	6	7	1	
		Companies	Injured		30	32	39	40	38	
Total	{	State	Killed		59	51	51	55	60	
		Companies	Injured		50	45	43	64	39	
Total	{	State	Killed		24	16	10	18	8	
		Companies	Injured		18	11	17	12	6	
Total	{	State	Killed		101	121	109	111	113	
		Companies	Injured		959	1,186	1,305	1,214	1,137	
Total	{	State	Killed		39	33	19	25	10	
		Companies	Injured		62	45	60	65	51	

* Includes 7,633,520 francs receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Inclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 35,971	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,240	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,472	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,934	<i>Kilom.</i> 37,255
	<i>Miles</i> 22,338	<i>Miles</i> 22,505	<i>Miles</i> 22,649	<i>Miles</i> 22,936	<i>Miles</i> 23,135
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 15,387,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 15,521,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 15,712,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 15,898,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 16,099,000,000
	<i>£</i> 615,480,000	<i>£</i> 620,840,000	<i>£</i> 628,480,000	<i>£</i> 635,920,000	<i>£</i> 643,960,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 425,000	<i>Francs</i> 427,000	<i>Francs</i> 428,000	<i>Francs</i> 429,000	<i>Francs</i> 432,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,375	<i>£</i> 27,540	<i>£</i> 27,568	<i>£</i> 27,633	<i>£</i> 27,826
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 212,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 134,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 191,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 186,000,000	<i>Francs</i> 201,000,000
	<i>£</i> 8,480,000	<i>£</i> 5,360,000	<i>£</i> 7,640,000	<i>£</i> 7,440,000	<i>£</i> 8,040,000
Distance travelled :—	<i>Kilom.</i>	<i>Kilom.</i>	<i>Kilom.</i>	<i>Kilom.</i>	<i>Kilom.</i>
By Locomotives	339,971,446	343,966,234	348,596,153	356,340,561	371,811,840
" Passenger Trains	188,849,467	189,571,050	192,141,044	194,927,817	201,968,206
" Goods	101,312,439	102,811,242	104,401,740	107,775,194	113,514,361
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 336,544,148	<i>No.</i> 348,852,096	<i>No.</i> 368,009,306	<i>No.</i> 374,754,727	<i>No.</i> 385,872,775
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 99,105,421	<i>Tons*</i> 100,833,742	<i>Tons*</i> 104,046,104	<i>Tons*</i> 106,399,661	<i>Tons*</i> 114,436,840
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 514,098,324	<i>Francs</i> 530,908,422	<i>Francs</i> 550,297,775	<i>Francs</i> 568,821,512	<i>Francs</i> 580,920,984
" " Goods	<i>Francs</i> 684,837,244	<i>Francs</i> 700,020,718	<i>Francs</i> 711,817,327	<i>Francs</i> 731,950,933	<i>Francs</i> 767,391,806
" Other	<i>Francs</i> 35,041,490	<i>Francs</i> 32,683,241	<i>Francs</i> 35,526,867	<i>Francs</i> 37,091,255	<i>Francs</i> 29,321,782
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,233,977,058	<i>Francs</i> 1,263,562,381	<i>Francs</i> 1,297,641,969	<i>Francs</i> 1,337,863,720	<i>Francs</i> 1,377,634,524
	<i>£</i> 49,359,082	<i>£</i> 50,542,495	<i>£</i> 51,905,879	<i>£</i> 53,514,549	<i>£</i> 55,061,381
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 671,205,196	<i>Francs</i> 667,940,931	<i>Francs</i> 672,797,825	<i>Francs</i> 682,608,520	<i>Francs</i> 690,943,766
" Other	<i>Francs</i> 16,063,180	<i>Francs</i> 16,131,921	<i>Francs</i> 13,811,009	<i>Francs</i> 14,171,344	<i>Francs</i> 16,463,135
Total	<i>Francs</i> 687,268,376	<i>Francs</i> 684,072,852	<i>Francs</i> 686,609,234	<i>Francs</i> 696,779,864	<i>Francs</i> 707,406,901
	<i>£</i> 27,490,735	<i>£</i> 27,362,914	<i>£</i> 27,464,369	<i>£</i> 27,871,104	<i>£</i> 28,296,276
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of } Construction	8.55	8.73	8.89	4.08	4.19
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 34,303	<i>Francs</i> 34,866	<i>Francs</i> 35,579	<i>Francs</i> 36,223	<i>Francs</i> 36,962
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,209	<i>£</i> 2,246	<i>£</i> 2,292	<i>£</i> 2,333	<i>£</i> 2,381
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 19,105	<i>Francs</i> 18,876	<i>Francs</i> 18,826	<i>Francs</i> 18,866	<i>Francs</i> 18,968
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,230	<i>£</i> 1,216	<i>£</i> 1,213	<i>£</i> 1,215	<i>£</i> 1,223
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 15,198	<i>Francs</i> 15,990	<i>Francs</i> 16,753	<i>Francs</i> 17,358	<i>Francs</i> 17,974
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 979	<i>£</i> 1,080	<i>£</i> 1,079	<i>£</i> 1,118	<i>£</i> 1,158
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4.25	<i>Francs</i> 4.32	<i>Francs</i> 4.38	<i>Francs</i> 4.42	<i>Francs</i> 4.36
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 65.7	<i>d.</i> 66.8	<i>d.</i> 67.7	<i>d.</i> 68.3	<i>d.</i> 67.4
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2.37	<i>Francs</i> 2.34	<i>Francs</i> 2.32	<i>Francs</i> 2.30	<i>Francs</i> 2.24
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 36.6	<i>d.</i> 36.2	<i>d.</i> 36.9	<i>d.</i> 35.6	<i>d.</i> 34.7
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> .0620	<i>Francs</i> .0516	<i>Francs</i> .0512	<i>Francs</i> .0504	<i>Francs</i> .0492
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 85	<i>Killed</i> 77	<i>Killed</i> 66	<i>Killed</i> 68	<i>Killed</i> 82
	<i>Injured</i> 424	<i>Injured</i> 335	<i>Injured</i> 257	<i>Injured</i> 294	<i>Injured</i> 287
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 236	<i>Killed</i> 225	<i>Killed</i> 184	<i>Killed</i> 248	<i>Killed</i> 256
	<i>Injured</i> 647	<i>Injured</i> 576	<i>Injured</i> 456	<i>Injured</i> 472	<i>Injured</i> 791
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 223	<i>Killed</i> 204	<i>Killed</i> 201	<i>Killed</i> 207	<i>Killed</i> 211
	<i>Injured</i> 109	<i>Injured</i> 123	<i>Injured</i> 93	<i>Injured</i> 131	<i>Injured</i> 129
Total †	<i>Killed</i> 544	<i>Killed</i> 506	<i>Killed</i> 451	<i>Killed</i> 523	<i>Killed</i> 549
	<i>Injured</i> 1,180	<i>Injured</i> 1,039	<i>Injured</i> 306	<i>Injured</i> 897	<i>Injured</i> 1,207

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Railways, Single Line <i>Kilom.</i>	3,108	3,187	3,190	3,174	3,231	3,300
" " Double " "	379	377	406	481	493	498
Total Length of Railways on 31st December <i>Kilom.</i>	3,487	3,564	3,596	3,655	3,724	3,798
" " " " <i>Miles</i>	2,165	2,201	2,233	2,270	2,318	2,359
Cost of Construction <i>Francs</i>	1,085,266,718	1,072,597,524	1,089,261,788	1,106,203,931	1,141,068,146	1,162,829,579
" " " " <i>£</i>	41,410,669	42,908,901	43,570,472	44,208,157	45,643,726	46,513,183
" " " per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	307,646	313,567	314,086	313,713	316,597	316,879
" " " " <i>£</i>	19,816	20,196	20,231	20,207	20,393	20,411
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives <i>Locomotive Kilom.</i>	26,799,963	28,029,520	29,380,098	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708
" " " " <i>Kilom.</i>	21,729,445	22,699,599	23,630,068	24,829,972	26,229,797	27,411,206
Passengers carried <i>No.</i>	40,000,346	42,714,967	45,383,677	49,027,530	52,968,994	57,062,369
Goods carried <i>Tons*</i>	10,312,756	10,579,419	11,133,280	12,211,134	13,049,553	13,669,214
Receipts from Passengers <i>Francs</i>	40,304,754	42,963,752	45,298,066	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,174,337
" " " " <i>£</i>	55,474,818	57,919,541	60,232,139	64,739,609	68,019,951	70,572,458
" " " " <i>£</i>	5,702,746	5,980,224	5,964,500	6,067,827	6,088,149	6,323,952
Total <i>Francs</i>	101,482,318	106,783,517	111,544,765	118,398,713	124,084,175	130,675,747
" " " " <i>£</i>	4,069,293	4,271,341	4,461,790	4,735,749	4,963,367	5,227,080
Expenses, Total <i>Francs</i>	60,190,897	62,124,990	66,193,333	70,514,275	75,263,964	77,256,436
" " " " <i>£</i>	2,407,636	2,485,000	2,647,733	2,820,571	3,010,559	3,090,257
Net Receipts <i>Francs</i>	41,291,421	44,658,527	45,351,432	47,879,438	48,820,211	53,419,311
" " " " <i>£</i>	1,651,657	1,786,341	1,814,067	1,915,178	1,962,806	2,136,773
Per-centage on Capital	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3
" " " Cost of Construction	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6
Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	29,475	30,346	31,215	32,708	33,594	34,865
" " " " <i>£</i>	1,899	1,955	2,011	2,107	2,164	2,246
" " " Expenses <i>Francs</i>	17,482	17,655	18,524	19,480	20,376	20,612
" " " " <i>£</i>	1,126	1,137	1,198	1,255	1,312	1,323
Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Francs</i>	4.67	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.42	4.45
" " " " <i>d.</i>	72.2	67.7	67.9	68.8	68.3	68.8
Expenses " " <i>Francs</i>	2.77	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.63
" " " " <i>d.</i>	42.8	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.4	40.7
Receipts per Ton*-Kilom. Merchandise carried <i>o' Francs</i>	.0903	.0926	.0938	.0938	.0943	.0929
Accidents:—						
To Passengers <i>Killed</i>	11	11	5	9	6	8
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	28	39	43	44	40	47
" " " " <i>Killed</i>	15	16	19	22	26	30
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	542	559	657	708	760	699
" " " " <i>Killed</i>	23	26	19	31	26	21
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	24	19	28	28	31	31
Total† <i>Killed</i>	49	53	43	62	58	59
" " " " <i>Injured</i>	594	617	728	775	881	777

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

					1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of State Railways Kilom.					828	828	828	830	834	834
" Companies Railways "					1,306	1,323	1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways { " Miles					2,134	2,151	2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159
					1,325	1,336	1,336	1,330	1,341	1,341
Passengers carried . . { State Railways No.					1,227,885	1,306,491	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624
					4,432,081	4,835,456	5,296,966	6,225,495	7,221,643	8,854,343
Goods carried . . { State " Tons*					448,862	455,967	478,585	518,814	547,025	575,247
					944,888	1,022,737	1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,853,493
Receipts :—										
From Passengers . . { State " Milreis					704,231	697,269	722,922	758,370	806,385	819,266
					1,645,070	1,641,444	1,733,286	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,003,085
" Goods . . { State " "					893,795	920,433	950,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,096,499
					1,858,194	1,840,258	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic) . { State " "					21,769	62,890	41,862	14,377	18,667	43,217
					449,272	440,016	527,657	557,252	536,418	515,323
Total . . { State " { Milreis					1,619,795	1,680,562	1,714,974	1,798,639	1,875,403	1,948,982
					364,454	378,126	385,369	403,580	421,966	438,521
					3,962,536	3,921,818	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,939,224
					889,821	882,409	950,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325
Expenses (working), Total . . { State " { Milreis					873,355	883,363	883,113	895,866	953,732	995,375
					196,505	196,757	199,325	201,570	214,601	223,959
					1,640,765	1,683,999	1,733,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097
					369,172	378,000	390,109	388,274	431,427	468,522
Net Receipts (traffic) . . { State " { Milreis					724,671	734,338	735,000	882,945	902,964	910,390
					163,051	165,226	176,625	198,663	203,165	204,838
					1,862,499	1,797,808	1,963,891	2,138,288	2,203,739	2,363,304
					419,062	404,506	441,875	481,115	495,841	531,743
Net Receipts (traffic) . . { State Railways { per Kilom. Milreis					875	887	948	1,064	1,083	1,092
					317	321	344	385	392	396
					1,426	1,359	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784
					517	492	537	584	603	646
Expenses (working) { State " { " Kilom. Milreis					1,055	1,067	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,193
					382	387	389	391	414	432
					1,256	1,273	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,555
					455	461	475	471	524	563

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

—			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	Kilom.		10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	Miles		6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	No.		27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	Pesetas		202,353,267	193,168,223	196,645,682	199,764,876	206,310,886	221,066,468
	£		8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	Pesetas		90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
	£		3,610,260	3,488,063	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,994,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	Pesetas		19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	£		1,260	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	Pesetas		8,723	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	£		562	517	516	506	508	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	Killed		20	8	22	27	14	19
	Injured		110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	Killed		43	39	30	23	33	31
	Injured		217	83	142	152	162	151
„ Others	Killed		85	84	105	94	81	94
	Injured		92	74	91	80	90	98
Total	Killed		148	131	157	144	133	144
	Injured		419	178	352	371	366	310

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		16,259	16,393	16,706	17,324
	Miles		10,097	10,180	10,374	10,758
Cost of Construction	Gulden		2,604,533,436	2,622,344,385	2,661,712,036	2,764,355,629
	£		217,044,453	219,028,699	221,309,336	230,404,636
" " per Kilom.	Gulden		159,486	159,604	159,209	160,053
	£		21,402	21,418	21,365	21,478
Rolling Stock:—						
Locomotives	No.		4,089	4,221	4,383	4,602
Passenger Carriages	"		8,858	9,132	9,561	10,227
Goods	"		96,800	97,544	99,673	104,111
Passengers carried	"		102,897,828	106,442,545	105,200,941	109,461,273
Goods carried	Tons*		92,364,643	93,878,720	100,000,305	104,491,612
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	Gulden		53,260,153	56,730,189	58,718,823	60,305,162
" Goods	"		185,553,438	186,362,945	200,783,715	204,520,054
Miscellaneous	"		4,304,705	4,539,727	4,452,363	11,735,306
Total	"		243,208,296	247,632,861	263,954,901	276,560,522
	£		20,267,353	20,636,072	21,996,242	23,071,710
Expenses:—						
Working	Gulden		112,395,340	120,835,450	126,499,766	137,631,974
Other	"		23,331,556	25,006,935	27,396,336	33,967,368
Total	"		136,226,896	145,842,385	153,896,161	171,599,342
	£		11,362,241	12,153,532	12,824,680	14,299,153
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4.08	3.87	4.13	3.81
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Gulden		14,959	15,106	15,800	15,981
" " Mile	£		2,007	2,027	2,120	2,145
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Gulden		8,379	8,897	9,212	9,906
" " Mile	£		1,124	1,194	1,236	1,329
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Gulden		2.34	2.29	2.31	2.33
" " Mile	d.		75.4	73.8	74.4	75.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Gulden		1.31	1.35	1.35	1.44
" " Mile	d.		42.2	43.5	43.5	46.4
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Gulden		.022	— .022	.022	.021
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	Killed		5	13	11	15
	Injured		119	177	168	245
" Employés	Killed		60	80	89	96
	Injured		680	1,104	1,233	1,166
" Others	Killed		66	70	61	90
	Injured		129	134	133	166
Total	Killed		131	163	161	201
	Injured		928	1,415	1,534	1,576

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Line on 31st December - - - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	13,137 8,158	13,921 8,651	14,873 9,236	15,746 9,778	16,363 10,161
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	1,087,858,000 86,483,000	1,069,134,000 91,594,000	1,141,960,000 95,163,000	1,241,904,000 103,492,000	1,287,668,000 107,306,000
" " per Kilom. - <i>Gulden</i>	79,003	78,955	76,781	78,871	78,604
" " per Mile - <i>£</i>	10,602	10,595	10,303	10,584	10,560
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives - - - - - <i>No.</i>	2,091	2,255	2,421	2,574	2,724
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "	4,285	4,855	5,156	5,178	5,272
Goods " - - - - - "	48,132	48,723	50,205	52,709	54,920
Passengers carried - - - - - "	49,578,000	53,181,000	57,452,000	56,962,000	60,312,000
Goods carried - - - - - <i>Tons*</i>	40,758,000	31,894,000	34,991,000	35,724,000	38,624,000
Receipts from Passengers - - - <i>Gulden</i>	27,380,000	28,265,000	31,602,000	30,910,000	32,190,000
" " Goods - - - - - "	73,870,000	80,295,000	87,477,000	85,488,000	89,276,000
" " Other Working - - - - - "	1,225,000	4,360,000	4,565,000	4,863,000	5,457,000
" " Total Working - - - - - "	107,475,000	112,920,000	123,644,000	121,241,000	126,923,000
" " Other - - - - - "	2,748,000	2,875,000	2,760,000	1,917,000	1,122,000
Total Receipts - - - { <i>"</i> <i>£</i>	110,223,000 9,185,000	115,795,000 9,650,000	126,404,000 10,534,000	123,158,000 10,268,000	128,045,000 10,670,000
Expenses, Working - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	56,441,000	61,265,000	65,257,000	66,060,000	68,763,000
" " Other - - - - - "	3,482,000	7,371,000	7,983,000	8,534,000	8,043,000
Total Expenses - - - { <i>"</i> <i>£</i>	59,923,000 4,969,000	68,636,000 5,720,000	73,240,000 6,103,000	74,594,000 6,216,000	76,806,000 6,400,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - - - }	4.85	4.29	4.66	3.91	4.04
Gross Receipts per Kilom.† - - <i>Gulden</i>	8,390	8,318	8,499	7,822	7,825
" " " Mile - - - - - <i>£</i>	1,126	1,116	1,140	1,050	1,050
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - <i>Gulden</i>	4,669	5,113	4,924	4,737	4,694
" " " Mile - - - - - <i>£</i>	627	687	661	636	630
Receipts per Train Kilom. run† - <i>Gulden</i>	2.01	2.01	2.01	1.96	1.88
" " " Mile " - - <i>d.</i>	64.7	64.7	64.7	62.8	60.6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run - <i>Gulden</i>	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.13
" " " Mile " - - <i>d.</i>	35.1	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.4
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	11 64	7 14	8 35	7 22	11 41
" " Employés - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	65 147	88 119	89 140	65 143	91 133
" " Others - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	58 66	64 70	63 78	67 70	68 90
Total - - - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	134 276	159 203	165 253	139 235	170 273
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger Killed - - }	184,258,455	298,728,993	275,782,000	303,651,963	204,341,182

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† The figures given for the Gross Receipts per Kilom. and per Train Kilom. run have been calculated upon the "Total Receipts."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	180,657	182,777	184,428	186,396
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	26.16	26.00	25.78	25.61
Capitalisation :-				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,201,667,000	4,256,571,800	4,367,057,000	4,269,272,000
Preferred - - - - - " "	759,561,000	969,967,000	997,593,000	1,118,997,000
Funded Debt - - - - - " "	5,385,496,000	5,340,338,000	5,270,366,000	5,430,236,000
Total Capital * - - { " £	10,963,584,000 2,284,080,000	10,566,866,000 2,201,430,000	10,635,009,000 2,215,627,000	10,818,555,000 2,253,896,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars £	63,206 13,168	59,610 12,419	59,620 12,421	60,343 12,571
Rolling Stock :-				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	35,699	35,950	35,968	36,234
Passenger Carriages - - - - - " "	33,112	33,008	33,626	33,595
Freight Service - - - - - " "	1,196,119	1,221,887	1,221,789	1,248,826
Company's Service - - - - - " "	41,330	42,759	42,124	43,753
Public Service :-				
Passengers carried - - - - - " "	507,421,362	511,772,737	489,445,193	501,066,681
" " one mile - - - - - " "	12,188,446,271	13,049,007,233	12,256,939,647	13,379,980,004
Passenger train mileage - - - - - Miles	317,565,615	332,854,918	335,013,605	341,526,799
Average No. of Passengers in Train- - - - - No.	38	39	37	39
" Journey per Passenger - - - - - Miles	24.02	25.50	25.04	26.70
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	696,761,171	766,891,385	741,705,946	879,006,307
Tons carried one mile - - - - - " "	85,227,515,891	95,323,360,278	95,189,022,325	114,077,576,306
" " " " per mile of Line - - - - - " "	479,490	523,882	519,079	617,810
Freight Train mileage - - - - - Miles	449,201,238	479,500,170	464,962,242	503,766,258
Average Number of Tons in Train - - - - - Tons	189.69	198.81	204.62	226.45
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	122.32	124.47	128.27	129.78
Finances :-				
Miles of Line represented- - - - - Miles	177,746	181,963	183,284	184,648
Receipts — Gross earnings from } operation Dollars	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621
Expenses - - - - - " "	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,534,764	817,973,276
Net Receipts from operation - - - - - " "	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,555,009	429,352,345
Income from other sources - - - - - " "	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010	138,202,779
Total Income - - - - - " "	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,655,019	567,555,124
Total Deductions from Income - - - - - " "	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,897,513	427,235,703
Net Income - - - - - " "	50,116,259	89,631,926	81,257,506	140,319,421
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") - - - - - " "	85,961,500	83,097,757	87,377,989	96,240,864
Surplus from operations - - - - - " "	\$9,345,241†	1,534,169	6,120,434†	44,078,557

* Includes "other forms of indebtedness" in the year 1896.

† Deficit.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &C.,
in the UNITED STATES—*continued.*

			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Finances :—(continued).						
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—						
Gross earnings from operation	Dollars		6,051	6,820	6,122	6,755
Expenses	"		4,083	4,248	4,106	4,430
Net Receipts from operation	"		1,967	2,072	2,016	2,325
Income from other sources	"		745	709	683	749
Total Income	"		2,712	2,781	2,699	3,074
Total Deductions from Income	"		2,390	2,289	2,255	2,314
Net Income	"		316	492	444	760
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	"		484	484	477	521
Surplus from operations	"		163†	8	33†	239
Gross Receipts per train Mile	{ Cents d.		140 70·0	142 71·0	140 70·0	148 74·0
Gross Expenses " " "	{ Cents d.		96 48·0	96 47·5	94 47·0	97 48·5
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings			67·49	67·21	67·06	65·58
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	{ Killed No. Injured "		170 2,375	181 2,873	222 2,795	221 2,945
" Employés	{ Killed " Injured "		1,811 25,696	1,801 29,969	1,693 27,667	1,958 31,761
" Others	{ Killed " Injured "		4,155 5,677	4,406 5,845	4,522 6,209	4,680 6,176
Total	{ Killed " Injured "		6,136 38,748	6,448 38,687	6,437 36,781	6,859 40,882
Passengers for one Killed	"		2,984,832	2,827,474	2,204,708	2,267,270
Passengers for one Injured	"		213,051	178,132	175,115	170,141
Passenger miles travelled :						
For each Passenger Killed	"		71,696,743	72,093,956	55,211,440	60,542,670
For each Passenger Injured	"		5,131,980	4,541,945	4,385,309	4,543,270

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways	{	<i>Kilom.</i>	1,750	1,766	1,839	1,878	1,965
		<i>Miles</i>	1,087	1,097	1,142	1,166	1,214
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives	{	<i>Kilom.</i>	10,906,467	10,626,342	10,906,616	11,155,548	11,652,274
		<i>Miles</i>	6,586,616	6,598,968	6,773,009	6,927,595	7,230,062
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	<i>Kilom.</i>	7,398,795	7,511,090	7,907,823	8,156,420	8,478,092
		<i>Miles</i>	4,594,652	4,664,392	4,910,758	5,065,137	5,264,895
Passengers carried	- - -	<i>No.</i>	9,827,813	9,517,892	9,854,364	10,742,546	11,512,999
Goods carried	- - -	<i>Tons*</i>	2,389,682	2,308,233	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,786,779
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	- - -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	552,444	537,454	552,646	618,003	684,346
" Goods	- - -	"	1,172,060	1,164,873	1,231,394	1,329,856	1,312,675
Other	- - -	"	49,319	47,775	36,931	35,024	34,548
Total	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,773,823	1,750,102	1,820,970	1,982,833	2,031,569
		<i>£</i>	1,820,016	1,795,678	1,863,391	2,084,520	2,084,474
Expenses—Total	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	766,753	756,482	787,931	859,523	917,536
		<i>£</i>	786,720	776,131	808,450	831,906	941,430
Net Receipts	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,007,070	998,670	1,033,039	1,123,380	1,114,033
		<i>£</i>	1,033,296	1,019,547	1,059,941	1,152,614	1,143,044
Gross Receipts per Kilom	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	1,014	991	990	1,058	1,089
" " " Mile	- -	<i>£</i>	1,676	1,638	1,636	1,744	1,717
Gross Expenses per Kilom	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>	438	428	428	457	470
" " " Mile	- -	<i>£</i>	723	707	707	755	777
Receipts per Train Kilom run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>	239	233	230	244	239
" " " Mile run	-	<i>d.</i>	94·8	92·3	91·1	96·8	94·8
Expenses per Train Kilom run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>	103	101	100	100	108
" " " Mile run	-	<i>d.</i>	40·9	40·1	39·6	42·1	42·8
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{	<i>Killed</i>	17	13	16	16	32
		<i>Injured</i>	30	19	27	25	42
" Employés	{	<i>Killed</i>	12	4	11	20	8
		<i>Injured</i>	41	41	54	61	66
" Others	{	<i>Killed</i>	48	59	65	62	59
		<i>Injured</i>	41	71	52	43	78
Total†	{	<i>Killed</i>	77	76	92	98	99
		<i>Injured</i>	112	131	133	129	186

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

					Years ended 31st March.			
					1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	-	Miles	593	632	662	829
" " " Companies	-	-	-	"	1,607	1,874	2,882	2,652
Total	-	-	-		2,200	2,506	2,950	3,481
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{	Yen	43,703,046	48,980,089	63,703,249	75,923,111
		Companies	{	£	4,607,029	5,306,274	6,467,927	7,097,760
Distance Travelled :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	71,223,478	86,343,284	122,828,189	153,044,523
		Companies	{	£	7,508,141	9,408,022	12,453,414	16,084,792
By Passenger and Goods Trains	-	State Railways	-	Miles	4,331,009	4,806,696	5,351,109	6,539,597
Passengers carried	-	Companies	-	"	8,571,967	9,349,211	13,430,328	16,438,003
Goods carried	-	State Railways	-	No.	18,090,181	22,681,161	27,803,944	31,720,787
Receipts :—	-	Companies	-	"	30,181,688	41,948,896	50,649,418	66,861,330
From Passengers	-	State Railways	-	Tons	1,133,738	1,276,658	1,570,215	1,877,227
" Goods	-	Companies	-	"	4,160,102	4,914,909	7,118,173	8,141,315
Other	-	State Railways	-	Yen	5,962,583	6,448,616	7,472,343	8,212,182
Total	-	Companies	-	"	5,844,070	7,278,556	10,180,234	12,311,575
Expenses :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	1,921,354	1,681,281	2,144,539	2,789,254
		Companies	{	£	3,809,158	4,256,087	6,101,107	7,509,784
Total	-	State Railways	-	"	130,296	143,755	110,903	142,306
	-	Companies	-	"	1,039,334	1,338,787	1,823,124	2,020,060
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	{	Yen	8,004,233	8,273,652	9,727,490	11,143,742
		Companies	{	£	843,780	896,312	966,259	1,129,852
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	{	State Railways	{	Yen	10,782,562	12,873,430	18,104,465	21,341,468
		Companies	{	£	1,136,692	1,394,622	1,835,592	2,214,481
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{	Yen	2,951,561	3,815,693	4,790,049	6,343,080
		Companies	{	£	311,144	413,393	485,252	643,113
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	4,712,005	5,565,452	8,228,232	13,059,674
		Companies	{	£	496,724	602,924	834,256	1,222,717
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	{	Yen	5,052,672	4,457,989	4,941,441	4,800,712
		Companies	{	£	532,636	482,949	501,007	486,789
Receipts per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	{	Yen	6,070,557	7,807,978	9,876,183	9,781,784
		Companies	{	£	639,938	791,698	1,001,335	991,764
Expenses per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	{	Yen	8.30	8.33	7.90	6.35
		Companies	{	£	11.56	9.10	7.75	6.32
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	{	Yen	8.52	8.42	8.04	6.17
		Companies	{	£	13,498	13,091	14,694	14,503
To Passengers	-	State Railways	-	£	1,423	1,418	1,470	1,470
" Employés	-	Companies	-	Yen	6,364	6,869	7,913	8,235
" Others	-	State Railways	-	£	670	744	802	835
Total	-	Companies	-	Yen	4,777	6,037	7,482	8,255
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger Killed	{	State Railways	{	£	504	654	769	837
		Companies	{	Yen	2,785	2,970	3,596	4,547
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	{	£	294	322	365	461
		Companies	{	Yen	1.85	1.72	1.82	1.70
Killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	46.8	44.7	44.3	41.4
		Companies	{	£	1.26	1.38	1.35	1.33
Injured	{	State Railways	{	Yen	31.9	35.9	32.9	32.4
		Companies	{	£	0.68	0.79	0.89	0.97
Killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	17.2	20.5	21.7	23.6
		Companies	{	£	0.55	0.60	0.61	0.73
Injured	{	State Railways	{	Yen	13.9	15.6	14.8	17.8
		Companies	{	£	2	7	15	42
Killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	18	14	108	117
		Companies	{	£	131	53	23	22
Injured	{	State Railways	{	Yen	17	14	73	66
		Companies	{	£	36	37	260	335
Killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	45	31	185	236
		Companies	{	£	106	83	84	73
Injured	{	State Railways	{	Yen	162	194	418	548
		Companies	{	£	36	50	167	215
Killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	231	273	215	261
		Companies	{	£	119	123	122	181
Injured	{	State Railways	{	Yen	171	148	490	633
		Companies	{	£	90	94	523	667
Total	{	State Railways	{	Yen	290	310	225,013,376	225,013,376
		Companies	{	£	856	259	96,828,499	96,828,499
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger Killed	{	State Railways	{	Yen	261,822,290	—	311,667,964	225,013,376
		Companies	{	£	—	102,609,980	139,853,123	96,828,499

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1896 (2s. 1½d.), in 1896 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 0½d.).

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec. (excl. Finland)	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	988	{ 6,369 720	11,736 430	14,026	{ 13,996 1,939	12,750 5,309
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	42 303	42 650	42 928	42 928
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	396 694	1,238 933	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	269 420	208 767	229 966	251 966
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	3,256 9,380	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,990
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	534	710	800	823
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	887 1,576	396 2,598	423 2,784	471 2,945
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79	71	76	156 399	359 549	70 737	78 1,371	75 1,011
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	4 613	10 743	11 930	11 969	11 969
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	—	—	31 224	63 566	64 653	65 754	44 754
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	12	171	224	47 54	329 55	417 55	{ 315 206	340 151
German Empire, 31st Mar.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	841	8,637	6,979	11,729	17,376	20,693	22,640	25,411
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	332 492	479 527	567 576	688 797	746 875
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,761	773 1,985	792 2,085
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	13,529	14,878	18,791	21,341
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	885	1,257	1,596	1,795	2,014
Portugal,‡‡ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	643	{ 339 365	517 876	686 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	3,301	4,550	5,547	—
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	13	265	1,117	{ 3,326 499	3,820 961	2,962 2,378	2,608 6,408	{ 5,316 2,847
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300 517	1,805 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	{ 6,343 3,163
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1840 2nd Apr. 1867‡	—	17 120	1,004	1,987 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630	2,989 2,616	3,443 3,541
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State	{ 3rd Sept. 15th Sept. } 1884	None	—	—	—	—	—	155	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154 —	768 3,820	287 2,962	—	—
Turkey in Europe Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None None	—	41 181	392 736	954 876	727 943	863	1,546
Greece	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	—	6	7	7	278	961
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,091	80,626	52,922	74,096	93,262	128,320	166,664
Mexico, 31st Dec.	—	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	370	655	—	6,037
Costa Rica	{ Companies State	— 1873	—	—	—	—	—	79	99	150
Peru	{ Companies State	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	962	1,179	784	783
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	{ 394 390	—	—	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	1,031	2,174	{ 3,819 1,066	—
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	189	268	297	953
Argentine Re- public	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	58	637	{ 567 574	1,536	{ 1,968 1,672	{ 5,434
China	{ Companies State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	38	73	130 149	588 561
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857‡	6,621	10,433	15,537	16,658	17,983	19,109	20,073

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1867.

§ Year 1812.

[illegible]

Excluding local lines.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,301	114,811 76,120	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,388
" Wire { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	84,597 56,087	201,883 133,815	277,992 184,304	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	235,498 222,435	382,577 253,649
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices	504	1,157	1,968	2,188	2,246	2,219	2,444
Railway "	210	1,466	2,067	2,240	2,377	2,583	2,619
Receipts :							
Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	2,981,086	6,041,352	8,185,640	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921
International "	629,226	1,547,879	1,251,406	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381
Miscellaneous* "	42,972	78,031	834,490	962,937	1,036,285	1,107,841	1,074,041
Total { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	3,608,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	10,271,536 1,027,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,699,343 1,550,542
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	—	—	—	—	—
Other "	1,131,702	2,103,555	—	—	—	—	—
Total { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i> in each year <i>£</i>	688,091 —	929,250 93,000	454,245 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,708,255 424,030	8,770,014 581,416	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,388 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,268
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded <i>Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	433,110 —	696,058 13,108	908,596 25,379	951,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,336
Received { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	748,419 35,053	981,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,080,595 50,502	1,088,845 53,809
(c) In Transit	31,016	68,349	172,175	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776
Total	2,716,321	7,262,555	11,021,243	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,288

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line open at the { <i>Kilom.</i> end of each year { <i>Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	7,585 4,710	8,273 5,138	8,366 5,196	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	12,046 7,431
Length of Wire at the end { <i>Kilom.</i> of each year { <i>Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,232 5,149	14,530 9,023	16,573 10,292	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	293,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 190,117	5,867,673 325,426	6,540,173 303,343	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473
Number of Offices open to the } Public*	22	52	96	157	196	210	228	244	300
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	1,095,521 60,862	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 84,900	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,785 108,096
" per Telegram { <i>Kroner</i> <i>d.</i>	1.82 17.6	1.68 22.4	1.22 16.3	0.75 10.0	0.76 10.0	0.76 10.1	0.80 10.7	0.85 11.3	0.95 12.7
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	61,124 3,396	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	1,142,280 63,460	1,434,435 79,691	1,528,201 84,900	1,824,674 73,593	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606
" per Telegram { <i>Kroner</i> <i>d.</i>	2.67 35.5	2.10 28.0	1.02 13.6	0.79 10.5	0.85 11.3	0.85 11.3	0.73 9.7	0.75 10.0	0.95 12.7
Number of Messages :†									
Home Service	19,274	106,665	230,441	980,005	1,100,749	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,984	1,253,382
International	3,063	26,629	167,926	522,926	596,184	619,935	663,703	718,906	796,715
In Transit	—	—	18,332	1	6	2	1,665	1	361
Total	22,937	133,294	466,699	1,453,932	1,696,939	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1898 was 10,253 kiloms. (6,367 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

—	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,487	5,105 3,170	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,455	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,668 5,377	8,763 5,442
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	20,886 12,628	22,884 14,211	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,082
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	166	166	165	178
Number of Employés	—	—	682	748	781	757	727	740
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	180,467 7,248	475,518 26,417	1,227,863 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573
“ per Telegram . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	2.15 28.6	2.98 39.6	1.24 16.5	0.82 10.9	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9
Expenses { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,082 6,335	409,851 22,769	1,187,119 65,951	1,359,161 75,509	1,349,922 74,996	1,389,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430
“ per Telegram . . . { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	1.88 25.0	2.57 34.2	1.20 16.0	0.77 10.3	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4
Number of Messages : Home Service	42,576	105,963	550,841	961,476	906,310	937,091	1,028,709	1,122,123
International	18,081	38,050	345,318	608,517	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430
In Transit		15,146	90,261	190,352	272,072	285,508	294,288	331,256
Total†	60,607	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,906,107	1,988,654	2,119,649	2,294,809

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1898 was as follows : Line, 5,326 Kilom. (3,307 miles) ; Wire, 17,829 Kilom. (11,072 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,176 in 1898 (828 on State railways and 348 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line at the end { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> of each Year { <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	606 2,794	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	0.83 3.8	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> of each Year { <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,647 7,593	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,740	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations*	75	114	162	171	171	172	171	171
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) .	191	299	498	551	589	562	586	594
Receipts { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	No information {		722,389 40,130	881,074 49,504	968,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,128
Number of Messages : Home Service			554,566	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437	578,656
International	218,882	385,282	552,380	631,874	683,884	696,770	731,929	792,347
In Transit	186,720	266,432	396,019	408,324	519,585	523,171	580,805	587,097
Total	108,071	235,203	1,502,965	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,963,100
Number of Messages free of Taxation	613,623	886,917	32,870	38,765	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368
Meteorological “ “ “	8,548	25,393	100,475	104,067	104,378	104,468	108,081	103,908

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1875) 87, (1890) 202, (1894) 252, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, and (1898) 253.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	22,008	24,233	35,708	59,961	90,669	113,173	116,297	119,328	123,351
- { <i>Miles</i>	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	56,305	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	No information				5,286	8,021	9,363	9,631	9,722
ground - - { <i>Miles</i>					3,283	4,981	5,814	5,981	6,037
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	315,702	433,235	455,635	476,235	506,188
- { <i>Miles</i>	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	196,051	269,039	282,949	295,742	314,405
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	No information				35,957	43,212	47,149	48,217	48,561
ground - - { <i>Miles</i>					22,329	26,835	29,280	29,943	30,156
Cost of construc- { <i>Marks</i>	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	14,267,735†	17,206,197†	17,899,713†	20,443,889†	26,678,050†
tion up to the { <i>£</i>	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	713,387†	860,310†	894,986†	1,022,444†	1,333,902†
end of each { <i>£</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
year - - { <i>£</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of Offices open {	1,794	2,406	4,338	8,475	15,128	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605
to the Public - - {	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of Employés* -	2,994	4,333	4,610	2,716	6,105	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565
Receipts - - { <i>Marks</i>	4,766,322	6,548,786	10,504,538	15,660,038	31,652,090	42,969,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,556
- { <i>£</i>	238,316	327,436	529,720	783,452	1,583,000	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,078
" per Tele- { <i>Marks</i>	1.22	.97	.99	1.12	1.33	1.24†	1.30†	1.36†	1.43†
gram - - { <i>d.</i>	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	16.0	14.9†	15.6†	16.3†	17.2†
Number of Messages:									
Home Service - - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	15,685,249	22,062,311	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021
International - - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	8,065,379	11,172,657	10,600,663	10,556,363	11,239,783
In Transit - - -	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	1,113,433	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785
Total - - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	24,864,063	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*	1898-9.*
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,270	3,995	4,055	4,200	4,427
- { <i>Miles</i>	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,031	2,481	2,518	2,608	2,749
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	80	80
ground - - { <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	50
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,200	8,171	10,405	10,676	10,969	11,198
- { <i>Miles</i>	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	6,462	6,630	6,812	6,954
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	478	482	483	483
ground - - { <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	297	299	300	300
Cost of Construc- { <i>Marks</i>	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,335,922	2,506,302	2,757,250	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815
tion - - { <i>£</i>	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	137,862	139,620	142,331	145,491
Number of Stations - -	144	198	329	388	509	696	715	749	801
Number of Employés - -	350	490	785	851	1,832	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks</i>	182,459	364,731	453,141	466,914	742,921	892,085	862,595	887,829	913,073
- { <i>£</i>	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,140	44,634	43,130	44,391	45,664
" per Tele- { <i>Marks</i>	Not stated				0.98	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.69
gram - - { <i>d.</i>					11.8	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3
Number of Messages:									
Home Service - - -	113,049	192,232	312,706	231,781	242,268	325,886	333,396	340,037	345,852
International† - - -	84,092	232,004	416,304	475,554	678,547	952,960	968,643	1,019,184	1,077,706
In Transit - - -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	93,674	155,153	155,933	168,308	64,625
Total - - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	1,014,489	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,483,183

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,037 1,265	3,139 1,949	6,506 4,040	8,118 5,042	10,236 6,357	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	4,059 2,521	7,329 4,551	20,665 12,833	35,266 21,900	43,233 26,879	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289
Of which under- ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480
Cost of Construction - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	1,102,651 56,133	1,445,498 72,275	3,482,769 174,138	5,988,284 299,414	8,281,008 414,050	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904
Number of Offices open - -	159	274	643	1,112	1,535	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503
Number of Employés - -	205	231	253	380	No Returns.				
Receipts - - - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	309,951 15,498	553,519* 27,676	707,173 35,358	1,069,165 54,458	1,470,645 73,532	1,656,833 82,342	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,568 91,678	1,980,213 96,511
" per Telegram { <i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	1'60 19'2	1'21 14'5	0'70 8'4	0'54 6'5	0'53 6'4	0'48 5'2	0'42 5'0	0'43 5'2	0'72 8'6
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	95,216	208,823	381,099	807,396	897,449	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362
International* - - -	73,288	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,575,454	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,060	2,463,996
In Transit - - -	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	326,526	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603
Total - - -	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,709,429	3,832,241	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1865.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	997 619	1,972 1,224	3,821 2,373	5,244 3,257	5,632 3,497	5,696 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668
Of which underground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	Not Stated			329 204	180 99	162 101	170 106	
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,757 1,090	5,488 3,408	13,817 8,582	18,233 11,354	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	363,761 30,313	1,313,222 109,435	3,244,601 270,383	4,041,356 336,780	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,796 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,388,273 532,856
Number of Offices open - - -	23	64	191	435	514	533	549	587
Receipts - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	157,382 13,115	518,274 43,190	1,023,621 85,302	1,322,531 110,211	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,988 153,911
" per Telegram - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	1'12 22'4	'54 10'8	'84 6'8	'31 6'2	'32 6'4	'30 6'0	'36 7'2	'37 7'4
Expenses* - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	200,346 16,695	592,903 49,410	1,467,902 122,325	1,645,410 137,117	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,365 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763
" per Telegram† { <i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	'74 14'8	'47 9'4	'45 9'0	'37 7'4	'44 8'8	'47 9'4	'46 9'2	'47 9'4
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	56,106	419,054	1,015,349	2,185,116	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400
International { Forwarded Received -	22,402 25,188	139,477 150,469	460,067 518,249	708,938 887,550	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800
In Transit - - -	36,315	257,429	189,032	503,912	406,086	324,401	212,862	233,900
Total - - -	140,011	966,429	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,958,000

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " "

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	3,220 2,000	4,950 3,079	5,567 3,451	6,731 4,180	6,354† 3,946†	6,370† 3,956†	6,365† 3,953†	6,379† 3,961†
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	8,693 5,398	21,004 13,099	24,394 15,148	31,892 19,805	31,635‡ 19,645‡	32,058‡ 19,908‡	32,463‡ 20,100‡	32,306‡ 20,739‡
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	1,583,428 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,345,000 254,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,798,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000
Number of Offices open . .	10	307	536	772	942	982	1,002	1,026	1,068
Number of Employes† . .	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488
Receipts† . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,796,577 151,893	6,404,960 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·32 60·7	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4
Expenses† . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,106	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	4,169,222 166,769	5,551,896 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 248,900
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service . . .	6,652	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,118,715
International . . .	6,054	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,983,673	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654
In Transit . . .	1,319	89,183	233,229	356,724	667,449	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742
Total . . .	14,025	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,296	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,569	91,927 57,087	93,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,400	—	—
Length of Wire . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	288,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,934 198,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,668,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service . { <i>Francs</i>	8,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,828,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts . . { <i>„</i> <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,123,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,185,000	29,825,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service . . .	28,905,000	28,293,000	29,528,000	30,232,000	32,666,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,685,000
International . . .	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,969,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,686,000
Total . . .	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,497,000	32,933,000	35,460,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,371,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·95	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service . . . { <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·66
International . . .	4·26	4·27	4·96	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·28	4·30
Total . . .	0·94	0·95	0·95	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables . . . { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,230	8,238	—	—

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS

—	1855.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,200 4,471	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436
Of which underground and submarine - { Kilom. Miles	— —	32 20	62 39	108 67	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	2,652 1,647	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	18,238 11,326	20,182 12,502	20,303 12,606	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092
Number of Offices open - - -	97	546	1,108	1,384	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039
Number of Employés - - -	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,328	2,606	2,785	2,871
Cost of Construction - - { Francs £	471,575 18,863	1,363,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	7,189,351* 285,574	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,067* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,838	20,969,310* 838,772
Receipts - - - { Francs £	306,822 12,233	1,826,818 63,073	2,315,462 94,941	4,309,988* 172,398	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,235,102* 331,406
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	76 7·3	80 7·7	71 6·8	70 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8
Expenses - - - { Francs £	324,520 12,961	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,510	3,999,859* 159,994	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 300,510	8,270,197* 330,808
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	74 7·1	66 6·3	65* 6·2	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - -	133,936	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,862	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,605,383	1,684,719
International { Received - Despatched - }	25,388	190,620 197,032	370,640 383,247	628,457 591,196	729,190 712,927	723,594 717,962	750,398 737,395	796,349 773,722
In Transit - - -	3,527	109,554	262,333	510,473	554,967	527,184	576,068	566,580
Total - - -	162,861	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,665,968	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1875.	1880.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,369 2,713	6,860 4,280	7,175 4,456	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	14,700 9,129	15,031 9,334	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	409	402	413	415	421	425
Receipts* - - - { Milreis £	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	263,559 59,301	252,520 56,817	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	306,645 68,770	306,755 69,020
Number of Messages :— Home Service - { Received Despatched In Transit	330,451 367,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	821,652 765,970 653,767	744,808 670,550 608,570	759,891 693,868 648,815	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,528 593,226	753,126 740,397 581,645
International - { Received Despatched In Transit	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	145,867 135,511 490,997	157,199 133,321 489,312	155,752 151,526 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,802
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	3,018,764	2,908,760	2,960,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,096,477

* The figures given subsequent to 1880 are exclusive of Receipts from International messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,215 4,481	16,124 10,013	24,766 15,880	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,828	28,184 17,471	28,886 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	14,557 9,040	40,405 25,092	55,278 34,828	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,481 41,875	68,751 42,694
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	4,868,957 104,758	15,743,257 629,730	No information.					
Offices open - - - - <i>No.</i>	122	365	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	1,476,472 59,059	4,123,806 164,952	6,650,208 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	2,885,556 115,422	4,846,915 193,877	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,038 264,521	6,642,023 265,681	6,642,023* 265,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - -	259,909	1,714,012	3,350,657	3,724,538	3,963,282	3,051,818	3,754,691	4,153,010
International - - - { Received Despatched In Transit	15,789 23,749 7,908	192,972 215,946 79,500	581,071 452,827 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,168 495,886 411,068	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official - - - -	8,810	88,548	19,818	21,280	10,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total - - - -	316,165	2,285,977	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,039,065	5,433,362

* *See in orig.*

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1880.	1885.	1890-1.*	1893-4.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	37,353 23,196	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,065
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	85,733 53,240	106,765 66,295	139,854 86,849	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,323	162,960 101,198
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices - -	1,565	1,996	2,748	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	
Companies „ - -	1,013	1,888	1,910	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	
Number of Employes (in State Offices)	5,097	6,336	7,704	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	
Receipts, Total - - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	10,504,000 420,000	12,317,000 493,000	15,167,000 607,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 558,000†
Expenses - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service - - - -	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,585,977	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,805,779	7,555,564
International - - - -	474,260	610,659	691,559	816,883	842,528	802,620	993,195	1,039,770
In Transit - - - -	231,334	212,944	142,051	117,248	122,430	129,913	106,258	106,080
Total - - - -	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,587	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414

* Years ended 30th June.

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	18,428 11,444	35,067 21,770	38,740 24,058	42,250 26,237	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	58,750 36,484	91,712 56,963	99,916 62,048	112,944 70,188	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	
Number of Offices open - -	1,210	2,554	3,119	3,781	4,544	4,785	4,942	
Receipts - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,191,936 182,661	3,620,411 301,701	3,785,041 311,253	4,315,416 359,618	5,246,682 437,224	4,827,443 402,287	5,179,408 481,617	
Expenses - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,750,812 229,234	3,343,117 278,593	* * *					
Number of Messages forwarded	3,388,249	6,164,620	7,109,482	9,061,631	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	9,615 5,971	14,569 9,047	17,396 10,803	21,121 13,116	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,206	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,315 16,842	52,227 32,433	64,276 39,915	75,601 46,949	103,200 64,087	101,176 62,880	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677
Number of Offices open - -	487	904	1,424	1,804	2,525	2,718	2,897	3,026
Receipts - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	939,391 78,283	1,353,930 112,827	1,838,702 153,230	* * *				
Expenses - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	1,435,643 119,637	1,590,897 132,567	1,918,731 162,394	* * *				
Number of Messages forwarded -	1,489,137	3,910,972	3,616,328	4,464,277	6,509,643	7,147,005	7,557,174	7,404,644

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	54,109	85,645	183,917	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856
Length of Wire - "	112,191	233,534	678,997	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,683
Number of Offices open -	3,972	9,077	19,382	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285
Receipts - - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	7,138,738 1,487,237	12,782,895 2,063,103	22,387,029 4,063,964	22,218,019 4,628,754	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,482
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	75·5 37·7	38·5 19·2	32·4 16·2	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4
Expenses - - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	4,910,772 1,023,077	6,948,957 1,447,699	15,074,304 3,140,480	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,668	18,135,579 3,767,829
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	51·2 25·6	25·4 12·7	22·7 11·3	23·3 11·6	24·0 12·0	24·3 12·1	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	29,215,509	55,878,762	58,307,215	58,760,444	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,898,157

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1895 to 1898.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	Number 2,716,300	·04	Number 7,292,600	·09	Number 11,021,243	·1	Number 14,546,763	·1	Number 15,592,758	·1	Number 16,371,288	·1	Number 16,371,288	·1
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,982	·7	1,799,121	·9	1,817,606	·9	1,940,841	·9	2,049,458	1·0
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,905,000	·4	1,989,000	·4	2,120,000	·4	2,296,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,067,228	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,810,891	·8	1,798,008	·8	1,860,171	·8	1,963,100	·8
German Empire	1853	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	37,347,955	·6	38,392,224	·7	30,760,092	·7	42,127,359	·8
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,937,800	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,286,516	·9	4,683,257	1·0	4,583,798	·9	4,673,142	·9	4,957,691	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,453,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	5,671,080	·9	5,574,851	·9	5,794,750	·9	6,119,111	·9
France	March, 1851	5,693,800	·1	17,194,000	·5	31,076,000	·8	36,897,000	·9	37,301,000	1·0	37,246,000	1·0	38,920,320	1·3
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,623,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	5,965,968	1·3	8,907,412	1·3	3,709,758	1·3	3,729,194	1·3	3,820,320	1·3
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,179,767	·7	3,072,372	·7	3,065,477	·7	3,065,477	·7
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,060,000	·0	2,296,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	5,433,362	·3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	December, 1847	2,190,000	·1	6,090,900	·2	8,175,870; †	·3	8,008,804; †	·3	8,204,469; †	·3†	8,705,232; †	·3†	8,705,232; †	·3†
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,681	·4	13,234,625	·5	13,213,633	·5	13,771,084	·5	13,771,084	·5
Hungary (Kingdom of)	December 26, 1847	1,498,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	6,969,648	·4	7,147,005	·4	7,557,046	·4	7,494,644	0·4
Roumania	1854	592,034	·1	950,072	·2	1,366,597	·2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	58,307,315	·8	58,760,444	·8	58,151,694	·8	77,589,767	1·0
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,010,933	·05	4,298,592* †	·1	9,410,920* †	·2	11,068,180* †	·3	14,296,378* †	·3	16,670,922* †	·4
United Kingdom*	1853	9,840,000	·3	29,267,000	·9	66,408,000	1·8	78,840,000	2·0	79,424,000	2·0	83,080,000	2·1	87,044,000	2·1

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

§ The Total Population on the 31st December 1895, was 31,101,762.

¶ Exclusive of service telegrams.

‡ The Total Population on the 31st December 1895, was 31,290,490.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1875.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - No.	6,555	7,540	22,668	23,726	30,019	31,076	31,639
Letter Boxes - - - "	34,035	47,902	71,845	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838
Letters Received - -	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,842,822,000	1,934,823,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	13,367,000	8,584,000	9,707,000	10,005,000	10,337,000	10,672,000	11,029,000
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	12,534,010	10,367,534	13,681,248	14,300,076	13,754,927	13,224,647	14,616,310
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	43,333,000	56,032,000	96,296,000	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000
Postal Orders Received - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	188,215	238,437	332,235	459,011	433,625	550,643	579,636
Postal Orders Received - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	24,794,000	40,635,000	69,962,000	89,352,000	94,556,032	97,670,313	105,745,325
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,306,581	5,181,963	5,438,518	5,808,339	6,173,641
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	87,306	106,391	171,636	—	254,256	274,933	293,629
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	£ 4,390,000	5,319,000	8,582,000	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters - - - No.	56,047,000	67,389,000	73,558,000	79,083,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,390,000
Post Cards - - - "	25,672,000	30,648,000	36,792,000	40,005,000	42,393,000	45,316,000	47,363,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	51,049,000	91,077,000	114,918,000	123,977,000	133,006,000	134,579,000	142,641,000
Samples and Patterns - - - "	2,078,000	2,637,000	3,217,000	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,438,000	3,480,000
Postal Packets - - - "	—	3,375,000	4,368,000	4,498,000	4,638,000	4,798,000	4,911,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { Gulden	77,790,000	152,832,000	159,560,000	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - - { Gulden	23,069,000	36,852,000	47,780,000	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	3,996,000	6,774,000	7,724,000	7,979,000	8,432,000	8,346,000	9,241,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden £	333,000	565,000	644,000	665,000	707,000	737,000	770,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden £	2,908,000	4,955,000	6,105,000	6,576,000	6,807,000	6,938,000	7,235,000
Net Receipts - - - { Gulden £	242,000	413,000	509,000	548,000	550,000	578,000	608,000
Net Receipts - - - { Gulden £	1,068,000	1,819,000	1,619,000	1,408,000	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,006,000
Net Receipts - - - { Gulden £	91,000	152,000	135,000	117,000	157,000	159,000	167,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters* - - - No.	73,419,058	112,052,456	130,707,588	131,164,391	140,994,507	146,406,146
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { Francs £	382,843,235	449,346,728	439,283,904	446,180,838	478,062,324	532,861,873
Newspapers - - - No.	15,313,731	17,968,860	17,571,362	17,847,294	19,122,513	21,314,075
Printed Papers - - - "	71,830,000	94,639,568	110,095,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701
Samples - - - "	36,673,000	73,590,461	89,061,133	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411
Circulars - - - "	2,674,000	3,675,217	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470
Post Cards - - - "	452,000	1,124,994	1,441,061	1,680,555	1,582,750	1,637,712
Post Office Orders - - - "	18,116,228	36,865,077	45,177,886	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433
Postal Orders - - - "	1,950,418	1,657,175	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,043,913	2,113,946
Receipts - - - { Francs £	—	965,976	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201
Expenses - - - { Francs £	11,557,073	16,455,630	19,712,524	20,655,842	21,625,363	22,634,951
Net Receipts - - - { Francs £	462,233	658,225	788,501	826,234	865,035	905,398
Expenses - - - { Francs £	7,071,548	9,527,034	10,586,900	11,227,909	11,710,830	12,425,263
Net Receipts - - - { Francs £	282,862	381,108	473,478	449,116	468,433	497,011
Net Receipts - - - { Francs £	4,435,527	6,927,936	9,125,564	9,427,933	9,915,033	10,209,888
Net Receipts - - - { Francs £	179,421	277,117	365,023	377,117	396,601	408,388

* Including Official Letters.

† Excluding Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,333,756 in 1890, 5,007,192 in 1896, 5,349,396 in 1897, and 5,977,504 in 1898.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1884.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters - - - -	265,352,000	747,971,000	773,696,000	791,011,000	805,635,000	815,279,000	842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. - - - -	179,133,000	1,014,948,000	1,051,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,083,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries - Letters -	19,636,000	90,253,000	95,359,000	96,475,000	96,852,000	102,921,000	
Newspapers and Printed Matter -	9,610,000	75,524,000	81,201,000	82,280,000	84,494,000	88,858,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit - Letters -	6,049,000	36,753,000	40,472,000	41,061,000	43,078,000	44,847,000	
Newspapers and Printed Matter -	3,781,000	39,223,000	48,281,000	49,115,000	51,741,000	54,411,000	

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - No.	1,490	2,352	3,174	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485
Letters - - - "	11,421,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000
Post Cards* - - "	—	9,325,000	19,736,000	21,852,000	23,533,000	26,596,000	35,293,000
Printed Matter† - - "	—	20,202,000	32,798,000	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	—	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000
Postal Packets - - "	2,099,000	7,751,000	18,615,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000
Post Office Orders† } <i>Francs</i>	—	231,746,000	385,388,000	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000
Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,189,000	15,513,000	21,180,000	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000
£	208,000	821,000	967,000	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i>	4,431,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000
£	177,000	540,000	876,000	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,203,000
Net Receipts - - { <i>Francs</i>	758,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000
£	31,000	81,000	91,000	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - { <i>Francs</i>	—	12,675,000	18,155,000	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000
£	—	507,000	726,000	851,000	900,000	988,000	1,046,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices* - - No.	4,678	4,710	4,778	4,850	4,902	4,960
Letters - - - "	140,133,907	141,577,756	135,527,010	149,771,209	160,322,513	170,192,289
Post Cards - - - "	57,036,433	60,192,570	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653
Newspapers, &c. - - "	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844
Samples - - - "	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,190	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318
Manuscript Matter - <i>Packets</i>	4,691,224	5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,337	4,392,857	8,554,664
Official Letters, Franked No.	38,215,830	42,775,128	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982
Postal Packets - - - "	6,051,933	6,357,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737
Registered Letters, Declared Value - - { <i>Lire</i>	203,070,765	260,563,233	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625
£	8,122,831	10,422,529	12,057,435	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425
Receipts - - - { <i>Lire</i>	49,714,000	50,947,000	51,890,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,799,000
£	1,989,000	2,038,000	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000
Expenses† - - { <i>Lire</i>	53,028,000	53,409,000	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000
£	2,121,000	2,136,000	2,195,000	2,196,000	2,265,000	2,314,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,273 in 1893, 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, and 2,816 in 1898.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

—	1850.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,278	3,215	4,744	5,628	5,790	5,881	
Letters* - - - "	26,071,000	148,499,000	538,273,000	738,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	
Newspapers - - - "	15,806,000	45,396,000	94,200,000	99,500,000	100,030,000	100,500,000	
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	2,896,000	7,938,000	39,305,000	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	
{ Registered Packets - } Gulden	425,015,000	2,634,791,000	4,736,796,000	4,124,704,000	4,295,849,000	4,345,549,000	
Receipts - - - "	6,271,000	10,658,000	31,145,000†	45,485,000†	44,374,000†	44,651,000†	
Expenses - - - "	5,524,000	8,925,000	27,301,000†	42,158,000†	41,743,000†	40,706,000†	

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

—	1868.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,337	2,301	4,306	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766
Letters, Newspapers, } &c. - - - "	37,968,000	115,590,000	237,080,000	318,418,000	350,943,000	372,718,000	400,650,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	1,399,000	4,983,000	39,983,000	62,686,000	60,638,000	69,689,000	72,567,000
{ Registered Packets - } Gulden	788,476,000	1,508,537,000	2,264,483,000	2,451,531,000	2,658,644,000	2,449,670,000	2,900,427,000
Receipts - - - "	3,361,000	6,356,000	12,814,000*	16,771,000*	18,234,000*	19,075,000*	20,476,000*
Expenses - - - "	3,549,000	5,249,000	9,442,000*	12,153,000*	13,404,000*	13,947,000*	15,296,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1850.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	18,417	28,492	62,401	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	178,672	231,232	427,990	456,026	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949
Revenue of the Department - - - } Dollars	5,500,000	19,772,000	60,882,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,018,000	95,021,000
Expenditure of the Department - - - } "	5,213,000	23,990,000	35,931,000	86,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - - }	1,549,000	4,673,000	13,753,000	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,913,000	17,461,000	18,224,000
Amount paid for Home Mail - - - }	2,966,000	13,130,000	34,116,000	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,928,000	50,444,000	52,023,000
Transportation of the Mail } Foreign Mail "	—	1,107,000	564,000	1,174,000	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845
Females	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014
Total	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859
Other	2,914	2,877	3,086	4,777	6,484	905	902	1,245	616	551
Total	15,556	13,868	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410
Countries of destination:										
United States	12,597	10,898	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805
Canada	19	51	79	223	75	22	6	22	3	13
Norwegian	17	21	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6
Australia	9	21	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35
Other Countries										

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	14,543	15,073	19,638	21,351	19,002	4,337	7,269	8,516	5,602
Females	13,303	13,471	15,935	16,614	15,335	6,617	9,046	8,814	7,198
Children (under 15)	5,517	5,668	7,203	7,539	6,532	2,404	2,640	2,221	1,759
Total	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358	18,955	19,551	14,559
Countries of Destination:									
Norway	1,225	1,353	1,615	1,507	1,270	1,300	1,273	1,458	1,597
Denmark	1,864	1,545	1,622	1,671	1,275	1,516	1,568	1,769	1,538
Germany	484	492	441	466	374	367	492	424	397
United States	28,529	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,932	14,874	10,109
Other Countries	1,261	1,330	2,964	870	629	646	640	1,026	918
Total	33,363	34,212	42,776	45,504	40,869	13,358	18,955	19,551	14,559

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	6,071	6,106	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,001	1,285	1,336
Females	4,214	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,021	1,274	975	1,000
Not known	13	26	34	15	3	1	1	—	4
Total	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,276	2,260	2,340
Countries of Destination:									
Canada	365	326	500	434	224	111	81	47	101
United States	9,524	9,781	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073
Central and South America	315	179	77	99	63	121	157	104	54
Australia	87	73	62	35	31	34	47	48	49
Other Countries	7	23	20	31	68	54	112	98	63
Total	10,298	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,276	2,260	2,340

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	59,897	39,852	17,209	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126
Hamburg*	28,072	30,510	16,207	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	2,214	646	—	69	899	440	177	—
Total from German Ports	90,183	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786
Havre and other French Ports	4,131	3,219	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,334	1,250
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	4,471	1,918	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	829
Antwerp	17,554	11,532	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	23,740
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,626
Canada	1,577	6,136	1,490	1,100	634	539	298	126
United States	111,803	73,249	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,271
Brazil	796	1,173	1,238	1,406	1,001	936	785	877
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,188	1,126	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973
Australia	376	261	225	211	174	324	163	141
Africa	476	566	760	880	1,346	1,115	1,092	548
Asia	120	146	151	134	144	145	223	178
Total	116,339	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	20,837	23,740

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Portion of the Emigration only. Total figures not stated.

§ Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	90,183	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786
Other	151,412	98,288	52,760	96,074	95,808	64,419	83,805	130,646
Total	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,682
United States	280,449	155,954	78,094	112,461	105,339	70,625	58,548	120,671
British North America	4,968	7,726	2,221	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067
Central America and Mexico	63	47	84	83	107	121	176	147
West Indies	78	90	107	106	110	115	115	59
Brazil	1,479	2,252	2,200	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840
Argentine Republic	2,331	1,428	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114
Peru	10	30	16	10	9	30	43	23
Chili	271	254	150	241	480	332	191	177
Other South American States	167	151	186	150	159	153	111	118
Africa	921	736	1,250	2,246	3,024	1,850	1,886	1,178
Asia	133	206	226	197	238	243	302	197
Australia	645	423	321	296	331	601	674	159
Total	241,595	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1892) 5,234, (1893) 1,497, (1894) 2,376, (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 1,257, (1898) 976, and (1899) 511.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.			HOLLAND.				EMIGRATION.			
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	12,026	10,786	19,992	18,818	21,619	7,134	8,510	7,094	3,920	6,864
Females -	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714
Children -	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,013	2,003	2,551
Total -	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,200	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119
Nationality :										
Dutch -	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851
Other -	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	17,840	16,097	31,718	28,037	39,200	15,128	15,819	12,011	8,729	13,478
South " -	4,444	999	—	290	—	—	—	51	183	568
Africa -	41	340	391	—	—	10	100	125	124	75
Total -	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,200	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants -	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,632	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,400
Immigrants -	21,213	22,150	21,468	20,741	21,774	21,696	24,635	23,476	24,501	26,878	27,493

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
No. 33,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 43,600	No. 43,124	No. 15,915	No. 20,660	No. 24,384	No. 15,793

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,853	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,814	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,500	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,583
Other -	54,807	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,982	51,598	33,618	18,609
Total Emigration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	24,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Asia -	No. 19	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4	No. 3	No. 4
Africa -	656	1,340	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,230	1,145	1,541	1,854
America -	22,952	18,305	27,038	31,654	10,573	28,820	27,592	42,561	23,461	19,399	21,422
Oceania -	5	2	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	16	—
Total -	23,632	19,647	28,945	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,625	21,369	23,330

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	46,181	50,353	50,332	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,508
Females - - - - -	10,073	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,039	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16) - - -	8,703	7,220	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057
Total - - -	65,957	68,028	66,466	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Nationality :								
Spanish - - - - -	61,652	61,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	60,810
Other - - - - -	4,298	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725
Total - - -	65,950	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Countries of Destination :								
North America - - - - -	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	906	952	11	16
Central " - - - - -	23,912	25,893	31,966	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	23,592
South " - - - - -	19,113	15,450	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,089
Australia - - - - -	8	3	11	2	2	4	6	6
Asia - - - - -	1,650	1,929	1,684	2,611	1,985	1,578	24,781	4,190
Africa - - - - -	10,734	21,003	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,265	18,196
Other Countries (European) -	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,840
Total - - -	65,950	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Immigrants - - - - -	—	62,857	58,148	56,093	66,498	56,004	—	—

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	830	894	1,300	752	986	1,025	928	
Tunis - - - - -	583	618	765	828	1,121	898	593	
Algeria - - - - -	718	805	1,064	810	956	1,304	836	
Total North Africa - - -	2,131	2,317	3,119	2,890	3,068	3,227	2,457	
United States and Canada - - - - -	44,522	43,164	50,147	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,130	
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	2,036	1,342	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	
Brazil - - - - -	108,414	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,090	76,065	80,984	
Chile and Peru - - - - -	896	734	667	192	461	609	770	
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	27,542	28,542	33,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	89,538	
Parts of America not distinguished - - -	3,032	3,677	4,871	1,570	1,502	1,961	1,080	
Total America - - -	180,472	113,807	133,209	111,459	183,919	192,993	171,194	
Other Parts of Africa ; and Asia, and Australia - - - - -	1,143	518	851	717	920	1,329	794	
Total - - -	189,748	116,642	142,269	114,536	187,108	197,554	174,545	139,188
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - - - -	175,520	107,369	124,312	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by the countries concerned. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1891-98.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1891 - - - - -	69,297	15,511	4,559	132,316
1892 - - - - -	61,434	27,850	4,960	55,047
1893 - - - - -	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,552
1894 - - - - -	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895 - - - - -	44,003	41,203	8,557	97,344
1896 - - - - -	98,000	76,204	5,046	96,324
1897 - - - - -	139,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898 - - - - -	58,613	39,135	—	33,272

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	4,054	3,868	4,100	3,289	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240
Females	2,267	2,271	2,879	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727
Children (under 15)	1,891	1,877	1,858	1,061	584	667	475	396	321
TOTAL	7,712	7,516	7,836	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288
Nationality :									
Swiss	6,068	6,521	6,639	5,229	2,868	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694
Other	1,019	995	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594
Countries of Destination :									
North America	6,917	6,936	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993
Central „	—	8	16	2	7	3	2	6	2
South „	752	500	438	447	496	512	499	307	243
Australia	23	47	20	21	17	13	9	7	16
Asia	5	8	9	3	3	3	3	3	1
Africa	15	17	10	15	20	29	28	33	33
Total	7,712	7,516	7,836	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	21,963	16,722	20,423	20,793	16,503	10,323	5,902	10,963	12,178	9,253
Bremen	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,328	9,400	25,826	23,281	15,584
Italian Ports	*	6,823	5,780	4,802	2,788	3,000	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970
French „	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	3,073	3,781
Other „	6,041	4,473	11,197	19,946	19,065	19,168	6,942	13,063	17,088	8,039
Total	48,567	55,667	74,062	81,407	74,947	65,544	25,566	66,101	70,083	37,224
Countries of Destination :										
North America	41,065	42,170	63,119	70,711	60,926	65,878	22,965	50,951	45,327	32,083
Brazil	1,156	331	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	754	10,511	11,389	3,166†
Argentine Republic	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	220	1,485
Other Countries	3,413	8,951	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	1,407	4,090	13,147	540
Total	48,567	55,667	74,062	81,407	74,947	—	25,566	66,101	70,083	37,224

* Not separately distinguished.

† Exclusive of Havre.

‡ Including 392 emigrants to South America, the part of the Continent not being stated.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	56,199	71,042	80,136	59,633	37,505	33,402	65,108	33,031	39,797	62,491
Belgium -	2,671	3,037	4,303	4,091	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101
Denmark -	9,366	10,659	10,598	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,065	1,946	2,690
France -	6,585	6,770	6,521	5,353	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,604
Germany -	92,427	113,554	130,758	96,361	59,396	33,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476
Holland -	4,328	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,834	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029
Italy -	52,003	76,055	62,137	72,916	43,966	36,951	63,068	59,431	58,613	77,419
Norway -	11,370	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,967	7,373	8,885	5,842	4,988	6,705
Russia and Finland -	35,596	47,426	84,393	43,823	33,094	34,490	51,445	25,816	29,828	60,982
Poland -	11,073	27,497	33,299	13,664	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726	—
Sweden -	29,632	36,389	43,247	38,077	18,608	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797
Switzerland -	6,963	6,811	7,408	5,295	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326
United Kingdom -	122,754	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871	37,724	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123
Other European Countries -	2,223	4,169	6,441	7,551	5,728	3,651	6,206	3,836	5,710	6,516
Total, European	443,225	543,985	608,472	488,832	303,149	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349
China -	1,716	2,836	2,728	2,823	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660
West Indies and Miquelon -	3,070	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,982	3,441	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585
Other Countries -	7,291	9,592	10,117	8,098	5,318	4,310	5,931	6,971	7,318	10,121
Total -	445,302	560,319	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	343,867	230,632	229,299	311,715

NOTE.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	2,333	4,225	1,913	293	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593
Belgium -	3,301	8,606	762	241	146	233	243	211	318	207	149
France -	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,496	2,835	2,449
Germany -	1,531	2,599	1,271	832	765	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779
Italy -	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135
Spain -	25,485	72,151	13,560	4,290	5,060	7,100	8,122	11,283	18,051	18,316	18,716
Switzerland -	1,479	1,571	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	890	261
United Kingdom -	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224	273	235	329	429	562	632
Other Countries -	2,677	8,745	2,011	3,590	2,237	1,993	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416
Total Immigration, direct by sea	130,271	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130
Immigration, Other	23,361	42,165	54,486	23,831	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	28,060
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	155,632	260,909	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190
Emigration -	16,842	40,649	32,981	31,992	43,853	48,704	42,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536

No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	76	378	182	116	155	85	323	63	168	102	87
Brazil	706	631	901	973	923	671	2,306	332	588	672	675
France	876	1,091	976	730	555	348	460	542	388	483	814
Germany	474	319	213	262	271	222	244	153	228	287	338
Italy	6,671	15,047	12,873	4,559	4,936	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894
Portugal	155	89	83	118	76	64	63	41	56	41	35
Spain	4,081	4,747	4,906	1,045	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339
Switzerland	55	122	43	53	27	40	32	62	61	73	78
United Kingdom	326	314	360	189	201	494	216	256	199	225	342
Other Countries	3,211	4,611	3,838	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,054	867
Total Immigration	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,506	9,140	9,467
Emigration	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,300	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,337	5,918	6,779	6,411

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	559	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,108
France	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	136
Germany	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,363	790	973
Italy	38,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,552	34,872	17,344
Portugal	15,240	23,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	86,055
Spain	9,012	12,098	22,140	10,471	38,998	5,986	17,641
Switzerland	51	254	198	53	40	21	93
United Kingdom	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	18
Other Countries	1,603	28,295	19,231	878	3,882	292	6,196
Total Immigration	65,161	107,103	213,659	86,200	127,275*	60,200	163,524

* Does not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Taxes and Duties :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	46,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate -	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000
Trading Licences -	40,475,000	42,432,000	42,761,000	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000
Customs Duties -	147,107,000	172,737,000	167,712,000	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) -	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000
„ Tobacco -	31,809,000	32,565,000	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,293,000	37,461,000
„ Matches -	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000	7,290,000	7,096,000	6,922,000
„ Sugar -	30,340,000	41,228,000	47,688,000	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000
„ Petroleum -	16,369,000	18,929,000	19,794,000	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,463,000
Stamps and Registration Duties -	27,913,000	29,061,000	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,967,000
Succession Duties -	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,007,000
Passports -	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties -	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000	9,035,000	9,734,000	11,179,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,960,000	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000
Other Duties -	5,490,000	6,333,000	6,297,000	7,633,000	7,989,000	8,477,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines -	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000
Mint -	931,000	539,000	720,000	11,665,000	17,550,000	13,821,000
Post Office -	22,927,000	23,805,000	24,835,000	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000
Telegraphs and Telephones -	12,340,000	13,156,000	14,002,000	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000
Sale of Spirits by the State -	—	—	—	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains -	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,018,000	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000
Forests -	21,756,000	25,844,000	28,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000
Mines, Factories, &c. -	9,900,000	9,867,000	21,676,000	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,307,000
State Railways -	85,146,000	115,960,000	194,675,000	268,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits -	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs -	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments -	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,345,000	53,097,000	47,962,000	46,303,000
Repayment of Loans -	23,149,000	28,235,000	30,068,000	30,963,000	29,802,000	32,550,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt -	30,361,000	32,648,000	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000
Municipal Loan Funds -	18,730,000	19,397,000	18,655,000	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000
Other Receipts -	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000
Total Ordinary -	1,031,490,000	1,145,352,000	1,244,362,000	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	160,524,000	75,226,000	153,069,000	43,501,000	42,562,000	87,818,000
Receipts from former Budgets :						
Ordinary -	9,065,000	9,441,000	20,201,000	57,441,000	12,924,000	11,806,000
Extraordinary -	10,543,000	5,127,000	5,126,000	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000
TOTAL { Roubles -	1,211,622,000	1,235,146,000	1,422,758,000	1,472,471,000	1,472,454,000	1,689,760,000
£	121,162,000	123,515,000	142,276,000	147,247,000	147,245,000	178,364,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	259,162,000	270,216,000	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,242,000	2,288,000	2,465,000	2,806,000	2,730,000	2,840,000
Holy Synod - - -	12,904,000	13,308,000	13,808,000	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,487,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,522,000	11,797,000	12,678,000	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000
Foreign Affairs -	5,084,000	4,944,000	5,120,000	4,860,000	4,981,000	5,018,000
War - - -	272,439,000	280,427,000	285,229,000	294,859,000	293,790,000	303,277,000
Marine - - -	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,136,000	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,239,000
Finance - - -	117,699,000	125,552,000	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000
Domains - - -	25,293,000	27,872,000	29,980,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,616,000
The Interior - -	83,214,000	84,668,000	86,173,000	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000
Public Instruction -	22,443,000	22,184,000	23,570,000	24,995,000	26,476,000	26,921,000
Public Works -	99,791,000	114,771,000	162,974,000	195,971,000	226,861,000	264,995,000
Justice - - -	25,607,000	25,962,000	26,096,000	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000
Comptroller General of the } Empire - - - }	4,496,000	4,900,000	5,343,000	6,166,000	6,868,000	7,086,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,305,000	1,509,000	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000
Total Ordinary - - -	996,393,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	47,703,000	101,423,000	266,634,000	255,309,000	194,949,000	418,286,000
TOTAL { Roubles -	1,044,096,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,073,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000
£	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000	148,435,000	149,460,000	187,067,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	GOLD.			PAPER ROUBLES.		
	1885.	1895.	1896.	1885.	1895.	1896.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
6 per cent. - - -	50,000,000	—	—	38,883,201	38,490,728	38,490,110
5½ per cent. - - -	—	—	—	72,523,700	—	—
5 per cent. - - -	812,421,955	60,487,150	60,396,800	1,885,065,419	300,777,538	197,557,538
4¾ per cent. - - -	—	—	—	240,000,000	—	—
4½ per cent. - - -	129,684,708	111,058,500	110,397,500	—	243,920,000	248,560,000
4 per cent. - - -	348,797,108	1,516,947,323	1,509,501,908	222,973,286	2,021,554,903	2,160,921,818
3¾ per cent. - - -	—	—	—	—	176,381,000	137,381,000
3½ per cent. - - -	—	99,887,500	99,659,375	—	—	—
3 per cent. - - -	18,148,942	249,903,016	348,871,517	—	39,000,000	78,000,000
Debt at various rates of } Interest - - - }	—	—	—	56,715,711	61,242,687	59,995,685
Non-Interest bearing } Debt - - - }	—	—	—	695,114,700	671,281,634	621,281,634
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Roubles -	1,359,052,713	2,083,233,489	2,123,826,100	3,211,301,017	3,557,599,490	3,542,137,214
£	215,183,000	322,728,000	337,064,000	323,720,000	375,670,000	374,433,000

NOTE.—Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1885, 9·92 = £1; 1895, 9·47 roubles = £1; 1896, 9·46 roubles = £1.

No 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	21,169,172	21,021,866	21,796,804	23,311,101	26,653,899	31,587,092
Income Tax	2,859,948	2,639,176	2,782,699	4,008,368	4,070,267	4,401,137
Duty on Brandy	3,657,082	3,075,781	3,947,068	3,120,916	3,638,806	3,890,617
" Malt	2,090,689	2,217,214	2,741,342	2,974,447	3,480,812	3,807,058
Stamps, Playing Cards	596,982	660,383	696,599	822,266	888,352	1,287,012
Succession Duties	449,047	558,579	560,059	520,697	563,087	709,940
Judicial Fees	1,004,611	996,834	989,433	1,020,548	1,023,196	1,113,986
State Lands and Forests	2,836,750	280,526	297,126	385,910	402,398	429,172
Silver Mines of Kongaberg	767,947	660,040	636,264	701,377	669,393	667,711
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	1,834,966	1,911,286	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472	3,144,548
Postage	3,125,671	3,280,287	3,432,564	3,661,996	3,904,786	4,238,788
Telegrams	1,313,176	1,297,210	1,311,652	1,400,932	1,521,002	1,801,591
Railways	7,696,859	7,727,902	8,107,302	8,869,048	9,688,335	10,976,114
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	5,701,552	6,399,081	6,589,988	5,643,720	6,843,662	7,423,234
Total Ordinary Revenue	52,543,981	53,624,865	54,803,107	58,542,000	65,575,966	75,412,960
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	—	2,581,506	13,389,906	3,171,184	4,652,354
TOTAL { Kroner £	52,543,981 2,919,110	53,624,865 2,979,159	57,384,607 3,188,034	71,932,506 3,996,250	69,047,140 3,885,962	80,065,304 4,448,072

* Gross receipts.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	482,241	352,747	352,943	345,419	352,092	368,067
" Storthing	580,013	590,448	667,606	621,581	662,687	657,797
State Council	1,277,168	1,287,493	1,281,602	1,254,090	1,353,098	1,385,202
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,433,142	5,889,823	5,983,383	6,871,932	7,336,500	7,522,566
Justice	5,461,603	5,560,837	5,915,822	5,994,638	6,064,964	6,844,539
" Interior	7,294,699*	7,674,768*	8,414,615*	8,768,672*	9,389,610*	9,682,662
" Finance†	8,546,565	8,785,069	8,787,420	9,434,728	10,739,119	11,240,900
" Public Works	9,753,427	10,837,184	10,854,473	16,780,113	15,896,933	25,713,496*
" National Defence;	12,082,751	11,609,038	13,155,568	18,891,866	23,889,357	20,911,207
" Foreign Affairs	701,259	642,275	623,443	815,790	624,938	922,712
Miscellaneous	142,235	161,240	93,312	162,470	160,714	161,478
Total Ordinary Expenditure	51,755,103	53,890,122	56,130,277	68,941,278	76,529,362	77,510,606
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	1,020,067	1,554,448	525,860	221,453	200,556	720,820
TOTAL { Kroner £	52,775,170 2,931,964	54,944,570 3,062,476	56,656,127 3,147,563	69,162,731 3,842,374	76,729,918 4,262,778	78,581,426 4,362,867

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	1,040,000	1,000,000	960,000	920,000	880,000	840,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	—	—	—	1,473,000	964,000	991,000
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	—	—	—	12,072,000	11,988,000	11,671,000
Total { Kroner £	1,285,000 71,000	1,245,000 69,000	1,205,000 67,000	14,710,000 817,000	14,077,000 782,000	13,747,000 764,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1880 at 4 per cent.	19,322,000	19,132,000	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ "	30,668,000	30,567,000	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000	30,078,000
" 1888 " 5 "	63,675,000	63,406,000	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,560,000	62,247,000
" 1892 " 4 "	10,000,000	9,928,000	9,861,000	9,800,000	9,718,000	9,649,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	—	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,360,000	39,011,000
" 1896 " 3 "	—	—	—	—	25,444,000	25,444,000
Total { Kroner £	123,665,000 6,971,000	162,669,000 9,039,000	143,108,000 7,960,000	142,643,000 7,925,000	167,262,000 9,292,000	166,424,000 9,246,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	124,950,000 6,942,000	163,944,000 9,108,000	144,313,000 8,017,000	157,353,000 8,742,000	181,339,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	1900.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	2,351,495	1,882,637	1,883,049	1,416,844	1,444,000	983,000
Property and Income Tax - - -	10,808,809	7,383,935	6,217,028	6,747,172	5,600,000	6,000,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	763,512	773,674	784,103	730,872	665,000	700,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	7,189,148	7,726,387	11,008,906	6,317,671	9,000,000	9,000,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	16,558,451	17,545,977	18,438,057	20,004,698	15,500,000	17,000,000
Stamps - - - - -	4,891,704	5,241,423	5,967,170	6,845,553	4,400,000	4,700,000
Customs - - - - -	39,436,186	42,339,086	43,755,018	52,211,885	41,090,000	45,200,000
Patents and Monopolies - - -	933,980	892,092	991,829	1,065,422	750,000	750,000
Post Office - - - - -	8,545,268	9,035,371	9,704,637	10,310,473	9,925,000	10,800,000
State Railways† - - - - -	9,000,000	9,800,000	13,800,000	11,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,445,572	1,520,224	1,624,208	1,702,314	1,510,000	1,510,000
State Lands and Forests - - -	6,774,200	6,741,359	7,916,690	9,816,210	6,200,000	6,800,000
Fines - - - - -	273,316	292,233	319,954	352,757	250,000	250,000
Miscellaneous‡ - - - - -	10,267,150	9,581,472	18,423,396	25,039,627	17,149,000	23,614,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor £	119,224,741 6,623,597	120,755,908 6,708,061	140,824,044 7,823,558	153,560,908 8,531,162	123,393,000 6,855,000	137,307,000 7,628,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	1900.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,470,000	1,420,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,906,206	3,888,982	3,952,508	3,908,908	3,870,700	3,937,150
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	702,823	607,110	552,133	562,484	611,250	633,750
War - - - - -	28,140,830	28,952,657	30,424,588	30,984,336	31,969,850	33,851,450
Marine - - - - -	9,522,800	10,090,249	13,885,241	13,754,667	10,734,300	20,619,600
Interior - - - - -	7,154,177	7,994,125	7,767,463	8,312,851	10,110,550	11,963,800
Finance - - - - -	18,807,264	19,401,514	23,111,095	25,159,920	20,120,500	22,858,500
Public Worship, &c. - - -	15,615,418	15,821,946	16,658,208	17,376,829	16,167,200	16,397,000
Pensions - - - - -	5,259,192	5,363,092	5,493,541	5,635,597	4,969,450	4,969,450
"Riksdag" - - - - -	715,870	740,023	749,099	681,626	723,600	792,000
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - -	9,863,065	9,814,425	9,498,177	9,017,767	10,848,997	10,624,300
Miscellaneous - - - - -	1,544,940	3,123,242	6,107,743	9,792,902	11,806,693	9,240,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor £	102,552,585 5,697,366	106,587,305 5,921,520	119,550,696 6,641,705	126,607,387 7,033,771	123,393,000 6,855,000	137,307,000 7,628,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock :-					
1890 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - -	506,667	375,556	244,444	121,111	8,889
1878 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - - -	9,042,954	—	—	—	—
1880 " 3½ " - - - - -	106,068,600	104,761,800	108,346,100	101,821,500	100,296,900
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	59,328,444	59,088,444	58,920,444	58,670,666	58,428,444
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	31,926,500	37,313,500	48,566,500	48,759,500	48,799,000
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ " - - - - -	34,411,555	34,100,000	33,777,778	33,444,000	33,068,667
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	7,200,000	7,200,000	44,640	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
TOTAL - - - - { Kronor £	293,151,387 16,286,188	287,505,967 15,972,554	280,566,573 16,087,082	287,483,444 15,971,302	283,743,011 15,763,501

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 722,230	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 604,061	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 804,316
Interest from Assets - - - - -	1,278,023	1,309,983	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,982
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - - - -	3,368,817	3,678,186	5,046,005	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,988,222
Total - - - - -	4,647,240	4,988,119	6,215,516	5,950,663	5,412,329	4,277,204
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land - - - - -	6,718,936	6,719,556	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,083
On House Property - - - - -	2,980,643	3,064,941	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - - -	274,985	272,855	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,033
Total by Direct Taxation - - -	9,974,564	10,077,352	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps - - - - -	2,624,022	2,796,602	3,284,099	3,448,857	3,748,238	4,386,133
Succession Duty - - - - -	1,552,745	1,682,180	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366
Duty on Transmission - - - - -	627,103	687,821	789,272	910,096	1,004,986	1,190,576
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,894,515	1,939,758	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts - - - - -	115,833	123,652	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704
Customs - - - - -	25,146,133	25,129,171	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,812,104	33,044,043
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - - -	3,066,746	6,665,634	6,975,027	7,364,168	8,640,829	8,881,410
Navigation Dues - - - - -	1,069,070	1,025,854	§	§	§	§
Other Indirect Taxes - - - - -	3,948,244†	149,991	550,018	565,968	408,912	556,805
Total by Indirect Taxation - - -	40,044,420	40,149,613	42,714,402	44,497,519	48,804,260	51,753,434
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - - -	—4,512‡	107,343	245,707	266,399	608,175	472,000
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - - -	1,029,305	1,024,656	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,580	1,089,557
Faro Islands - - - - -	42,263	42,548	51,856	52,747	49,137	54,494
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - - -	598,221	660,825	611,687	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - - -	1,017,023	9,579,418	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,843,815	1,012,670
TOTAL REVENUE - - - { Kroner £	58,070,754 3,226,153	67,342,857 3,741,270	79,051,785 4,391,768	65,235,336 3,624,185	138,681,496 7,704,528	71,193,060 3,955,170

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.
‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.
§ Abolished.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.						
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Civil List	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Royal Household	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	303,200	203,200	
The " Rigdag "	415,000	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	396,000	
The Council	108,968	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	106,966	
Public Debt (Interest on)	6,703,294	6,864,460	6,902,438	6,881,644	7,300,148	6,864,628	
Pensions	2,301,748	2,252,661	2,228,471	2,215,383	2,207,334	2,226,504	
Military Pensioners and Invalids	979,447	975,287	962,602	985,242	1,099,387	1,113,679	
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	411,164	529,924	588,598	580,944	606,018	602,617	
" of the Interior*	} 6,780,091	} 7,897,481	} 8,742,235	} 8,837,980	{ 5,862,135	{ 6,602,810	
" " Agriculture							
" " Justice							
" " Public Instruction							
" " War							
" " Marine							
" " Finance	4,293,628	4,225,998	4,889,175	4,523,324	5,349,629	6,223,423	
Iceland	88,664	87,631	85,764	83,764	81,764	79,764	
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	1,680,822	1,653,387	10,843,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,841,101	
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	4,585,875	4,505,404	9,981,586	10,739,745	14,215,507	14,279,955	
Advances made	549,545	181,102	219,396	501,222	5,281,472	2,664,676	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	{ Kroner £	62,147,932	61,395,337	74,470,636	65,957,594	134,740,065	76,259,212
		3,452,665	3,410,852	4,137,257	3,664,311	7,485,559	4,236,623

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.						
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	
4 per cent.	Kroner. 25,340,763	Kroner. 23,566,603	Kroner. 13,105,066	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,061,390	
3½ per cent.	157,239,790	131,908,376	119,152,541	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	
3 per cent.	—	52,953,047	66,804,274	66,804,995	133,762,380	133,709,500	
Total	182,580,543	208,428,026	199,061,871	196,406,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	
Cash, &c., in Treasury	50,976,370	57,000,915	61,813,955	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,069,425	
NET PUBLIC DEBT	{ Kroner £	181,604,173 7,311,343	161,427,111 8,412,617	137,247,916 7,624,884	133,699,306 7,427,739	134,629,276 7,479,404	133,550,143 7,419,452

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.*	1899-1900.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	362,681,000	383,242,000	433,719,000	440,968,000	408,644,000	442,376,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	11,830,000	10,906,000	11,758,000	12,121,000	11,667,000	12,025,000
Beet Sugar	80,372,000	80,535,000	93,223,000	84,255,000	88,511,000	92,134,000
Salt	44,463,000	45,467,000	46,874,000	47,269,000	46,665,000	47,249,000
Brandy†	117,625,000	114,439,000	118,152,000	119,352,000	117,684,000	119,258,000
Malt	25,470,000	27,434,000	28,081,000	29,697,000	28,261,000	29,147,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise- }	66,000	—385,000	—240,000	—247,000	68,000	72,000
Stamp Duties	48,994,000	64,747,000	58,736,000	59,064,000	60,842,000	61,648,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs . .	29,020,000	34,224,000	36,007,000	42,248,000	39,771,000	47,065,000
State Printing	1,454,000	1,475,000	1,624,000	2,176,000	1,639,000	1,874,000
Railways	22,431,000	25,253,000	27,099,000	26,621,000	26,321,000	26,584,000
State Banks	3,916,000	3,088,000	8,889,000	10,691,000	5,988,000	9,789,000
Disabled Fund	27,784,000	28,767,000	28,753,000	28,764,000	28,647,000	27,988,000
Interest on Loans	108,000	102,000	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary Receipts . .	158,449,000	64,256,000	69,771,000	88,016,000	57,427,000	88,889,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States }	397,497,000	396,000,000	413,150,000	435,453,000	475,727,000	489,964,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . .	12,432,000	14,566,000	16,506,000	16,978,000	15,086,000	15,989,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	—	—	—	14,697,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,344,092,000	1,294,116,000	1,392,061,000	1,443,426,000	1,412,887,000	1,526,188,000
£	67,205,000	64,706,000	69,608,000	72,171,000	70,844,000	76,309,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.*	1899-1900.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	579,000	717,000	795,000	723,000	689,000	693,000
Imperial Chancellery . . .	242,000	162,000	192,000	173,000	228,000	237,000
Treasury	890,024,000	418,171,000	469,988,000	475,972,000	447,019,000	482,034,000
Foreign Office	14,421,000	17,098,000	18,840,000	20,084,000	22,155,000	28,584,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	54,810,000	46,486,000	40,204,000	43,356,000	42,519,000	49,172,000
Ministry of Justice . . .	2,962,000	3,443,000	2,322,000	1,948,000	2,008,000	2,118,000
Audit Office	681,000	747,000	745,000	809,000	809,000	840,000
Maintenance of the Army . .	617,765,000	562,717,000	565,834,000	614,820,000	608,202,000	642,501,000
Navy . .	78,533,000	85,803,000	92,071,000	114,028,000	122,060,000	133,414,000
Posts and Telegraphs . . .	8,663,000	8,956,000	9,278,000	8,422,000	9,590,000	12,649,000
Railway Management . . .	22,621,000	8,062,000	8,906,000	7,613,000	16,601,000	21,290,000
Ministry for Railways . . .	339,000	340,000	345,000	364,000	383,000	390,000
State Printing	76,000	—	60,000	92,000	102,000	800,000
Public Debt	68,976,000	71,966,000	72,306,000	72,432,000	73,859,000	75,753,000
Pensions	48,525,000	51,808,000	55,125,000	57,345,000	61,713,000	65,296,000
Disabled Fund	27,784,000	28,946,000	28,753,000	28,586,000	28,647,000	27,988,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,536,941,000	1,307,181,000	1,365,762,000	1,456,563,000	1,441,579,000	1,551,705,000
£	66,847,000	65,359,000	63,288,000	72,823,000	72,179,000	77,586,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.				
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
Years ended—							
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	2,019,000
" 1870	297,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,963,000	485,601,000	1,674,000	24,859,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,850,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	88,048,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,283,000	120,323,000	6,000	6,016,000
1st March							
1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	16,486,000
" 1880	218,062,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	19,881,000
" 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	182,000	24,430,000
" 1883	346,976,000	—	—	148,506,000	497,686,000	206,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,143,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	286,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	82,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	260,000	29,322,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,558,000	621,531,000	298,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	64,150,000	133,969,000	674,238,000	300,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,013,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,225,000	450,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	882,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,316,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,316,000	4,777,000	72,180,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	90,406,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	93,186,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	101,682,000
" 1895	2,061,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	110,528,000
" 1896	2,195,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,315,273,000	2,914,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,856,000	113,906,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,906,000	115,244,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

303
No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	173,494,548	171,768,700	173,504,905	173,753,353	194,239,198	213,973,702	
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	13,131,948	13,948,049	14,482,972	15,084,258	15,752,173	16,529,184	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	156,742,711	162,823,850	170,907,334	174,898,881	174,458,160	186,284,957	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,894,671	3,744,138	3,704,212	3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	
Sale of Crown Lands	227,282	459,841	392,343	815,594	562,337	463,126	
Total Ordinary	347,501,160	352,744,587	362,992,166	372,844,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.)	66,543,502	44,933,445	42,192,235	23,085,988	91,720,016	68,310,119	
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i>	414,044,662	397,678,032	405,184,401	396,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	
£	16,501,786	15,907,121	16,207,376	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
Public Debt	103,162,131	105,746,958	107,100,654	105,927,530	105,820,208	123,308,850	
Civil List	4,563,242	4,885,958	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,823,510	4,926,538	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	19,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,695,895	
Foreign Affairs	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676	2,534,633	2,889,773	2,843,999	
the Interior and Public Instruction	22,915,512	22,943,994	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,100	25,763,616	
Agriculture and Public Works	17,131,479	17,463,310	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	
Industry and Labour.	—	—	—	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,936,933	
Railways, &c.	102,544,505	102,489,827	107,810,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	
War	51,403,240	51,260,407	51,592,194	52,133,932	52,915,096	65,670,660	
Finance	15,567,990	15,595,012	15,865,313	16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,340,310	2,880,577	1,908,122	
Total Ordinary	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,626	364,319,166	382,554,296	425,068,629	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.)	64,906,073	49,823,504	49,218,905	45,564,236	55,053,966	56,329,535	
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i>	405,910,418	394,529,146	402,558,531	410,883,402	437,608,262	511,398,214	
£	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,102,341	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	+ 6,496,315	+ 8,043,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,325,341	+ 6,605,024	+ 6,234,140	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	+ 1,037,429	— 4,895,059	— 7,026,670	— 22,478,298	+ 36,666,030	— 18,019,466	
Ordinary and Extraordinary	+ 3,134,244	+ 3,148,886	+ 2,625,870	— 14,652,957	+ 43,331,054	— 11,785,326	

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,126,321,174	Francs. 2,163,187,349	Francs. 2,196,376,147	Francs. 2,226,366,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000
GROSS TOTAL { <i>Francs</i>	2,146,321,174	2,183,187,349	2,216,376,147	2,246,366,647	2,308,497,322	2,370,394,776	2,613,787,176
£	85,872,547	87,327,514	88,615,046	89,854,666	92,339,393	94,815,791	104,551,437

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes	514,041,000	518,164,000	523,903,000	523,992,000	506,333,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration	582,332,000	582,635,000	511,580,000	525,766,000	512,062,000
Stamps	177,579,000	177,705,000	182,909,000	179,990,000	182,061,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions				5,526,000	5,053,000
Tax of 4% on Personalty	66,401,000	65,799,000	63,135,000	68,659,000	69,339,000
Customs	479,677,000	421,086,000	443,250,000	462,486,000	473,345,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors	450,986,000	460,743,000	465,194,000	475,657,000	472,576,000
Salt	9,907,000	9,671,000	9,694,000	10,743,000	9,667,000
Miscellaneous	127,807,000	131,463,000	133,160,000	142,967,000	130,831,000
Sugar	196,985,000	189,281,000	192,713,000	135,521,000	192,663,000
Total, Indirect Taxes	2,040,474,000	1,988,333,000	2,006,800,000	2,067,330,000	2,048,087,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches	27,226,000	27,411,000	23,731,000	29,253,000	23,546,000
Tobacco	376,167,000	381,466,000	394,250,000	396,768,000	393,195,000
Gunpowder	11,580,000	12,201,000	12,128,000	12,482,000	12,149,000
Post Office	172,824,000	180,936,000	182,776,000	188,924,000	183,769,000
Telegraphs	37,679,000	39,092,000	38,372,000	39,023,000	39,545,000
Telephones	8,593,000	9,634,000	11,929,000	11,168,000	11,954,000
Other	12,875,000	12,094,000	14,102,000	15,537,000	16,146,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	646,944,000	662,834,000	682,786,000	692,160,000	685,304,000
Domains	20,877,000	21,861,000	21,315,000	36,957,000	30,305,000
Forests	27,667,000	29,503,000	31,147,000	32,071,000	32,245,000
Miscellaneous Revenue	56,571,000	59,339,000	59,923,000	63,261,000	58,622,000
"Recettes d'Ordre"†	113,257,000	103,089,000	106,596,000	115,091,000	121,311,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue	3,419,821,000	3,383,153,000	3,431,277,000	3,525,862,000	3,481,207,000
Exceptional "	33,499,000	32,964,000	4,851,000	2,216,000	7,600,000
TOTAL REVENUE	{ <div>Francs</div> <div>£</div>	3,458,320,000	3,416,117,000	3,436,128,000	3,528,078,000
		138,383,000	136,645,000	137,445,000	139,552,000

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice -	88,012,000	87,467,000	87,532,000	87,685,000	87,818,000
" " Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses † -	16,159,000	15,809,000	19,892,000	16,870,000	17,548,000
Expenses of Protectorates - . .	783,000	577,000	113,000	—	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs -	16,942,000	16,386,000	19,506,000	16,870,000	17,548,000
Ministry of Interior -	87,265,000	86,663,000	85,898,000	86,677,000	151,123,000†
" " Finance :					
Public Debt -	1,221,309,000	1,204,754,000	1,201,994,000	1,237,366,000	1,255,829,000
Executive Government ‡ - . . .	13,227,000	13,172,000	13,172,000	13,184,000	13,771,000
General Expenses -	32,315,000	29,034,000	29,254,000	30,308,000	30,150,000
Expenses of Collection - . . .	198,966,000	197,874,000	198,072,000	199,425,000	207,351,000
Transfers to Communes - . . .	41,189,000	33,019,000	35,094,000	36,486,000	35,829,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - . .	1,506,966,000	1,477,853,000	1,477,598,000	1,516,769,000	1,542,960,000
Ministry of War -	647,636,000	637,083,000	645,639,000	633,615,000	662,389,000
" " Marine -	274,186,000	268,101,000	264,982,000	260,776,000	286,013,000
" " Colonies -	81,950,000	78,899,000	85,313,000	106,782,000	108,403,000
" " Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction -	196,951,000	196,328,000	199,774,000	207,449,000	206,382,000
Fine Arts -	8,584,000	14,702,000	15,313,000	15,790,000	19,406,000
Public Worship -	44,510,000	44,365,000	44,012,000	43,844,000	1
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship } -	250,045,000	255,395,000	259,099,000	267,083,000	225,788,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - .	202,618,000	209,144,000	222,669,000	227,744,000	247,608,000
" " Agriculture -	49,802,000	47,503,000	47,973,000	54,768,000	50,287,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses -	92,734,000	86,794,000	85,432,000	85,279,000	101,803,000
Extraordinary Expenses -	231,829,000	232,782,000	213,283,000	179,469,000	143,623,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works -	324,563,000	319,576,000	298,715,000	264,748,000	245,426,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . {					
Francs	3,479,975,000	3,434,020,000	3,444,856,000	3,523,517,000	3,584,368,000
£	139,199,000	137,361,000	137,794,000	140,941,000	143,375,000

Note.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenses of Collection, etc. ‡ Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

|| Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable annuities.)
5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount of Interest paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814	{ Francs £	130,581	63,307,637 2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637 2,532,305	1,296,152,740 50,646,110
1st April 1830	{ Francs £	151,427	103,762,368 6,550,496	583	1,027,696 41,108	454	3,125,210 125,008	43,610	31,501,934 1,290,077	109,417,208 7,976,068	4,428,279,611 177,061,184
1st March 1848	{ Francs £	243,065	146,749,591 5,800,984	1,545	1,026,600 41,064	3,817	26,507,375 1,060,286	43,391	70,003,640 2,800,146	244,287,206 9,771,489	5,953,944,186 238,157,708
1st January 1852	{ Francs £	711,751	182,318,104 7,292,728	1,681	896,302 35,312	3,084	2,371,911 94,876	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	239,304,527 9,572,181	5,518,044,563 220,647,782
" 1871	{ Francs £	—	—	168,072	37,447,732 1,497,069	778	446,096 17,844	1,100,269	348,328,515 13,933,141	386,222,348 15,448,894	12,454,574,722 468,170,889
" 1876	{ Francs £	2,700,143	345,975,800 13,380,032	163,837	37,442,436 1,497,997	763	446,096 17,844	1,450,020	364,392,526 14,576,701	748,258,068 29,930,322	19,000,168,754 766,390,070
" 1879	{ Francs £	2,431,176	345,873,512 13,834,940	159,459	37,442,779 1,497,711	736	446,096 17,844	1,476,114	363,040,565 14,521,023	761,615,892 30,464,028	20,411,896,531 816,475,463
" 1883	{ Francs £	2,205,330	340,845,836 13,633,833	175,086	37,438,505 1,497,340	962	446,096 17,844	1,502,738	393,047,085 14,521,048	703,716,937 31,748,677	21,492,974,796 859,718,991
" 1885	{ Francs £	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637 13,715,946	1,180	446,096 17,844	1,563,944	363,046,046 14,521,841	827,075,484 33,083,019	23,754,664,650 960,116,586
" 1887	{ Francs £	—	—	2,207,214	342,972,293 13,713,916	1,313	446,096 17,844	1,640,365	391,690,289 15,067,611	854,292,168 34,177,087	24,861,578,916 968,475,129
" 1891	{ Francs £	—	—	2,189,946	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	1,963,501	433,855,132 17,354,206	863,723,613 34,228,945	25,120,228,651 1,006,189,146
" 1892	{ Francs £	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	1,996,965	428,390,040 17,131,601	854,914,786 34,196,591	25,102,387,585 1,004,000,703
" 1893	{ Francs £	—	—	1,960,667	305,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	2,154,980	456,429,071 18,257,183	862,306,382 35,292,255	26,016,850,451 1,040,078,018
" 1894	{ Francs £	—	—	1,800,064	306,540,276 12,221,611	—	—	2,220,186	466,407,702 18,258,708	861,597,578 35,293,908	25,991,975,351 1,039,079,014
" 1896	{ Francs £	—	—	1,800,420	237,639,132 9,646,596	—	—	2,242,646	466,407,213 18,258,089	812,943,500 32,517,942	25,960,970,180 1,068,666,807
" 1896	{ Francs £	—	—	1,823,468	237,633,405 9,646,596	—	—	2,250,222	466,404,375 18,258,575	825,179,435 32,498,057	25,941,038,900 1,087,665,556
" 1897	{ Francs £	—	—	1,898,086	237,633,398 9,646,596	—	—	2,257,501	466,391,914 18,256,677	811,377,607 32,456,104	25,914,806,877 1,086,672,355
" 1898	{ Francs £	—	—	1,896,775	237,633,398 9,646,596	—	—	2,228,438	466,390,063 18,256,638	810,699,208 32,455,168	25,899,362,206 1,035,574,488
" 1899	{ Francs £	—	—	1,910,217	237,633,000 9,646,536	—	—	2,202,139	456,390,456 18,256,000	809,581,276 32,395,251	25,884,431,188 1,084,577,246

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.

† Reduced to 84 Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1904.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 - -	330,892,000	206,481,000	5,543,000	25,800,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,987,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,087,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,903,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	889,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,964,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,984,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,352,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns Incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,987,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,513,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,347,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,037,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,903,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,188,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	180,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	73,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,113,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,304,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	366,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,893,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,697	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,142,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	93,225,000	393,245,000†	13,850,000	5,174,000	402,224,000	5,025,000	65,498,000	978,241	39,130,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 27—*continued.*

FINANCES.

FRANCE.

FINANCES.

STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE of FRANCE in each YEAR from 1866 to 1898.

[Extracted from "Compte Général de l'Administration des Finances" for the years 1882, 1888 and 1898.]

YEARS.	EXPENDITURE.	
	France.	£
1866	2,203,075,000	88,123,000
1867	2,169,765,000	86,791,000
1868	2,137,055,000	85,482,000
1869	2,145,481,000	85,817,000
1870	2,439,013,000	137,561,000
1871	2,374,793,000	134,992,000
1872	2,948,029,000	117,921,000
1873	3,114,117,000	124,565,000
1874	2,966,286,000	118,651,000
1875	3,025,010,000	121,000,000
1876	3,091,897,000	123,676,000
1877	3,135,414,000	125,417,000
1878	3,524,105,000	140,964,000
1879	3,584,974,000	143,399,000
1880	3,760,696,000	150,423,000
1881	4,060,192,000	162,408,000
1882	4,154,713,000	166,189,000
1883	4,190,576,000	167,623,000
1884	4,024,884,000	160,995,000
1885	3,942,292,000	157,692,000
1886	3,778,026,000	151,121,000
1887	3,751,021,000	150,041,000
1888	3,693,369,000	147,735,000
1889	3,739,526,000	149,581,000
1890	3,744,672,000	149,787,000
1891	3,723,341,000	149,134,000
1892	3,921,909,000	156,876,000
1893	3,450,921,000	138,037,000
1894	3,479,975,000	139,199,000
1895	3,434,020,000	137,861,000
1896	3,444,855,000	137,794,000
1897	3,523,517,000	140,941,000
1898*	3,584,363,000	143,375,000

NOTE—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimate.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	193,128,297	193,161,063	192,988,478	196,550,567	194,967,278	198,749,235
Taxes on Personal Property	224,980,206	223,612,522	223,821,096	290,993,667	288,757,481	293,463,084
Succession Duties -	37,509,104	37,899,412	36,862,302	37,257,391	37,536,398	36,594,846
Registration - - -	59,045,058	58,845,192	57,964,473	57,695,780	60,966,885	59,257,430
Stamp Duties - - -	73,042,753	72,260,267	69,155,551	68,378,695	68,594,375	68,701,259
Duty on Railway Receipts	18,322,362	17,907,535	17,881,227	19,095,648	19,181,096	19,534,166
Customs - - - -	241,042,527	232,242,745	232,206,516	261,754,223	234,496,174	243,132,807
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	66,553,532	60,353,528	52,110,851	52,489,796	51,919,337	51,914,697
Tobacco - - - -	192,498,276	192,410,342	190,169,327	189,208,977	188,232,387	187,842,746
Salt - - - - -	62,641,641	66,176,293	71,289,550	72,022,066	73,402,751	72,683,115
Posts - - - - -	48,188,320	49,719,147	50,823,692	52,298,682	53,062,354	55,064,715
Telegraphs - - - -	15,021,329	14,924,606	14,546,936	12,767,796†	13,697,582	13,490,831
Railways - - - -	68,312,158	68,411,822	75,270,407	68,277,003	78,257,804	80,164,960
Lotteries - - - -	68,843,691	64,573,117	63,464,470	67,491,602	68,760,306	64,945,216
Total - - - -	1,581,653,879	1,560,883,749	1,680,494,595	1,702,993,451	1,665,866,243	1,668,307,348
Extraordinary Revenue* -	152,556,048	206,187,952	190,584,110	92,117,281	107,047,076	36,899,120
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,734,209,927	1,766,021,701	1,871,068,705	1,795,110,732	1,772,913,319	1,705,206,468
- £	69,368,397	70,640,868	74,842,748	71,804,429	70,916,533	68,208,259

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury - -	872,702,562	965,331,287	907,409,160	876,062,743	867,643,573	763,063,378
" " Justice and Public Worship } - -	34,202,467	34,391,114	34,635,088	34,278,553	33,129,863	40,319,801
" " Foreign Affairs -	8,667,477	8,806,847	15,767,677	14,559,827	9,827,172	9,997,622
" " Public Education	42,154,266	42,367,906	42,723,941	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447
" " Interior - -	62,937,945	62,340,154	59,934,182	63,012,066	62,560,456	68,026,072
" " Public Works -	139,489,065	107,353,624	146,073,491	97,023,274	69,688,544	81,728,025
" " Posts and Telegraphs } - -	53,675,128	52,523,408	52,617,733	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,667,552
" " War - - -	265,960,367	263,913,340	237,077,134	321,419,027	279,620,872	317,085,447
" " Marine - - -	101,824,947	117,945,345	106,407,570	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313
" " Agriculture and Commerce } - -	11,538,885	11,237,271	10,760,914	11,309,087	11,153,596	11,489,378
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,792,496,665	1,863,079,430	1,811,559,002	1,825,548,365	1,755,068,186	1,712,355,181
- £	71,699,867	74,523,179	72,462,360	73,021,935	70,202,327	68,494,207

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeem- able.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipa- tions) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £		
1870	6,045,332	1,963,991	265,958	522,000	8,847,281	522,557	8,318,724	332,749,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,339,000	1875
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,802	9,833,189	368,326,000	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	186,622	967,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,869,699	2,084,375	202,793	869,500	11,526,367	352,239	11,174,078	446,968,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	368,000	11,787,047	368,076	11,373,971	454,969,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,584	11,502,796	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,400,206	261,080	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,796	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,098,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,662,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,738	12,067,567	482,708,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,586	489,363,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,360	359,078	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,790	413,276	369,572	12,645,840	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000	1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,875	400,000	12,926,875	321,423	12,604,962	504,198,000	1894-95
1895-96	9,687,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000	1895-96
1896-97	9,442,450	2,651,733	263,569	445,000	13,002,742	248,182	12,754,610	510,184,000	1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,568,208	280,305	481,089	13,082,287	228,864	12,803,923	512,167,000	1897-98

*Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeem- able.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipa- tions) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £		
1870	298,075	96,548	15,967	4,260	414,835	28,421	388,414	15,537,000	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000	1875
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000	1881
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	72	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	1882
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,767	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,008	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000	1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000	1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,596	531,163	21,246,000	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,550	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000	1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,063,000	1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000	1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,389	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000	1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	592,144	2,246	594,968	23,799,000	1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000	1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000	1897-98

*Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued.*
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	764,000	764,000	793,000	724,000	794,000	824,000	807,000	791,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,314,000	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,131,000	1,257,000	1,246,000	1,228,000	1,380,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	362,000	348,000	817,000	358,000	399,000	392,000	394,000	409,000
Ministry of Public Work-ship and Education } -	5,789,000	5,989,000	5,962,000	5,886,000	6,654,000	7,394,000	6,770,000	6,972,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax -	35,918,000	36,553,000	35,730,000	33,466,000	36,242,000	35,833,000	32,750,000	28,722,000
House Tax -	32,598,000	33,140,000	33,586,000	32,734,000	35,485,000	36,625,000	35,628,000	33,880,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty -	30,875,000	30,211,000	29,524,000	29,040,000	33,492,000	34,368,000	32,308,000	24,440,000
Trading Licenses -	11,716,000	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,889,000	12,881,000	12,384,000	12,476,000	34,774,000
Miscellaneous -	1,317,000	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,063,000	1,400,000	1,426,000	1,170,000	1,322,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs -	43,356,000	44,350,000	50,068,000	53,587,000	53,124,000	53,209,000	47,945,000	52,068,000
Excise Duties -	114,460,000	115,689,000	119,615,000	123,115,000	128,806,000	128,237,000	128,725,000	129,096,000
Salt Tax -	21,266,000	21,448,000	21,668,000	22,248,000	21,750,000	21,992,000	21,929,000	22,181,000
Tobacco Tax -	83,447,000	84,841,000	86,969,000	90,113,000	92,091,000	95,537,000	93,617,000	98,502,000
Stamps -	19,597,000	20,260,000	21,787,000	21,796,090	22,963,000	23,153,000	22,088,000	22,553,000
Fees -	37,888,000	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,551,000	44,258,000	45,122,000	43,123,000	44,546,000
Lotteries -	17,610,000	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,562,000	17,182,000	16,687,000	16,420,000	16,071,000
Miscellaneous -	3,870,000	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,617,000	2,806,000	2,596,000	2,545,000	2,532,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment † -	7,919,000	11,922,000	24,659,000	17,402,000	12,844,000	9,006,000	7,540,000	8,064,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	461,282,000	472,872,000	498,069,000	493,093,000	514,614,000	516,625,000	496,257,000	518,700,000
Ministry of Commerce :—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, and Miscel- laneous. -	105,674,000	112,290,000	125,043,000	135,897,000	150,128,000	49,483,000	50,218,000	52,452,000
Railways -						111,962,000	113,806,000	120,924,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	12,937,000	13,066,000	13,509,000	12,923,000	13,473,000	14,430,000	14,749,000	14,573,000
" " Justice -	1,018,000	965,000	1,004,000	961,000	1,015,000	1,048,000	1,048,000	1,117,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	11,568,000	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,327,000	10,024,000	4,454,000	4,754,000	5,054,000
Total Ordinary Re- venue -	600,708,000	617,697,000	659,163,000	660,305,000	698,363,000	707,847,000	690,081,000	722,872,000
Extraordinary Re- venue -	25,000	2,000	—	27,745,000	61,191,000	23,436,000	4,783,000	1,729,000
TOTAL { Gulden £	600,733,000 50,061,000	617,699,000 51,475,000	659,163,000 54,965,000	688,050,000 57,387,000	759,544,000 63,295,000	731,283,000 60,940,000	694,814,000 57,901,000	724,101,000 60,342,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.*	1898.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery }	4,719,000	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,726,000	4,730,000	4,729,000	4,727,000
" Reichsrath " - -	967,000	1,180,000	1,022,000	1,071,000	1,266,000	1,435,000	1,341,000	1,308,000
Supreme Court - -	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,068,000	1,090,000	1,052,000	1,131,000	1,245,000	1,296,000	1,317,000	1,319,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses }	106,594,000	109,699,000	109,486,000	118,180,000	112,445,000	118,607,000	119,133,000	121,465,000
Ministry of the Interior }	21,128,000	22,312,000	23,816,000	22,672,000	23,274,000	24,084,000	24,410,000	27,432,000
Ministry for National Defence }	17,718,000	18,498,000	17,823,000	17,574,000	21,709,000	21,507,000	23,094,000	24,073,000
" of Public Worship }	22,989,000	23,619,000	24,350,000	24,708,000	27,434,000	29,314,000	27,862,000	30,997,000
" " Finance -	98,583,000	101,216,000	106,168,000	106,969,000	105,202,000	104,982,000	108,368,000	113,764,000
" " Commerce }	98,583,000	110,026,000	117,958,000	121,299,000	137,131,000	48,870,000	47,333,000	49,587,000
" " Railways - }						96,890,000	93,801,000	98,637,000
" " Agriculture	18,106,000	16,583,000	16,498,000	16,806,000	17,066,000	17,464,000	18,684,000	18,815,000
" " Justice -	21,310,000	29,003,000	21,937,000	22,203,000	22,592,000	23,154,000	24,967,000	29,066,000
Audit Office - -	168,000	9,000	176,000	179,000	178,000	176,000	175,000	177,000
Pensions - - -	17,788,000	18,961,000	18,525,000	18,735,000	19,406,000	21,309,000	22,379,000	22,899,000
Subventions and Dotations }	10,260,000	13,560,000	11,175,000	8,643,000	7,491,000	7,963,000	7,661,000	6,830,000
Public Debt - -	146,169,000	148,010,000	155,098,000	156,882,000	163,577,000	167,364,000	168,804,000	170,804,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Gulden	587,091,000	610,666,000	629,813,000	640,243,000	664,763,000	689,016,000	689,061,000	721,923,000
£	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	53,354,000	55,397,000	57,418,000	57,423,000	60,160,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	-	-	-	51,689,000	78,907,000	39,490,000	30,135,000	23,436,000
TOTAL { Gulden	787,091,000	610,666,000	629,813,000	691,932,000	743,670,000	728,506,000	719,216,000	748,359,000
£	48,924,000	50,889,000	52,484,000	57,661,000	61,972,000	60,709,000	59,985,000	62,363,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - . . .	26,778,000	35,704,000	34,360,000	34,827,000	34,785,000	34,358,000	33,923,000	34,635,000
House Tax - . . .	8,483,000	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000	12,317,000	12,490,000	12,562,000
Trading Licenses - .	15,428,000	20,685,000	22,098,000	22,329,000	22,551,000	23,174,000	23,054,000	23,551,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - . . }	4,415,000	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000	5,008,000	5,198,000	5,488,000
Ordinary Income Tax -	17,083,000	16,459,000	16,666,000	17,028,000	16,614,000	17,086,000	17,070,000	16,889,000
Land Redemption Tax	20,458,000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tax on Public Companies - . }	2,725,000	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000	4,359,000	4,757,000	4,241,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	6,781,000	7,183,000	7,606,000	8,398,000	8,237,000	9,276,000	9,604,000	8,909,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - . }	2,499,000	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,158,600	1,988,000	1,881,000	1,823,000	1,841,000
Excise Duties - . . .	51,369,000	55,443,000	65,414,000	66,887,000	63,874,000	67,559,000	67,653,000	67,158,000
Liquor Licences - . . }	19,252,000	18,823,000	15,502,000	15,658,000	15,558,000	15,712,000	15,647,000	15,077,000
Retailers - . . .								
Stamps -	11,475,000	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,768,000	14,566,000	15,053,000	15,374,000	16,065,000
Tobacco -	49,432,000	52,813,000	53,188,000	53,206,000	55,468,000	54,353,000	55,252,000	56,940,000
Lotteries -	2,715,000	2,813,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000	3,313,000	2,627,000	1,226,000
Salt Tax -	15,833,000	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,632,000	15,921,000	15,761,000	16,162,000	16,206,000
Judicial Fees - . . .	19,587,000	20,239,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000	22,614,000	23,212,000	24,899,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - . }	11,814,000	12,083,000	12,548,000	13,077,000	12,423,000	13,987,000	14,581,000	13,565,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - . }	17,213,000	17,954,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000	23,282,000	36,226,000	21,627,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - . }	10,125,000	9,886,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	18,982,000	22,783,000	17,912,000	25,906,000
State Railways - . . .	70,684,000	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000	98,234,000	96,752,000	99,723,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - . }	13,673,000	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,084,000	16,775,000	18,156,000	19,168,000	20,671,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	16,644,000	17,625,000	23,301,000	20,802,000	21,253,000	21,798,000	22,601,000	21,972,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	414,369,000	424,593,000	466,016,000	475,735,000	477,408,000	500,514,000	511,082,000	509,185,000
" Extraordinary Revenue }	27,440,000	12,149,000	99,218,000	558,451,000	53,702,000	17,989,000	45,882,000	17,313,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	441,809,000	436,742,000	565,234,000	1,034,186,000	531,110,000	518,453,000	556,964,000	526,498,000
£	36,817,000	36,396,000	47,103,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000

* Not separately kept ; included in the various headings under which collected.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household - -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) - -	1,412,000	1,526,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000	1,797,000	1,780,000	1,789,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure - }	23,330,000	24,189,000	22,812,000	24,080,000	26,039,000	27,428,000	24,401,000	22,519,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt - - - }	30,312,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt - }	87,966,000	88,683,000	63,315,000	104,586,000	86,208,000	86,674,000	86,288,000	84,749,000
Pensions - - -	6,894,000	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,509,000	7,817,000	8,068,000	8,436,000	8,910,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses - - }	6,674,000	7,142,000	7,583,000	8,877,000	9,230,000	9,528,000	8,782,000	8,343,000
Advances to Railway Companies - - }	1,575,000	1,088,000	790,000	988,000	968,000	840,000	779,000	588,000
Ministry of Finance -	61,445,000	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,682,000	77,517,000	91,066,000	98,892,000
Ministry of the Interior - }	11,768,000	12,296,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000	16,468,000	16,871,000	17,615,000
" " Commerce -	62,008,000	65,933,000	75,856,000	80,194,000	98,311,000	100,907,000	98,671,000	86,372,000
" " Agriculture - }	12,831,000	13,257,000	13,988,000	15,923,000	16,160,000	16,740,000	17,009,000	17,865,000
" " Education & Public Worship - }	7,291,000	7,627,000	8,038,000	8,675,000	9,569,000	10,383,000	11,323,000	12,063,000
" " Justice -	12,282,000	12,596,000	13,984,000	14,681,000	15,048,000	15,462,000	16,263,000	16,771,000
" " War -	11,138,000	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000	14,804,000	14,672,000	16,066,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds - }	8,840,000	8,728,000	9,019,000	8,663,000	8,699,000	9,368,000	9,506,000	9,268,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts - }	13,274,000	11,351,000	17,204,000	18,400,000	13,890,000	13,765,000	13,164,000	14,106,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - - }	647,000	636,000	659,000	784,000	772,000	782,000	1,001,000	1,045,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - }	364,322,000	378,667,000	381,080,000	436,367,000	429,092,000	445,967,000	455,491,000	452,370,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - }	41,974,000	38,967,000	113,917,000	589,763,000	75,421,000	69,976,000	92,640,000	72,072,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Gulden £	406,296,000 38,358,000	417,634,000 34,803,000	494,947,000 41,246,000	1,025,630,000 85,469,000	504,513,000 42,043,000	515,943,000 42,996,000	548,131,000 46,678,000	524,442,000 43,708,000

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Joint Debt:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Consolidated Debt.	2,692,761,000	2,697,646,000	2,708,134,000	2,705,238,000	2,704,410,000	2,705,720,000	2,705,410,000	2,704,453,000	2,700,205,000	2,692,573,000	2,685,139,000	
Floating Debt.	70,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000	40,399,000	39,534,000	42,284,000	44,732,000	64,301,000	
Annuities	11,991,000	11,980,000	11,980,000	11,980,000	11,980,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,880,000	
Payment to Bavaria	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	
Total Joint Debt	2,782,699,000	2,787,798,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,758,333,000	2,788,405,000	2,759,880,000	2,757,673,000	2,756,100,000	2,751,023,000	2,763,120,000	
Austrian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt.	880,914,000	1,055,663,000	1,064,869,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,313,000	1,072,553,000	1,224,463,000	1,271,438,000	1,432,052,000	1,430,570,000	1,468,766,000	
Floating	3,652,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,673,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,689,000	3,165,000	3,561,000	3,981,000	
Total Austrian Special Debt	884,572,000	1,058,687,000	1,066,708,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000	1,226,784,000	1,274,075,000	1,435,217,000	1,434,137,000	1,472,747,000	
Hungarian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt.	783,213,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	844,906,000	1,031,583,000	1,031,583,000	1,031,583,000	1,039,033,000	
Annuities	622,542,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	1,199,827,000	1,194,904,000	1,184,180,000	1,049,696,000	1,068,295,000	1,063,742,000	1,068,740,000	
Treasury Bonds	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,668,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,089,000	12,031,000	11,413,000	17,200,000	14,374,000	
Miscellaneous*	16,735,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	24,902,000	33,508,000	37,650,000	52,451,000	65,214,000	
Arrears Outstanding	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,428,000	205,601,000	176,142,000	214,911,000	244,785,000	250,067,000	
Total Hungarian Special Debt	1,546,762,000	1,582,259,000	1,784,136,000	1,980,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,223,745,000	2,296,928,000	2,331,989,000	2,398,322,000	2,439,761,000	2,477,928,000	
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS	5,212,963,000	5,423,689,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,596,000	6,090,561,000	6,002,650,000	6,282,642,000	6,363,736,000	6,585,139,000	6,694,924,000	6,713,795,000	
Special Debt	454,406,000	452,391,000	463,566,000	479,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000	523,563,000	530,311,000	548,762,000	552,077,000	559,483,000	

* Debt of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Customs	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Internal Revenue	177,453,000	203,355,000	131,819,000	152,159,000	160,022,000	176,554,000	149,575,000	206,123,000
Coinage	153,971,000	161,028,000	147,111,000	143,422,000	146,783,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,437,000
Profit on Coinage bullion deposits and assays—	2,021,000	2,349,000	870,000	1,641,000	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	1,829,000	2,052,000	1,916,000	1,796,000	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	276,000
District of Columbia	2,987,000	3,112,000	3,745,000	3,653,000	3,846,000	3,566,000	3,693,000	4,017,000
Miscellaneous	783,000	917,000	775,000	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	985,000
Tax on National Banks	1,291,000	1,333,000	1,611,000	1,712,000	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	982,000	972,000	925,000	982,000	965,000	942,000	596,000	441,000
Fees—Consular Letters Patent and Land	8,130,000	8,154,000	2,765,000	2,865,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	150,000	154,000	103,000	163,000	280,000	123,000	113,000	123,000
Navy Pension and Hospital Funds, Soldiers' Homes, &c.	1,813,000	1,193,000	1,251,000	1,222,000	1,297,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,432,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	909,000	807,000	682,000	641,000	682,000	587,000	576,000	668,000
Sales of Public Lands	3,292,000	3,182,000	1,674,000	1,108,000	1,006,000	866,000	1,243,000	1,678,000
From sales of Indian Lands	648,000	779,000	401,000	641,000	572,000	846,000	577,000	1,476,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	1,027,000	697,000	1,566,000	431,000	328,000	882,000	418,000	944,000
Immigrant Fund	320,000	214,000	214,000	305,000	446,000	310,000	307,000	394,000
Tax on Seal-skins	47,000	94,000	500	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	61,000	21,000	9,000	18,000	52,000	48,000	29,000	—
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,303,000	—
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,443,000	—
Other Miscellaneous receipts	2,613,000	405,000	286,500	390,300	380,000	321,000	196,000	1,000
TOTAL	854,987,000	886,819,000	297,722,000	313,390,000	326,976,000	347,722,000	405,321,000	515,961,000
Postal Service	73,945,000	80,379,000	62,025,000	65,290,000	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000
TOTAL REVENUE*	70,081,000	75,897,000	75,080,000	76,683,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	96,021,000
	425,868,000	461,716,000	372,802,000	390,373,000	409,475,000	480,387,000	494,334,000	610,982,000
	88,722,000	94,191,000	77,667,000	81,823,000	85,307,000	89,664,000	102,986,000	127,288,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes. † Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,945,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,590,873	18,371,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,596,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,188	233,236,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 596,596,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,238,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,890	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	123,067,624	27,723,000	+ 92,583,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,673,123,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,964,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,433,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,223,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,353,590	497,153,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,391	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,566	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,436,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,318,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,093,000
1874	2,143,083,241	446,477,000	107,119,315	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,123,088,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,333,000	100,243,271	20,834,000	— 29,249,331	— 6,094,000
1877	2,069,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,231,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,332	424,122,000	102,500,375	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,235	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,801,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,060,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,999	— 21,060,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,223,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,533,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,333,081	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,238,719	210,080,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,965	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,396,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,967	— 533,000
1894	899,313,331	187,357,000	27,341,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,973,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,536	+ 492,000
1896	965,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,929	7,372,000	+ 53,624,237	+ 11,171,000
1897	966,656,066	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,353,332	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,535,056	7,390,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,396,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1873, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This \$346,681,016 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,887	—	118,042,812
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,888,407
1881 to 1885	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,960
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,798,749	600,008	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,106	403,008	485,000	3,888,113
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898	263,890,337	20,034,375	—	283,925,212†

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1878	125,180,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,581,700	—	32,573,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	113,215,400	3,008,600	1,338,800	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,800	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,800	4,786,800	1,608,800	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	3,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,735,445
1896	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,828	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,635,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,327	198,080,463	9,904,023

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.		Nickel.		Total.	
	Francs.	£	Francs.	£	Francs.	£	Francs.	£	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	—	15,693,067	—	2,761,918	—	—	—	18,454,985	788,190
1841-50	14,646,025	—	90,402,480	—	1,747,505	—	—	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	—	54,412,679	—	1,524,489	—	—	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	—	208,483,425	—	1,746,906	—	6,596,866	—	386,965,177	15,488,607
1871-80	399,414,540	—	184,331,611	—	704,191	—	—	—	584,540,342	23,881,614
1881	—	—	219,484	—	—	—	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	—	—	50,000	—	—	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	—	4,776,000	—	—	—	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	—	3,024,000	—	50,000	—	—	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	—	—	50,000	—	2,847,959	—	2,897,959	96,918
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	859,074	—	859,074	34,363
1896-98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	161,886,885	9,222,894	1,182,670	172,241,899	6,889,876
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,493,522
1868	840,076,685	129,445,268	—	969,521,953	38,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,894,800	69,051,255	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,886	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,969	1,312,118	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,180	52,661,815	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,815,100	1,821,420	88,489	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	967,843
1887	24,668,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,566
1893	50,943,880	—	200,000	51,143,880	2,045,784
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,980	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,980	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,063

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,527,830	—	10,530,145	41,233	22,067,208	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	25,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,076,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,086,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	69,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,304,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,545,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,545,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,622
1881	16,660,560	—	8,231,588	—	25,142,148	1,006,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,006,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	822,100	—	10,094,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,306	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,368
1889	—	—	811,960	50,000	861,960	34,478
1890	1,864,400	—	5,665	—	1,870,065*	74,302
1891	663,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	96,596
1896	—	—	—	42,930†	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,789,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs, (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,300 in 1896.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1858-67	76,788,732	233,924,256	10,014,420	320,727,408	26,727,284
1868-77	53,353,444	145,816,989	429,040	199,599,423	16,633,285
1878	5,391,306	23,839,477	203,702	34,424,485	2,868,707
1879	5,189,597	66,731,121	285,090	72,205,808	6,017,151
1880	5,102,397	12,209,066	—	17,311,463	1,442,624
1881	6,086,268	22,238,107	522,323	28,796,703	2,399,725
1882	5,870,519	7,787,580	509,499	14,167,598	1,180,633
1883	5,413,043	13,864,879	435,351	19,713,273	1,642,773
1884	5,101,644	10,348,095	—	15,449,739	1,287,478
1885	5,792,445	8,605,102	500,060	14,897,607	1,241,467
1886	5,568,754	9,096,334	576,710	15,241,798	1,270,150
1887	5,538,902	11,527,791	319,889	17,386,582	1,448,892
1888	5,700,496	11,444,380	303,841	17,448,207	1,454,017
1889	6,836,073	9,394,729	271,990	16,502,792	1,375,233
1890	5,848,031	8,002,320	91,010	13,941,361	1,161,730
1891	5,966,641	6,963,475	411,207	13,361,323	1,113,444
1892	29,125,963	11,028,297	884,390	40,538,650	3,378,221
1893	137,876,925	37,255,001	10,599,963	185,731,889	15,477,657
1894	99,692,635	20,039,895	13,240,077	132,972,607	11,081,051
1895	44,987,631	16,829,963	9,278,224	71,045,838	5,920,486
1896	33,659,276	4,022,871	1,072,942	38,755,089	7,396,257
1897	33,022,094	1,071,000	1,441,626	35,534,720	7,127,893
1898	—	—	—	—	—

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1880 - - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - - - -	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,962,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,293,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,890,000
1886 - - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,808,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,288,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,967,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,905,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	838,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,290,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1899 inclusive - - -	2,104,580,000	778,281,000	32,686,000	2,915,547,000	607,406,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1881-2 - - -	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,055,000	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,907
1882-3 - - -	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,378,000	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,396,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,902
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	581	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,108	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	289,735
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,319	—
1888-9 - - -	220	280,468,000	23,398,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,060	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,057	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,340	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,865,000	24,338,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,230,566	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,228,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,686,505	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,432,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,002,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,839	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	238	368,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	—	—	—	—

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1878-9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	96,505,000	1,415,000	98,920,000	13,988,000	66,525,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	108,960,000	1,344,000	106,504,000	11,927,000	96,498,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,361,000	1880	6,873,000	96,005,000	927,000	96,982,000	11,771,000	86,476,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,468,000	98,727,000	1,806,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	82,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	96,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,138,000	82,885,000	73,871,000
1883-4	30	34,536,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,123,000	94,301,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,596,000	4,022,000	127,618,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,980,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	76,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,008,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	35,041,000	1888	8,208,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	86,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,596,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,296,000	91,896,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,082,000	8,598,000	119,685,000	8,399,000	100,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,718,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,988,000	8,487,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,196,000	9,011,000	109,306,000	6,894,000	106,568,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,081,000	108,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,206,000	106,970,000	112,176,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,308,000	1896	9,698,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,896,000	125,088,000	132,983,000
1897-8	31	125,663,000	1897	10,776,000	57,878,000	16,798,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,790,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	149,764,000	1898	12,655,000	53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,899,000	129,814,000	140,713,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1875	-	164	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,323,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,336,000	France. 1,548,000	France. 4,714,000
1876	-	146	67,940,000	23,739,000	27,374,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877	-	160	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,353,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,691,000	6,798,000
1878	-	159	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879	-	160	64,235,000	23,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	-	159	64,177,000	19,391,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,190,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	159	69,198,000	27,627,000	26,793,000	20,962,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,886,000	6,018,000
1882	-	156	70,938,000	27,803,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,844,000	5,619,000
1883	-	155	96,322,000	17,153,000	16,633,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,664,000	3,562,000	5,060,000
1884	-	150	60,892,000	18,798,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,842,000	3,892,000
1885	-	107	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,690,000	4,580,000
1886	-	109	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,537,000	4,294,000	1,083,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	111	106,197,000	24,062,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	681,000	16,732,000	898,000	5,587,000
1888	-	114	93,214,000	38,196,000	37,049,000	17,792,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	116	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,243,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,660,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	119	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,860,000	229,000	6,253,000
1891	-	120	160,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,673,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	122	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,943,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893	-	121	190,312,000	50,374,000	49,343,000	12,007,000	881,000	38,172,000	493,000	5,586,000
1894	-	124	164,353,000	49,332,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895	-	123	218,102,000	67,693,000	66,662,000	17,947,000	516,000	46,234,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	123	199,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	292,000	6,243,000
1897	-	123	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,060,000	17,390,000	480,000	57,087,000	211,000	5,396,000
1898	-	123	188,093,000	68,799,000	66,723,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,732,000	263,000	4,500,000

No. 29 — continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	501	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 4,504,545	1879	100 Kilogs. 4,765,625	100 Kilogs. 1,861,008	100 Kilogs. 2,904,625	1,000 France. 126,146	1,000 France. 75,884
1879-80	495	—	2,688,049	1880	4,816,848	1,689,144	3,127,704	91,160	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,908,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,509	60,686
1881-2	486	65,284,780	3,535,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	66,350
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,108,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,384	4,021,750	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,280	4,612,853	1884	5,429,080	1,182,707	4,246,373	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,092,504	810,004	4,279,410	70,884	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,660,713	1886	5,672,273	1,368,566	4,303,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,486	1887	6,105,987	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	33,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	106,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,676	4,126,294*	1889	6,176,680	2,045,700	4,129,980	106,996	84,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,938,053*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,667
1890-1	377	64,990,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,600,120	1,948,160	4,651,960	159,355	45,289
1891-2	368	53,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,800	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,723,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,787,540	1,498,120	4,289,420	163,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,877,967	7,044,541*	1895	6,194,280	1,461,170	4,733,110	165,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,986,466*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,980	4,580,960	155,229	37,488
1896-7	353	67,560,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,810	2,398,500	3,849,310	167,980	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,896,280	2,188,720	3,707,560	150,688	27,354

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported.	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,004,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,339,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,090,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,955,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,020,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	55,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	393	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,353	151,859,238	67,614	2,256,315	7,592,265	73,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,236	17,608,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,098	15,038,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,059,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1896-97	308	107,380,188	13,567,630	66,229,727
	1897-98	312	107,626,570	13,785,180	84,044,167
	1898-99	311	96,925,290	12,968,839	89,406,680
Bavaria	1896-97	2	1,021,750	131,490	10,902,275
	1897-98	2	911,100	126,870	11,901,090
	1898-99	2	965,600	131,540	12,339,299
Saxony	1896-97	4	1,670,016	209,990	1,891,542
	1897-98	4	1,532,238	188,710	1,496,980
	1898-99	4	1,361,407	183,841	1,642,406
Wurtemberg	1896-97	4	982,709	86,143	1,716,749
	1897-98	4	907,243	85,730	2,133,158
	1898-99	4	989,264	118,816	2,308,421
Baden	1896-97	1	869,896	102,852	3,473,607
	1897-98	1	827,301	104,327	4,417,646
	1898-99	1	414,680	112,878	4,947,096
Hesse	1896-97	4	1,497,280	180,840	604,262
	1897-98	4	1,316,692	166,680	666,356
	1898-99	5	1,595,084	190,453	1,232,208
Mecklenburg	1896-97	12	6,224,331	811,130	55,894
	1897-98	12	6,396,340	823,100	394,573
	1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	726,659
Thuringia	1896-97	5	1,711,205	224,430	2,656,811
	1897-98	5	1,645,078	202,030	2,879,959
	1898-99	5	1,380,369	183,598	3,216,543
Brunswick	1896-97	32	8,604,734	1,074,560	4,766,627
	1897-98	32	8,734,657	1,124,520	7,733,548
	1898-99	32	6,821,220	919,418	7,889,900
Anhalt	1896-97	26	7,553,904	987,530	9,381,470
	1897-98	25	7,436,565	927,360	11,042,501
	1898-99	25	6,133,047	837,180	11,658,924
Total German Empire	1896-97	399	187,216,014	17,338,350	100,740,777*
	1897-98	402	186,978,915	17,552,290	127,818,675*
	1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*

* Including Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (562, 174 Marks) in 1896-97; Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (604,696 Marks) in 1897-98; and Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine 660,310 Marks) in 1898-99.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - - -	14,379	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89
Hanse Towns - - -	114,029	29,425	15,548	4,395	41,157	33,030	39,996	42,829	78
Holland - - - -	41,506	65,769	41,396	38,839	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,206
Belgium - - - -	—	1	—	—	—	—	100	—	1
United Kingdom - -	337,926	267,362	245,036	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992	242,033
Italy - - - -	176	1,704	23,370	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161
United States - - -	34,471	137,682	84,110	113,319	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,801	215,387
Other Countries - - -	3,251	20,532	8,003	11,118	17,803	22,371	19,231	30,736	57,645
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* -	545,738	535,423	375,912	438,189	522,979	477,539	585,369	631,516	516,660
{ 1,000 Marks -	135,343	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 43,863,203	No informa- tion.	Gulden. 39,090,563	Quint. Metr. 2,603,915	Gulden. 27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679		33,476,543	3,241,413	24,332,666
1884-1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,418,179	35,173,678
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,312	2,417,310	19,866,085
1886-1887	217	42,370,373		34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887-1888	203	32,263,262	5,184,302	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,232,583	7,401,530	23,448,204	4,021,940	7,524,088
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	23,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891-1892	226	67,276,343	7,744,165	30,170,325	3,953,000	8,677,623
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,908	31,857,363	4,557,000	9,141,915
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	31,050,375	4,402,270	9,706,707
1894-1896	230	87,533,390	9,618,020	36,122,346	4,388,072	9,068,112

* In calendar years from 1883 to 1896.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.
1888	316,504,000	40,716,000	104,342,000	1,996,000	67,961,000	2,147	924	48,810	231,015	236,505	10,062
1889	379,350,000	45,180,000	202,123,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	36,314	292,276	225,004	10,202
1890	367,203,000	58,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	230,362	17,866
1891	380,527,000	61,340,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	92,490,000	2,386	837	34,066	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	65,432,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	80,042,000	2,625	683	53,965	324,491	296,708	20,928
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,739	530	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,941,000	81,347,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,622	478	45,367	330,213	306,113	11,966
1895	555,463,000	83,665,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,060	23,500
1896	572,500,000	98,951,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	331,974	30,004
1897	633,923,000	114,782,000	478,099,000	22,606,000	96,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	353,623	37,600
1898	746,000,000	—	488,500,000†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about †ths. fine gold.

† Provisional figures.

MINING PRODUCTION.
SWEDEN.
No. 30—continued.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,862	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	908,186	2,504	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	168,006	969,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	665
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,083	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	433	9,060	542
1892	196,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,089	53	—	7,382	356
1893	196,983	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,083	101	—	7,061	367
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	†—	25,710†	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,662	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,089,019	1,009	15,331	44,041	756	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,843	2,067,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,662	25,297	—	—	2,749	181
1898	236,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,353	153

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms, in 1892, 87 kilograms, in 1893, 10 kilograms, in 1894, 33.6 kilograms, in 1895, 85.3 kilograms, in 1896, 114.5 kilograms, in 1897, 113.3 kilograms, and in 1898, 125.9 kilograms.

† Not distinguished—Included under copper ore.

MINING PRODUCTION.
No. 30—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1878	39,589,500	207,916	10,980,100	34,459	292,900	1,963	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	28,317	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	1,000 Marks.	58,298,700	324,267
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,500	35,227	298,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	689,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,078	200,700	1,000 Marks.	61,568,200	318,089
1880	46,973,600	245,685	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,905	665,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,980	159,700	19,192	480,900	11,986	292,900	1,000 Marks.	68,791,400	375,512
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,192	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,900,800	36,361	650,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	1,000 Marks.	71,947,700	389,269
1882	52,118,600	297,850	13,269,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,293,800	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,691	566,500	14,721	268,700	1,000 Marks.	76,572,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	331,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,682	8,754,600	39,319	877,900	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	1,000 Marks.	82,485,900	496,487
1884	57,232,900	298,730	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,319	162,800	15,740	568,300	18,147	255,500	1,000 Marks.	84,077,200	498,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	38,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	228,100	1,000 Marks.	85,317,900	498,878
1886	58,058,600	300,728	15,698,000	40,292	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,468,900	29,643	705,200	7,722	168,500	15,919	465,700	14,415	236,300	1,000 Marks.	86,153,800	490,547
1887	60,394,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,892	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	1,000 Marks.	88,273,000	448,808
1888	62,386,100	341,083	16,574,000	40,898	414,600	1,816	1,295,300	14,914	10,664,800	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	1,000 Marks.	96,866,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,691,100	44,349	544,000	2,255	1,185,700	15,138	11,092,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,790	573,300	18,199	256,600	1,000 Marks.	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,063,000	49,769	567,100	2,478	1,274,900	16,505	11,496,100	47,829	759,400	22,416	168,200	18,098	568,100	20,167	269,700	1,000 Marks.	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	593,518	20,536,800	54,166	666,900	2,979	1,371,800	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	768,500	24,954	159,200	16,668	587,600	20,865	273,900	1,000 Marks.	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	53,508	662,600	2,932	1,351,100	17,962	11,539,100	41,290	800,200	21,221	168,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	255,300	1,000 Marks.	107,884,500	711,686
1893	73,862,300	498,995	21,573,800	55,023	660,100	2,944	1,528,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,400	1,000 Marks.	110,862,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,648,600	22,291	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	280,500	1,000 Marks.	115,946,300	675,151
1895	79,169,300	533,986	24,798,400	63,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,716	12,849,600	41,676	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,800	1,000 Marks.	120,293,800	706,475
1896	85,690,300	592,976	26,780,900	66,883	765,900	3,949	1,790,600	26,156	14,162,300	51,899	729,900	17,028	157,500	12,998	717,300	16,969	285,600	1,000 Marks.	131,061,200	798,698
1897	91,055,000	648,989	29,411,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	29,086	15,496,000	60,088	668,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	298,400	1,000 Marks.	140,453,200	869,290
1898	96,809,700	710,238	31,643,900	72,380	807,800	3,889	2,308,900	29,660	16,901,800	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,900	19,685	302,600	1,000 Marks.	148,679,000	988,866

NOTE.—(The above returns include Luxemburg.
(The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 30—continued.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1873	Tons. 11,800,175	France. 147,821,370	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,757,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,922	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,484,040	Tons. 18,159	France. 996,350	Tons. 21,721	France. 523,235
1870	15,447,292	144,995,000	106,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	28,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,898,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	28,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,500,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	498,150	845	1,750	2,171	105,800	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,498,051	1,749	310,065	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,024	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,067	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,943	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,538	65,000
1886	17,285,518	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,224	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,335	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	498,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,969,980	187,719,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,986	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,395,960	208,508,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,488	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	206,948	1,068,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,800	8,250	654,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,783	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	200,500	7,300	418,000	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,222	1,582,200	180	16,000	22,048	277,700	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,060	29,000
1895	20,450,604	183,357,000	312,637	1,480,450	220	25,500	22,478	286,270	8,080	392,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,820	70	8,050	23,265	345,020	7,070	350,400	4,560	244,850	2,560	26,860
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,294,510	108	16,150	28,372	342,700	6,804	371,700	4,150	206,350	1,828	19,960
1898	22,083,335	242,893,000	217,370	1,068,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,350	491,310	4,125	250,250	147	886

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1880	19,861,564	246,697,143	2,874,293	14,008,557	182,288	2,066,296	13,990	3,229,380	12,139	886,422	669,876	15,532,531	243,122	2,754,989	1,725,238	180,469,090
1881	19,768,983	245,791,577	3,082,070	15,171,734	160,080	2,498,558	12,316	2,927,600	12,943	891,151	744,218	17,015,466	233,521	2,569,461	1,868,350	179,469,280
1882	20,603,704	254,692,506	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	9,372	307,086	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,506,411	2,069,067	185,686,306
1883	21,333,884	268,750,246	3,297,853	15,428,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,653,545	5,491	300,722	743,346	13,245,210	201,371	2,900,000	2,069,430	168,834,243
1884	20,023,514	246,315,545	2,976,943	12,823,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,091	789,323	15,744,308	196,001	2,101,892	1,871,637	189,825,397
1885	19,510,530	228,896,561	2,313,104	8,943,073	167,984	2,782,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	633,966	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,633,663
1886	19,009,394	222,749,205	2,235,643	8,219,080	184,384	2,696,701	14,672	3,053,483	11,108	680,393	663,443	11,313,291	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,586	293,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,303	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,539,899	13,321	696,233	823,910	12,005,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,394	232,996,336	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,314	3,071,906	19,419	4,213,961	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,306
1889	24,302,500	253,196,723	3,070,339	10,420,992	201,490	2,923,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,396	746,794	13,833,535	147,328	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,063,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,238,395	47,540	4,753,065	842,529	17,416,130	157,701	1,711,688	1,962,300	137,620,000
1891	26,024,868	344,919,419	3,579,236	12,755,420	246,327	3,412,061	25,397	4,731,620	56,388	6,427,531	810,675	14,138,386	168,365	1,967,272	1,397,400	124,136,000
1892	26,173,701	324,677,154	3,703,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,232	21,656	3,365,319	66,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,796,952	163,445	1,971,257	2,067,300	134,869,000
1893	25,650,961	294,790,914	3,517,488	11,695,845	231,025	2,906,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,909,322	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,371	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	233,439	3,424,542	29,065	2,590,601	90,065	4,129,324	890,607	13,983,121	131,717	1,793,080	2,069,700	113,002,000
1895	28,019,898	308,543,370	3,679,767	11,703,556	233,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	73,939	4,863,324	871,312	12,080,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,322,000
1896	29,136,900	316,469,569	4,062,330	12,823,029	232,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,263,545	81,346	5,900,109	1,045,614	12,367,340	130,207	1,865,239	2,339,500	132,233,000
1897	30,797,629	334,003,439	4,532,236	15,040,135	303,446	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,303	33,044	6,525,014	943,003	11,198,118	93,067	1,299,257	2,434,300	145,605,000
1898	32,365,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	993,233	10,575,599	104,295	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000

NOTE.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included.

MINING PRODUCTION.

No. 30—continued.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1894.			1895.			1896.			1897.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal - - - - -	Tons. 1,469,274	Pescetas. 11,635,533	15,174	Tons. 1,736,075	Pescetas. 13,241,532	15,530	Tons. 1,829,947	Pescetas. 14,083,280	17,279	Tons. 2,010,960	Pescetas. 17,043,179	14,848
Lignite - - - - -	48,460	316,332	582	44,708	291,665	657	55,413	301,304	629	54,232	270,138	623
Iron Ore - - - - -	5,352,353	19,970,549	12,790	5,514,339	20,915,299	13,231	6,762,582	25,067,020	15,463	7,419,768	27,266,637	17,417
Copper Ore - - - - -	2,445,242	13,194,097	8,713	2,701,661	14,147,109	8,586	2,358,294	11,762,191	9,133	2,179,670	10,304,076	8,410
Argentiferous Lead Ore - - - - -	181,715	27,486,531	8,716	181,433	25,211,440	9,184	182,565	30,605,864	6,098	186,692	13,675,064	8,081
Lead Ore - - - - -	140,842	11,044,196	9,966	124,195	10,361,551	9,249	104,160	9,424,036	7,031	110,469	10,228,067	7,698
Zinc Ore - - - - -	58,760	1,973,953	1,802	54,109	1,850,037	1,141	64,323	2,068,351	1,010	73,948	1,819,290	1,522
Iron Pyrites - - - - -	60,000	150,000	580	60,267	151,675	705	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375
Quicksilver Ore - - - - -	30,031	6,000,345	1,362	33,792	6,244,073	1,523	34,959	6,836,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025
Sulphur Ore - - - - -	10,865	141,241	692	8,491	110,246	669	36,204	227,167	235	13,545	165,988	441
Silver Ore - - - - -	7,411	1,189,972	350	16,299	379,131	319	1,290	649,714	298	932	503,384	206
Copper and Cobalt Ores - - - - -	853	102,360	50	410	32,800	65	992	119,040	72	—	—	—
Salt - - - - -	186,121	1,141,571	412	326,320	4,760,491	1,158	521,751	5,706,399	1,579	503,005	5,764,462	2,172
Other Minerals and Metals* - - - - -	—	482,079	606	—	594,646	311	—	1,037,635	1,434	—	1,337,336	2,037
Total - - - - -	—	94,846,560	61,715	—	98,192,055	62,383	—	103,221,970	62,998	—	—	—

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1895.*			No. of Mines.	1896.*			No. of Mines.	1897.*		
	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.		Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.		Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	188,371	2,028,556	1,731	15	208,968	2,583,863	1,271	13	200,709	2,960,511	1,313
Manganese Ore	1,540	70,640	83	5	1,890	102,260	116	5	1,634	75,040	70
Manganese Iron Ore	88,670	1,837,580	1,260	1	10,408	100,000	143	1	21,992	170,096	181
Copper Ore	121,197	7,714,523	10,185	15	90,408	2,123,594	1,432	15	93,377	2,156,146	1,486
Zinc Ore	30,682	4,068,618	700	77	118,171	7,490,645	10,344	112	112,214	8,280,327	11,294
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	784	96,632	483	8	83,545	4,464,323	646	7	86,200	5,042,625	680
Lead and Zinc Ores	870	641,366	483	15	160	13,200	457	14	405	428,290	680
Silver Ore	7,099	649,434	213	46	7,959	863,008	314	14	10,728	890,048	686
Gold Ore	2,241	201,270	501	15	5,086	392,050	446	13	2,150	174,320	174
Antimony Ore	10,504	883,399	—	3	14,305	737,850	—	4	20,659	788,910	427
Mercury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	34	3,400	6
Arsenic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	660	23,200	140
Mixed Ores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	58,320	780,188	790
Iron Pyrites	38,586	428,707	619	6	46,728	544,124	705	7	58,320	780,188	790
Coal, Lignite, &c.	308,321	2,167,774	2,961	28	276,197	1,981,961	2,205	90	314,222	2,336,557	2,211
Sulphur	2,881,389	14,688,093	22,201	509	2,785,057	23,876,393	24,775	668	3,314,051	37,310,255	30,217
Asphalt (maistic and bitumen)	46,718	1,023,751	706	15	45,456	888,638	722	15	55,339	948,273	805
Alumina	7,000	28,000	88	1	6,000	30,000	87	1	6,500	32,500	86
Plumbago	2,667	42,997	48	7	3,148	50,966	61	11	5,650	56,500	81
Boric Acid	2,683	921,550	351	12	2,616	887,130	349	11	3,600	965,280	345
Rock Salt	15,710	280,097	896	26	17,200	290,130	382	26	2,704	965,280	345
Salt (Spring)	10,606	270,866	135	2	11,974	306,491	168	26	19,801	272,018	387
Petroleum	3,594	980,486	134	15	2,552	644,468	405	13	11,725	315,500	387
Mineral Waters	20,900	249,800	12	—	22,660	269,850	—	—	1,982	492,282	414
Hydro-carbureted Gas	—	7,500	—	—	15,137	15,137	—	—	23,680	351,396	—
Total	—	30,108,279	42,152	803	—	48,969,105	44,310	970	—	64,670,383	51,732

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1896, 104 mines with 948 workmen; in 1896, 240 mines with 1,542 workmen; and in 1897, 889 mines with 1,944 workmen.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden.	£
1881	7,842	23,835	482,040	44,462	6,139,688	186,494	2,006	273,398	10,514	39,178	811,518	91,097	12,401	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,411	469,690	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	252,990	26,019	90,054	572,478	54,183	19,146	155,767	80,962,402	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,390,000
1883	1,732	127,327	434,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,169	175,059	98,538,052	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,510	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,590	515,353	79,423	23,453	172,492	100,086,525	71,908,656	49,896,000	4,168,000
1885	1,013	133,835	622,329	62,443	9,314,712	134,315	5,590	235,984	10,906	99,287	588,078	61,277	21,910	100,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,568,000	4,131,000
1886	1,108	198,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,866	80,963	654,606	92,464	43,167	172,074	109,313,522	74,212,770	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,693	151,953	15,779	290,904	750	75,187	629,606	93,195	47,516	107,961	115,731,725	77,961,500	54,173,000	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,540	69,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	64,824	196,401	125,692,553	82,744,609	58,247,000	4,854,000
1889	3,303	139,596	733,932	71,413	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	662,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,093,760	63,220,000	5,293,000
1890	15,468	144,041	707,290	75,032	13,615,473	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	39,065	916,504	237,233	153,290,565	89,310,649	73,351,000	6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	701,333	93,189	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	238,282	7,205	30,886	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,782	91,923,846	75,840,000	6,553,000
1892	1,641	141,712	704,472	86,355	9,982,360	132,648	9,625	339,439	330	13,089	304,801	45,576	586,713	206,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,690,000	6,324,000
1893	4,771	180,184	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,592	133,700	54,113	963,312	233,067	168,159,547	97,336,509	81,023,000	6,752,000
1894	583	133,378	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,606	12,565	234,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,119,392	241,211	173,325,382	96,729,518	79,672,000	6,639,000
1895	1,059	131,184	866,392	74,349	13,949,111	129,194	8,805	258,625	241	3,303	87,166	43,552	1,886,344	284,438	153,891,472	97,226,788	84,181,000	7,015,000
1896	4,163	137,009	833,045	69,223	14,436,149	145,629	9,050	268,968	152	6,429	251,886	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	183,325,365	96,995,216	87,368,000	7,321,000
1897	6,465	204,278	832,334	74,049	16,138,750	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,295	215,846	60,117	2,752,739	385,041	204,586,925	104,927,706	96,271,000	8,023,000
1898	4,481	203,862	835,193	67,993	17,336,489	143,628	6,791	273,048	130	4,963	286,144	61,329	—	330,617	210,533,696	106,475,319	—	—

† Including Mineral Wax (Urokerite) after the year 1886.

* Exclusive of Salt.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1886.			1887.			1888.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
METALLIC.									
Pig Iron - - - - - Long Tons	9,446,000	106,190,000	8,623,000	90,250,000	9,653,000	96,122,000	11,774,000	116,567,000	
Silver (coining value) - - - - - Troy Ozs.	55,727,000	72,051,000	53,886,000	76,090,000	53,960,000	69,637,000	54,488,000	70,384,000	
Gold (coining value) - - - - - Lbs	2,255,000	46,610,000	2,568,000	53,098,000	2,775,000	57,363,000	3,119,000	64,468,000	
Copper - - - - - Short Tons	395,640,000	38,682,000	460,061,000	48,457,000	491,638,000	54,080,000	526,513,000	61,866,000	
Lead - - - - - "	170,000	11,220,000	188,000	10,528,000	212,000	14,886,000	222,000	16,660,000	
Zinc - - - - - "	90,000	6,373,000	81,000	6,520,000	100,000	8,498,000	115,000	10,386,000	
Quicksilver - - - - - Fluids	86,000	1,357,000	31,000	1,076,000	27,000	993,000	81,000	1,189,000	
Other Metallic Products - - - - -	-	537,000	-	610,000	-	1,619,000	-	1,907,000	
Total Value of Metallic Products - - - - -	-	281,914,000	-	287,597,000	-	302,196,000	-	343,401,000	
NON-METALLIC.									
Coal, Bituminous - - - - - Long Tons	120,641,000	115,750,000	132,888,000	114,892,000	131,794,000	119,567,000	143,743,000	133,688,000	
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania) - - - - - Barrels	51,735,000	82,019,000	48,523,000	81,746,000	46,975,000	79,302,000	47,693,000	76,416,000	
Petroleum - - - - - Barrels	52,392,000	57,632,000	60,980,000	55,519,000	60,568,000	40,980,000	55,364,000	44,198,000	
Building Stone - - - - - Yards	-	34,689,000	-	31,246,000	-	36,071,000	-	26,607,000	
Salt - - - - - Barrels	13,670,000	4,623,000	13,851,000	4,041,000	15,973,000	4,920,000	17,613,000	6,313,000	
Cement - - - - - do	8,731,000	5,482,000	9,513,000	6,473,000	10,969,000	8,178,000	12,111,000	9,860,000	
Limestone for iron flux - - - - - "	9,243,000	2,894,000	4,120,000	2,080,000	4,246,000	2,124,000	6,276,000	2,688,000	
Phosphate Rock - - - - - "	1,088,000	8,604,000	931,000	9,000,000	1,039,000	2,673,000	1,809,000	8,453,000	
Brick Clay - - - - - "	-	9,000,000	-	9,000,000	-	8,000,000	-	9,000,000	
Other Non-Metallic Products - - - - -	-	24,460,000*	-	24,257,000*	-	27,349,000*	-	33,455,000*	
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products - - - - -	-	289,715,000	-	285,140,000	-	329,114,000	-	363,420,000	
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - - - -	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	
Total Value of Mineral Products - - - - -	-	622,629,000	-	623,737,000	-	632,312,000	-	667,821,000	
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.									
Bituminous Coal - - - - - Long Tons	94,869,000	96,721,000	98,944,000	91,978,000	103,222,000	96,365,000	119,528,000	107,097,000	
Anthracite " - - - - - "	46,511,000	80,000,000	43,177,000	79,878,000	41,638,000	70,418,000	42,043,000	64,306,000	

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs. and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs. Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,007,000 dollars in 1886, 13,003,000 dollars in 1887, and 15,297,000 dollars in 1888. The value of mineral waters is also included.

* In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke. Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	43,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	413,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	3,500,000	1,770,000	43,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,583,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,089,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,760,000	13,750,000	3,006,000	36,750,000	7,666,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	33,783,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,397,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,091,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,300,000	8,166,000	75,300,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,760,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,968,000	77,700,000	16,197,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	43,800,000	10,168,000	74,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,300,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,196,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,946,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	30,500,000	6,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,068,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,137,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,960,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,468,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria (Proper).	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1871	29,373,000‡	13,733,000	13,240,000*	7,656,000*	—	117,352,000
1872	33,306,000	15,650,000	16,101,000*	8,971,000*	—	123,497,000
1873	36,302,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,660,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	9,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,896,000	—	134,189,000
1878	39,590,000	14,800,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,020,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,729,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,905,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,909,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,313,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,244,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	169,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,089,000	159,551,000
1886	50,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,604,000	157,518,000
1887	60,331,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,706,000	116,050,000	162,129,000
1888	65,356,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,879,000	23,852,000	8,503,000	126,908,000‡	179,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,396,000	25,591,000	9,381,000	140,887,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,832,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	184,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,904,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,699,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	196,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,789,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,622,000¶	21,918,000	32,331,000	—	218,376,000	220,085,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

§ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine previous to 1872.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria (Proper).	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1871	4,368,000‡	1,852,000	586,000	—	614,000	—	16,385,000
1872	5,806,000	2,782,000	721,000	—	773,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000	—	978,000	—	15,677,000
1874	5,137,900	2,517,000	423,000	—	423,000	—	14,846,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000	—	390,000	—	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000	555,000	347,000	—	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	589,000	840,000	—	16,093,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000	—	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000	—	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000	7,120,000§	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,993	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,198,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,098,000
1888	10,694,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,513,000§	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,667,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	875,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,617,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	973,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,362,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,359,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,958,000	12,615,000
1896	14,102,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,440,000	1,270,000	13,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,406,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,221,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000¶	—	—	—	—	—	14,461,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxembourg.

§ Exclusive of Alsace-Lorraine previous to 1872.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 30—continued.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1871	1,706,793	1,839,645	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	1,952,150	6,747,929	5,509,915
1873	2,580,963	2,761,301	6,668,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,202	2,642,853	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,438,503	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	2,095,946	6,555,997	5,077,078
1877	2,006,594	1,933,323	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,115,205	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	2,384,571	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	3,493,903	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,023,323	4,630,784	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	5,051,434	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,007,968	4,874,393	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,583	7,415,460	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	4,297,986	7,006,754	6,006,724
1887	6,417,148	6,094,216	7,558,518	6,439,021
1888	6,439,738	6,732,719	7,968,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	6,663,030	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	7,731,956	7,904,214	6,818,506
1891	8,279,870	9,270,925	7,406,004	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	8,346,602	6,709,255	5,994,236
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,667,388	7,123,633	7,427,342	6,656,469
1895	9,446,308	6,648,330	7,708,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	9,603,999	8,659,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	8,476,191	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,384	7,441,076	8,009,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,708	11,490,868	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1871	1,564,000	1,892,000	860,000	921,000
1872	1,988,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,806,000
1873	2,241,000	2,830,000	1,382,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,465,000
1875	2,029,000	2,316,000	1,448,000	1,678,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,983,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,639,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,653,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,504,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,828,000
1881	2,914,000	2,835,000	1,896,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,631,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,337,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,887,000
1890	4,658,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,081,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,937,000	4,966,000	2,067,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,032,000	2,003,000	2,185,000
1894	5,380,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,434,000	2,599,000
1898	7,818,000	7,486,000	2,525,000	2,690,000
1899	8,143,000	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg.

† Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.

No. 30—*continued.*

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	403,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	523,000	362,000	198,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	423,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	378,000
1891	1,006,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,869,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,871	8,616	529,987	808,868
1870	523,214	30,857	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	84,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,901	892,357	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	386,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,317	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	486,283	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	208,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,905	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,866	1,022,188	1,015,273
1885	13,223	968,750	976,973	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,895	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	8,240	1,296,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,000	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 30—continued.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig. and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1871	609,230	—	609,230
1872	655,565	—	655,565
1873	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,805	—	541,805
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	513,646	—	513,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,338	150,095	783,433
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,829	171,952	755,781
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	185,774	832,226
1890	595,827	192,000	787,826
1891	501,677	182,449	684,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	458,155	360,442	818,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,688	959,414
1897	504,742	530,296	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)‡	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.‡	Tons.†
1881	312,000	744,000	31,000	267,000	6,300,000	2,298,000
1882	322,000	707,000	29,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,326,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,333,000
1885	377,000	689,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	406,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	7,332,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	8,008,000	1,046,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	607,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	11,099,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	801,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	750,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	818,000	—	—	17,913,000	—

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz")

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

Year.	Number of Men employed.			Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*				
	Home Fisheries.		On Foot.	Cod Fisheries.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.	Home Fisheries.	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Newfoundland.	No. of Vessels.			Tons.	No. of Vessels.		Tons.	
				No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.					
1878	7,378	4,723	69,880	181	30,358	287	25,986	21,544	107,658	France. 7,141,332	France. 7,966,166	France. 5,980,828
1879	7,168	5,623	72,109	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	66,998,987
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	147	23,588	299	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,435,948	6,850,950	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,795	108,692	7,882,255	8,276,807	8,086,868
1882	5,990	3,906	73,403	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,321	7,409,160	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	160	23,292	236	23,789	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,599,280
1884	6,668	6,094	74,412	178	23,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,327	7,290,687	6,485,356	66,790,864
1885	6,784	5,576	73,605	174	23,251	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,088,908	7,351,910	69,234,680
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,595,392	5,691,943	68,221,786
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,743†
1888	6,987	3,739	73,780	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,906	85,105,944†
1889	7,587	3,395	76,815	169	31,094	198	18,128	25,003	142,897	8,471,533	6,311,249	82,652,065†
1890	7,145	3,423	75,317	153	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	148,587	7,890,396	5,245,766	94,398,384†
1891	8,338	2,975	86,985	137	23,040	163	16,747	23,668	152,319	5,570,932	6,921,375	97,593,753†
1892	3,965	3,211	83,568	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,082	129,925	5,282,952	6,180,562	109,004,083†
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	131	19,254	180	17,456	23,417	131,471	5,512,201	7,197,149	104,003,977†
1894	4,959	4,037	84,909	135	19,690	218	20,538	27,185	134,596	5,513,752	7,472,377	104,147,015†
1895	3,870	5,443	83,698	133	18,686	335	24,305	26,798	147,289	6,977,760	7,488,582	80,523,403†
1896	4,429	5,312	94,681	153	21,555	321	22,545	27,137	172,066	6,871,989	6,494,987	85,726,712†
1897	4,722	5,323	94,689	158	21,644	328	21,900	26,908	172,992	8,762,774	6,960,185	86,726,063†

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

Year.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nommata.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kind.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1884	36,519,000	13,968,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,871,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,084,000	8,642,000	3,798,000	3,798,000	494,078	11,497,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,945,000	13,286,000	32,798,000	7,609,000	18,279,000	3,321,000	887,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	943,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,845,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	887,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,392,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,498,000	3,244,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,423,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,585,000	1,470,000	468,000	53,766,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,530	11,259,000	2,266,000	535,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,468,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,346,000
1892	28,373,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,708,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,593,000
1894	28,806,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,307,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,861,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	22,020,000	5,387,000	17,370,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,908,000	19,996,000	5,380,000	70,992,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,966,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,243,000	4,984,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,485,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,387,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1884	1,572,000	1,862,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,746,000	481,000	1,247,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,467,000	87,361,000	87,361,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,606,000	126,579,000	1,676,000	534,000	1,237,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	106,484,000	106,484,000	4,219,000
1886	1,466,000	1,725,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	94,977,000	94,977,000	3,796,000
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,764,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	100,583,000	100,583,000	4,021,000
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000	13,783,000	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	99,235,000	99,235,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,232,000	12,418,000	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,360,000	2,640,000	93,333,000	93,333,000	3,863,000
1890	1,627,000	1,985,000	—	3,579,000	1,524,202,000	13,858,000	632,000	1,968,000	246,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	107,568,000	107,568,000	4,308,000
1891	—	2,063,000	—	2,645,000	993,159,000	14,104,000	—	1,600,000	—	2,323,000	—	5,399,000	109,686,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,809,000	—	3,283,000	1,239,365,000	17,855,000	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	5,715,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,693,000	—	3,410,000	1,298,668,000	19,965,000	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,666,000
1894	—	1,435,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,686,000
1895	1,507,000	1,673,000	2,507,000	3,837,000	1,503,398,000	14,246,000	—	1,011,000	—	1,898,000	—	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,686,000
1896	1,941,000	1,824,000	2,564,000	3,685,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	486,000	1,001,000	—	1,599,000	—	5,870,000	123,337,000	4,963,000
1897	1,994,000	2,072,000	2,313,000	3,580,000	1,448,655,000	19,543,000	466,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	5,993,000	123,061,000	5,122,000

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Kilogs. in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.
GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	168	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,820	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,833	65
1894	122	47,452	1,359	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	109	33,500	1,143	206	480	244,902	7,150	42

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,665	1,784	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	} No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886					278	50,680	2,488	428†
1887					241	46,586	2,007	366†
1888	240	33,004	2,028	397†	338	64,676	2,946	404†
1889	201	26,272	1,592	341†	237	23,784	1,422	253†
1890	285	40,692	1,768	390†	181	18,735	1,131	184†
1891	372	45,250	2,387	580†	225	27,080	1,337	184†
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427†	169	16,122	823	—
1893	283	41,665	2,768	370†	189	14,704	1,021	279
1894	398	48,029	3,201	311†				
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528†				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1891	141	29,696	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1892	106	26,368								
1893	152	32,081								
1894	87	19,324								
1895	103	26,831								
1896	130	26,527								
1897	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,308	12	4,421	40
1898	159	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1899	171	39,890	71	29,154	148	116	14,625	10	3,799	59
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,250	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	183	56,441	28	10,871	206	163	46,657	28	21,087	180
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	128	163	26,377	18	9,283	59
1897	227	68,788	64	38,627	57	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898										

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck

No. 32—continued.
UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1884	1,018	284,637	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	2	919	—	483	214,259	583	2,226	739,298	1,005
1885	900	282,130	90	375	144,736	47	295	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,293	269	1,364	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	266	79,656	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,768	166	330	144,340	125	134	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	900
1888	665	227,137	228	290	138,505	117	164	56,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	903
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	961
1890	676	253,933	319	281	200,785	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,366	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	689,698	672
1892	694	257,423	182	365	272,739	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,506	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,153	161	174	57,788	108	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,966	792
1894	701	267,094	317	313	244,457	143	197	56,985	105	7	4,430 ‡	5	278	171,380	373	1,406	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	225,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,622	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	236	169,200	256	1,275	790,418	692
1897	565	280,645	108	229	208,323	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	290	1,149	708,450	563
1898	633	284,902	263	207	228,949	55	169	59,011	83	2	8,375	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	859	301,081	428	292	274,206	90	160	45,885	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	332	1,515	843,920	962

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dola. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dola. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.†	From Cider.†	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.†	From Fruit.†	From other Substances.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.) 19,613,000	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.			
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500							891,500	14,762,000
1853-1857*	60,000	137,000	300,000							671,000	29,596,000
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,440						60,124	1,346,214	35,004,000
1870-1875*	108,483	582,448	13,771						46,611	1,591,070	31,179,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	1,487,879	34,783,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,331	438	5,178	1,487,879	1,581,068	40,068,000
1880	412,586	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,668	1,821,237	1,766,566	38,864,000
1881	508,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	9,291	24,621	603	4,289	2,011,516	1,984,464	41,018,000
1882	447,066	708,969	556,066	21,962	9,829	22,898	713	4,068	2,062,250	2,005,640	44,124,000
1883	561,982	750,037	629,998	22,710	8,668	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,246,968	2,208,119	49,788,000
1884	485,001	773,714	569,257	36,251	15,567	43,966	2,799	4,609	2,329,113	2,392,113	51,240,000
1885	567,768	723,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	2,166,448	2,102,483	47,574,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,205,640	2,246,968	49,411,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,768	13,596	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,214,627	2,268,079	54,481,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	23,188	2,208,119	2,246,968	49,788,000
1889	751,296	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,288	43,881	2,820	6,567	2,329,113	2,392,113	51,240,000
1890	645,255	632,573	900,962	38,706	4,903	34,374	1,160	6,581	2,205,640	2,246,968	49,411,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,378	6,183	2,214,627	2,268,079	54,481,000
1892	396,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,183	2,208,119	2,246,968	49,788,000
1893	457,877	896,572	801,099	100,829	44,761	74,773	23,222	2,205	2,329,113	2,392,113	51,240,000
1894	415,796	817,525	753,508	161,660	72,135	77,274	29,011	3,907	2,166,448	2,102,483	47,574,000
1895	386,604	846,408	744,325	61,292	46,717	62,592	14,608	1,203	2,092,134	2,038,140	48,579,000
1896	416,530	863,423	544,087	53,652	53,759	73,429	6,051	1,203	2,208,140	2,246,968	49,788,000
1897	484,637	734,319	798,484	88,719	26,579	72,909	6,311	682	2,212,460	2,246,968	49,788,000
1898	638,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	9,352	55,297	4,781	7,767	2,212,460	2,246,968	49,788,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods. † Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

NOTE.—Hectolitre of pure alcohol.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	202	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,966	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,196	986
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,668	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,204
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	396	1,945	524	2,369	1,718
1872	13,461	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,486	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,231	2,069	989	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,700	2 18	2,183	1,963	1,060	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,506	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,963	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,096	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,668
1887	8,269	4,369	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	496	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,598	2,261	965	498	3,280	2,893
1891	9,960	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,396	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,736	802	476	3,560	3,555
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	969	589	3,542	3,872
1898	11,032	5,832	2 18	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,460

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,319	6,066	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,903
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	823,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,722
1831-1840	397	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,332	3,309	10,239	1,432,058	1,662	371,085	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,423	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,335,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,062	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	236	243	554	78,556	343	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	313	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	253	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	135,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	458	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	308	264	576	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	239	545	47,475	293	83,720	333	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	39,068	236	138,023	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	238	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,333	952	180,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,292	165,464
1876	36,872	6,735	43,607
1877	37,513	5,794	43,312
1880	19,162	7,731	26,893
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,215
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	633	15,395
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,268	1,975	8,243
1898	33,930	1,451	35,411
1899	18,450	4,159	22,609

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

3132. Nc. 37.—QUANTITY of RAW COTTON exported from the UNITED STATES to the UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1878 to 1899.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.		France.		Germany.		Belgium.		Russia.		Spain.		Italy.		Other Countries.		Total.	
	Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.		Pounds.	
1860	491,631,001		126,894,091		38,562		—		4,398,706		—		—		—		686,881,604	
1860	1,294,136,782		233,967,334		66,072,520		14,800,474		21,698,064		44,021,338		27,018,700		89,992,468		1,767,686,388	
1870	649,166,778		153,146,501		96,775,860		1,726,162		16,170,384		27,704,711		7,274,510		46,500,398		968,668,622	
1875	911,941,769		155,130,454		75,284,980		3,113,762		66,706,178		29,813,227		9,041,986		10,375,617		1,290,418,903	
1878	1,089,948,425		236,080,961		121,649,108		14,191,544		85,428,896		40,865,242		18,110,597		51,488,723		1,607,533,511	
1879	983,774,508		196,968,106		137,484,413		9,563,696		154,323,552		70,807,355		23,808,610		51,824,594		1,628,374,838	
1880	1,210,627,184		179,846,277		154,022,564		8,948,166		102,250,075		66,968,354		29,563,180		68,867,314		1,822,061,114	
1881	1,364,335,896		276,923,806		233,095,704		9,159,061		133,367,096		68,870,379		37,572,545		71,611,496		2,190,928,772	
1882	1,180,866,473		196,770,677		162,461,106		2,966,009		92,116,230		57,681,800		22,086,587		55,677,080		1,780,976,961	
1883	1,388,905,162		214,414,623		206,291,378		21,027,632		173,677,013		96,469,352		40,803,470		82,686,432		2,298,075,062	
1884	1,192,192,794		228,694,855		181,527,646		15,481,564		96,319,455		67,964,108		25,362,632		54,156,276		1,892,572,530	
1885	1,200,917,044		180,730,787		224,498,522		42,832,064		67,566,740		67,659,740		39,520,561		48,940,511		1,891,669,472	
1886	1,322,240,998		200,821,631		284,717,581		62,584,574		92,461,697		84,207,164		55,290,578		55,317,221		2,068,087,444	
1887	1,356,757,340		233,045,151		290,832,199		55,144,076		75,692,504		69,249,434		36,611,161		62,188,466		2,106,457,330	
1888	1,419,262,413		194,068,231		290,312,012		65,395,290		108,368,899		84,665,545		55,187,603		54,800,898		2,294,130,826	
1889	1,470,400,067		200,068,253		330,877,963		73,903,518		72,017,966		90,766,502		66,538,774		81,718,721		2,384,816,669	
1890	1,452,576,108		242,379,218		413,820,516		46,798,999		94,561,200		87,669,782		64,875,247		62,108,918		2,471,799,863	
1891	1,700,605,900		276,550,085		509,871,909		48,711,513		67,305,544		106,417,965		97,011,029		97,684,830		2,907,358,796	
1892	1,690,842,573		346,392,302		482,441,204		67,198,580		67,198,580		98,729,102		85,501,216		101,880,586*		2,986,219,811	
1896	1,131,587,968		284,029,370		425,198,574		45,199,506		18,178,048		100,105,977		80,009,788		77,811,016*		2,212,116,126	
1894	805,436,882		305,436,882		454,694,392		64,453,881		70,040,769		127,839,876		166,327,989		84,675,157*		2,683,292,825	
1895	1,776,890,909		396,849,541		752,315,486		72,670,042		70,998,896		108,068,992		130,822,181		114,549,418*		3,517,483,109	
1896	239,132,586		388,012,469		519,228,697		43,983,004		42,286,123		109,543,779		161,558,663		141,231,220*		2,336,298,385	
1897	1,568,692,969		421,018,981		929,262,297		80,970,906		51,912,279		131,824,104		198,760,697		276,434,691*		3,103,764,949	
1898	1,766,050,390		401,708,298		864,437,271		64,768,929		47,505,735		124,317,536		208,676,531		257,235,798*		3,860,294,295	
1899	1,504,721,935																3,778,410,298	

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and 1899.

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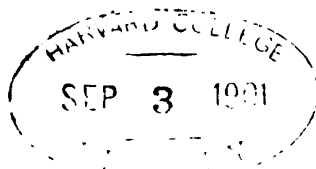
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A. E. BATEMAN.

Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S. W., August, 1901.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0.663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0.44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28.92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0.213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre	1.09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0.621 of a Mile.
Greece	Square Kilomètre	0.386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 "
Egypt	Centner " (Double Centner)	2.204 "
	Tonneau (Coals)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	
	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois
	Quintal	123.2 " "
United States	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Pic (textiles)	22.83 Inches.
	Meddan (of land)	1.04 Acres.
	Oke	2.75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Canter	99.05 " "
China	Ardeh of Wheat (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	418.3 " "
	Bushel (Winchester)	0.9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0.833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 7 Imperial Gallons.
Japan	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 " "
	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/2 Lbs. Avoirdupois
Japan	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2,115 "
	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
Japan	Cho (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9884 Yards.
	Taibo	3.9533 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	89.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
Japan	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2317 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1.3251 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 3 2
Finland	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Mark (100 Penni)	About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	0 1 0
German Empire	Mark	
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium	Franc	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
France		
Switzerland		
France—Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
	Gulden (100 Heller)	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
	Korona	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Forint (100 Filler)	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Servia	Dinar	0 0 2-16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Morocco	Once	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	0 0 2-46 or 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Piastres to the £
United States	Piastre	0 4 2
Cuba	Dollar	
Porto Rico	Dollar	0 4 0
Mexico	Dollar (Gold)	
Hayti	" (Silver)	0 2 0
Venezuela	Gourde	0 4 0
Costa Rica	Bolivar	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 25 to the £
	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	9 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chili	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	0 3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	0 3 2
Peru	" " (from 1898)	0 1 6
Brazil	Sol	0 4 0
Uruguay	Milreis	0 2 3
Argentine Republic	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Paraguay	Peso Nacional (Gold)	0 4 0
China	Peso	0 4 0
Japan	Haikwan Tael	0 6 8*
	Yen (prior to 1st Oct., 1897)	0 4 0† (Par Value.)
	(from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	0 2 0 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

* See also note, page 150.

† See also note, page 154.

‡ The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mils.
Russia in Europe	4,888,713	1,887,043	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897	94,188,750	1897	94,188,750	19·3	49·9
Poland -	127,310	49,142	"	9,442,590	"	9,442,590	74·2	192·1
Finland -	373,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 } 12 Jan., 1897	2,527,801	"	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total -	5,389,626	2,080,396	1897	106,159,141	"	106,159,141	19·7	51·0
Russia in Asia :								
Caucasia -	472,666	182,449	28 Jan 9 Feb., 1897	9,723,553	1897	9,723,553	20·6	53·3
Siberia -	12,495,109	4,823,112	"	5,731,732	"	5,731,732	0·5	1·2
Central Asia -	3,534,000	1,364,124	"	7,596,687	"	7,596,687	2·1	5·6
Total -	16,501,775	6,369,685	"	23,051,972	"	23,051,972	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire -	21,891,401	8,450,081	"	129,211,113	1898	131,100,000	5·9	15·3
Norway -	322,304*	124,409*	3 Dec., 1900	2,231,396	1900	2,231,396	6·9	17·9
Sweden -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1890	4,784,981	1899	5,097,000	10·7	27·7
Denmark -	38,340	14,799	1 Feb., 1901	2,447,441	1901	2,447,441	63·8	165·4
Iceland -	104,785	40,447	1890	70,927	1890	70,927	0·7	1·8
German Empire :								
Prussia -	348,607	134,562	1 Dec., 1900	34,463,377	1900	34,463,377	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria -	75,865	29,284	"	6,175,153	"	6,175,153	81·4	210·9
Saxony -	14,993	5,787	"	4,199,758	"	4,199,758	280·1	725·7
Wurtemberg -	19,517	7,534	"	2,165,765	"	2,165,765	111·0	287·5
Baden -	15,081	5,829	"	1,866,584	"	1,866,584	123·8	320·6
Hesse -	7,632	2,965	"	1,120,426	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns†	969	374	"	1,089,821	"	1,089,821	1,124·	
Minor States -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany	540,658	208,694	"	56,345,014	1901	56,806,000	104·2	270·0
Holland -	32,538	12,560	31 Dec. 1890	5,103,924	1890	5,103,924	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 12,830 sq. kilom. (4,952 sq. miles).
 † Including the lakes being 411,195 sq. kilom. (158,721 sq. miles).

† Including the lakes ; the area,
 ‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		POPULATION ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATE RECEIVED.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Date of Estimate.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium -	29,457	11,370	31 Dec. 1890	6,069,321	1899	6,745,000	206·0	533·8
France -	529,330	204,321	{ 29 Mar. } 1896	38,517,975	1898	38,745,000	72·8	188·5
Algeria -	477,637	184,337	"	4,429,421	1896	4,429,421	9·3	24·0
Portugal* -	88,964	34,336	1 Dec. 1890	4,660,095	1899	5,011,547	52·4	135·7
Spain -	504,517	194,744	1897	18,226,000	1899	18,362,000	36·1	93·6
Switzerland	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,327,336	1900	3,327,336	83·0	215·1
Austria -	300,013	115,806	31 Dec. 1890	23,895,413	1899	25,886,000	79·6	206·3
Hungary -	322,302	124,409	"	17,463,791	1899	19,060,000	54·2	140·4
Italy -	286,648	110,646	9 Feb. 1901	32,449,754	1901	32,449,754	113·2	293·3
Greece -	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria -	95,704	36,942	{ 1 Jan. } 1893	3,310,713	1899	3,542,000	34·6	89·6
Servia -	48,589	18,755	{ 31 Dec. 1895 } 12 Jan. 1896	2,312,484	1896	2,312,484	47·6	123·3
Roumania -	131,353	50,792	1899	5,912,520	1899	5,912,520	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper	33,800	12,970	1897	9,734,405	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States‡	7,603,637	2,935,004	June, 1900	76,303,387	1900	76,303,387	10·0	26·0
Cuba -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Porto Rico	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	953,243	1899	953,243	102·0	264·3
Mexico -	1,987,324	767,107	{ 28 Oct } 1900.	13,545,462	1900	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica -	61,994	23,930	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	243,205	1892	243,205	3·9	10·2
Venezuela -	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1894	2,444,816	1·3	3·4
Peru -	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,800,000	1896	3,000,000	1·5	3·9
Chili -	753,216	290,741	{ 28 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	1895	2,712,145	3·6	9·3
Brazil -	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay -	186,920	72,151	1 Mar. 1900	647,313	1900	647,313	3·5	9·0
Argentine Republic	2,393,934	1,117,059	1895	4,044,911	1899	4,568,593	1·4	3·6
Paraguay -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China -	0,167,972	3,924,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan †	382,416	147,655	{ 31 Dec. } 1898	44,733,379	1898	43,761,000	117·0	303·0
United Kingdom	814,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,454,621	1901	41,454,621	131·3	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilometres if the Lakes are included.

‡ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

§ Exclusive of Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips having an area of 646,381 square miles.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births -	4,232,577	4,227,915	4,372,419	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,391,658
	Still-births	11,425	15,182	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144
	Deaths -	2,991,608	3,130,996	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,022,300	3,062,022
	Marriages -	742,682	718,275	747,151	783,889	787,527	843,383
Finland -	Births -	77,881	77,860	82,128	76,433	73,080	76,206
	Still-births	2,284	2,138	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111
	Deaths -	45,679	46,479	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467
	Marriages -	16,099	16,885	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113
Norway -	Births -	59,188	60,108	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450
	Still-births	1,615	1,867	1,751	1,707	1,444	1,719
	Deaths -	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355
	Marriages -	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966
Sweden -	Births -	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409
	Still-births	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457
	Deaths -	76,124	81,824	80,808	85,894	81,027	79,444
	Marriages -	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851
Denmark -	Births -	67,885	66,376	67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300
	Still-births	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677
	Deaths -	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	42,296	39,508
	Marriages -	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687
German Empire :	Births -	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044
	Still-births	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789
	Deaths -	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793
	Marriages -	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960
Prussia	Births -	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661
	Still-births	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080
	Deaths -	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,375	97,883	87,079
	Marriages -	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	31,388	32,382
Saxony -	Births -	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375
	Still-births	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631
	Deaths -	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316
	Marriages -	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	41,606	42,623
Bavaria	Births -	68,086	66,780	70,121	69,407	70,782	69,123
	Still-births	2,422	2,309	2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253
	Deaths -	51,980	49,282	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629
	Marriages -	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,878
Wurtemberg	Births -	52,990	51,706	55,305	54,358	55,622	54,291
	Still-births	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526
	Deaths -	38,062	38,205	38,762	37,474	41,437	39,583
	Marriages -	11,738	11,970	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610
Baden	Births -	1,772,570	1,759,258	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205
	Still-births	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092
	Deaths -	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331
	Marriages -	389,339	396,356	399,398	398,775	401,234	408,066
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
4,539,176	4,634,809	4,692,621			Births -
18,761	—	—			Still-births -
3,213,841	3,063,017	2,976,453			Deaths - } Russia in Europe (including Poland).
842,631	809,847	857,371			Marriages -
81,783	81,656	82,330	89,106		Births -
2,227	2,228	2,243	2,407		Still-births -
44,482	47,061	45,233	45,751		Deaths - } Finland.
18,256	19,189	19,013	20,611		Marriages -
62,032	63,308	63,417	64,821	67,000	Births -
1,634	1,632	1,588	1,592	1,800	Still-births -
32,189	31,574	32,389	32,603	36,500	Deaths - } Norway.
13,339	13,902	14,220	15,039	15,500	Marriages -
134,590	134,308	132,990	136,523	133,004*	Births -
3,535	3,525	3,705	3,693	—	Still-births -
74,303	77,259	76,553	75,949	80,486*	Deaths - } Sweden.
23,728	29,376	30,221	30,900	31,813*	Marriages -
68,371	70,271	69,522	71,677	71,351	Births -
1,725	1,721	1,800	1,830	1,770	Still-births -
33,573	36,090	38,712	36,069	41,473	Deaths - } Denmark.
16,147	16,823	17,488	17,872	17,914	Marriages -
1,167,927	1,185,284	1,193,860	1,219,360	1,225,454	Births -
40,288	40,823	40,317	40,937	40,469	Still-births -
689,629	666,677	682,868	665,018	720,581	Deaths - } German Empire: Prussia.
253,729	264,822	274,693	280,394	287,408	Marriages -
146,160	152,217	153,663	156,962	158,579	Births -
5,313	5,376	5,456	5,593	5,585	Still-births -
90,656	85,677	92,303	87,192	94,024	Deaths - } Saxony.
33,093	35,142	37,001	38,611	38,980	Marriages -
203,355	215,652	216,207	219,279	224,164	Births -
6,908	6,881	6,784	6,673	6,905	Still-births -
145,313	136,063	144,625	142,678	147,360	Deaths - } Bavaria.
43,273	45,258	46,481	48,464	50,783	Marriages -
71,156	72,510	71,501	73,177	73,310	Births -
2,403	2,454	2,299	2,414	2,333	Still-births -
43,499	43,969	47,353	46,467	45,214	Deaths - } Wurtemberg.
15,209	15,656	15,972	16,308	16,760	Marriages -
56,652	57,363	53,918	60,433	62,288	Births -
1,563	1,617	1,604	1,619	1,704	Still-births -
37,513	34,986	37,422	38,574	37,575	Deaths - } Baden.
13,046	13,593	14,245	14,727	15,186	Marriages -
1,377,273	1,914,749	1,926,690	1,964,731	1,980,304	Births -
64,366	64,906	64,436	65,160	64,982	Still-births -
1,151,483	1,093,966	1,142,056	1,117,860	1,135,197	Deaths - } Total Empire.
414,218	432,107	447,770	458,877	471,519	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARR s

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	150,529	149,529	154,087	148,714	159,006	154,722
	Still-births	7,443	7,374	7,306	7,206	7,533	7,399
	Deaths	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,580	90,372	87,970
	Marriages	31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470
Belgium	Births	177,542	176,596	181,917	177,485	183,002	181,466
	Still-births	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,672
	Deaths	119,726	126,545	123,786	123,603	125,530	118,213
	Marriages	43,759	44,596	45,449	47,209	47,095	47,735
France	Births	880,579	883,069	906,377	865,847	874,672	865,383
	Still-births	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046
	Deaths	794,933	876,506	876,382	875,388	867,526	815,620
	Marriages	272,234	269,332	285,453	290,319	287,294	296,662
Switzerland	Divorces	4,736	5,457	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419
	Births	81,176	78,543	83,596	83,125	84,397	84,142
	Still-births	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175
	Deaths	59,715	61,305	61,133	57,178	61,059	61,335
Portugal*	Marriages	20,691	20,386	21,264	21,384	21,384	23,133
	Births	154,689	150,963	143,025	146,541	150,516	141,076
	Still-births	2,010	2,194	1,621	1,604	1,610	1,992
	Deaths	102,365	114,339	105,733	95,106	101,410	98,965
Spain†	Marriages	31,976	32,672	31,700	32,062	31,223	30,607
	Births	645,903	615,519	633,639	645,595	644,933	632,542
	Deaths	545,343	577,671	565,121	554,425	541,125	553,120
	Marriages	133,120	141,760	156,109	151,437	141,159	141,909
Italy	Births	1,149,197	1,063,103	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935
	Still-births	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,256
	Deaths	768,093	795,911	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372
	Marriages	230,451	221,972	227,656	223,572	223,103	231,581
Austria-Hungary:	Births	396,350	368,935	919,503	371,273	323,430	301,393
	Still-births	23,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	27,506	27,341
	Deaths	646,737	696,342	673,315	693,421	690,081	682,305
	Marriages	177,771	173,906	136,413	137,707	133,235	134,233
Hungary‡	Births	753,312	701,504	742,416	712,903	753,222	744,995
	Still-births	14,798	14,534	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,327
	Deaths	513,437	563,609	581,233	613,705	554,941	547,194
	Marriages	140,613	142,683	150,720	162,649	166,433	166,033
Bulgaria	Births	116,913	112,772	126,924	117,333	116,319	127,516
	Still-births	354	365	363	321	612	690
	Deaths	53,303	67,354	56,617	103,550	91,329	92,037
	Marriages	25,403	29,423	29,653	27,553	21,907	26,640
Serbia	Births	93,724	87,020	93,533	93,333	93,232	96,433
	Still-births	1,315	1,317	539	1,041	946	746
	Deaths	55,403	53,040	53,149	74,135	66,563	63,766
	Marriages	21,753	21,555	23,196	21,013	23,679	24,933
Roumania	Births	213,222	204,667	223,233	211,679	222,115	226,005
	Still-births	2,581	2,342	2,506	2,729	2,509	2,342
	Deaths	142,309	150,786	162,237	137,977	169,132	175,377
	Marriages	41,122	33,644	44,267	41,757	40,537	49,536
Uruguay	Births	26,981	27,399	23,096	23,071	27,333	23,436
	Still-births	533	701	727	673	731	803
	Deaths	12,344	14,473	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,343
	Marriages	4,175	4,032	3,524	3,330	3,349	3,352
Japan¶	Births	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,066,775	1,307,034	1,173,423	1,306,913
	Still-births	85,251	91,752	91,339	105,552	106,371	113,166
	Deaths	306,630	323,713	353,139	336,933	337,644	340,741
	Marriages	340,445	325,141	325,651	349,439	353,339	351,146
United Kingdom†	Births	1,116,563	1,096,717	1,143,359	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010
	Deaths	674,499	727,102	757,497	725,273	733,449	653,463
	Marriages	261,730	271,437	275,370	277,335	277,543	275,553

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

‡ Excluding Formosa.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
158,180	160,347	161,441	160,765	163,289	Births
7,611	7,527	7,375	7,326	7,294	Still-births
90,007	84,291	83,856	85,813	87,319	Deaths
35,598	36,490	36,796	36,813	37,990	Marriages
183,015	188,583	190,987	190,921	194,268	Births
8,627	9,188	8,768	8,801	—	Still-births
125,148	113,748	113,502	117,457	126,963	Deaths
49,712	52,585	54,198	55,444	55,765	Marriages
384,173	365,586	359,107	343,933	347,627	Births
41,572	42,054	42,249	39,805	39,800	Still-births
851,986	771,886	751,019	810,073	816,233	Deaths
282,918	290,171	291,462	287,179	295,752	Marriages
6,743	7,051	7,460	7,238	7,179	Divorces
84,978	88,423	90,078	91,793	94,472	Births
3,211	3,245	3,291	3,391	3,422	Still-births
59,747	56,096	56,399	53,914	57,591	Deaths
22,682	23,784	24,964	25,114	25,412	Marriages
143,155	143,908	146,262			Births
1,809	1,651	1,866			Still-births
99,904	110,332	106,409			Deaths
30,625	30,580	33,159			Marriages
					Births
					Deaths
					Marriages
1,092,102	1,095,505	1,101,348	1,070,074	1,068,558	Births
45,896	46,364	47,132	45,092	45,910	Still-births
783,813	758,129	695,602	732,265	703,338	Deaths
228,152	222,903	229,041	219,597	235,665	Marriages
941,184	948,419	941,572	923,231	959,011	Births
27,512	27,725	26,708	26,748	27,943	Still-births
682,899	657,011	646,630	635,115	657,343	Deaths
199,761	198,451	202,936	199,051	213,926	Marriages
758,302	742,936	748,007	706,833	743,272	Births
17,740	17,924	17,339	16,817	16,023	Still-births
538,798	530,383	522,967	524,390	514,384	Deaths
153,900	147,477	151,169	156,208	170,826	Marriages
128,338	143,255	149,631	141,046		Births
767	755	858	890		Still-births
90,210	84,076	90,134	82,725		Deaths
31,230	29,199	29,227	23,232		Marriages
101,676	96,752	101,605	101,703	96,246	Births
890	898	1,049	1,070	1,247	Still-births
92,134	63,399	63,237	62,250	59,548	Deaths
20,599	20,841	21,157	21,162	24,456	Marriages
238,191	232,417	247,314	214,960	250,313	Births
3,063	3,363	3,690	3,510	4,019	Still-births
155,703	166,189	171,071	155,417	164,900	Deaths
41,483	47,230	41,357	43,611	50,083	Marriages
30,408	31,001	27,667	23,382	30,719	Births
755	894	809	785	893	Still-births
12,119	12,776	12,385	12,239	11,449	Deaths
4,154	4,073	2,746	4,318	4,463	Marriages
1,246,427	1,232,178	1,335,125	1,369,622		Births
117,215	127,213	130,237	125,841		Still-births
852,422	912,322	876,337	894,503		Deaths
365,633	501,777	335,207	471,298		Marriages
1,154,398	1,152,144	1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,202	Births
735,244	673,104	704,470	712,942	741,046	Deaths
279,746	236,089	308,086	310,071	317,580	Marriages

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
 † The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

POPULATION. No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48·8	48·2	48·8	47·2	47·0	48·7
	Still-births	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	Deaths -	34·5	35·7	34·6	42·1	33·1	34·0
	Marriages -	8·6	8·2	8·3	9·2	8·6	9·4
Norway*	Births -	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	30·7	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8
	Deaths -	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·8	16·3	16·9
	Marriages -	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4
Sweden	Births -	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	27·4	27·1
	Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9	16·8	16·4
	Marriages -	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	5·7	5·7
Denmark	Births -	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2
	Still-births	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7
	Deaths -	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5
	Marriages -	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	7·0	6·9
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	37·7	36·9
	Still-births	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3
	Deaths -	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	24·3	22·0
	Marriages -	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1
Saxony*	Births -	42·8	40·4	41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5
	Marriages -	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7
Bavaria*	Births -	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	36·3	36·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33·6	32·3	34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6
	Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	26·3	24·6
	Marriages -	6·7	6·8	7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2
Baden*	Births -	32·2	31·2	33·4	32·7	32·9	31·9
	Still-births	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	23·2	23·1	23·4	22·3	24·5	23·9
	Marriages -	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·6
Total Empire*	Births -	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8
	Still-births	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	24·6	22·3
	Marriages -	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births -	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	33·3	32·7
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	20·5	20·5	20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5
	Marriages -	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

*The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
49.4	49.7	49.5			Births
0.2	—	—			Still-births
35.0	32.8	31.4			Deaths
9.2	8.7	9.1			Marriages
30.6	30.4	30.0	30.3	30.9	Births
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	Still-births
15.7	15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	Deaths
6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	Marriages
27.5	27.2	26.7	27.1	26.2†	Births
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births
15.2	15.6	15.4	15.1	17.6†	Deaths
5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3†	Marriages
30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	30.1	Births
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	Still-births
16.9	15.7	16.6	15.6	17.5	Deaths
7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	Marriages
37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.1	Births
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
21.9	20.0	21.2	20.2	21.8	Deaths
8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	Marriages
38.6	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.4	Births
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
23.9	22.4	23.8	22.0	23.3	Deaths
8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	Marriages
35.9	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	Births
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
25.1	23.2	24.4	23.8	24.2	Deaths
7.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	Marriages
34.3	34.8	34.0	34.5	34.5	Births
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
23.4	21.1	22.5	21.9	21.2	Deaths
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	Marriages
32.8	33.5	33.7	34.3	35.1	Births
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	Still-births
21.8	20.3	21.4	21.9	21.2	Deaths
7.5	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	Marriages
36.1	36.3	36.0	36.2	35.9	Births
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births
22.1	20.8	21.3	20.6	21.5	Deaths
8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	Marriages
32.8	32.7	32.5	31.9	32.0	Births
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Still-births
18.6	17.2	16.9	17.0	17.1	Deaths
7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	Marriages

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

†Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

NO. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Belgium*	Births .	29.4	29.9	30.0	28.9	29.5	29.0
	Still-births .	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Deaths .	19.6	20.8	21.2	21.8	20.3	18.6
	Marriages .	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5
France*	Births .	23.0	22.0	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.6
	Still-births .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	20.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.6
	Marriages .	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
Switzerland*	Births .	27.6	26.4	27.8	27.4	27.7	27.4
	Still-births .	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Deaths .	20.3	20.9	20.4	18.8	19.9	20.0
	Marriages .	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2
Portugal*††	Births .	33.7	32.6	31.7	31.2	31.7	29.5
	Still-births .	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Deaths .	22.3	24.7	22.7	20.2	21.4	20.7
	Marriages .	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.4
Spain §	Births .	36.8	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.0
	Deaths .	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.6	30.8	31.7
	Marriages .	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.1
Italy**¶	Births .	38.5	36.0	37.4	36.5	36.8	35.8
	Still-births .	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Deaths .	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.4	25.4	25.2
	Marriages .	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Austria-Hungary :	Births .	37.8	36.7	38.1	36.2	37.9	36.7
	Still-births .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Deaths .	27.2	29.4	27.9	28.8	27.1	27.8
	Marriages .	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
Hungary†	Births .	43.7	40.3	42.3	40.3	42.5	41.3
	Still-births .	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Deaths .	29.8	32.4	33.2	35.0	31.1	30.4
	Marriages .	8.2	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.3
Bulgaria	Births .	36.7	35.1	39.1	36.0	35.1	33.2
	Still-births .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	Deaths .	18.5	21.1	26.7	31.6	27.7	27.6
	Marriages .	8.0	9.1	9.1	8.4	6.6	8.0
Servia	Births .	44.2	40.2	44.7	42.2	42.3	42.2
	Still-births .	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
	Deaths .	26.1	25.9	26.9	33.4	29.6	27.9
	Marriages .	10.3	10.0	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.9
Uruguay*	Births .	39.4	39.5	40.5	38.5	36.6	36.7
	Still-births .	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
	Deaths .	18.1	20.5	17.5	16.5	16.8	17.8
	Marriages .	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.9
Japan	Births .	30.2	28.3	26.7	29.4	28.5	28.9
	Still-births .	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7
	Deaths .	20.2	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.7	20.1
	Marriages .	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.4
United Kingdom*§	Births .	30.0	29.2	30.4	29.5	29.9	28.9
	Deaths .	18.1	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.1	16.2
	Marriages; .	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	13.9	14.2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

|| Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
28.5	29.0	28.9	28.6	28.8	Births .
1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	—	Still-births } Belgium.*
19.5	17.6	17.2	17.6	18.8	Deaths .
7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	Marriages .
21.7	22.6	22.4	22.1		Births .
1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9		Still-births } France.*
22.1	20.0	19.6	21.2		Deaths .
7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5		Marriages .
27.1	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.9	Births .
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births } Switzerland.*
19.1	17.7	17.6	18.2	17.6	Deaths .
7.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	Marriages .
29.7	29.6	29.9			Births .
0.4	0.3	0.4			Still-births } Portugal.*††
20.7	22.7	21.7			Deaths .
6.3	6.2	6.3			Marriages .
					Births .
					Deaths . } Spain.*§
					Marriages .
35.2	35.1	35.1	33.9	34.3	Births .
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	Still-births } Italy.*¶
25.3	24.3	22.2	23.2	22.2	Deaths .
7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.4	Marriages .
37.7	38.0	37.3	36.0	37.0	Births .
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	Still-births } Austria-Hungary :
27.3	26.3	25.6	24.8	25.3	Deaths . } Austria.*
8.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.2	Marriages .
41.5	40.3	40.3	37.7	39.2	Births .
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births } Hungary.†
29.6	28.3	28.5	28.0	27.1	Deaths .
8.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	9.0	Marriages .
41.2	42.0	43.5	40.6		Births .
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		Still-births } Bulgaria.
26.1	24.7	26.2	23.8		Deaths .
9.3	8.6	8.5	8.1		Marriages .
44.0	41.2	42.6	43.5	39.2	Births .
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	Still-births } Servia.
26.9	27.0	26.5	26.7	24.3	Deaths .
8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.0	Marriages .
38.3	37.8	35.1	35.1	34.1	Births .
0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	Still-births } Uruguay.*
15.3	15.6	15.7	15.2	12.7	Deaths .
5.2	4.9	3.5	5.3	4.9	Marriages .
29.5	30.0	30.9	31.3		Births .
2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9		Still-births } Japan.‡
20.2	21.4	20.3	20.4		Deaths .
8.6	11.7	8.4	10.8		Marriages .
29.5	29.2	29.1	28.8	28.7	Births .
18.8	17.1	17.7	17.7	18.3	Deaths .
14.3	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	Marriages .

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing Steam Total	No Returns.									
31st December.											
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards											
Finland.	Sailing Steam Total	No Returns.									
31st December.								1,776	231,806	1,858	232,890
Vessels of all Tonnages.								417	26,048	417	27,616
								2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505
Norway.	Sailing Steam Total	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276
31st December.		592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	233,635
Vessels of 4 tons and upwards.		7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911
Sweden.	Sailing Steam Total	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359
31st December.		963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156
Vessels of 10 Tons and upwards.		3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515
Denmark.	Sailing Steam Total	3,096	185,393	3,213	180,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702
31st December.		311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.		3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911
Germany :	Sailing Steam Total	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382
Prussia.		368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,067
31st December.		2,216	351,069	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439
Vessels of 17½ Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany*.	Sailing Steam Total	2,779	702,810	2,767	709,761	2,998	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	696,356
31st December		815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	966	786,397	1,016	823,702
		3,594	1,320,721	3,663	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058
Holland.	Sailing Steam Total	500	137,104	500	127,300	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424
31st December.		110	109,954	118	123,511	143	161,593	150	169,369	154	176,359
		610	247,058	618	250,811	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783
Belgium.	Sailing Steam Total	9	4,271	10	4,398	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039
31st December.		42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.		51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538
France.	Sailing Steam Total	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582
31st December.		1,066	492,684	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.		15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423
Spain.	Sailing Steam Total	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030
31st December.		415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.		1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic metres gross or 17·65 registered tons. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the *net* and not the *gross* tonnage.

† Includes also ships on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1896.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
No Returns.		2,135	823,339	2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766
		522	205,649	567	240,957	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215
		2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207	2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981
1,064	237,581	1,955	236,928	1,921	236,721	2,031	252,399	2,171	275,950		
404	28,115	418	28,770	447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,876		
2,368	265,640	2,373	265,698	2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,606	319,826		
6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,283,913	6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,109,079	5,981	1,120,808	5,098	1,052,687
859	283,842	915	321,052	962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247
7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,568,378	6,826	1,534,034
2,914	371,097	2,080	301,727	2,013	290,855	2,002	289,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248
1,248	179,253	733	181,276	756	205,964	786	234,636	817	265,004	872	298,421
4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	493,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,323	2,912	587,669
3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308
389	141,995	422	144,931	439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	589	258,241
3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,085	3,844	423,549
1,617	128,402	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612	1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,543	76,898
419	164,479	428	156,265	451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,235	531	193,411
2,036	292,881	1,936	265,060	2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,301
2,622	660,856	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639
1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939	1,126	889,960	1,171	969,900	1,223	1,038,391	1,293	1,150,159
3,665	1,553,092	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798
424	110,673	405	102,381	440	98,547	441	96,194	429	88,310	432	84,291
137	182,553	162	188,276	172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029
581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320
5	917	5	917	5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751
50	78,271	54	86,296	53	84,822	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786
55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,637
14,332	398,567	14,386	386,510	14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,408	414,673	14,262	450,636
1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120
15,528	890,539	15,598	887,078	15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,238	15,489	957,756
1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,846	1,125	158,694				
502	489,483	523	526,340	543	564,459	562	499,230				
1,739	687,227	1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924				

† The apparent decrease is stated to be due to the more correct registration in this year, and the exclusion of vessels under 20 tons.

‡ According to British Rule from and after 1836; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy* 31st Dec.	Sailing	6,442	642,225	6,442	684,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	600,321	6,341	588,268
	Steam	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,198
	Total	6,721	824,474	6,732	870,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Austria* 31st Dec.	Sailing	162	72,320	154	68,089	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502
	Steam	89	84,382	88	85,387	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522
	Total	251	156,702	242	153,476	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024
Hungary† 31st Dec.	Sailing	91	45,434	84	41,391	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341
	Steam	10	8,847	15	9,632	16	12,389	23	16,664	35	31,436
	Total	101	54,281	99	51,023	95	51,350	95	51,321	105	64,777
Greece. 31st Dec.	Sailing	5,309	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	234,484	5,002	230,696
	Steam	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066	161	83,766
	Total	5,391	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550	5,163	314,462
China‡	Sailing	63	10,385	56	11,301	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274
	Steam	64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,358	133	31,174
	Total	127	37,668	157	41,067	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448
Japan§	Sailing	843	54,252	865	51,380	835	50,137	779	46,031	749	44,967
	Steam	564	88,816	586	93,812	607	95,538	642	102,301	680	110,205
	Total	1,407	143,068	1,451	145,192	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing		827,124	1,714,300	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,723	638,700	2,003,099
Steam		194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,369	228,999	1,845,518	261,108	1,922,169
Total		1,021,595	3,285,380	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,909	994,675	3,770,246	899,808	3,925,268
Vessels of 5 Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Sea-going vessels and coasting vessels of 100 tons and upwards.
 ‡ Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades.

		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec.	Sailing .	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,068,360
	Steam .	7,189	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,730	5,307,304	7,960	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,343
	Total .	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,553	8,279,397	21,538	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,231	571,005	6,166	555,509	6,002	527,554	5,872	526,827	5,784	537,642	5,665	558,224
828	207,590	845	220,508	851	237,727	806	259,817	884	277,520	409	814,230
6,559	779,185	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054
114	44,498	108	40,305	90	35,168	73	29,353	55	22,420	45	17,826
98	94,180	99	105,798	110	119,967	116	138,705	113	142,086	112	154,460
207	138,653	202	146,098	200	155,130	189	168,058	168	164,506	157	172,286
56	27,299	52	25,996	45	22,407	41	20,148	34	16,814	29	13,892
39	36,040	40	36,992	42	37,742	46	44,793	44	42,965	45	46,180
95	63,239	92	62,988	87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	15,265	74	16,599	88	20,179	95	21,793	95	21,802	—	—
140	29,410	145	32,708	166	37,975	184	41,152	257	41,466	—	—
207	44,675	219	49,307	254	58,154	279	62,945	352	68,268	—	—
722	43,511	702	41,471	644	41,445	715	48,180†	1,914	170,894†	3,322	286,923†
745	169,414	827	213,221	899	233,942	1,082	438,779†	1,130	477,480†	1,221	510,007†
1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692	1,543	275,887	1,747	486,909†	3,044	648,324†	4,548	796,980†
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,887,017	580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011
266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,960,756	264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,350	360,080	2,115,961
916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	844,954	3,858,926	806,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992

† Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in 1899, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

‡ Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

¶ Gross tonnage in these years.

1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,943	2,967,161	12,617	2,866,806	12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850
8,363	5,969,090	8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,284,306	8,590	6,263,601	8,388	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492
21,306	8,956,181	21,008	8,988,450	20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,863,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered - { Russian - -	507,240	508,476	527,558	536,228	540,742	600,784
		Foreign - -	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,866,634
	Cleared - { Russian - -	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,234
		Foreign - -	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	5,802,434
Norway - -	Entered - { Norwegian - -	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319
		Foreign - -	986,210	938,271	942,318	983,536	970,753
	Cleared - { Norwegian - -	1,649,108	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,901,640	1,796,843
		Foreign - -	980,009	947,478	930,955	988,786	966,702
Sweden - -	Entered - { Swedish - -	1,781,385	1,811,606	1,885,596	1,971,964	1,967,223	2,156,330
		Foreign - -	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,964	3,878,514
	Cleared - { Swedish - -	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	1,969,340	2,138,044
		Foreign - -	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	3,880,337
Denmark - -	Entered - { Danish - -	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602
		Foreign - -	1,694,500	1,664,779	1,598,270	1,653,334	1,748,573
	Cleared - { Danish - -	1,860,668	2,384,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,380
		Foreign - -	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian - -	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290
		Foreign - -	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	2,664,683
	Cleared - { Prussian - -	1,097,381	1,168,607	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,008,781	1,200,314
		Foreign - -	2,547,604	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,699,551
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German - -	4,318,083	4,618,345	5,006,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069
		Foreign - -	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,656,970
	Cleared - { German - -	4,352,126	4,657,305	5,006,613	4,842,681	4,883,809	5,104,348
		Foreign - -	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,983	6,657,039
Holland - -	Entered - { Dutch - -	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,552	1,891,071
		Foreign - -	3,644,855	3,882,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,659
	Cleared - { Dutch - -	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,800,951	1,902,734
		Foreign - -	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
699,601	808,228	797,832	891,311	921,418	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,876,504	8,688,113	8,257,163	7,856,740	7,767,706	Foreign -	
690,497	783,316	761,221	903,428	922,085	Russian -	
8,924,586	8,682,841	8,250,360	7,820,425	7,755,410	Foreign -	
1,747,972	1,937,954	2,055,592	2,085,930	2,070,900	Norwegian -	Norway.
876,065	970,992	1,021,864	1,054,259	1,080,400	Foreign -	
1,840,066	1,975,367	2,030,064	2,111,628	2,143,700	Norwegian -	
875,047	966,474	1,025,867	1,045,789	1,076,600	Foreign -	
2,019,504	2,289,938	2,651,554	2,861,541	3,111,261	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,097,518	4,761,486	4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	Foreign -	
2,101,090	2,329,744	2,648,069	2,857,869	3,159,778	Swedish -	
4,165,635	4,733,636	4,801,099	4,814,890	5,089,458	Foreign -	
2,306,438	2,739,886	2,967,774	3,244,639	3,263,754	Danish -	Denmark.
1,906,391	1,906,342	2,348,046	2,360,038	2,378,680	Foreign -	
2,266,679	2,724,457	2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	Danish -	
1,947,296	1,948,174	2,288,900	2,323,810	2,334,247	Foreign -	
1,089,247	1,102,738	1,145,381	1,278,371	1,331,512	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,785,545	2,834,807	2,992,249	3,214,381	2,604,476	Foreign -	
1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156	1,296,535	1,726,718	Prussian -	
2,718,252	2,677,059	2,938,372	3,051,331	2,567,118	Foreign -	
5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,295	5,953,245	6,066,574	German -	Total Germany
6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644	7,770,776	7,401,790	Foreign -	
5,133,470	5,119,828	5,475,974	6,082,019	6,716,640	German -	
6,893,467	6,823,481	7,467,598	7,730,950	7,391,522	Foreign -	
1,814,178	2,027,408	2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	Dutch -	Holland.
4,958,949	5,363,287	6,409,407	6,500,769	7,100,410	Foreign -	
1,852,017	2,033,088	2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	Dutch -	
4,905,001	5,688,127	6,274,062	6,420,498	7,023,259	Foreign -	

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium -	Entered -	Belgian -	937,385	1,102,901	1,065,428	1,060,211	1,174,245
		Foreign -	4,221,051	4,682,960	4,960,911	4,732,946	4,827,723
	Cleared -	Belgian -	981,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,063,567	1,170,166
		Foreign -	4,214,200	4,708,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336
France -	Entered -	French -	4,750,748	4,482,373	4,708,818	4,456,874	4,001,847
		Foreign -	8,064,548	9,801,806	10,806,780	9,372,356	9,761,997
	Cleared -	French -	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,200,464
		Foreign -	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,780	9,878,018
Portugal† -	Entered -	Portuguese‡	219,382	306,767	432,419	546,491	649,013
		Foreign -	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723	5,064,936	5,144,166
	Cleared -	Portuguese‡	207,047	379,408	444,916	550,308	669,304
		Foreign -	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish -	4,908,240	5,296,755	5,180,562	5,038,791	5,672,725
		Foreign -	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,352	6,456,330	6,434,017
	Cleared -	Spanish -	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457
		Foreign -	7,187,861	6,630,680	6,516,639	6,105,545	6,161,527
Austria* -	Entered -	Austro-Hungarian.	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,394,496	7,841,870	8,235,458
		Foreign -	806,030	856,823	862,255	796,241	808,627
	Cleared -	Austro-Hungarian.	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,388,008	7,831,423	8,229,370
		Foreign -	806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	814,427
Italy -	Entered -	Italian -	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,823,213	1,851,483	2,068,513
		Foreign -	5,368,044	5,592,379	5,452,708	5,101,923	5,228,087
	Cleared -	Italian -	1,600,231	1,611,896	1,709,634	1,867,432	2,065,908
		Foreign -	5,078,001	5,131,297	4,991,223	5,123,389	5,384,351
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† -	Entered -	American -	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,463,242
		Foreign -	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,329	13,186,548
	Cleared -	American -	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,063	3,751,060	3,537,131
		Foreign -	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,994,627	14,507,115	13,281,350

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,301,884	1,322,994	1,442,496	1,486,817	1,424,008	Belgian - -	Belgium
5,556,858	6,160,212	6,529,454	6,746,888	7,208,523	Foreign - -	
1,309,192	1,322,245	1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,935	Belgian - -	
5,502,573	6,165,731	6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	Foreign - -	
4,113,737	4,323,226	4,603,320	4,611,561	4,967,823	French - -	France.
9,065,348	10,374,025	10,986,798	11,950,688	12,743,351	Foreign - -	
4,417,497	4,810,734	4,948,218	4,925,265	5,169,449	French - -	
9,712,797	10,513,947	10,960,417	12,076,343	12,811,684	Foreign - -	
431,111	457,373	556,301	651,785	604,908	Portuguese†	Portugal.‡
5,826,645	6,796,259	7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,841	Foreign - -	
392,968	431,343	557,604	721,296	642,745	Portuguese†	
5,774,192	6,840,648	7,338,862	8,260,139	7,963,223	Foreign - -	
6,195,396	6,433,340	6,596,596	5,541,886	6,334,929	Spanish - -	Spain
6,806,772	7,723,217	7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	Foreign - -	
6,042,420	6,276,657	6,302,608	5,353,738	5,734,430	Spanish - -	
6,877,896	7,590,123	7,947,059	8,179,474	8,623,494	Foreign - -	
9,343,307	10,504,739	10,884,621	11,342,713	11,779,416	Austro-Hun- garian. - -	Austria.*
904,964	823,278	830,105	963,236	996,385	Foreign - -	
9,343,347	10,511,529	10,871,691	11,343,917	11,768,608	Austro-Hun- garian. - -	
900,778	825,461	832,236	963,323	997,263	Foreign - -	
1,985,720	2,076,219	7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	Italian - -	Italy.†
6,273,540	6,314,735	9,513,394	9,980,996	9,669,083	Foreign - -	
2,044,888	2,025,442	7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	Italian - -	
6,525,320	6,583,841	10,350,501	10,634,144	10,260,130	Foreign - -	
3,676,651	3,673,467	3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
12,048,696	13,779,481	16,391,463	18,337,836	18,630,644	Foreign - -	
3,615,658	3,741,069	3,637,449	3,231,014	3,468,249	American - -	
13,407,987	14,077,721	16,240,956	18,600,724	18,714,234	Foreign - -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*lines di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered - { Mexican -	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,083
		1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,038	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542
	Cleared - { Mexican -	18,056	13,076	8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782
		1,068,993	1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052
Chili - - -	Entered - { Chilian -	522,076	409,806	144,548	380,736	247,828	340,290
		2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561
	Cleared - { Chilian -	514,803	440,240	136,883	426,773	241,904	350,692
		2,115,981	2,428,388	1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,848
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,600	916	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759
		2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	2,883	4,865
		2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889
Argentine public. Re-	Entered - { Argentine -	1,674,367	1,381,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,642
		5,037,319	4,509,910	3,981,985	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,433,030	1,388,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,385,289
		4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	4,080,374	4,092,327
China† - -	Entered - { Chinese -	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	123,425	145,575
		2,886,113	2,738,425	3,100,968	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113
	Cleared - { Chinese -	90,936	224,332	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930
		2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,239,257	3,436,282	3,699,966
Japan *	Entered - { Japanese -	328,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	329,039	287,437
		1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	1,963,420	2,392,862
	Cleared - { Japanese -	321,086	348,709	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771
		1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349
United dom. King-	Entered - { British -	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959
		9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060
	Cleared - { British -	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688
		9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,961,677	10,261,509	11,009,652

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
447†	421†	6†			Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)‡
2,499,329†	2,794,366†	2,704,266†			Foreign	
430†	446†	1,190†			Mexican	
2,484,051†	2,756,448†	2,849,541†			Foreign	
474,115	171,601	336,347	374,076	390,588	Chilian	Chili.
2,258,190	3,143,325	2,804,413	2,793,507	2,987,590	Foreign	
265,974	442,365	334,921	376,823	403,664	Chilian	
2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	Foreign	
2,945	2,357	4,758	3,362	3,989	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,855,044	1,968,097	1,899,368	2,073,517	2,299,420	Foreign	
3,199	2,533	2,923	4,035	3,096	Uruguayan	
1,504,665	1,940,273	1,793,601	1,988,956	2,188,075	Foreign	
2,506,272	2,937,587	2,751,384	2,545,465	2,163,334	Argentine	Argentine Re- public.
3,740,829	4,177,880	3,433,228	4,009,663	4,776,233	Foreign	
2,492,660	3,051,429	2,799,653	2,631,349	2,305,383	Argentine	
4,521,683	5,041,967	3,893,047	4,984,088	6,062,502	Foreign	
167,285	219,220	253,318	266,758	302,995	Chinese	China.†
4,135,049	4,574,463	4,545,829	4,660,563	5,176,267	Foreign	
159,589	226,350	246,653	271,433	312,372	Chinese	
4,055,184	4,484,902	4,553,797	4,725,306	5,201,081	Foreign	
97,374	495,669	725,698	949,510	1,365,924	Japanese	Japan.*
2,753,482	3,349,045	3,261,970	2,686,383	2,465,924	Foreign	
114,367	493,349	671,303	962,411	1,437,799	Japanese	
2,304,314	2,988,998	2,653,129	2,307,935	2,520,768	Foreign	
29,175,232	30,239,713	32,191,459	31,356,934	32,864,524	British	United King- dom.
10,326,409	12,137,741	12,731,370	13,268,410	16,011,394	Foreign	
29,516,644	31,132,416	32,235,036	32,359,794	32,784,465	British	
11,020,339	11,302,547	13,040,413	13,473,823	16,122,504	Foreign	

† Vessels of Foreign type only.

‡ Years ended 31st December.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered	{ Russian - 413,944	407,044	427,882	434,140	456,476	536,382
		{ Foreign - 2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924
	Cleared	{ Russian - 433,592	425,734	445,770	471,088	500,274	617,058
		{ Foreign - 5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,880,118	4,985,494	3,177,178
Norway	Entered	{ Norwegian - 927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,093,014	1,098,725	1,099,037
		{ Foreign - 645,066	645,839	673,975	683,535	693,603	651,355
	Cleared	{ Norwegian - 1,452,641	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913
		{ Foreign - 771,055	748,040	707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196
Sweden	Entered	{ Swedish - 1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960	1,379,182
		{ Foreign - 1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635
	Cleared	{ Swedish - 1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999
		{ Foreign - 2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,802,875	2,820,133	3,018,932
Denmark †	Entered	{ Danish - 876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	869,240	999,077
		{ Foreign - 1,184,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315
	Cleared	{ Danish - 380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790
		{ Foreign - 121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	141,483	175,822
Germany :	Entered	{ Prussian - 1,013,422	1,043,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159
		{ Foreign - 2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	2,707,061
	Cleared	{ Prussian - 739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	748,324	800,352
		{ Foreign - 1,237,730	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,118
Total Germany	Entered	{ German - 4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319
		{ Foreign - 5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,067,687	6,318,188	6,906,711
	Cleared	{ German - 3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	3,968,383
		{ Foreign - 3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	3,736,209
Holland	Entered	{ Dutch - 1,556,576	1,536,833	1,632,688	1,730,016	1,811,211	1,856,640
		{ Foreign - 3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024
	Cleared	{ Dutch - 1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,840	1,672,426
		{ Foreign - 1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	2,134,109
Belgium	Entered	{ Belgian - 445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	460,398	443,645
		{ Foreign - 3,986,069	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343
	Cleared	{ Belgian - 414,333	445,477	442,290	421,358	406,638	396,468
		{ Foreign - 2,052,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,137,769	3,481,759	3,808,684

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
530,283	649,308	648,307	735,938	792,088	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,981,632	3,216,568	3,063,919	3,348,571	3,845,902	Foreign -	
655,253	718,094	738,310	876,806	891,160	Russian -	
7,984,627	7,541,124	7,285,415	6,605,916	6,129,732	Foreign -	
1,186,036	1,190,678	1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,500	Norwegian -	Norway
635,693	700,443	723,823	706,782	792,900	Foreign -	
1,483,040	1,666,590	1,779,985	1,847,250	1,837,700	Norwegian -	
666,220	707,805	753,744	789,000	775,100	Foreign -	
1,314,593	1,415,929	1,686,421	1,842,075	2,069,078	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,308,222	1,290,228	1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	Foreign -	
1,827,838	2,041,693	2,232,298	2,298,195	2,412,301	Swedish -	
2,862,744	3,149,453	3,139,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	Foreign -	
986,740	1,076,136	1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,270,775	1,198,473	1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	Foreign -	
376,570	453,089	470,381	489,244	553,494	Danish -	
171,068	208,589	240,366	236,413	262,244	Foreign -	
983,329	1,048,196	1,099,848	1,246,733	1,766,521	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,634,366	2,631,198	2,799,831	3,064,402	2,472,715	Foreign -	
707,013	697,008	693,868	808,524	1,007,338	Prussian -	
1,279,366	1,363,134	1,488,789	1,657,931	1,380,745	Foreign -	
4,810,225	4,955,518	5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	German -	Total Germany
6,668,373	6,619,114	7,000,885	7,478,726	7,133,300	Foreign -	
3,981,427	3,943,692	4,231,032	4,648,064	5,139,256	German -	
3,495,329	3,563,051	3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	Foreign -	
1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,985	2,162,136	2,335,553	Dutch -	Holland.
4,738,889	5,594,706	6,186,804	6,283,173	6,875,114	Foreign -	
1,634,864	1,750,524	1,740,088	1,806,477	1,873,427	Dutch -	
2,135,390	2,437,206	2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	Foreign -	
490,844	464,493	549,235	586,039	610,848	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,115,452	5,639,204	6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,166	Foreign -	
425,120	415,720	498,385	568,693	548,535	Belgian -	
3,856,745	4,287,843	4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France . .	Entered {	French . .	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,323,588	3,958,155
		Foreign . .	8,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087
	Cleared {	French . .	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,611	4,131,762	3,846,393
		Foreign . .	4,866,603	5,352,319	5,664,330	4,969,253	5,083,918
Portugal†† .	Entered {	Portuguese§	196,607	239,129	320,616	393,667	504,006
		Foreign . .	3,627,361	3,777,779	4,005,390	3,778,340	3,877,042
	Cleared {	Portuguese§	183,695	307,336	337,924	337,998	509,803
		Foreign . .	3,430,599	3,740,071	4,016,396	3,818,962	4,073,179
Spain . .	Entered {	Spanish . .	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504
		Foreign . .	3,320,363	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,379
	Cleared {	Spanish . .	5,080,280	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,337	5,108,235
		Foreign . .	6,215,202	5,933,344	5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592
Austria Proper*	Entered {	Austro-Hungarian	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,233,345	7,417,462	7,330,037
		Foreign . .	664,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	662,516
	Cleared {	Austro-Hungarian	6,250,523	6,411,338	6,735,682	6,837,472	7,216,713
		Foreign . .	697,022	711,046	740,310	643,834	660,557
Italy . .	Entered {	Italian . .	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	1,635,913
		Foreign . .	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390
	Cleared {	Italian . .	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,389	1,466,951	1,555,633
		Foreign . .	2,699,392	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,323	2,696,443
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered {	American . .	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	2,966,711
		Foreign . .	3,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,343
	Cleared {	American . .	2,301,024	2,746,358	2,859,100	3,096,375	2,348,373
		Foreign . .	9,773,652	11,534,179	11,013,642	13,330,577	12,458,639
Uruguay . .	Entered {	Uruguayan . .	1,600	916	1,368	4,046	1,615
		Foreign . .	2,166,309	1,800,065	1,334,730	1,367,653	1,460,023
	Cleared {	Uruguayan . .	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,347	2,333
		Foreign . .	943,265	914,652	1,104,966	1,045,113	1,135,242
Japan ‡ .	Entered {	Japanese . .	131,313	260,569	234,086	259,671	244,294
		Foreign . .	920,356	923,325	894,459	945,173	1,097,216
	Cleared {	Japanese . .	313,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	331,413
		Foreign . .	1,071,163	1,052,163	1,120,307	1,186,521	1,453,523
United Kingdom .	Entered {	British . .	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040
		Foreign . .	7,440,624	7,339,760	7,754,091	8,173,302	7,333,696
	Cleared {	British . .	24,766,353	25,267,013	25,137,360	25,063,725	24,495,770
		Foreign . .	3,282,523	3,590,065	3,025,730	3,530,100	3,456,631

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Parts of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,000,823	4,210,683	4,460,566	4,482,323	4,797,944	French -	France.
9,220,572	9,865,925	10,457,568	11,520,883	12,289,521	Foreign -	
3,983,773	4,222,708	4,348,374	4,270,735	4,425,886	French -	
5,339,016	6,041,952	5,997,865	6,502,027	7,657,023	Foreign -	
381,731	419,981	480,894	569,888	546,098	Portuguese -	Portugal.††
4,462,570	4,735,404	5,028,527	5,543,239	5,371,281	Foreign -	
331,574	366,986	450,199	592,182	523,957	Portuguese -	
4,741,351	5,468,692	5,822,738	6,504,914	6,125,215	Foreign -	
4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,120	4,020,235	4,328,106	Spanish -	Spain.
2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456	3,043,771	3,108,630	Foreign -	
5,625,888	5,753,488	5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	Spanish -	
6,196,209	6,913,314	7,303,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	Foreign -	
8,995,588	10,127,420	10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria Proper.*
786,963	736,591	733,148	823,201	872,060	Foreign -	
9,005,566	10,154,783	10,385,081	10,964,453	11,279,185	Austro-Hungarian -	
719,106	644,457	645,465	767,898	773,291	Foreign -	
1,787,787	1,864,473	Not separately distinguished.			Italian -	Italy.
5,934,214	5,906,392				Foreign -	
1,626,376	1,652,001				Italian -	
3,770,453	4,187,341				Foreign -	
3,101,739	3,086,374	2,985,186	2,658,722	2,476,830	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June) †
10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,253	11,479,973	12,256,267	Foreign -	
2,833,806	3,003,349	2,932,118	2,484,400	2,795,711	American -	
12,573,783	13,140,869	15,442,793	13,019,793	17,925,937	Foreign -	
2,945	2,357	3,402	3,105	3,835	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,763,638	1,941,365	1,872,928	2,009,322	2,214,929	Foreign -	
3,199	2,533	2,689	3,324	3,046	Uruguayan -	
1,456,319	1,833,696	1,654,064	1,903,583	2,143,500	Foreign -	
71,278	350,640				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,496,107	1,678,372				Foreign -	
113,408	467,385				Japanese -	
2,115,873	2,396,784				Foreign -	
22,931,868	24,629,524	25,339,655	25,171,847	25,453,275	British -	United Kingdom
3,366,315	3,350,068	9,206,496	9,343,957	10,772,601	Foreign -	
26,933,697	27,726,127	23,101,298	27,959,322	23,063,309	British -	
9,333,789	9,977,168	11,206,978	11,503,320	14,019,951	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 374,462	393,308	408,092	417,940	427,696	562,293
		Foreign - 5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010
	Cleared {	Russian - 341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	422,392	552,412
		Foreign - 5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918	8,639,216
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 696,821	744,670	870,599	861,603	941,619	852,959
		Foreign - 726,838	709,293	738,314	808,017	803,957	753,475
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 687,997	756,155	877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318
		Foreign - 724,310	714,489	731,637	814,144	800,024	752,911
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477
		Foreign - 2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,421,359
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	1,271,094	1,323,168	1,459,673
		Foreign - 2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130
Denmark	Entered {	Danish - 1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850
		Foreign - 1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588
	Cleared {	Danish - 1,542,851	2,081,512	2,084,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632
		Foreign - 1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452
		Foreign - 2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722
	Cleared {	Prussian - 879,842	944,680	969,237	922,258	923,643	1,040,167
		Foreign - 2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932
		Foreign - 4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571
	Cleared {	German - 3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,067	4,357,076	4,643,382
		Foreign - 4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714
		Foreign - 3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,682,382	726,804	1,778,113
		Foreign - 3,238,268	3,516,745	3,787,821	3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 925,077	1,092,531	1,068,359	1,067,369	1,172,771	1,243,459
		Foreign - 3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710
	Cleared {	Belgian - 919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238
		Foreign - 3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926
France	Entered {	French - 4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,968	3,706,998
		Foreign - 7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,168	8,869,462
	Cleared {	French - 4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977
		Foreign - 7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
591,076	607,965	674,637	767,442	814,682	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,447,528	8,243,100	7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139	Foreign -	
580,848	669,505	649,607	786,649	806,349	Russian -	
8,406,998	8,239,884	7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,691	Foreign -	
912,880	986,366	1,051,303	1,138,300	1,999,600	Norwegian -	Norway.
706,006	784,419	841,430	885,388	876,100	Foreign -	
913,045	1,002,954	1,085,211	1,150,147	1,209,100	Norwegian -	
701,585	780,227	844,766	830,849	871,600	Foreign -	
1,391,655	1,617,393	1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	Swedish -	Sweden.
3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	Foreign -	
1,458,680	1,649,728	1,940,331	2,113,908	2,478,840	Swedish -	
3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	Foreign -	
2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	Danish -	Denmark.
1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,634	Foreign -	
2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	Danish -	
1,500,373	1,485,327	1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	Foreign -	
883,683	947,733	1,003,445	1,147,946	1,655,511	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,388,280	2,399,973	2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	Foreign -	
942,204	918,247	992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	Prussian -	
2,319,983	2,251,794	2,540,344	2,674,761	2,152,905	Foreign -	
4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725	5,540,068	6,159,232	German -	Total Germany.
6,118,286	6,123,478	6,601,204	6,881,666	6,440,612	Foreign -	
4,664,212	4,630,864	5,084,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	German -	
6,101,309	5,962,329	6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	Foreign -	
1,725,883	1,981,949	2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	Dutch -	Holland.
4,706,602	5,608,849	6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	Foreign -	
1,735,092	1,933,798	2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	Dutch -	
4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	Foreign -	
1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,221,312	5,854,249	6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	Foreign -	
1,307,858	1,320,927	1,453,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	Belgian -	
5,179,158	5,858,393	6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	Foreign -	
3,817,189	4,012,207	4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	French -	France.
8,816,264	9,593,004	10,809,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	Foreign -	
4,099,374	4,473,818	4,600,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	French -	
8,867,262	9,705,705	10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	Foreign -	

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Portugal††	Entered	Portuguese‡	151,181	303,912	379,572	492,718	594,957	421,786
		Foreign -	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642	4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183
	Cleared	Portuguese‡	146,724	318,321	391,052	499,738	633,349	419,516
		Foreign -	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562
Spain -	Entered	Spanish -	4,679,070	5,086,412	4,987,751	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246
		Foreign -	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659
	Cleared	Spanish -	5,873,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,061	6,090,450
		Foreign -	6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805
Austria Proper*	Entered	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,084,071
		Foreign -	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	536,253	603,066
	Cleared	Austro-Hun- garian.	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,978	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453
		Foreign -	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764
Italy -	Entered	Italian -	1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,280
		Foreign -	5,060,886	5,298,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,311,449
	Cleared	Italian -	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127
		Foreign -	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American -	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863
		Foreign -	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,896,917
	Cleared	American -	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214
		Foreign -	7,114,058	8,835,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952
Mexico - (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican -	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	2,524	840
		Foreign -	950,564	1,235,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823
	Cleared	Mexican -	14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	1,321	711
		Foreign -	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349
Chili -	Entered	Chilian -	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	228,722	329,367
		Foreign -	1,535,355	1,609,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,596,319
	Cleared	Chilian -	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250
		Foreign -	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296
Argentine Re- public.	Entered	Argentine -	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432
		Foreign -	3,666,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,006
	Cleared	Argentine -	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	2,230,443	2,629,176
		Foreign -	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese -	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385
		Foreign -	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,329	1,896,057	2,262,566
	Cleared	Japanese -	293,699	325,322	324,965	346,065	327,818	263,423
		Foreign -	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,823,963
United King- dom.	Entered	British -	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221
		Foreign -	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644
	Cleared	British -	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909
		Foreign -	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
375,854	397,096	437,568	576,490	539,403	Portuguese} Entered	Portugal.††
5,562,527	6,551,649	7,111,367	8,041,843	7,771,141	Foreign - } Entered	
332,209	370,740	494,900	643,025	579,877	Portuguese} Cleared	
5,523,106	6,803,332	7,102,636	8,041,918	7,769,040	Foreign - } Cleared	
6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900	5,433,269	6,223,120	Spanish - } Entered	Spain.
6,414,397	7,389,299	7,604,049	7,511,117	8,182,920	Foreign - } Entered	
5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845	5,258,734	5,644,289	Spanish - } Cleared	
6,586,650	7,296,515	7,637,104	7,966,337	8,426,315	Foreign - } Cleared	
9,073,908	10,250,699	10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,566	Austro-Hun- } Entered	Austria Proper.*
662,584	580,451	583,974	685,721	723,671	Foreign - } Entered	
9,074,539	10,258,587	10,633,280	11,102,440	11,542,669	Austro-Hun- } Cleared	
660,250	589,227	586,606	689,016	729,116	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,444,381	1,539,806	7,392,333	7,466,908	8,806,279	Italian - } Entered	Italy.‡
6,107,980	6,166,733	9,337,514	9,859,573	9,547,550	Foreign - } Entered	
1,494,627	1,503,616	7,354,894	7,470,434	8,999,332	Italian - } Cleared	
6,363,960	6,428,463	10,213,105	10,506,903	10,142,283	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,410,728	2,604,992	2,481,431	2,391,515	2,358,211	American - } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,574,304	11,247,952	13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	Foreign - } Entered	
2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164	2,312,762	2,454,886	American - } Cleared	
10,923,478	11,570,683	13,682,971	15,798,570	16,372,336	Foreign - } Cleared	
					Mexican - } Entered	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)
					Foreign - } Entered	
					Mexican - } Cleared	
					Foreign - } Cleared	
435,419	145,731	306,429	353,997	370,355	Chilian - } Entered	Chili.
1,790,523	2,405,796	2,220,359	2,133,707	2,230,225	Foreign - } Entered	
246,225	404,232	307,152	356,888	387,235	Chilian - } Cleared	
2,053,391	2,724,013	2,030,971	1,867,301	2,074,254	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	Argentine - } Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,127,359	3,637,386	3,115,955	3,616,245	4,362,460	Foreign - } Entered	
2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972	2,456,433	2,046,602	Argentine - } Cleared	
3,392,637	4,548,723	3,515,822	4,584,477	5,671,333	Foreign - } Cleared	
93,505	472,360	664,297	354,922	1,236,334	Japanese - } Entered	Japan.‡
2,656,334	3,021,090	2,934,506	2,463,362	2,203,332	Foreign - } Entered	
109,743	475,347	584,985	366,210	1,359,313	Japanese - } Cleared	
2,214,224	2,433,911	2,394,833	2,536,054	2,224,301	Foreign - } Cleared	
27,296,294	28,708,114	30,685,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
7,632,701	9,127,787	9,744,131	10,335,984	13,150,093	Foreign - } Entered	
27,603,636	29,509,034	30,636,423	30,953,278	31,519,116	British - } Cleared	
7,774,987	8,603,316	9,936,865	10,584,908	13,275,019	Foreign - } Cleared	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 25, as to the figures for 1897-1899.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	Entered {	Russian -	312,074	319,350	328,360	334,200	361,894
		Foreign -	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,336
	Cleared {	Russian -	313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	389,854
		Foreign -	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092
Norway -	Entered {	Norwegian -	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,492	795,932
		Foreign -	577,961	581,182	607,698	616,760	622,867
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	597,058	664,019	743,510	769,650	819,658
		Foreign -	532,365	531,309	526,238	608,490	584,641
Sweden -	Entered {	Swedish -	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	933,837
		Foreign -	934,041	945,346	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160
	Cleared {	Swedish -	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,063	1,125,974
		Foreign -	1,532,855	1,667,296	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275
Denmark †	Entered {	Danish -	506,532	686,900	713,345	639,787	632,957
		Foreign -	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,008	771,258
	Cleared {	Danish -	305,961	329,749	308,566	290,290	298,339
		Foreign -	82,426	92,332	92,205	84,635	90,772
Germany : Prussia -	Entered {	Prussian -	804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700	863,231
		Foreign -	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377
	Cleared {	Prussian -	570,636	566,370	571,041	556,719	617,609
		Foreign -	1,021,920	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260
		Foreign -	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192
	Cleared {	German -	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,334,769	3,362,950	3,462,659
		Foreign -	2,900,292	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,336
Holland -	Entered {	Dutch -	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039
		Foreign -	3,161,309	3,421,888	3,096,152	3,667,669	3,898,068
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,557,072
		Foreign -	1,467,562	1,509,813	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,980,591
Belgium -	Entered {	Belgian -	433,667	488,808	448,106	442,062	459,670
		Foreign -	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,284,210
	Cleared {	Belgian -	413,092	444,358	440,388	420,761	406,515
		Foreign -	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,867

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
450,197	568,559	556,305	633,573	699,186	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,783,437	3,018,707	2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526	Foreign -	
553,161	610,737	629,599	761,838	783,399	Russian -	
7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265	6,392,312	5,926,127	Foreign -	
798,746	829,306	862,253	907,435	993,300	Norwegian -	Norway
564,407	680,365	668,733	638,294	716,800	Foreign -	
763,967	847,152	901,345	1,003,201	1,000,500	Norwegian -	
511,240	533,173	587,844	589,657	583,200	Foreign -	
1,005,685	1,106,965	1,347,783	1,484,760	1,735,242	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,059,408	1,040,101	1,095,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	Foreign -	
1,230,095	1,410,059	1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	Swedish -	
2,239,062	2,489,800	2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	Foreign -	
760,114	821,266	960,796	1,111,152	1,181,167	Danish -	Denmark.†
847,467	768,347	1,052,387	994,693	986,260	Foreign -	
311,199	330,450	389,263	404,680	463,175	Danish -	
115,162	146,942	150,662	150,884	158,964	Foreign -	
850,946	911,136	966,909	1,123,048	1,577,330	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,274,574	2,238,764	2,420,623	2,592,991	2,065,112	Foreign -	
589,424	582,077	599,761	718,211	902,591	Prussian -	
1,034,788	1,102,673	1,271,622	1,428,691	1,160,175	Foreign -	
4,383,070	4,483,275	4,867,721	5,370,947	5,960,134	German -	Total Germany.
5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148	6,579,307	6,211,199	Foreign -	
3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,057	4,348,348	4,837,657	German -	
3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767	3,633,236	3,521,818	Foreign -	
1,716,986	1,916,117	1,993,535	2,067,684	2,212,518	Dutch -	Holland.
4,497,924	5,352,034	5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	Foreign -	
1,534,538	1,679,748	1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	Dutch -	
2,032,479	2,318,784	2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	Foreign -	
489,510	463,100	547,751	584,698	609,345	Belgian -	Belgium.
4,787,831	5,345,634	5,735,008	5,998,231	6,606,367	Foreign -	
45,120	415,720	498,335	563,642	547,286	Belgian -	
3,683,137	4,144,818	4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,952	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303
		Foreign - 6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949
	Cleared {	French - 4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046
		Foreign - 4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,892	4,559,813	4,950,689
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese‡ 135,004	233,497	272,932	349,368	458,253	370,189
		Foreign - 3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,280	3,591,675	3,707,823	3,928,093
	Cleared {	Portuguese‡ 137,399	262,133	292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954
		Foreign - 3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,229	3,633,898	3,888,823	4,322,391
Spain - -	Entered {	Spanish - 4,001,099	4,239,314	4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235
		Foreign - 2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,964
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,309
		Foreign - 5,908,742	5,670,444	5,804,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865
AustriaProper*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- garian. - 6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089
		Foreign - 540,194	564,428	551,659	498,456	521,691	581,662
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- garian. - 6,085,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	7,269,445
		Foreign - 500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889
Italy - -	Entered {	Italian - 1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290
		Foreign - 4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	4,838,952	4,653,259
	Cleared {	Italian - 899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,106,131	1,205,249	1,063,746
		Foreign - 2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,032	2,571,139
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,564,060	1,693,330	1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849
		Foreign - 6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,081,949
	Cleared {	American - 1,600,460	1,648,875	1,848,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368
		Foreign - 6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255
Japan‡ - -	Entered {	Japanese - 166,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	239,716	206,973
		Foreign - 831,449	830,859	797,260	880,931	1,086,810	1,226,471
	Cleared {	Japanese - 291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671
		Foreign - 996,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 18,764,634	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539
		Foreign - 4,223,179	4,557,129	4,708,387	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113
	Cleared {	British - 22,230,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823
		Foreign - 5,296,239	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763

* Exclusive of Hungary. Includes Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. { SHIPPING.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
3,723,711	3,918,558	4,185,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	French -	France.
8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811	10,617,969	11,623,788	Foreign -	
3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,435	4,067,493	4,212,793	French -	
4,966,964	5,685,064	5,658,000	6,103,028	7,317,477	Foreign -	
332,992	364,673	419,700	500,318	486,698	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
4,276,903	4,553,890	4,969,687	5,393,087	5,261,062	Foreign -	
279,109	311,371	403,424	529,745	473,852	Portuguese§	
4,559,317	5,314,674	5,650,248	6,430,290	6,002,215	Foreign -	
4,559,490	4,693,498	4,833,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	Spanish -	Spain.
2,603,151	2,896,440	2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,534	Foreign -	
5,524,720	5,659,439	5,763,381	4,886,435	5,187,000	Spanish -	
6,007,134	6,719,179	7,122,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	Foreign -	
8,311,793	9,952,645	10,280,163	10,752,244	11,210,316	Austro-Hun-	Austria Proper.*
647,267	576,994	569,199	659,345	710,560	garian. Foreign -	
8,313,604	9,967,721	10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	Austro-Hun-	
526,686	471,200	464,349	551,634	566,772	garian. Foreign -	
1,363,482	1,469,178	Not separately distinguished.			Italian -	Italy.
5,319,550	5,798,361				Foreign -	
1,276,997	1,284,973				Italian -	
3,681,582	4,044,374				Foreign -	
2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425	1,948,858	1,878,283	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
8,678,641	9,157,302	9,738,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	Foreign -	
1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,639	1,828,456	2,022,199	American -	
10,373,723	10,965,950	12,157,512	15,365,152	15,803,943	Foreign -	
67,086	346,982				Japanese -	Japan.‡
1,425,871	1,561,414				Foreign -	
109,000	463,284				Japanese -	
2,045,728	2,311,799				Foreign -	
21,354,672	23,270,393	23,994,895	23,971,607	24,377,406	British -	United Kingdom.
5,523,873	6,115,007	6,692,326	6,824,299	8,293,689	Foreign -	
25,268,049	26,248,816	26,751,982	26,776,927	27,869,911	British -	
7,176,180	7,873,752	9,083,549	9,635,582	12,057,926	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

—				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia:—								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	373,674,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000
	"	"	"	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000
	"	"	"	50,086,000	41,281,000	40,252,000	45,466,000	52,612,000
Total†				437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
European Frontier To Finland Asiatic Frontier	Exports	Special	Roubles	671,958,000	598,753,000	613,074,000	885,896,000	505,895,000
	"	"	"	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000
	"	"	"	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000
Total				750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
Finland								
{	Imports		Marks	133,500,000	140,600,000	146,500,000	145,600,000	120,200,000
	Exports		"	102,700,000	92,400,000	104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	191,608,000	206,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,560,000
	"	Special	"	184,849,000	201,095,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000
	Exports	General	"	132,069,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000
	"	Special	"	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000
{	Imports	Special	Kronor	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,636,000
	Exports	"	"	301,561,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000
{	Imports	General	Kroner	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
	"	Special	"	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000
	Exports	General	"	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
	"	Special	"	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000
{	Imports	General†	Marks	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,570,800,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000
	"	Special†	"	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000
	Exports	General†	"	4,686,500,000	4,348,000,000	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000
	"	Special†	"	3,160,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
{	Imports	Special	Gulden	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000
	Exports	"	"	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	3,100,843,000	3,180,180,000	3,119,024,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000
	"	Special	"	1,550,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,816,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000
	Exports	General	"	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,614,323,000	2,560,162,000
	"	Special	"	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,915,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000
	"	Special	"	4,316,700,000	4,436,000,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000
	Exports	General	"	4,838,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,780,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000
	"	Special	"	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,461,700,000	3,236,400,000
{	Imports	General	Francs	1,534,177,000	1,531,740,000	1,494,589,000	1,411,816,000	1,365,589,000
	"	Special	"	953,904,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	912,537,000	872,401,000
	Exports	General	"	1,277,984,000	1,251,840,000	1,218,623,000	1,191,880,000	1,185,434,000
	"	Special	"	711,164,000	724,340,000	703,857,000	688,920,000	695,147,000
{	Imports	General	Milreis	51,312,000	54,740,000	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000
	"	Special	"	44,813,000	44,305,000	39,509,000	38,309,000	38,307,000
	Exports	General	"	32,843,000	31,974,000	31,837,000	30,174,000	35,455,000
	"	Special	"	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000
{	Imports	General	Pesetas	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000
	"	Special	"	781,355,000	851,196,000	915,532,000	704,976,000	715,234,000
	Exports	General	"	89,586,000	937,769,000	932,245,000	760,504,000	709,707,000
	"	Special	"	825,917,000	877,821,000	1,474,447,000	708,963,000	680,249,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including Bullion and Specie.
Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr," subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000	Roubles Special Imports† { Russia:— European Frontier. From Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000	19,089,000	20,687,000	20,229,000	" " "
52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	" " "
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	Total†
581,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000	632,566,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Fin- land. Asiatic Frontier.
15,303,000	15,514,000	17,655,000	30,432,000	33,204,000	35,116,000	" " "
73,093,000	80,605,000	77,209,000	63,926,000	70,413,000	81,105,000	" " "
663,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,024,000	732,673,000	628,983,000	Total.
138,700,000	150,300,000	172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
186,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	" Exports }
205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
198,028,000	213,438,000	230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	" Special " }
131,996,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	" General Exports }
124,081,000	128,408,000	137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,082,000	" Special " }
344,923,000	343,359,000	356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	Kroner Special Imports { Sweden.
298,432,000	311,374,000	310,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,168,000	" " Exports }
348,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
307,000,000	311,869,000	318,635,000	325,908,000	367,328,000	399,768,000	" Special " }
263,666,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	323,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	" General Exports }
221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	" Special " }
4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	Marks †General Imports { German Empire (Zollge- biet).††
3,933,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	" ††Special " }
3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,067,200,000	4,512,600,000	" †General Exports }
2,961,500,000	3,317,300,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	" ††Special " }
1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,634,000	1,479,466,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	" " Exports }
2,703,081,000	2,904,918,000	3,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,664,300,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium. §§
1,574,549,000	1,680,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,290,243,000	" Special " }
2,424,560,000	2,614,863,000	2,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	" General Exports }
1,393,696,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,616,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	" Special " }
4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	Francs General Imports { France.
3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,958,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	" Special " }
4,124,610,000	4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,538,500,000	" General Exports }
3,073,100,000	3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	" Special " }
1,317,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,832,184,000	Francs General Imports { Switzer- land.*§
880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,286,641,000	" Special " }
1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,096,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	1,461,848,000	" General Exports }
673,004,000	704,428,000	738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	" Special " }
48,082,000	50,986,000	49,585,000	50,630,000	63,083,000	66,082,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.
35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	" Special " }
36,339,000	38,056,000	36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,065,000	" General Exports }
23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	" Special " }
814,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	Peetas General Imports { Spain.*
73,716,000	768,654,000	842,482,000	851,457,000	661,501,000	989,827,000	" Special " }
672,887,000	804,062,000	1,028,252,000	1,074,383,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	" General Exports }
628,430,000	754,292,000	968,136,000	1,027,745,000	867,356,000	815,060,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

§ The figures for the years 1889 and 1890, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS OF
(In the original

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Italy†	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lire</i>		1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		1,391,154,000	1,319,688,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,592,000	1,191,222,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "		1,005,766,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		950,646,000	885,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Gulden</i>		589,161,000	610,783,000	618,718,000	622,671,000	670,706,000
		Exports " "		766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	722,721,000	806,567,000
Greece*	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Drachmas</i>		162,123,000	158,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		132,663,000	120,786,000	140,860,000	119,306,000	91,486,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "		115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,084,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lev</i>		72,860,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000
		Exports " "		80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000
Servia	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dinars</i>		34,843,000	38,045,000	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000
		Exports " "		39,066,000	45,341,000	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000
Roumania	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lei</i>		367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000
		Exports " "		274,167,000	275,968,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000
Turkey††	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Piastres</i>		1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,484,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000
		Exports " "		1,364,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,567,204,000
Egypt‡	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>L. Egyptian</i>		7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
		Exports " "		11,953,000	11,876,000	13,579,000	13,341,000	12,790,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)‡	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>		745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "		742,401,000	857,329,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		730,233,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>		40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	43,413,000
		Exports " " "		60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>		6,306,000	6,615,000	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000
		Exports " " "		4,582,000	6,921,000	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Bolivares</i>		66,270,000	79,308,000	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,738,000
		Exports " "		99,341,000	118,326,000	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000
Chili**§§	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>		75,606,000	82,379,000	62,273,000	83,207,000	77,665,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		65,060,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "		68,760,000	68,913,000	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		65,963,000	67,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000
Uruguay‡	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>		36,824,000	32,365,000	13,973,000	13,404,000	19,672,000
		Exports " "		25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,631,000
Argentine Republic ‡	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>		164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
		Exports " "		122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos</i>		3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	
		Exports " "		2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	
China	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Haitwan Taels**</i>		113,261,000	123,768,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		110,394,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,368,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "		99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,906,000	118,596,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000
Japan	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Yen‡‡</i>		66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,325,000	88,257,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000
	{	Exports <i>General</i> "		70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	86,713,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		60,307,000	55,792,000	73,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Except in 1890, where the particulars relate to the calendar year.

‡ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade. In the year 1890, and from and after 1896, the statistics include the imports from and exports to Corea.

|| The peso fuerte in 1896 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to be equivalent to 2s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. {IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.			
1,152,424,000	1,267,236,000	1,280,335,000	1,304,966,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,094,649,000	1,187,268,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,084,280,000	1,116,406,900	1,152,260,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,026,506,000	1,087,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
699,992,000	722,473,000	705,787,000	755,260,000	819,801,000	804,436,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
795,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,796,000	"	"	Exports
119,088,000	118,180,000	124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
80,235,000	74,618,000	73,298,000	85,625,000	94,270,000		"	<i>General</i>	Exports
74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		"	<i>Special</i>	"
99,229,000	99,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	<i>Leve</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
72,851,000	77,693,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	"	"	Exports
34,881,000	23,240,000	33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
46,023,000	43,390,000	53,396,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	66,744,000	"	"	Exports
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	399,908,000	383,268,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
294,198,000	265,043,000	324,067,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	"	"	Exports
2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,067,567,000	2,135,971,000			<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
—	1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000			"	"	Exports
9,266,000	8,390,000	9,329,000	10,804,000	11,083,000	11,442,000	<i>L. Egyptian Special</i>	"	Imports
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,806,000	15,851,000	"	"	Exports
654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
632,059,000	717,324,000	760,813,000	745,744,000	594,359,000	746,432,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
892,141,000	807,533,000	882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,275,468,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
899,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
30,287,000	34,003,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,608,000	50,869,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
79,343,000	90,855,000	105,017,000	111,346,000	123,973,000	133,473,000	"	"	Exports
4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000	5,461,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,053,000	5,188,000	5,598,000	5,475,000	5,659,000	4,980,000	"	"	Exports
72,745,000						<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
107,656,000						"	"	Exports
72,886,000	33,857,000	68,465,000*	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,280,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
75,338,000	76,244,000	78,199,000	69,543,000	176,081,000	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	"	"	Exports
92,789,000	96,096,000	112,164,000	98,299,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	"	"	Exports
			2,303,000			<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
			1,956,000			"	"	Exports
165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000	212,236,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	<i>Haitian Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000	202,529,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000	172,908,000	163,203,000	204,792,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
123,106,000	143,293,000	131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	196,785,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
117,482,000	129,261,000	183,076,000	232,090,000	290,329,000	231,517,000	<i>Yen!†</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
117,371,000	129,083,000	182,764,000	231,320,000	290,004,000	231,080,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
113,246,000	136,112,000	126,474,000	176,794,000	182,633,000	229,203,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
112,171,000	134,991,000	125,196,000	174,079,000	179,354,000	226,962,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

†† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftiah" up to the year 1890, the "Raftiah" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891. ** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 150. ‡ Sic in Orig.

†† Years ending February 28th.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 154.

†† Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

‡‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	Imports	Special	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,984,000	40,388,000	46,355,000
	Exports	"	75,087,000	60,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000
Finland	Imports		5,340,000	5,624,000	5,880,000	5,824,000	5,048,000
	Exports		4,108,000	3,696,000	4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000
Norway -	Imports	General	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,380,000	11,110,000	11,366,000
	"	Special	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000
	Exports	General	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000
	"	Special	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000
Sweden -	Imports	Special	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000
	Exports	"	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000
Denmark	Imports	General	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,080,000	17,794,000
	"	Special	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000
	Exports	General	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000
	"	Special	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000
German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).††	Imports	†General	278,220,000	286,235,000	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000
	"	†Special	200,755,000	208,106,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000
	Exports	†General	234,325,000	242,400,000	176,980,000	164,050,000	170,075,000
	"	†Special	158,385,000	166,406,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000
Holland -	Imports	Special	108,464,000	107,644,000	111,280,000	106,574,000	115,668,000
	Exports	"	89,907,000	90,187,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000
Belgium ††	Imports	General	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000
	"	Special	62,255,000	66,886,000	71,998,000	61,458,000	63,006,000
	Exports	General	120,521,000	117,926,000	118,880,000	106,773,000	108,610,000
	"	Special	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000
France -	Imports	General	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	206,436,000	198,060,000
	"	Special	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000
	Exports	General	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000
	"	Special	148,180,000	150,196,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000
Switzerland *§	Imports	General	61,367,000	61,270,000	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000
	"	Special	33,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	36,508,000	34,896,000
	Exports	General	51,119,000	50,194,000	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000
	"	Special	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000
Portugal -	Imports	General	11,546,000	12,316,000	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000
	"	Special	9,408,000	9,969,000	8,890,000	6,987,000	8,619,000
	Exports	General	7,890,000	7,194,000	7,163,000	3,139,000	7,964,000
	"	Special	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000
Spain* -	Imports	General	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000
	"	Special	81,278,000	34,048,000	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000
	Exports	General	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000
	"	Special	33,077,000	34,719,000	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000
Italy† -	Imports	General	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000
	"	Special	56,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000
	Exports	General	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000
	"	Special	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

†† See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
55,967,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,388,000	66,182,000	" Exports	
5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	Imports	Finland.
5,440,000	5,716,000	6,366,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	Exports	
11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	General Imports	Norway.
11,001,000	11,867,000	12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	Special "	
7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	General Exports	
6,891,000	7,134,000	7,658,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	Special "	
19,163,000	19,075,000	19,828,000	22,160,000	24,798,000	27,951,000	Special Imports	Sweden.
16,580,000	17,299,000	18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	" Exports	
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	General Imports	Denmark.
17,066,000	17,326,000	17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	Special "	
14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	General Exports	
12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	Special "	
210,250,000	221,650,000	231,395,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	General Imports	German Em- pire (2 coll- gebiet).††
196,915,000	206,036,000	215,360,000	234,086,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	Special¶	
102,995,000	183,115,000	195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	General Exports	
148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	Special¶	
120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	Special Imports	Holland.
92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,606,000	" Exports	
108,123,000	116,198,000	121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	General Imports	Belgium.††
62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000	81,739,000	90,410,000	Special "	
98,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	General Exports	
52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	Special "	
191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	General Imports	France.
154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	Special "	
164,984,000	183,572,000	183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	General Exports	
123,124,000	134,952,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	Special "	
53,913,000	58,180,000	60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,287,000	General Imports	Switzerland *§
35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,573,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	Special "	
45,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	General Exports	
26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,227,000	34,627,000	Special "	
10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	General Imports	Portugal.
8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	Special "	
8,176,000	8,568,000	8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	General Exports	
6,883,000	6,066,000	5,881,000	6,145,000	7,008,000	6,481,000	Special "	
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,882,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	General Imports	Spain.*
30,149,000	30,746,000	33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,598,000	Special "	
26,915,000	32,198,000	40,980,000	42,998,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	General Exports	
25,137,000	30,172,000	38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	Special "	
46,097,000	50,691,000	51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	General Imports	Italy.‡
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	Special "	
43,371,000	44,656,000	46,090,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	General Exports	
41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	Special "	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" subsequent to 1890; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 173.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	49,097,000 63,848,000	50,894,000 64,281,000	51,143,000 65,559,000	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	6,485,000 5,306,000 4,630,000 4,311,000	6,146,000 4,831,000 4,086,000 3,832,000	6,221,000 5,614,000 4,418,000 4,300,000	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,913,000 3,669,000 3,794,000 3,521,000
Bulgaria	{ Imports Exports	General "	2,915,000 3,223,000	3,381,000 2,842,000	3,254,000 2,843,000	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,669,000
Servia	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,894,000 1,563,000	1,522,000 1,834,000	1,712,000 2,091,000	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,966,000
Roumania	{ Imports Exports	General "	14,718,000 10,967,000	14,512,000 11,038,000	17,467,000 10,986,000	15,280,000 11,415,090	17,220,000 14,826,000
Turkey †	{ Imports Exports	General "	17,511,000 12,192,000	18,937,000 13,655,000	20,623,000 11,553,000	22,009,000 13,823,000	20,246,000 14,015,000
Egypt ‡	{ Imports Exports	Special "	7,204,000 12,264,000	8,291,000 12,185,000	9,441,000 14,240,000	9,323,000 13,683,000	8,946,000 13,123,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	155,236,000 152,711,000 154,667,000 152,142,000	164,440,000 161,828,000 178,714,000 176,108,000	176,024,000 173,480,000 184,267,000 181,723,000	172,375,000 169,345,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 177,035,000 176,697,000 173,131,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	8,005,000 6,016,000	10,404,000 6,250,000	— 6,323,000	— 7,547,000	8,683,000 8,751,000
Costa Rica	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,090,000 792,000	1,144,000 1,145,000	1,444,000 1,068,000	932,000 806,000	1,009,000 739,000
Venezuela †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	2,651,000 3,974,000	3,192,000 4,733,000	2,667,000 5,224,000	2,844,000 4,203,000	2,111,000 3,333,000
Chili * †	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	11,971,000 10,306,000 10,987,000 10,444,000	13,123,000 10,749,000 10,912,000 10,716,000	9,860,000 10,083,000 10,827,000 10,403,000	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,600,000 10,106,000	12,297,000 10,904,000 11,982,000 11,439,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	7,672,000 5,407,000	6,743,000 6,060,000	3,954,000 5,625,000	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,093,000 5,767,000
Argentine Republic. †**	{ Imports Exports	Special "	32,914,000 24,563,000	28,448,000 20,164,000	13,442,000 20,644,000	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	640,000 475,000	545,090 580,000	360,000 633,000	497,000 372,000	— —
China §	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	26,781,000 26,219,000 23,486,000 22,924,000	33,397,000 32,965,000 23,035,000 22,603,000	33,436,000 32,943,000 25,310,000 24,816,000	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,900,000 23,349,000 22,962,000
Japan †	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	10,219,000 10,209,000 10,830,000 10,714,000	13,792,000 13,782,000 9,552,000 9,415,000	10,121,000 10,113,000 12,791,000 12,664,000	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,473,000 11,378,000
United King- dom	{ Imports Exports	General Special	427,638,000 315,693,000	420,692,000 328,252,000	435,441,000 309,114,000	423,794,000 291,640,000	404,683,000 277,133,000
			248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,216,000	218,260,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffish" up to the year

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.

Currency)—continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,333,000	60,208,000	58,816,000	62,938,000	68,817,000	67,036,000	Special Imports } Austria-Hungary
66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	68,864,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	
4,764,000	4,726,000	4,897,000	5,213,000	6,745,000		General Imports } Greece.*
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		
3,213,000	2,985,000	2,982,000	3,425,000	3,771,000		
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	
1,395,000	1,120,000	1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	General Imports } Servia.
1,841,000	1,736,000	2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,630,000	
16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	General Imports } Roumania.
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,966,000	
19,966,000	21,668,000	13,518,000	19,224,000			General Imports } Turkey. †
—	12,378,000	18,982,000	13,886,000			
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,065,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	Special Imports } Egypt. ‡
12,208,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	
136,457,000	152,494,000	162,442,000	159,219,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	General Imports } United States
131,679,000	149,547,000	158,400,000	155,363,000	128,929,000	155,507,000	
185,863,000	168,287,000	183,876,000	218,967,000	256,559,000	265,722,000	
181,064,000	165,280,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	
6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).
7,934,000	9,066,000	10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,843,000	
711,000	666,000	821,000	944,000	783,000	715,000	General Imports } Costa Rica
874,000	897,000	968,000	947,000	979,000	852,000	
2,990,000	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.
4,306,000	—	—	—	—	—	
11,540,000	13,277,000	10,840,000	—	—	—	General Imports } Chill. *†
8,027,000	10,968,000	11,730,000	10,871,000	7,670,000	7,900,000	
11,929,000	12,072,000	12,282,000	11,011,000	13,302,000	—	
11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,263,000	12,605,000	12,223,000	
4,968,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. ‡
6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	
18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	Special Imports } Argentine Republic †**
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,860,000	20,234,000	20,766,000	36,984,000	
—	—	—	441,000	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. ‡
—	—	—	891,000	—	—	
26,496,000	29,429,000	35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	General Imports } China. §
25,919,000	23,080,000	33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	
21,050,000	24,784,000	23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	
20,488,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	
12,386,000	13,626,000	19,833,000	23,528,000	29,436,000	23,473,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
12,324,000	13,607,000	19,799,000	23,504,000	29,408,000	23,424,000	
11,891,000	14,348,000	13,701,000	17,823,000	18,517,000	22,239,000	
11,778,000	14,230,000	13,563,000	17,650,000	18,184,000	22,011,000	
408,245,000	416,690,000	441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,916,000	General Imports } United Kingdom.
273,796,000	285,832,000	296,379,000	294,174,000	294,614,000	329,535,000	
216,006,000	226,128,000	240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 154.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

1890, the "Raffiah" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 154.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

‡‡ Except in 1890, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original)

		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russian Empire . . .	Gold Roubles	80,271,000	82,812,000	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,804,000	114,645,000
Finland . . .	Marks	16,801,000	19,801,000	19,182,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000
Norway . . .	Kroner	20,435,000	21,564,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000
Sweden . . .	Kronor	41,761,000	41,987,000	37,259,000	36,501,000	36,383,000	37,881,000
Denmark . . .	Kroner	23,277,000	23,585,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) } (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	312,499,000	379,805,000	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,490,000
Holland . . .	Gulden	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000
Belgium . . .	Francs	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,280,000	34,318,000
France . . .	"	855,593,000	861,471,000	898,623,000	490,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000
Switzerland . . .	"	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000
Portugal . . .	Milreis	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,801,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000
Spain . . .	Pesetas	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,968,000	128,324,000	130,580,000
Italy . . .	Lire	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,966,000	205,960,000
Austria-Hungary . . .	Gulden	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	49,013,000	52,323,000
Greece . . .	Drachmas	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,965,000
Bulgaria . . .	Leu	8,200,000	8,220,000	7,163,000	7,116,000	9,063,000	9,736,000
Servia . . .	Dinars	2,168,000	2,322,000	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000
Roumania . . .	Lei	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,598,000	29,435,000	34,406,000	33,835,000
Turkey . . .	Piastres	148,206,000	158,897,000	172,175,000	—	—	—
Egypt . . .	L. Egyptian	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000
United States (Years } ended 30th June)†	Dollars	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June)	"	22,478,000	25,783,000	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica . . .	Pesos Oro	1,586,000	1,991,000	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000
Venezuela . . .	Bolivares	28,233,000	33,557,000	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000
Peru . . .	Soles	4,231,000	5,188,000	5,084,000	5,393,000	3,981,000	3,111,000
Chili . . .	Pesos Fuertes	13,353,000	12,406,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000
Brazil . . .	Milreis	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	206,062,000	210,426,000
Uruguay . . .	Pesos Fuertes	10,728,000	9,692,000	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000
Argentine Republic	Pesos Nacionales	46,610,000§	47,547,000§	47,996,000§	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000
Paraguay . . .	Pesos	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	—	—	—
China . . .	Haikwan Taels*	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,166,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000
Japan . . .	Yen†	2,864,000	2,983,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000

NOTE.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 150.
§ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been in 1899

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—	
113,840,000	125,872,000	181,966,000	149,706,000	148,850,000	Gold Roubles	Russian Empire.
20,486,000	23,941,000	27,383,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	Marks	Finland.
20,602,000	23,131,000	26,786,000	33,143,000	35,646,000	Kroner	Norway.
38,747,000	41,563,000	42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	Kronor	Sweden.
25,720,000	26,986,000	28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	Kroner	Denmark.
387,654,000	415,393,000	468,799,000	472,016,000	505,489,000	Marks	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
6,774,000	8,480,000	8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	Gulden	Holland.
38,216,000	46,664,000	45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	Francs	Belgium.
399,868,000	423,919,000	432,775,000	476,416,000	441,410,000	"	France.
42,839,000	45,817,000	47,434,000	48,314,000	50,597,000	"	Switzerland.
16,069,000	15,324,000	13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	Milreis	Portugal.
121,239,000	120,267,000	105,877,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	Pesetas	Spain.
233,042,000	235,953,000	220,893,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	Lire	Italy.
53,015,000	52,437,000	61,531,000	69,115,000	56,329,000	Gulden	Austria-Hungary.
25,107,000	27,348,000	26,638,000			Drachmas	Greece.
9,082,000	10,120,000	13,309,000	11,350,000	9,624,000	Leu	Bulgaria.
2,927,000	3,263,000	4,199,000	4,143,000	4,372,000	Dinars	Servia.
23,209,000	32,310,000	32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	Lei	Roumania.
175,617,000	150,447,000				Piastres	Turkey.
1,596,000	1,749,000	1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	L. Egyptian	Egypt.
149,451,000	157,018,000	172,760,000	145,438,000	224,079,000	Dollars	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).¶
—	—	—	21,018,000		"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,761,000	2,257,000	2,236,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	Pesos Oro	Costa Rica.
—	—				Bolivares	Venezuela.
4,175,000	5,963,000	5,965,000	6,296,000		Soles	Peru.
22,274,000	24,423,000	24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	Pesos Fuertes	Chili.
243,080,000	—				Milreis	Brasil.
9,062,000	8,797,000	7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	Pesos Fuertes	Uruguay.
24,687,000	26,844,000	25,173,000	26,792,000	36,686,000	Pesos Nacionales	Argentine Republic.
—	—				Pesos	Paraguay.
6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	Haikwan Taels*	China.
4,239,000	4,915,000	5,295,000	6,231,000	13,252,000	Yen †	Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 154.

|| Gold Currency.

(2s. 0-10d.), in 1890 (1s. 7d.), and in 1891 (1s. 0d.).

¶ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	12,709,000	13,112,000	12,622,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000
Finland	672,000	792,000	766,000	645,000	612,000	741,000
Norway	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000
Sweden	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,083,000	2,021,000	2,104,000
Denmark	1,298,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March)	15,625,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000
Holland	439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	486,000	496,000
Belgium	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,398,000
France	14,224,000	14,469,000	15,746,000	17,281,000	18,100,000	18,658,000
Switzerland	1,068,000	1,233,000	1,246,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,690,000
Portugal	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,998,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000
Spain	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000
Italy	9,903,000	9,396,000	8,488,000	9,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000
Austria-Hungary	3,801,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,390,000
Greece	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000
Bulgaria	323,000	329,000	287,000	235,000	363,000	389,000
Servia	87,000	93,000	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000
Roumania	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000
Turkey	1,334,000	1,423,000	1,550,000	—	—	—
Egypt	886,000	1,249,000	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,483,000	26,991,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) . .	4,496,000	5,157,000	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	274,000	344,000	362,000	219,000	238,000	227,000
Venezuela	1,131,000	1,342,000	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000
Peru	856,000	1,083,000	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000
Chili	2,114,000	1,964,000	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,211,000	2,716,000
Brazil	10,149,000	11,305,000	11,960,000	10,223,000	23,132,000	23,673,000
Uruguay	2,235,000	2,019,000	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000
Argentine Republic	4,797,000	3,764,000	2,400,000	4,355,000	5,572,000	4,623,000
Paraguay	253,000	198,000	187,000	—	—	—
China*	1,388,000	1,698,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000
Japan†	443,000	495,000	393,000	395,000	396,000	363,000
United Kingdom	20,506,000	20,053,000	19,963,000	20,150,000	19,944,000	20,394,000

* For rates at which the Halkwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 150.

in each of the respective Countries.
(CURRENCY.)

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
18,026,000	19,980,000	20,895,000	23,703,000	23,568,000	Russian Empire.
819,000	968,000	1,096,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	Finland.
1,144,000	1,286,000	1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	Norway.
2,158,000	2,309,000	2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	Sweden.
1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	Denmark.
19,383,000	20,770,000	23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
564,000	708,000	715,000	731,000	764,000	Holland.
1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000	1,818,000	1,964,000	Belgium.
15,996,000	16,967,000	17,311,000	19,067,000	17,666,000	France.
1,714,000	1,833,000	1,897,000	1,982,000	2,023,000	Switzerland.
3,613,000	3,448,000	2,961,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	Portugal.
4,852,000	4,811,000	4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	Spain.
9,322,000	9,438,000	8,836,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	Italy.
4,418,000	4,370,000	5,123,000	5,760,000	4,604,000	Austria-Hungary
1,004,000	1,094,000	1,066,000			Greece.
361,000	406,000	552,000	474,000	385,000	Bulgaria.
117,000	131,000	168,000	166,000	196,000	Servia.
1,123,000	1,292,000	1,296,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	Roumania.
1,581,000	1,364,000				Turkey.
1,640,000	1,796,000	1,896,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	Egypt.
31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000	30,300,000	46,683,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).‡
—	—	—	4,204,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
305,000	390,000	396,000	217,000	216,000	Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
835,000	1,193,000	1,191,000	1,260,000		Peru.
3,527,000	3,867,000	3,914,000	1,603,000	1,608,000	Chili.
27,341,000					Brazil.
1,888,000	1,833,000	1,406,000	1,785,000	1,808,000	Uruguay.
4,967,000	5,369,000	5,294,000	5,368,000	7,337,000	Argentine Republic
					Paraguay.
988,000	1,278,000	1,128,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	China.*
447,000	532,000	537,000	637,000	1,344,000	Japan.†*
20,986,000	21,596,000	22,078,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	United Kingdom

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ Except in 1899, where the particulars relate to the Calendar year.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia :								
European Frontier }	Imports Special }	Gold Roubles }		9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000
From Fin-land }	" "	" "		—	51,000	36,000	19,000	12,000
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	" "		1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000
Total Russia "	" "	" "		11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000
European Frontier }	Exports Special "	" "		17,411,000	17,882,000	196,000	177,000	64,000
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	" "		3,063,000	3,102,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000
Total Russia "	" "	" "		20,474,000	20,984,000	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000
Norway	Imports General	Kroner		240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	622,000
	Exports "	" "		419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	438,000
Sweden	Imports Special	Kronor		4,800,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	1,063,000
	Exports "	" "		134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	597,000
Denmark	Imports General	Kroner		6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000
	Exports "	" "		4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	2,300,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet)	Imports General	Marks		107,300,000	120,000,000	265,300,000*	208,500,000*	172,300,000*
	" Special	" "		72,000,000	110,800,000	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000
	Exports General	" "		125,100,000	90,700,000	164,200,000*	196,000,000*	152,600,000*
	" Special	" "		89,800,000	81,400,000	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000
Holland	Imports General	Gulden		38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000
	" Special	" "		3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,193,000	20,712,000
	Exports General	" "		50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	60,965,000	30,532,000
	" Special	" "		15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,688,000
Belgium†	Imports General	Francs		131,047,000	112,294,000	185,884,000	137,273,000	166,829,000
	" Special	" "		36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,680,000	53,504,000
	Exports General	" "		99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000
	" Special	" "		4,311,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,864,000
France	Imports General	Francs		543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000
	" Special	" "		448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000
	Exports General	" "		327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000
	" Special	" "		232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Prior to 1891 the particulars include Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie only, whilst in 1891 and subsequent years the other precious Metals, the particulars of which

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
129,441,000	36,560,000	115,925,000	134,752,000	83,730,000	50,881,000	Russia :— { Gold } Special Im- { European Roubles } ports. { Frontier.
1,500,000	1,036,000	2,473,000	4,626,000	3,929,000	3,983,000	" " " { From Finland.
180,941,000	37,596,000	118,398,000	139,378,000	87,659,000	54,814,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
						" " " Total Russia
37,445,000	43,000	150,000	3,977,000	161,000	32,829,000	" Special Exports { European Frontier.
6,777,000	1,382,000	1,917,000	4,517,000	3,084,000	1,544,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000	8,494,000	3,245,000	33,873,000	" " " Total Russia
481,000	2,650,000	539,000	582,000	1,379,000	1,432,000	Kroner General Imports } Norway.
101,000	122,000	386,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	" " Exports }
6,245,000	931,000	1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	Kroner Special Imports } Sweden.
193,000	60,000	64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	" " Exports }
4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	Kroner General Imports } Denmark.
2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	" " Exports }
340,000,000*	132,900,000*	261,100,000*	183,900,000*	359,000,000*	300,600,000*	Marks General Imports } German Empire;†
347,300,000	125,400,000	250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	" Specia " { Zoll- gebiet).
90,000,000*	106,200,000*	239,000,000*	151,300,000*	254,000,000*	161,400,000*	" General Exports }
90,000,000	106,200,000	228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	" Special " }
37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	Gulden General Imports } Holland.
13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	" Special " }
26,344,000	1,361,000	784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	" General Exports }
2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,886,000	" Special " }
135,213,000	178,623,000	215,335,000	275,965,000	254,147,000	225,063,000	Francs General Imports } Belgium.†
19,593,000	23,209,000	54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,323,000	" Special " }
132,656,000	186,793,000	195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	" General Exports }
17,036,000	36,379,000	34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	" Special " }
592,013,000	436,161,000	510,815,000	488,392,000	523,876,000	527,411,000	Francs General Imports } France.
551,632,000	395,107,000	473,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	" Special " }
257,207,000	365,892,000	545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	" General Exports }
216,873,000	324,336,000	512,733,000	326,999,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE,
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

figures relate to precious Metals of all kinds (*Edelmetalle*), thus including, in addition, broken Gold and Silver, etc., and
were treated as Merchandise in previous years.

For table of English equivalents see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Switzerland	Imports General	Francs	80,190,000	75,928,000	67,998,000	61,878,000	64,424,000
	" Special	"	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,808,000	64,355,000
	Exports General	"	20,298,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000
	" Special	"	20,272,000	26,278,000	37,078,000	35,872,000	53,557,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	10,493,000	15,220,000	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000
	" Special	"	10,493,000	14,583,000	3,299,000	3,761,000	1,530,000
	Exports General	"	1,983,000	11,226,000	35,061,000	10,805,000	5,955,000
	" Special	"	1,983,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	12,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000
	Exports	"	12,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lira	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000
	" Special	"	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000
	Exports General	"	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000
	" Special	"	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000
Austria-Hungary †	Imports Special	Gulden	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	33,995,000	150,392,000
	Exports	"	3,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,983,000	20,307,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,326,000	2,947,000
	Exports	"	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,043,000	3,517,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports General	Dollars	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	60,655,000	44,368,000
	" Special	"	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,785,000	20,577,000
	Exports General	"	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000
	" Special	"	80,215,000	35,782,000	96,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	"	33,785,000	33,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000
Chili	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	449,000	198,000	117,000	173,000	314,000
	Exports	"	6,083,000	5,568,000	5,224,000	6,323,000	5,996,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000
	Exports	"	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000
	Exports	"	23,431,000	5,234,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000
China ††	Imports General	Haiwan Taels	19,742,000	12,409,000	3,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000
	Exports	"	14,735,000	17,750,000	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000
Japan †	Imports General	Yen	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,186,000
	Exports	"	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,299,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† For rates of conversion, see note, page 154.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 150.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—			
80,848,000	90,432,000	105,840,000	121,755,000	129,118,000	166,318,000	<i>France</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Switzerland.
80,508,000	90,423,000	105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Portugal.
826,000	1,143,000	1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
3,955,000	2,309,000	4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
3,884,000	2,308,000	3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
25,172,000	24,691,000	101,987,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Spain.
3,576,000	42,192,000	189,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
108,136,000	8,593,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Italy.*
108,136,000	7,293,000	10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
31,518,000	22,602,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
37,840,000	53,829,000	68,807,000	99,868,000	23,469,000	21,557,000	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Austria-Hungary†
27,361,000	25,181,000	42,534,000	51,652,000	60,968,000	36,533,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
1,996,000	4,319,000	3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Egypt.
1,816,000	3,322,000	1,326,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
85,736,000	56,596,000	62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	82,179,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡
61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000	108,934,000	139,108,000	74,637,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
127,429,000	113,764,000	172,962,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	98,841,000	"	<i>General</i>	<i>Exports</i>	
108,566,000	96,338,000	160,131,000	96,694,000	53,300,000	91,299,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000	66,138,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
269,000	1,460,000	95,000	41,000	—	8,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Chili.
5,594,000	7,369,000	6,361,000	4,968,000	23,706,000	9,200,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Uruguay.
2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
3,188,000	4,730,000	6,068,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Argentine Republic*
267,000	119,000	2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000		<i>Haikean Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} China.††
23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000	23,542,000	35,343,000		"	"	<i>Exports</i>	
26,784,000	5,874,000	44,544,000	87,398,000	43,347,000	23,701,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Imports</i>	} Japan. ‡‡
34,379,000	27,302,000	11,810,000	19,361,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	"	"	<i>Exports</i>	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account since 1881.

‡‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894. † Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	Special	1,768,000	8,670,000	18,121,000	18,018,000	4,959,000
	Exports	"	3,242,000	3,815,000	945,000	781,000	1,159,000
Norway	Imports	General	18,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	35,000
	Exports	"	23,000	167	28,000	27,000	24,000
Sweden	Imports	Special	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	60,000
	Exports	"	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	33,000
Denmark	Imports	General	838,000	194,000	806,000	250,000	28,000
	Exports	"	250,000	189,000	189,000	—	128,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).††	Imports	General	5,865,000	6,000,000	13,265,000†	10,425,000†	8,615,000†
	"	Special	3,600,000	5,540,000	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000
	Exports	General	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,210,000†	9,800,000†	7,630,000†
	"	Special	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000
Holland	Imports	General	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000
	"	Special	810,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000
	Exports	General	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000
	"	Special	1,296,000	490,000	253,000	362,000	308,000
Belgium	Imports	General	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000
	"	Special	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000
	Exports	General	3,983,000	4,060,000	6,965,000	5,184,000	5,287,000
	"	Special	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	754,000
France	Imports	General	21,728,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,533,000	21,915,000
	"	Special	17,034,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,810,000	18,574,000
	Exports	General	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,064,000
	"	Special	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,706,000
Switzerland	Imports	General	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000
	"	Special	3,807,000	3,084,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000
	Exports	General	812,000	1,064,000	1,488,000	1,430,000	2,145,000
	"	Special	811,000	1,061,000	1,485,000	1,427,000	2,142,000
Portugal	Imports	General	2,861,000	3,424,000	3,041,000	1,180,000	350,000
	"	Special	2,861,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000	344,000
	Exports	General	447,000	2,526,000	7,886,000	2,386,000	1,340,000
	"	Special	447,000	2,871,000	6,706,000	2,108,000	1,384,000
Spain	Imports	General	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000
	Exports	"	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	496,000
Italy*	Imports	General	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000
	"	Special	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000
	Exports	General	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,166,000	3,767,000
	"	Special	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,166,000	3,767,000
Austria-Hungary	Imports	Special	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000
	Exports	"	729,000	859,000	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000
Egypt	Imports	General	1,949,000	3,048,000	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000
	Exports	"	2,015,000	2,139,000	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).‡	Imports	General	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000
	"	Special	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,387,000
	Exports	General	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000
	"	Special	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	20,172,000
Mexico (Years ended June).	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	5,660,000
	Exports	"	3,873,000	3,862,000	3,626,000	4,914,000	—
Chili	Imports	Special	71,000	31,000	19,000	28,000	50,000
	Exports	"	965,000	882,000	886,000	1,001,000	940,000
Uruguay	Imports	Special	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	685,000	1,200,000
	Exports	"	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	796,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports	General	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	988,000
	Exports	"	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	170,000
China††	Imports	General	4,668,000	3,219,000	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000
	Exports	"	3,484,000	4,604,000	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000
Japan‡	Imports	General	2,191,000	208,000	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000
	Exports	"	802,000	2,325,000	234,000	1,899,000	1,572,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	27,099,000	33,964,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000
	Exports	"	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 154.

‡ See Note (i) on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1894.	1895.	1896	1897.	1898.	1899.	—		
£	£	£	£	£	£			
20,732,000	5,963,000	18,746,000	22,068,000	13,879,000	8,679,000	Special	Imports	Russian Empire.
7,002,000	218,000	327,000	1,345,000	514,000	5,368,000	"	Exports	"
27,000	147,000	30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	General	Imports	Norway.
6,000	7,000	19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	"	Exports	"
347,000	52,000	79,000	525,000	499,000	93,000	Special	Imports	Sweden.
11,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	500	1,500	"	Exports	"
222,000	566,000	44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	General	Imports	Denmark.
111,000	111,000	250,000	—	139,000	278,000	"	Exports	"
17,000,000†	6,645,000†	13,055,000†	9,195,000†	17,950,000†	15,030,000†	General	Imports	German Empire (Zollgebiet). ††
17,865,000	6,270,000	12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	Special	"	
4,500,000†	5,810,000†	11,950,000†	7,565,000†	12,700,000†	8,070,000†	General	Exports	
4,500,000	5,810,000	11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	Special	"	
3,147,000	431,000	530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	General	Imports	Holland.
1,138,000	430,000	529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	Special	"	
2,195,000	113,000	65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	General	Exports	
187,000	112,000	65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	Special	"	
5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000	11,088,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	General	Imports	Belgium.
784,000	1,128,000	2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,238,000	Special	"	
5,906,000	7,472,000	7,328,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,962,000	General	Exports	
681,000	1,455,000	1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	Special	"	
23,861,000	17,446,000	20,433,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	General	Imports	France.
22,065,000	15,804,000	19,142,000	18,474,000	15,686,000	20,232,000	Special	"	
10,283,000	14,684,000	21,905,000	14,126,000	25,017,000	10,141,000	General	Exports	
8,075,000	12,993,000	20,569,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	Special	"	
3,234,000	3,617,000	4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	General	Imports	Switzerland.
3,230,000	3,617,000	4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	Special	"	
2,258,000	1,381,000	2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	General	Exports	
2,245,000	1,381,000	2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	Special	"	
202,000	257,000	507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	General	Imports	Portugal.
186,000	257,000	229,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	Special	"	
890,000	519,000	1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	General	Exports	
874,000	519,000	841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	Special	"	
1,007,000	998,000	4,077,000	4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	General	Imports	Spain.
143,000	1,688,000	5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	586,000	"	Exports	
4,325,000	344,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	General	Imports	Italy.*
4,325,000	292,000	411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	Special	"	
1,261,000	904,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	General	Exports	
1,261,000	852,000	797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	Special	"	
3,167,000	4,496,000	5,734,000	8,322,000	1,966,000	1,796,000	Special	Imports	Austria-Hungary
2,230,000	2,068,000	3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	"	Exports	
2,048,000	4,481,000	3,817,000	2,968,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	General	Imports	Egypt.
1,863,000	2,382,000	1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	"	Exports	
17,862,000	11,791,000	12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	17,121,000	General	Imports	United States. (Years ended 30th June). ‡
12,888,000	8,160,000	10,309,000	22,609,000	28,981,000	15,549,000	Special	"	
26,547,000	23,701,000	26,082,000	21,314,000	14,890,000	20,592,000	General	Exports	
21,574,000	20,070,000	33,361,000	19,986,000	12,146,000	19,021,000	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June).
4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	"	Exports	
43,000	231,000	15,000	6,000	—	1,000	Special	Imports	Chili.
896,000	1,167,000	1,007,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	"	Exports	
1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	Special	Imports	Uruguay.
463,000	675,000	1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	"	Exports	
633,000	946,000	1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	483,000	General	Imports	Argentine Republic.*
53,000	24,000	496,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	"	Exports	
5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000	3,223,000	4,669,000	—	General	Imports	China. ††
3,765,000	2,964,000	4,193,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	—	"	Exports	
2,312,000	619,000	4,828,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	General	Imports	Japan. ‡
3,610,000	2,878,000	1,279,000	2,013,000	9,063,000	1,885,000	"	Exports	
38,578,000	46,676,000	38,798,000	43,841,000	53,401,000	45,261,000	General	Imports	United Kingdom.
27,813,000	31,727,000	45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 150.

‡ Inclusive of Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE†										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	30,251,000	175,480,000	283,437,000	130,115,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882			
1883	22,008,000	12,883,000	20,554,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,294,000	42,132,000	20,602,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,905,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883			
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,880,000	33,405,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,440,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884			
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,588,000	243,619,000	265,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885			
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886			
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	133,543,000	1887			
1888	105,490,000	12,934,000	124,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	103,922,000	1888			
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	96,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889			
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	284,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	103,765,000	1890			
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891			
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892			
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,168,000	141,954,000	116,871,000	125,651,000	1893			
1894	207,157,000	17,806,000	304,473,000	17,805,000	53,822,000	35,507,000	53,319,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,962,000	107,602,000	108,462,000	1894			
1895	104,932,000	10,042,000	97,451,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	82,319,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,987,000	253,873,000	141,153,000	263,649,000	97,210,000	244,381,000	73,450,000	1895			
1896	230,556,000	13,292,000	220,260,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	30,508,000	197,481,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	300,339,000	177,571,000	323,402,000	220,800,000	310,894,000	200,941,000	1896			
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	118,653,000	32,223,000	300,058,000	188,139,000	290,715,000	171,028,000	141,201,000	208,872,000	131,803,000	191,842,000	1897			
1898	326,208,000	11,164,000	326,208,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	81,742,000	221,769,000	81,742,000	290,857,000	237,924,000	199,405,000	191,373,000	404,655,000	235,137,000	313,208,000	188,591,000	1898			
1899	271,275,000	9,709,000	271,275,000	9,709,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	334,248,000	198,024,000	318,505,000	187,212,000	177,389,000	225,470,000	161,646,000	210,651,000	1899			

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891

† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. See to Orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD AND SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Wire.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Wire.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	2,893,000	2,893,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	12,077,000	1882	
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	3,823,000	3,823,000	17,794,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,288,000	3,288,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883		
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,538,000	11,768,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	13,721,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	1884		
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,383,000	101,383,000	87,603,000	82,224,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	10,551,000	20,956,000	4,482,000	4,482,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885		
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	38,550,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886		
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	9,235,000	77,082,000	25,541,000	25,541,000	82,864,000	82,864,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887		
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	52,821,000	52,821,000	43,994,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,088,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888		
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,078,000	5,293,000	7,274,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,080,000	25,285,000	1889		
1890	9,914,000	47,784,000	9,914,000	47,784,000	19,778,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,598,000	8,598,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890		
1891	11,978,000	42,313,000	11,978,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	46,212,000	18,292,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	9,470,000	86,393,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891		
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	32,626,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892		
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	26,439,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	6,015,000	108,081,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893		
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	7,793,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	1894		
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	6,640,000	1,954,000	18,204,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	4,398,000	39,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,025,000	13,025,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895		
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,984,000	53,197,000	1896		
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,538,000	83,806,000	25,128,000	25,128,000	40,362,000	61,947,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	1897		
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	1898		
1899	1,409,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	6,417,000	51,335,000	30,844,000	46,739,000	27,898,000	27,898,000	45,379,000	53,402,000	40,783,000	50,516,000	1899		

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1889 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :—	1889	1,498	3	13,270	1.7
	1890	1,694	4	11,160	1.6
	1891	1,907	4	16,714	2.4
	1892	1,764	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,388	6	17,441	2.4
	1898	3,060	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	2.8
ARTICLES OF FOOD :—	1889	83,234	19.0	430,692	57.4
	1890	85,323	20.5	391,100	56.4
	1891	77,080	20.5	421,463	59.6
	1892	82,039	20.3	204,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	195,089	17.0	435,238	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	390,784	56.6
	1897	197,981	17.5	421,468	58.1
	1898	105,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
	1899	107,978	16.6	326,520	52.1
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :—	1889	260,025	61.6	236,769	38.2
	1890	250,759	60.3	271,147	39.1
	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,062	53.0	260,304	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,225	35.4
	1898	313,629	50.8	241,289	35.9
	1899	314,120	48.3	252,986	40.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1889	83,259	19.1	20,144	2.7
	1890	78,289	18.8	19,993	2.9
	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,338	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,117	3.4
	1897	150,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
	1898	194,779	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,206	34.5	20,810	4.8
TOTAL	1889	437,016	—	750,875	—
	1890	416,065	—	693,400	—
	1891	379,342†	—	707,388‡	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	689,931	—
	1897	559,998	—	796,113	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,486§	—	628,983	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

|| Does not add. *See in orig.*

No. 17—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1887 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value. *	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1887	967	30.9	500	15.9
	1888	907	27.6	486	15.2
	1889	1,229	30.6	401	12.7
	1890	1,397	33.5	471	14.2
	1891	1,513	36.4	489	13.8
	1892	1,504	37.4	370	12.5
	1893	1,317	33.2	426	13.8
	1894	1,437	36.5	414	14.0
	1895	1,390	33.7	416	12.5
	1896	1,482	34.4	451	12.8
	1897	1,615	34.5	516	14.2
	1898	1,819	35.8	504	13.4
	1899	1,728	31.5	479	11.4
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1887	1,325	42.4	586	18.7
	1888	1,607	45.8	646	20.1
	1889	1,793	44.6	667	21.0
	1890	1,784	42.9	710	21.3
	1891	1,734	41.8	687	21.7
	1892	1,658	41.3	635	21.5
	1893	1,744	44.0	668	21.6
	1894	1,686	42.3	688	22.6
	1895	1,805	43.8	722	21.8
	1896	1,886	43.8	773	21.9
	1897	2,100	44.9	815	22.4
	1898	2,247	44.2	857	22.8
	1899	2,607	47.6	1,016	24.1
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1887	833	26.7	2,049	65.4
	1888	877	26.6	2,074	64.7
	1889	993	24.8	2,099	66.3
	1890	981	23.6	2,147	64.5
	1891	904	21.8	2,049	64.5
	1892	856	21.3	1,949	60.0
	1893	901	22.8	1,998	64.6
	1894	835	21.2	1,879	63.4
	1895	926	22.5	2,180	66.7
	1896	939	21.8	2,301	65.3
	1897	966	20.6	2,304	63.4
	1898	1,015	20.0	2,396	63.8
	1899	1,148	20.9	2,712	64.5
TOTAL:	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,323	—
	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account from and after 1897.

No. 17—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1898 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1888	437,316	34.4	365,318	32.8
	1889	423,402	34.0	365,092	33.4
	1890	473,029	36.4	353,482	32.5
	1891	462,266	34.1	388,625	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	490,395	34.8	423,263	37.0
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,910	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,832	39.6
	1898				
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1888	557,909	43.9	385,530	34.6
	1889	563,716	45.3	396,236	35.3
	1890	577,794	44.4	374,380	34.4
	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,793	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,960	38.1
	1894	622,846	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	604,704	41.2	425,410	36.1
	1896	668,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	698,240	40.9	582,511	39.4
	1898				
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1888	261,232	20.5	257,755	23.1
	1889	240,034	19.3	240,960	22.0
	1890	236,200	18.2	268,000	24.7
	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	283,573	25.9
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,048	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,016	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,710	19.0
	1898				
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1888	15,636	1.2	106,203	9.5
	1889	17,235	1.4	101,782	9.3
	1890	12,637	1.0	91,711	8.4
	1891	16,246	1.2	94,616	8.3
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	38,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,266	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898				
TOTAL	1888	1,272,093	—	1,114,806	—
	1889	1,245,287	—	1,094,079	—
	1890	1,299,750	—	1,087,532	—
	1891	1,356,050	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898				

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	1,507,000	36.7	725,700	22.4
	1889	1,441,200	33.4	837,500	22.6
	1890	1,445,100	32.6	855,400	22.8
	1891	1,652,500	34.7	808,800	22.7
	1892	1,400,400	33.4	759,300	21.9
	1893	1,000,700	27.6	710,600	22.0
	1894	1,197,600	31.1	666,200	21.6
	1895	1,035,500	27.8	591,000	17.5
	1896	1,006,600	26.5	651,800	19.2
	1897	1,028,600	26.0	720,700	20.0
	1898	1,505,600	33.7	662,800	18.9
	1899	951,000	21.1	675,300	16.3
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Saffron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	2,021,200	49.2	813,400	25.0
	1889	2,262,500	52.4	940,800	25.4
	1890	2,341,700	52.8	899,000	23.9
	1891	2,419,400	50.7	834,700	23.4
	1892	2,172,700	51.9	822,600	23.8
	1893	2,228,900	57.9	784,000	24.2
	1894	2,104,500	54.7	754,700	24.5
	1895	2,100,900	50.5	873,600	25.9
	1896	2,173,600	57.2	836,200	24.6
	1897	2,318,900	58.6	943,900	26.2
	1898	2,348,500	52.5	932,300	26.5
	1899	2,839,600	62.8	1,210,300	29.3
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms; Earthen and Glasware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clock; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1888	578,800	14.1	1,706,600	52.6
	1889	613,100	14.2	1,925,900	52.0
	1890	650,100	14.6	1,999,000	53.3
	1891	695,900	14.6	1,926,200	53.9
	1892	614,900	14.7	1,878,800	54.3
	1893	564,100	14.6	1,741,800	53.8
	1894	548,300	14.2	1,657,200	53.9
	1895	583,500	15.7	1,909,200	56.6
	1896	618,400	16.3	1,912,900	56.2
	1897	808,500	15.4	1,933,400	58.8
	1898	618,400	13.8	1,915,800	54.6
	1899	727,700	16.1	2,267,000	54.6
TOTAL	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,900	—	4,152,600	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—					
<i>[Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]</i>					
	1888	237,905	29.0	72,983	10.8
	1889	262,168	29.0	73,217	10.5
	1890	295,806	31.0	78,822	11.2
	1891	304,160	32.6	80,000	11.9
	1892	270,313	31.1	80,964	12.3
	1893	246,448	29.8	77,621	12.0
	1894	264,737	32.0	80,661	13.0
	1895	277,456	30.3	78,586	11.8
	1896	306,157	30.8	80,841	11.8
	1897	316,345	30.7	81,911	11.8
	1898	331,800	31.1	91,898	12.6
	1899	323,706	28.3	87,276	11.0
RAW MATERIALS:—					
<i>[Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]</i>					
	1888	308,110	37.5	104,661	15.6
	1889	350,489	38.7	94,363	13.6
	1890	354,792	37.2	85,782	12.2
	1891	322,281	34.6	80,433	12.0
	1892	327,778	37.7	84,027	12.8
	1893	333,994	40.3	83,300	12.9
	1894	310,111	37.6	76,850	12.2
	1895	357,314	39.0	81,487	12.3
	1896	370,854	37.3	81,473	11.8
	1897	381,532	37.0	82,155	11.9
	1898	390,111	36.6	85,020	11.8
	1899	458,463	39.4	92,486	11.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—					
<i>[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]</i>					
	1888	275,228	33.5	496,038	73.6
	1889	292,030	32.3	527,943	75.9
	1890	303,676	31.8	538,209	76.6
	1891	305,725	32.8	511,434	76.1
	1892	271,897	31.2	492,698	74.9
	1893	247,080	29.0	485,530	75.1
	1894	251,035	30.4	464,688	74.8
	1895	281,086	30.7	503,287	75.0
	1896	316,848	31.0	525,782	76.4
	1897	333,343	32.3	529,107	76.3
	1898	343,394	32.3	547,408	75.6
	1899	376,436	32.8	610,252	77.4
TOTAL					
	1888	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	964,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,968	—	657,619	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,860	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,869	—	688,066	—
	1897	1,081,220	—	698,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,874	—
	1899	1,162,596	—	796,014	—

NOTE.—Including Bullion and Specie in the year 1888, bullion only—but not specie—being included in subsequent years.

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1888 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals (except Horses); Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1888	274,480	22.7	292,318	30.8
	1889	364,116	26.0	278,015	28.9
	1890	318,921	24.2	255,329	29.1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,735	25.4	284,846	29.7
	1893	201,820	24.5	292,920	30.4
	1894	190,863	18.2	331,424	32.3
	1895	242,879	20.5	300,689	29.8
	1896	250,324	22.0	320,775	30.5
	1897	221,973	18.6	329,080	30.1
	1898	391,000	27.7	333,094	27.7
	1899	251,955	16.7	378,550	26.5
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— [Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1888	398,830	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	180,224	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	407,984	34.8	185,442	19.4
	1893	427,780	35.9	202,021	21.0
	1894	455,179	41.6	182,960	17.8
	1895	456,482	38.5	175,457	17.0
	1896	457,020	38.7	181,006	17.3
	1897	489,896	39.4	194,449	17.8
	1898	506,418	36.0	201,046	16.7
	1899	582,233	38.6	242,410	16.9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:— [Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1888	188,982	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,137	15.7	356,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	202,920	17.3	365,472	38.1
	1893	207,653	17.4	320,639	33.9
	1894	202,366	18.5	355,383	34.6
	1895	228,566	19.2	372,321	35.0
	1896	214,508	18.2	332,613	31.6
	1897	245,309	20.6	348,365	31.9
	1898	249,688	17.7	404,570	33.6
	1899	356,639	23.7	523,763	36.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1888	318,086	23.8	133,473	14.0
	1889	360,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	264,808	22.5	122,427	12.8
	1893	203,966	22.2	141,708	14.7
	1894	237,241	21.7	150,789	15.3
	1895	259,361	21.8	179,341	17.3
	1896	248,821	21.1	216,804	20.6
	1897	254,421	21.4	219,890	20.2
	1898	262,629	18.6	264,259	22.0
	1899	315,734	21.0	286,693	20.0
TOTAL	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,096	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	968,187	—
	1893	1,191,223	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,645	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,087,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,096	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1888 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1888-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1899 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	108,441	17.7	160,817	20.4
(a) Articles of food* :—	1892	105,638	17.0	141,102	19.5
	1893	114,704	17.1	168,678	20.9
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1894	132,808	19.0	207,682	26.1
	1895	144,479	20.0	145,514	19.6
	1896	123,985	18.3	140,685	18.2
	1897	154,690	20.5	138,543	18.1
	1898	191,919	23.4	140,269	17.4
	1899	133,627	16.8	166,553	17.9
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1891	177,640	20.0	107,380	13.7
	1892	171,501	27.5	112,653	15.6
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Guttapercha, &c.]	1893	190,015	28.3	110,030	14.8
	1894	178,341	25.5	117,996	14.8
	1895	186,289	25.8	126,768	17.1
	1896	184,902	26.2	129,512	16.7
	1897	193,080	25.6	135,353	17.7
	1898	203,625	24.8	148,846	17.8
	1899	223,565	28.0	178,208	18.6
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries:—	1891	56,580	9.2	52,087	6.6
	1892	55,108	9.0	45,580	6.3
	1893	65,257	9.7	47,320	5.9
	1894	69,525	9.9	44,382	5.6
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1895	74,406	10.3	45,855	6.2
	1896	75,485	10.8	48,007	6.2
	1897	81,092	10.7	51,567	6.7
	1898	90,035	11.0	59,008	7.4
	1899	98,048	12.3	60,140	7.4
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	96,966	16.1	100,972	12.8
	1892	104,208	16.8	89,177	12.3
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleonargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1893	105,553	15.8	102,359	12.8
	1894	111,179	15.9	90,081	12.2
	1895	114,155	15.8	97,723	13.2
	1896	110,887	15.7	103,471	13.4
	1897	106,496	14.1	115,430	15.1
	1898	105,635	12.9	121,237	15.0
	1899	114,553	14.2	140,187	15.1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:					
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1891	172,127	28.0	365,447	46.5
	1892	185,026	29.7	334,220	46.3
	1893	195,177	29.1	367,652	45.6
	1894	208,139	29.7	323,794	41.3
	1895	202,944	28.1	325,850	43.9
	1896	204,438	29.0	352,230	45.5
	1897	219,914	29.1	325,351	42.4
	1898	223,587	27.9	342,612	42.4
	1899	232,042	28.0	381,713	41.0
	1891	613,713	—	786,712	—
	1892	622,571	—	792,721	—
	1893	670,708	—	805,557	—
	1894	699,902	—	796,475	—
	1895	722,473	—	741,810	—
	1896	706,787	—	774,004	—
	1897	755,360	—	766,244	—
	1898	819,801	—	807,622	—
	1899	804,435	—	980,796	—
TOTAL					

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 17—continued.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1890 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS:—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS — [Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]	1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899	248,601 290,377 299,688 269,277 275,832 228,422 228,906 254,558 170,746 207,468	32.1 34.0 36.8 31.9 48.3 31.0 30.1 32.3 29.1 30.3
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:— [Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal; Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899	178,435 195,918 197,840 218,311 126,643 187,483 201,850 207,268 188,941 218,111	23.1 22.9 24.3 25.9 19.9 25.6 26.6 26.3 32.2 31.8
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:— [Includes Woolen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours; Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood, Wood Pulp, &c.]	1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899	84,701 109,262 80,480 94,005 65,721 83,768 79,452 69,823 58,171 60,063	10.9 12.8 9.9 11.2 10.3 1.5 10.5 18.8 9.9 8.8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.; Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of; Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899	154,460 147,428 142,075 153,814 99,820 140,774 160,204 165,022 94,709 110,735	20.0 17.2 17.5 18.2 15.6 19.2 21.1 20.9 16.1 16.1
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:— [Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.; Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paintings, statuary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits; Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899	107,469 111,534 93,538 108,448 69,098 92,715 89,282 92,480 74,587 89,065	13.9 13.1 11.5 12.8 10.9 12.7 11.7 11.7 12.7 13.0
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899	773,675 854,519 813,601 844,455 686,614 731,162 759,694 789,251 687,154 685,442	— — — — — — — — — —

No. 17—*continued.*

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1899 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June.)	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:—
622,786	74.5	1890	DOMESTIC-MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:— PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:— [Includes Cattle and Horses; Breadstuffs of all sorts; Provisions—Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned; Oleo-margarine; Oils, Animal and Vegetable; Fruits and Nuts; Cotton, unmanufactured; Seeds; Oil-cake; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
642,751	73.7	1891	
799,328	78.7	1892	
615,383	74.0	1893	
622,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
22,352	2.6	1890	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c.; Quicksilver, &c.]
22,065	2.5	1891	
20,663	2.0	1892	
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
23,156	2.3	1899	
29,473	3.5	1890	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,967	2.8	1892	
28,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
38,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,990	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
7,496	.9	1890	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:— [Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
6,200	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,998	.5	1899	
5,066	.6	1890	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,287	.3	1899	
151,131	17.9	1890	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute; Leather and Manufactures; Iron and Steel, Manufactured; Machines and Machinery of all kinds; Copper and Manufactures thereof; Agricultural Implements; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Wood Manufactures; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin; Soap; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines; Fertilizers; Paper and Manufactures; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Musical Instruments; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Spirits; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
168,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
158,023	10.0	1893	
188,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
330,592	23.2	1899	
845,294	—	1890	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	
831,031	—	1893	
909,306	—	1894	
793,898	—	1895	
963,900	—	1896	
1,082,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,208,931	—	1899	

No. 17—continued.

**VALUE OF IMPORTS (General Trade) and EXPORTS (Special Trade) into and
MATERIALS, and PARTLY MANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED**

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		£	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:—	1893	6,352,000	1·6
[Includes Oxen and Bulls; Sheep and Lambs, &c.]	1894	9,090,000	2·2
	1895	8,993,000	2·1
	1896	10,439,000	2·4
	1897	11,350,000	2·5
	1898	10,386,000	2·2
	1899	9,515,000	2·0
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK, FREE OF DUTY AND DUTIABLE, INCLUDING TOBACCO:—	1893	172,543,000	42·6
[Includes Cereals and Flour, of all kinds, Rice; Fruit and Vegetables, Raw; Meat, fresh and salted; Fish, cured or salted; Butter and Margarine, Cheese, Eggs, and Lard; Tea, Coffee, Sugar and Molasses; Wine and Spirits; Tobacco, &c.]	1894	167,208,000	40·9
	1895	168,665,000	40·5
	1896	176,920,000	40·1
	1897	182,808,000	40·4
	1898	197,618,000	42·0
	1899	200,642,000	41·4
RAW MATERIALS, AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1893	68,007,000	16·3
RAW MATERIALS FOR TEXTILE MANUFACTURES:— [Includes Cotton, Raw; Flax, Hemp and Jute; Wool, Sheep and Lambs'; Silk, raw, &c.]	1894	70,626,000	17·3
	1895	70,770,000	17·0
	1896	74,757,000	16·9
	1897	70,096,000	15·6
	1898	71,299,000	15·2
	1899	65,972,000	13·6
	1893	40,989,000	10·1
RAW MATERIALS FOR SUNDRY INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES:—	1894	43,091,000	10·6
[Includes Hides, Raw, and pieces thereof; Paper-making materials; Tallow and Stearine; Wood and Timber; Caout- chouc, &c.]	1895	44,025,000	10·6
	1896	47,242,000	10·7
	1897	52,095,000	11·5
	1898	52,226,000	11·1
	1899	56,777,000	11·7
	1893	20,680,000	5·1
	1894	19,051,000	4·7
METALS:—	1895	18,056,000	4·5
[Includes Copper Ore, Regulus and Precipitate, and Copper unwrought and partly wrought; Iron Ore; Lead, Pig or Sheet; Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, &c.]	1896	20,492,000	4·6
	1897	21,277,000	4·7
	1898	21,862,000	4·6
	1899	28,904,000	5·8
	1893	6,335,000	1·6
	1894	6,320,000	1·5
	1895	6,559,000	1·6
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS AND TANNING SUBSTANCES:—	1896	6,777,000	1·5
[Includes Indigo, Chemical Manufactures and Products, &c.]	1897	5,909,000	1·3
	1898	5,484,000	1·2
	1899	5,768,000	1·2
	1893	7,401,000	1·8
	1894	7,505,000	1·8
	1895	8,112,000	1·9
	1896	8,459,000	1·9
OILS:—	1897	7,625,000	1·7
[Includes Palm Oil, Petroleum, Seed Oil, &c.]	1898	8,356,000	1·8
	1899	9,691,000	2·0
	1893	65,354,000	16·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1894	68,925,000	16·9
[Includes Linen and Woollen Yarns; Cotton, Silk, and Woollen Manufactures; Iron Manufactures; Leather and Leather Wares; Paper, printed and unprinted, and Strawboards, &c.]	1895	75,601,000	18·1
	1896	81,390,000	18·4
	1897	85,134,000	18·9
	1898	87,077,000	18·5
	1899	91,311,000	18·8
	1893	16,577,000	4·1
	1894	16,529,000	4·1
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, INCLUDING PARCEL POST:—	1895	15,346,000	3·7
[Includes Horses; Drugs, unenumerated; Oil Seed Cake; Clover and Grass Seed, Cotton Seed, Flax, Linseed, and Rape, &c.]	1896	15,343,000	3·5
	1897	15,145,000	3·4
	1898	16,111,000	3·4
	1899	17,066,000	3·5
	1893	404,688,000	—
	1894	408,345,000	—
	1895	416,990,000	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS, GENERAL TRADE	1896	441,809,000	—
	1897	451,023,000	—
	1898	470,379,000	—
	1899	486,086,000	—

No. 17—continued

from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW ARTICLES in each Year from 1893 to 1899 inclusive.

EXPORTS, SPECIAL TRADE. (British and Irish Produce and Manufactures)		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
£	Per cent.		
680,000	·3	1893	ANIMALS LIVING :— [Includes Horses and other Animals.]
666,000	·3	1894	
793,000	·3	1895	
942,000	·4	1896	
1,132,000	·5	1897	
1,104,000	·4	1898	
1,002,000	·4	1899	
10,619,000	4·9	1893	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :— [Includes Provisions and Meat; Fish; Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments and Confectionery; Beer and Ale; Spirits, &c.]
10,700,000	5·0	1894	
11,062,000	4·9	1895	
11,684,000	4·9	1896	
12,130,000	5·2	1897	
12,104,000	5·2	1898	
12,566,000	4·8	1899	
17,035,000	7·8	1893	RAW MATERIALS :— [Includes Wool, Sheep and Lambs; Coal, Coke, Cinders, and Fuel, &c.]
19,811,000	9·2	1894	
18,299,000	8·1	1895	
17,687,000	7·4	1896	
20,134,000	8·6	1897	
21,077,000	9·0	1898	
26,570,000	10·0	1899	
96,554,000	44·3	1893	ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :— YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :— [Includes Cotton, Linen, Woollen and Worsted, and Alpaca and Mohair Yarns; Cotton Twist; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Jute, Wool, Worsted, and Silk, &c.]
96,025,000	44·5	1894	
101,377,000	44·9	1895	
105,330,000	43·8	1896	
96,578,000	41·2	1897	
94,508,000	40·5	1898	
99,443,000	37·6	1899	
30,837,000	14·1	1893	METALS AND ARTICLES MANUFACTURED THEREFROM (EXCEPT MACHINERY) :— [Includes Copper, unwrought and wrought; Iron and Steel, wrought and manufactured, Hardware and Cutlery, Implements, Tools, and parts thereof, &c.]
27,979,000	13·0	1894	
28,887,000	12·8	1895	
33,540,000	14·0	1896	
34,472,000	14·7	1897	
32,747,000	14·0	1898	
40,307,000	16·2	1899	
13,918,000	6·4	1893	MACHINERY AND MILL WORK :— [Includes Locomotives and other Steam Engines, Agricultural Machinery, Sewing Machines, Textile Machinery, &c.]
14,205,000	6·6	1894	
15,151,000	6·7	1895	
17,014,000	7·1	1896	
16,256,000	7·0	1897	
18,390,000	8·0	1898	
19,663,000	7·4	1899	
9,549,000	4·4	1893	APPAREL AND ARTICLES OF PERSONAL USE :— [Includes Apparel and Shirts; Haberdashery, Millinery, Embroidery and Needle Work; Hats of all kinds; Leather Boots and Shoes, &c.]
8,737,000	4·0	1894	
9,307,000	4·1	1895	
10,474,000	4·3	1896	
9,874,000	4·2	1897	
9,577,000	4·1	1898	
9,500,000	3·6	1899	
8,680,000	3·9	1893	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL AND MEDICINAL PREPARATIONS :— [Includes Alkali; Chemical Manures; Drugs and Medicinal Preparations, &c.]
8,471,000	3·9	1894	
8,289,000	3·7	1895	
8,243,000	3·4	1896	
8,699,000	3·7	1897	
8,389,000	3·6	1898	
8,555,000	3·4	1899	
30,273,000	13·9	1893	ALL OTHER ARTICLES EITHER MANUFACTURED OR PARTLY MANUFACTURED, INCLUDING PARCEL POST :— [Includes Wool, Flocks, Nails washed and combed; Leather unwrought and wrought (except Boots and Shoes); Skins and Furs of all sorts; New Ships; Cycles and parts thereof; Products of Coal, including Naphtha, Paraffin, Paraffin Oil and Petroleum; Seed Oil; Arms, Ammunition and Military Stores; Earthen and Chinaware and Porcelain; Paper of all kinds, and Stationery other than Paper; Books, Printed; Printers' Colours and Materials; Caoutchouc Manufactures, &c.]
29,230,000	13·5	1894	
32,725,000	14·5	1895	
35,223,000	14·7	1896	
34,945,000	14·9	1897	
35,463,000	15·2	1898	
46,536,000	17·6	1899	
218,095,000	—	1893	TOTAL—EXPORTS (DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE).
215,824,000	—	1894	
225,890,000	—	1895	
240,146,000	—	1896	
234,220,000	—	1897	
233,259,000	—	1898	
264,492,000	—	1899	

* Not included prior to 1890.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Agricultural Machinery	<i>Roubles</i>	2,974,000	2,531,000	2,069,000	2,933,000	3,613,000
Books, Maps, &c.	"	2,211,000	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000
Cement and Earths	<i>Poods</i>	5,384,000	7,047,000	7,894,000	7,182,000	11,192,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,291,000	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,180,000
Chemicals and Drugs	<i>Poods</i>	5,571,000	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	13,208,000	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000
Coal and Coke*	<i>Poods</i>	128,986,000	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	15,244,000	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	359,000	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,849,000	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000
Copper, Unwrought	<i>Poods</i>	242,000	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,581,000	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	10,087,000	5,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	98,767,000	81,497,000	71,484,000	87,979,000	68,217,000
" Yarn	<i>Poods</i>	281,000	238,000	184,000	127,000	138,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	10,040,000	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000
" Manufactures	"	4,125,000	4,104,000	3,964,000	3,497,000	3,578,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	63,027	48,562	49,369	56,040	47,152
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,433,000	2,745,000	3,065,000	3,822,000	3,456,000
Engines, Machinery and parts thereof	<i>Poods</i>	2,187,000	2,024,000	2,194,000	2,090,000	2,737,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	19,897,000	18,755,000	19,380,000	20,983,000	25,154,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	<i>Poods</i>	5,981,000	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	8,018,000	7,681,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	<i>Roubles</i>	3,255,000	2,779,000	2,776,000	3,152,000	3,152,000
" Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	3,304,000	2,986,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	2,077,000	1,969,000	1,814,000	1,096,000	1,748,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	7,535,000	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	<i>Poods</i>	236,000	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,688,000	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,006,000
Indigo	<i>Poods</i>	59,084	63,823	47,632	46,504	41,400
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,719,000	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000
Iron, Pig	<i>Poods</i>	6,672,000	8,133,000	4,982,000	5,086,000	8,184,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,233,000	5,277,000	3,100,000	5,589,000	5,922,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	3,429,000	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,980,000	2,896,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,008,000	6,664,000	4,815,000	3,232,000	5,008,000
" in Sheets or Plates	<i>Poods</i>	1,865,000	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,384,000	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	<i>Poods</i>	974,000	967,000	881,000	998,000	2,140,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,223,000	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,253,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	<i>Poods</i>	1,216,000	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,157,000	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,686,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	12,306,000	11,622,000	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000
	<i>Poods</i>	947,000	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000
Oils, other than Mineral	<i>Roubles</i>	8,109,000	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000
Plants and Seeds	<i>Poods</i>	1,832,000	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,704,000	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,732,000
Rice	<i>Poods</i>	2,308,000	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,361,000	2,352,000	2,780,000	3,087,000	3,210,000
Silk, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	16,260	13,821	21,202	27,479	—
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,041,000	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000
" Yarn or Twist	<i>Poods</i>	27,076	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294
	<i>Roubles</i>	8,796,000	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000
" Manufacturers of	"	2,502,000	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000
Tea	<i>Poods</i>	1,914,000	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	32,099,000	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	<i>Poods</i>	62,369	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,577,000	2,182,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	"	3,485,000	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000
Wine in Casks	<i>Poods</i>	506,000	517,000	514,000	—	—
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,664,000	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	<i>Bottles</i>	668,000	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,919,000	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	387,000	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,778,000	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,653,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	<i>Poods</i>	487,000	233,000	—	180,000	290,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	15,840,000	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000
Wool, Manufactures of	"	3,750,000	4,067,000	3,983,000	3,137,000	3,633,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	<i>Roubles</i>	437,016,000	416,085,000	379,342,000	408,880,000	463,546,000
	£	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,888,000	46,355,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,385,000	5,566,000	5,913,000	5,690,000	9,594,000	12,239,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,330,000	2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	" Books, Maps, &c.
9,034,000	8,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	<i>Poods</i> Cement and Earths.
2,381,000	2,109,000	2,009,000	2,540,000	2,358,000	2,527,000	<i>Roubles</i> Chemicals and Drugs.
5,750,000	5,441,000	6,170,000	6,368,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	<i>Poods</i> Coal and Coke*
133,078,000	12,468,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000	<i>Roubles</i> Coffee, Raw.
138,238,000	137,021,000	143,435,000	154,817,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	<i>Poods</i> Copper, Unwrought.
15,718,000	15,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000	<i>Roubles</i> Cotton, Raw.
408,000	401,000	385,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn.
5,851,000	5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,186,000	5,997,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures.
751,000	713,000	960,000	853,000	971,000	800,000	<i>Poods</i> Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.
8,381,000	6,813,000	9,995,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	<i>Roubles</i> Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.†
12,064,000	8,227,000	9,257,000	9,980,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	<i>Poods</i> Fish: Salted or Dried.
91,872,000	92,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	<i>Roubles</i> Fruit, Fresh: Oranges and Lemons.
149,000	135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	296,000	" " Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
4,325,000	4,284,000	3,896,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	<i>Poods</i> Glass and Glasswares.
4,150,000	3,922,000	4,319,000	5,080,000	5,141,000	6,732,000	<i>Roubles</i> Hides and Skins, Raw.
62,596	63,966	68,364	68,259	86,000	74,000	<i>Poods</i> India-rubber and Gutta-percha in the rough.
4,638,000	4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	<i>Roubles</i> Indigo.
4,480,000	5,052,000	6,099,000	6,170,000	8,363,000	10,303,000	<i>Poods</i> Iron, Pig
41,020,000	47,620,000	59,532,000	49,204,000	70,301,000	87,198,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
7,413,000	7,170,000	7,503,000	7,406,000	10,295,000	8,277,000	<i>Poods</i> " In Sheets or Plates.†
10,179,000	9,914,000	10,581,000	10,541,000	12,775,000	13,490,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
3,871,000	3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	<i>Poods</i> Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
3,568,000	4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	<i>Roubles</i> Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
2,516,000	2,341,000	2,500,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000	<i>Poods</i> Oils, other than Mineral.
7,467,000	6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	<i>Roubles</i> Plants and Seeds.
358,000	344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	<i>Poods</i> Rice.
7,815,000	7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	<i>Roubles</i> Silk, Raw.
45,494	70,163	64,000	51,000	58,000	51,000	<i>Poods</i> " Yarn or Twist.
4,049,000	5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	<i>Roubles</i> " Manufactures of.
8,830,000	7,753,000	4,598,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	<i>Poods</i> Tea.
5,748,000	5,588,000	3,037,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,295,000	<i>Roubles</i> Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
6,834,000	7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,998,000	<i>Poods</i> Watches, Clocks, &c.
11,220,000	12,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,843,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wine in Casks.
4,625,000	5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,880,000	<i>Poods</i> " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
10,325,000	13,064,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Raw.
2,980,000	3,207,000	4,427,000	5,381,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	<i>Poods</i> Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
9,481,000	7,508,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	<i>Roubles</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
1,878,000	1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	<i>Poods</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,050,000	4,552,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,255,000	<i>Roubles</i> £
27,123,000	23,853,000	27,694,000	28,367,000	32,937,000	36,380,000	
961,000	942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000	
7,406,000	7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	
3,700,000	3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	
6,952,000	6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	
2,361,000	2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	
2,458,000	3,301,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,890,000	4,065,000	
43,062	46,115	50,101	87,000	90,600	87,000	
6,736,000	6,727,000	7,978,000	8,841,000	9,304,000	10,721,000	
20,607	13,932	10,697	6,000	8,000	5,000	
6,558,000	4,480,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,213,000	907,000	
3,808,000	3,238,000	3,874,000	3,373,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	
2,435,000	2,569,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,996,000	2,901,000	
39,252,000	42,072,000	41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	
53,638	51,523	58,529	56,000	58,000	56,000	
1,570,000	1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,699,000	
5,198,000	5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,838,000	
5,821,000	5,844,000	5,779,000	6,819,000	7,274,000	8,119,000	
871,000	914,000	1,118,000	1,543,000	1,780,000	2,038,000	
2,364,000	2,341,000	394,000	3,991,000	4,654,000	5,363,000	
1,150,000	1,199,000	77,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	960,000	
15,778,000	16,826,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000	
374,000	358,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	
17,089,000	16,232,000	13,458,000	17,868,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	
4,845,000	5,992,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	
55,967,000	53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Except agricultural machinery.

§ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. 37,515 44,435 65,173 61,568 38,623					
Roubles. 4,416,000 4,204,000 5,496,000 5,264,000 3,554,000					
Fowls and Game - - - { No. 4,966,000 4,520,000 4,644,000 5,384,000 5,122,000					
Roubles. 223,521 180,642 517,359 382,360 263,229					
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs - { Roubles. 3,624,000 2,069,000 6,228,000 4,879,000 4,410,000					
Brandy and Corn Spirit - - " 5,777,000 5,820,000 5,440,000 1,741,000 2,712,000					
Bran - - - { Poods 12,214,000 10,631,000 7,841,000 4,744,000 13,517,000					
Roubles. 6,525,000 5,414,000 4,030,000 2,473,000 6,733,000					
Bristles - - - { Poods 168,955 155,911 161,517 124,164 118,123					
Roubles. 11,018,000 9,064,000 7,820,000 6,490,000 6,072,000					
Butter* - - - { Poods 475,000 316,000 433,000 341,000 367,000					
Roubles. 4,993,000 3,310,000 4,289,000 3,558,000 3,832,000					
Caviare - - - { Poods 243,000 300,000 239,000 153,000 198,000					
Roubles. 2,897,000 2,542,000 2,334,000 1,758,000 1,967,000					
Clothing, ready-made - - - Roubles. 4,632,000 3,238,000 3,660,000 1,674,000 2,107,000					
Corn, Flour, and Meal, { Poods 466,692,000 418,503,000 391,111,000 196,422,000 404,039,000					
Total of - - - { Roubles. 376,343,000 339,743,000 354,341,000 164,158,000 295,963,000					
Corn, Wheat - - - { Poods 190,546,000 182,085,000 176,369,000 81,557,000 156,230,000					
Roubles. 192,880,000 179,432,000 186,196,000 78,059,000 135,544,000					
" Rye - - - { Poods 84,288,000 76,906,000 68,006,000 12,066,000 32,184,000					
Roubles. 55,111,000 51,066,000 59,918,000 10,827,000 22,878,000					
" Barley - - - { Poods 66,818,000 60,698,000 46,019,000 43,967,000 111,228,000					
Roubles. 37,703,000 30,285,000 31,836,000 27,237,000 59,306,000					
" Oats - - - { Poods 70,142,000 51,782,000 45,962,000 20,529,000 56,801,000					
Roubles. 45,177,000 35,454,000 31,746,000 15,169,000 41,182,000					
" Maize - - - { Poods 26,900,000 20,606,000 28,209,000 21,580,000 15,983,000					
Roubles. 18,675,000 13,934,000 18,920,000 14,827,000 9,266,000					
" Peas - - - { Poods 4,435,000 3,792,000 6,695,000 2,507,000 4,248,000					
Roubles. 4,053,000 3,426,000 6,089,000 2,600,000 4,017,000					
" Flour, of Wheat - - - { Poods 3,783,000 3,718,000 3,737,000 2,579,000 3,191,000					
Roubles. 7,752,000 6,438,000 6,358,000 5,108,000 6,176,000					
" " of Rye - - - { Poods 3,473,000 2,616,000 2,208,000 4,077,000 4,380,000					
Roubles. 3,031,000 2,281,000 2,420,000 4,675,000 4,148,000					
Cotton : Manufactures of - - - Roubles. 4,656,000 5,447,000 6,498,000 8,512,000 9,157,000					
Eggs - - - { 1,000 609,130 — 833,722 739,280					
Roubles. 9,976,000 12,361,000 12,065,000 12,218,000 13,472,000					
Flax, Raw - - - { Poods 11,221,000 12,129,000 11,332,000 12,048,000 12,266,000					
Roubles. 57,984,000 57,218,000 48,561,000 51,968,000 59,661,000					
" Tow - - - { Poods 1,258,000 1,176,000 1,377,000 1,366,000 1,333,000					
Roubles. 4,418,000 3,780,000 4,011,000 4,156,000 4,166,000					
Fur and Sheep Skins - - - Roubles. 6,239,000 5,161,000 6,233,000 4,805,000 5,438,000					
Hemp, Raw - - - { Poods 4,078,000 3,308,000 3,429,000 2,932,000 2,726,000					
Roubles. 20,738,000 16,316,000 16,542,000 13,792,000 11,832,000					
Leather and Hides, Un- { Poods 334,000 475,000 827,000 720,000 571,000					
tanned - - - { Roubles. 4,235,000 5,494,000 7,985,000 6,936,000 5,902,000					
Oilcake - - - { Poods 8,789,000 7,899,000 10,140,000 11,484,000 13,748,000					
Roubles. 6,527,000 6,013,000 7,489,000 9,219,000 11,053,000					
Oil : - - - { Poods 44,801,000 48,089,000 54,227,000 57,260,000 60,203,000					
Roubles. 27,130,000 27,637,000 30,541,000 27,147,000 22,643,000					
Seeds, Oleaginous : - - - { Poods 23,992,000 24,316,000 16,654,000 11,933,000 12,960,000					
Roubles. 32,612,000 30,597,000 21,842,000 16,652,000 17,820,000					
Rape and Kohlrabi - - - { Poods 4,370,000 7,135,000 5,776,000 2,672,000 3,694,000					
Seed - - - { Roubles. 5,235,000 9,856,000 6,896,000 2,488,000 4,160,000					
Sugar, Refined, Total - - - { Roubles. 20,809,000 14,497,000 31,294,000 11,541,000 10,806,000					
" Refined in Loaves - - - { Poods 1,147,000 916,000 1,252,000 1,012,000 1,098,000					
Roubles. 5,671,000 4,565,000 5,767,000 4,733,000 5,818,000					
" Other - - - { Poods 3,824,000 2,357,000 6,326,000 1,950,000 1,182,000					
Roubles. 15,138,000 9,932,000 25,527,000 6,808,000 4,961,000					
Wood, of all Sorts - - - { Roubles. 55,778,000 53,740,000 43,734,000 49,085,000 40,447,000					
Wool, Raw, Unspun - - - { Poods 2,385,000 1,833,000 2,032,000 1,435,000 799,000					
Roubles. 25,216,000 15,682,000 15,434,000 11,780,000 6,419,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Roubles. 750,975,000 693,400,000 707,398,000 475,580,000 599,210,000					
£ 75,087,000 69,340,000 70,739,000 47,558,000 59,921,000					

* Exclusive of Margarine.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
39,662	54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
3,713,000	5,141,000	5,265,000	6,088,000	5,287,000	5,426,000	
5,408,000	5,902,000	5,861,000	7,058,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	Roubles } Fowls and Game.
256,883	196,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,286	
3,354,000	4,061,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,092,000	3,787,000	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and Roubles } Pigs.
2,785,000	1,332,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	609,000	" } Brandy and Corn " } Spirit.
21,625,000	19,592,000	22,452,000	21,806,000	15,881,000	22,688,000	Poods } Bran.
10,044,000	8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	Roubles } Bristles.
122,076	155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	Poods } Butter.*
6,008,000	6,667,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,708,000	7,108,000	Roubles } Caviare.
316,000	298,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000	Poods } Clothing, ready-made
3,150,000	2,984,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,066,000	Roubles } Corn, Flour, and " } Meal, Total of.
146,000	196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	Poods } Corn, Wheat.
1,761,000	1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	Roubles } " Rye.
281,000†	321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	Poods } " Barley.
639,511,000	574,711,000	506,844,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	515,784,000	Roubles } " Oats.
381,336,000	335,398,000	322,455,000	353,376,000	370,912,000	360,377,000	Poods } " Maize.
204,739,000	237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	Roubles } " Peas.
142,673,000	154,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,263,000	Poods } " Flour, of Wheat.
80,970,000	91,228,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	Roubles } " Flour, of Rye.
42,589,000	48,946,000	43,498,000	41,768,000	47,866,000	45,341,000	Poods } " Cotton: Manufactures " } of.
153,139,000	108,319,000	81,905,000	89,441,000	106,820,000	74,549,000	Roubles } Eggs.
66,585,000	48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	Poods } Flax, Raw.
94,396,000	68,789,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,284,000	28,463,000	Roubles } " Tow.
61,610,000	37,452,000	37,405,000	26,285,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	Poods } Fur and Sheep Skins.
58,259,000	25,612,000	12,935,000	21,180,000	46,317,000	28,609,000	Roubles } Hemp, Raw.
32,729,000	14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	Poods } Leather and Hides, " } Untanned.
3,551,000	10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	Roubles } Oil:
6,499,000	7,311,000	6,780,000	6,581,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	Poods } Illuminating, Petro- " } leum, &c.
3,767,000	4,193,000	3,784,000	3,735,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous:
6,488,000	5,664,000	5,196,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000	Poods } Linseed.
4,231,000	3,828,000	4,016,000	4,318,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	Roubles } Rape and Kohlrabi " } Seed.
3,480,000	2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	Poods } Sugar, Refined, Total.
6,967,000	9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,817,000	Roubles } " Refined, in " } Loaves.
954,758	1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,686,000	Poods } " Other.
15,487,000	19,776,000	21,920,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000	Roubles } Wood, of All Sorts.
3,805,000	13,732,000	12,601,000	12,488,000	13,695,000	13,996,000	Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
42,989,000	67,685,000	56,781,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,435,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.
1,387,000	1,627,000	1,859,000	1,890,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	Poods } " Refined, in " } Loaves.
4,522,000	4,677,000	6,108,000	5,840,000	4,531,000	5,856,000	Roubles } " Other.
3,704,000	4,368,000	3,884,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,823,000	Poods } Wood, of All Sorts.
2,987,000	3,374,000	3,006,000	2,353,000	2,396,000	2,433,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
13,708,000	17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,584,000	8,670,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.
324,000	513,000	454,000	589,000	698,000	790,000	Roubles } " Refined, in " } Loaves.
3,062,000	4,394,000	4,710,000	5,781,000	6,606,000	7,426,000	Poods } " Other.
15,390,000	15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	Roubles } Wood, of All Sorts.
11,585,000	10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
53,697,000	64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.
19,782,000	27,537,000	28,999,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	Poods } " Refined, in " } Loaves.
14,633,000	26,124,000	31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,495,000	Roubles } " Other.
18,811,000	30,681,000	35,392,000	34,981,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	Poods } Wood, of All Sorts.
6,085,000	11,348,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,993,000	4,998,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
5,545,000	7,452,000	6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,671,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.
31,114,000	18,660,000	27,738,000	17,311,000	15,371,000	15,334,000	Roubles } " Refined, in " } Loaves.
1,244,000	1,584,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	Poods } " Other.
6,188,000	6,586,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,728,000	9,565,000	Roubles } Wood, of All Sorts.
4,020,000	4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	Poods } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
14,981,000	12,074,000	21,806,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.
39,200,000	40,191,000	46,765,000	54,840,000	57,430,000	63,697,000	Poods } " Refined, in " } Loaves.
777,000	868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	889,000	955,000	Roubles } " Other.
5,881,000	6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,654,000	Poods } Wood, of All Sorts.
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
66,875,000	68,908,000	68,867,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostok

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - {	<i>Kuug.</i>	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	4,349,000	6,892,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	4,953,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	3,499,000	4,737,000
Butter and Margarine - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	1,515,000	1,071,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,185,000	2,168,000	1,439,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - {	<i>Hectol.</i>	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	11,252,000	13,259,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	12,602,000	14,585,000
Coffee - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	8,622,000	8,502,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	11,572,000	12,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	13,795,000	13,179,000
Cotton, Raw - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	2,356,000	2,303,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	1,885,000	1,964,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,016,000	1,165,000	1,137,000	1,119,000	1,119,000	1,314,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,114,000	2,435,000	2,165,000	2,087,000	2,132,000	2,307,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	2,313,000	2,649,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	6,000,000	6,367,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	<i>Kroner</i>	33,536,000	33,184,000	48,510,000	36,391,000	35,299,000	31,076,000
" Wheat - - - {	<i>Hectol</i>	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	29,000	58,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	761,000	1,028,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	275,000	446,000
" Rye - - - {	<i>Hectol</i>	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	2,150,000	2,400,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	17,612,000	16,827,000	23,647,000	15,043,000	15,484,000	14,108,000
" Barley - - - {	<i>Hectol</i>	964,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	1,392,000	1,382,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	7,781,000	6,432,000
" Wheat Meal - {	<i>Hectol</i>	272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	553,000	478,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,668,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	6,568,000	4,794,000
" Rye Meal - - {	<i>Hectol</i>	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	343,000	486,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	3,158,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	3,063,000	3,604,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,618,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	4,419,000	3,519,000
Raw - - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,661,000	1,941,000	1,654,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, {	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,014,000	1,709,000	1,663,000	1,296,000	1,888,000	1,686,000
Manufactures of - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	2,805,000	2,469,000	2,361,000	1,943,000	2,523,000	2,251,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	<i>Kilog.</i>	3,459,000	3,699,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	3,516,000	3,708,000
and Prepared* - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	4,978,000	5,847,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	5,255,000	5,139,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- {	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	58,174	46,974	61,854	49,182	52,082	59,220
wrought† - - - {	<i>Kroner</i>	6,660,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	5,242,000	5,648,000
Iron and Steel Wares, {	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	13,889	16,256	18,187	24,038	20,204	30,016
including Tools, &c. - {	<i>Kroner</i>	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,096,000	8,457,000	8,135,000	8,518,000
Locomotives and other {	"	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000
Machinery - - - {	"	15,108	14,083	15,818	23,418	24,232	29,324
Petroleum - - - {	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	2,040,000	1,829,000	1,898,000	2,676,000	2,423,000	2,982,000
Salt - - - {	<i>Hectol</i>	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	1,680,000	1,612,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,951,000	2,080,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	2,352,000	2,256,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - {	<i>Liter</i>	642,000	761,000	889,000	1,016,000	1,064,000	1,086,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	1,717,000	1,701,000
Sugar, Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	12,360,000	14,191,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,310,000	2,759,000	3,238,000	3,773,000	3,955,000	3,974,000
" Refined - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	6,089,000	6,314,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,733,000	1,808,000	2,253,000	2,021,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	2,545,000	1,343,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,988,000	1,904,000	2,672,000	1,410,000
Wine - - - {	<i>Liter</i>	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	1,780,000	2,273,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	1,960,000	2,459,000
Wool Raw - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,148,000	1,444,000	979,000	878,000	1,033,000	1,127,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	2,170,000	2,255,000
" Yarn - - - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	496,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	540,000	611,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	2,002,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,780,000	2,116,000	2,285,000
" Manufactures - {	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,609,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,881,000
	<i>Kroner</i>	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,513,000	10,708,000	11,632,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL {	<i>Kroner</i>	191,608,000	206,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	206,990,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - {	<i>£</i>	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,199,000	10,979,000	7,100,000	8,689,000	10,510,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c.
4,646,000	4,884,000	3,284,000	4,832,000	5,433,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine.
1,265,000	1,220,000	986,000	518,000	881,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
1,668,000	1,523,000	1,132,000	787,000	477,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coffee.
14,012,000	14,201,000	15,375,000	15,410,000	18,476,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw.
14,012,000	13,491,000	16,682,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
9,504,000	9,884,000	11,687,000	12,322,000	9,478,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
14,326,000	14,063,000	12,271,000	11,090,000	7,389,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
2,660,000	2,766,000	2,867,000	2,807,000	2,839,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Wheat.
1,756,000	2,075,000	1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye.
1,479,000	1,528,000	1,814,000	1,354,000	1,512,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Barley.
2,189,000	2,262,000	2,525,000	1,956,000	2,177,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal.
3,012,000	3,319,000	3,884,000	2,715,000	2,808,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal.
7,470,000	8,908,000	9,972,000	7,197,000	7,666,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
31,785,000	35,317,000	37,793,000	44,661,000	51,182,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
124,000	114,000	126,000	136,000	116,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.
1,004,000	1,012,000	1,309,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.
2,520,000	2,746,000	2,640,000	2,786,000	2,683,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, Including Tools, &c.
14,947,000	15,243,000	17,030,000	21,171,000	20,531,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,240,000	1,336,000	1,381,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Petroleum.
6,344,000	6,750,000	7,169,000	7,888,000	10,032,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Salt.
438,000	496,000	427,000	478,000	550,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
4,668,000	5,669,000	5,863,000	6,361,000	7,149,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw.
441,000	610,000	579,000	388,000	521,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined.
3,310,000	4,520,000	3,793,000	3,694,000	5,330,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
4,376,000	4,623,000	4,783,000	4,236,000	3,866,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Wine.
1,351,000	2,207,000	2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,640,000	1,665,000	1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
2,255,000	2,308,000	2,142,000	2,240,000	2,072,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
3,154,000	4,073,000	4,200,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,579,000	6,508,000	6,974,000	8,482,000	8,366,000	
61,385	63,245	73,381	72,921	75,104	
6,045,000	6,424,000	8,051,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	
31,559	27,750	40,207	54,912	64,259	
9,709,000	9,688,000	16,502,000	19,870,000	24,213,000	
4,679,000	7,022,000	7,626,000	9,027,000	10,017,000	
37,978	35,823	39,310	36,504	42,182	
3,637,000	4,299,000	3,782,000	3,285,000	4,218,000	
1,239,000	1,179,000	1,646,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	
1,735,000	1,592,000	2,337,000	1,908,000	1,884,000	
940,000	783,000	969,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	
1,505,000	1,290,000	1,597,000	2,124,000	2,382,000	
14,644,000	13,163,000	18,162,000	21,183,000	20,759,000	
3,515,000	4,177,000	3,814,000	4,660,000	4,775,000	
6,488,000	6,967,000	8,117,000	8,830,000	9,757,000	
1,881,000	2,020,000	2,110,000	2,296,000	2,635,000	
1,793,000	1,869,000	1,571,000	1,816,000	1,451,000	
1,882,000	1,869,000	1,650,000	1,907,000	1,523,000	
2,967,000	4,948,000	5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	
2,978,000	4,640,000	4,954,000	5,684,000	4,813,000	
1,052,000	1,164,000	1,220,000	907,000	1,073,000	
2,420,000	2,676,000	2,195,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	
617,000	660,000	832,000	1,004,000	989,000	
2,315,000	2,408,000	2,770,000	3,316,000	3,396,000	
1,972,000	2,221,000	2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	
13,075,000	14,731,000	15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	
222,310,000	240,318,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	
12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :						
Horses - { No. Kroner	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	1,287 309,000	1,419 355,000
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. Kroner	883,000 1,179,000	423,000 1,316,000	354,000 1,067,000	399,000 1,198,000	525,000 1,528,000	614,000 1,692,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - Kroner	2,058,000	1,963,000	2,523,000	1,989,000	1,827,000	1,593,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { Kilog. Kroner	66,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	76,656,000 24,014,000	84,431,000 24,770,000
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol Kroner	1,054,895 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,788,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	290,027 10,553,000	617,367 7,814,000
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol Kroner	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,508,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	130,661 1,629,000	138,541 1,640,000
Anchovies - { Hectol Kroner	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	21,683 407,000	21,984 366,000
Lobsters - { 1,000 Kroner	760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	694 416,000	762 453,000
Fish Roes - { Kilog. Kroner	6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,063,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	8,147,000 1,392,000	5,237,000 1,204,000
Ice - { Reg. Tons. Kroner	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	339,702 1,631,000	332,723 1,085,000
Iron Manufactures :						
Nails - { Kilog. Kroner	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	8,559,000 2,564,000	8,061,000 2,317,000
Lucifer Matches - { Kilog. Kroner	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,023,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	4,445,000 1,689,000	3,713,000 1,374,000
Packing Paper - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	5,121 1,127,000	7,221 1,589,000	10,340 2,171,000	14,323 2,578,000	18,943 3,410,000	21,585 3,385,000
Skins, Calf - { Kilog. Kroner	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	597,000 1,402,000	497,000 1,066,000
" Seal - { Kilog. Kroner	404,800 506,000	404,800 441,000	485,900 559,000	481,000 433,000	596,000 446,000	336,000 218,000
Sulphur - { Kilog. Kroner	63,217,000 943,000	54,861,000 860,000	45,689,000 686,000	47,748,000 621,000	52,757,000 633,000	40,771,000 489,000
Train Oil - { Hectol Kroner	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,964,000	227,300 6,257,000	233,627 6,212,000	203,646 6,116,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. Kroner	796,000 2,965,000	714,000 2,674,000	664,000 2,293,000	596,000 1,911,000	910,000 2,888,000	977,000 3,112,000
Wood, Total of - Kroner	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,432,000	27,343,000	27,031,000	27,923,000
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Metres Kroner	599,883 16,517,000	523,735 13,356,000	573,797 13,891,000	489,872 11,512,000	504,140 12,200,000	500,375 13,023,000
" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c. - { Cub. Metres Kroner	478,456 10,465,000	419,666 8,326,000	446,879 8,082,000	409,909 7,322,000	382,084 7,094,000	339,477 7,390,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c. - { Cub. Metres Kroner	322,241 3,097,000	313,739 2,820,000	329,573 2,743,000	374,187 3,243,000	279,197 2,567,000	268,476 2,183,000
" Beams and other Hewn Wood - { Cub. Metres Kroner	60,823 778,000	68,153 856,000	70,901 813,000	85,664 962,000	70,800 799,000	78,483 973,000
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Firewood, &c. - { Cub. Metres Kroner	570,133 6,337,000	539,187 5,625,000	505,411 4,898,000	534,894 4,813,000	450,834 4,371,000	489,000 4,439,000
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	153,320 6,884,000	163,310 5,894,000	183,152 6,506,000	169,734 6,582,000	179,264 7,811,000	199,945 8,239,000
Chemical Process (moist or dry) - { 1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	24,320 3,855,000	25,637 4,572,000	25,441 4,325,000	30,721 4,966,000	39,743 6,763,000	38,914 5,888,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kroner £	125,910,000 6,905,000	124,432,000 6,913,000	124,082,000 6,893,000	118,833,000 6,602,000	126,719,000 7,040,000	124,081,000 6,891,000

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,234 432,000	1,198 418,000	814 285,000	791 332,000	642 273,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
760,000 2,015,000	801,000 2,063,000	777,000 2,061,000	29,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Cotton, Manufactures of.
2,080,000	2,637,000	3,086,000	3,135,000	3,214,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved: Fresh.
74,306,000 24,749,000	56,233,000 21,106,000	65,052,000 19,492,000	56,272,000 19,620,000	46,675,000 21,539,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
791,153 8,742,000	724,808 6,333,000	1,848,075 18,096,000	1,057,797 14,743,000	816,855 11,896,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
129,343 1,711,000	133,592 1,943,000	158,392 1,867,000	163,012 2,096,000	180,215 3,254,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
29,346 496,000	22,935 349,000	37,233 441,000	32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
728 481,000	638 473,000	519 389,000	553 470,000	549 494,000	<i>1,000</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,562,000 1,094,000	6,218,000 1,529,000	7,217,000 1,323,000	5,388,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Fish Roas.
324,983 715,000	408,129 1,020,000	285,556 848,000	553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	<i>Reg. Tons</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Ice.
10,408,000 2,896,000	10,664,000 2,770,000	9,097,000 2,358,000	7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Iron Manufactures: Nails.
4,232,000 1,522,000	3,021,000 1,118,000	2,330,000 862,000	2,168,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
28,019 6,604,000	34,297 6,869,000	38,777 7,368,000	40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Packing Paper.
562,000 1,373,000	529,000 1,216,000	579,000 1,331,000	596,000 1,430,000	567,000 1,305,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
349,000 419,000	333,000 183,000	483,000 193,000	290,000 87,000	570,000 285,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Seal.
39,710,000 477,000	41,562,000 519,000	70,552,000 892,000	67,502,000 873,000	33,912,000 1,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
140,796 6,062,000	149,962 7,538,000	189,599 5,974,000	174,283 5,488,000	188,212 5,705,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
982,000 3,001,000	796,000 2,582,000	1,024,000 3,268,000	8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
27,637,000	34,332,000	42,182,000	40,076,000	39,558,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of
508,670 13,226,000	558,551 17,315,000	596,563 19,067,000	599,233 18,877,000	580,388 18,166,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres:— " Rough or Planed.
397,843 7,321,000	475,239 9,351,000	573,164 12,538,000	529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
267,232 2,137,000	235,987 2,563,000	335,993 3,367,000	265,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
70,948 817,000	80,191 1,034,000	108,220 1,425,000	121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
429,331 4,126,000	446,180 4,617,000	481,166 5,165,000	456,786 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres:— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
192,201 6,770,000	221,766 7,311,000	232,841 7,933,000	248,017 8,300,000	234,427 9,152,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Wood-Pulp: Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
54,024 6,698,000	62,428 8,070,000	69,517 10,108,000	67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } Chemical Process (moist or dry).
123,408,000 7,134,000	137,758,000 7,653,000	159,679,000 8,571,000	151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	4,798,345 3,120,000	8,219,833 5,098,000	6,338,186 3,806,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	8,680,809 3,478,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	1,965,971† 27,994,000	1,972,411† 32,129,000	2,092,062† 30,968,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 26,645,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	17,336,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,603,000	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,786 26,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	12,237,787 14,237,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,298,000	11,345,016 9,616,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,897,183 3,475,000	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,987,781 3,032,000	1,692,296 2,779,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	34,894,842 6,360,000	32,616,115 6,018,000	35,132,466 7,261,000	40,751,906 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	132,054,186 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,681,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	54,241,921 6,969,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,137,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	16,393,441 1,508,000	12,944,479 1,433,000	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,668,000	17,507,081 1,808,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	20,466,181 4,032,000	15,409,137 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,940,209 5,591,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought (Kilog. and partly Wrought - Kronor	33,692,110 4,061,000	33,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,006,394 3,337,000
" Manufactures of - "	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,371,000	11,730,000	12,047,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - "	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,190,000	10,906,000	7,184,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	45,286,806 8,079,000	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,386,745 6,177,000	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	7,728,216 4,678,000	7,649,892 4,736,000	8,184,768 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,245 4,188,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - "	5,004,000	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	4,448,000
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	110,589 5,306,000	110,487 5,369,000	108,657 4,636,000	100,895 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000
Skins, Dressed - { Kilog. Kronor	2,583,291 8,397,000	2,622,133 7,175,000	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,068 7,097,000
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	3,060,887 3,213,000	3,788,067 3,788,000	3,921,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,066,000	2,340,102 1,756,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { Liters Kronor	708,157 673,000	823,443 782,000	806,108 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000
" Cognac " { Liters Kronor	778,123 1,212,000	869,000 1,350,000	1,082,174 1,614,000	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	29,078,800 10,323,000	29,967,964 9,740,000	23,642,334 6,789,000	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,690 7,842,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	11,408,103 4,791,000	11,504,642 4,267,000	8,068,664 2,824,000	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,822,403 1,710,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	3,441,581 8,604,000	3,444,641 8,612,000	3,415,965 7,174,000	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000
Wearing Apparel - { Kilog. Kronor	6,779,000 10,415	7,020,000 14,642	6,631,000 8,743	4,890,000 142,630	3,152,000 686,242
Wine, in Ca-k* - { Liters Kronor	2,155,316 2,170,000	2,233,098 2,255,000	3,278,687 3,292,000	4,770,771 4,985,000	— 1,023,000
" in Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	617,768 1,238,000	628,049 1,259,000	1,067,821 2,137,000	1,252,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000
Wood, Manufactures; - { Kilog. Kronor	3,899,000 2,608,092	4,791,000 2,375,131	4,725,000 2,103,339	4,386,000 2,270,387	4,338,000 2,446,180
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	8,221,000 1,793,737	7,492,000 1,549,253	6,326,000 1,410,806	6,630,000 1,429,588	4,066,300 1,723,023
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	6,412,000 2,684,745	5,525,000 2,582,799	4,818,000 2,461,929	4,981,000 2,298,066	5,765,000 2,620,801
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	26,046,000	25,067,000	23,986,000	22,154,000	20,008,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,023,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,422,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,020,000 4,456,000	6,120,000 3,856,000	12,288,000 5,408,000	4,352,000 2,220,000	10,238,000 5,580,000	11,487,000 6,549,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Bacon and Hams.
1,984,000 38,969,000	1,968,000 32,462,000	2,050,000 32,581,000	2,300,000 38,120,000	2,458,000 47,064,000	3,135,000 64,679,000	<i>Tons.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
17,068,000 26,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000	19,675,000 26,759,000	25,560,000 26,888,000	25,088,000 22,329,000	25,091,000 20,575,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coffee.
17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,695,000	13,882,000 9,724,000	17,759,000 11,201,000	18,868,000 10,190,000	15,808,000 9,176,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,259,000 2,805,000	2,966,000 3,456,000	2,383,000 2,952,000	2,962,000 3,565,000	4,493,000 5,077,000	3,779,000 4,402,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
1,703,000 7,099,000	1,947,000 7,994,000	1,874,000 7,309,000	2,115,000 8,475,000	1,855,000 7,220,000	1,814,000 7,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
30,030,000 6,882,000	37,764,000 6,654,000	37,270,000 7,073,000	55,757,000 10,355,000	55,070,000 9,767,000	41,673,000 9,114,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
135,432,000 10,686,000	121,709,000 9,432,000	91,163,000 7,298,000	44,872,000 3,814,000	92,565,000 9,488,000	144,227,000 15,144,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
154,259,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,754,000	120,012,000 13,501,000	110,883,000 13,854,000	132,340,000 19,189,000	156,744,000 18,809,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat.
24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000	9,557,000 884,000	6,589,000 659,000	2,550,000 806,000	6,321,000 774,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Rye Meal.
37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,285,000	9,912,000 1,586,000	5,258,000 946,000	5,594,000 1,147,000	14,200,000 2,435,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
34,201,000 2,730,000	40,582,000 3,252,000	34,549,000 3,253,000	89,606,000 5,260,000	76,882,000 4,914,000	68,909,000 4,751,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
9,690,000 10,962,000	9,441,000 11,150,000	13,716,000 16,553,000	14,019,000 19,876,000	17,191,000 28,810,000	21,733,000 28,297,000	" } " Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives.)
47,003,000 6,255,000	58,878,000 8,612,000	51,690,000 7,123,000	65,884,000 8,451,000	68,928,000 8,815,000	74,382,000 12,389,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
9,207,000 5,447,000	8,178,000 4,982,000	10,326,000 6,156,000	12,079,000 7,214,000	12,258,000 7,288,000	12,251,000 7,402,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " All other.
3,599,000	3,832,000	3,909,000	4,755,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
71,579 2,489,000	83,951 2,929,000	96,494 3,371,000	124,465 4,182,000	155,113 5,111,000	168,323 5,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
3,265,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000	3,395,000 8,648,000	3,692,000 9,543,000	3,798,000 10,633,000	3,229,000 9,261,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
3,203,000 2,404,000	3,258,000 3,584,000	3,334,000 3,334,000	4,250,000 4,675,000	5,070,000 5,577,000	5,489,000 6,088,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
763,601 878,000	744,146 819,000	776,371 932,000	832,293 999,000	829,000 994,000	920,000 1,106,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
929,186 1,254,000	998,739 1,117,000	947,267 1,184,000	1,021,071 1,378,000	1,091,000 1,473,000	1,270,000 1,715,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
17,102,000 4,276,000	3,040,000 999,000	3,997,000 999,000	654,000 138,000	510,000 110,000	12,330,000 2,713,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
4,196,000 1,269,000	1,447,000 391,000	326,000 243,000	237,000 62,000	219,000 58,000	297,000 80,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Refined.
3,451,000 7,246,000	3,439,000 7,222,000	3,441,000 7,227,000	3,717,000 6,691,000	3,688,000 5,901,000	3,736,000 5,978,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
3,136,000 1,449,000	3,364,000 1,968,000	3,067,000 2,528,000	3,276,000 2,645,000	3,321,000 2,888,000	3,895,000 3,179,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> } Wearing Apparel.
1,449,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters</i> } Wine in Casks.*
1,449,000 212,961	1,968,000 312,000	2,528,000 417,231	2,645,000 488,250	2,888,000 560,000	3,179,000 594,000	<i>Kronor</i> <i>Liters</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
496,000 4,890,000	766,000 4,425,000	1,027,000 4,512,000	1,289,000 6,488,000	1,418,000 5,526,000	1,517,000 4,751,000	<i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, Manufactures.
2,335,000 4,747,000	2,826,000 5,331,000	2,330,000 4,422,000	2,849,000 5,311,000	3,407,000 6,323,000	4,121,000 10,746,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,236,000 7,338,000	2,696,000 9,654,000	2,700,000 9,914,000	2,991,000 10,405,000	2,715,000 10,242,000	2,762,000 12,459,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
2,738,000 17,566,000	2,734,000 37,463,000	2,482,000 16,087,000	2,806,000 17,639,000	2,098,000 16,114,000	2,084,000 16,006,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
344,923,000 19,163,000	343,359,000 19,075,000	356,900,000 19,828,000	398,888,000 22,160,000	446,271,000 24,793,000	503,116,000 27,951,000	<i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

: Wood unwrought and partly wrought included subsequent to 1888.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	87,413 7,555,000	86,379 7,745,000	80,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000
" Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,366 861,000	2,254 678,000
" Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	396,555 278,000	1,836 180,000
Butter† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,506,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	552,047 3,437,000	503,484 3,482,000	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	781,326 4,759,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	76,969,726 16,544,000	91,891,575 15,781,000	100,266,066 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000§
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,668,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000
Grain: Barley - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,016,244 462,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 885,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000
" Oats - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	108,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,068,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000
Iron and Steel:					
Iron Ore - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Kronor</i>	118,573 1,186,000	187,732 1,877,000	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,065 4,841,000
Pig Iron - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,096,734 3,786,000	67,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,782 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000
Blooms † - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,965 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000
Plates † - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,983 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,601,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,266,066 543,000	725,152 808,000	657,187 288,000	855,188 428,000	744,496 372,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,066,422 7,858,000
Machinery - - - " - -	2,622,000	3,069,000	3,237,000	3,309,000	3,603,000
Paper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,302,736 15,060,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000
Spirits:					
Brandy and other (in- { <i>Litres</i> cluding Liqueurs) - { <i>Kronor</i>	18,557,037 1,948,000	31,902,755 3,288,000	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000
Wood, Total of - - - "	116,741,000	109,574,000	111,376,000	109,295,000	113,431,000
" Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,031,778 95,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,661,000
" Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	839,127 5,867,000	264,709 4,015,000	294,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000
" Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000
" Pit Props - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 5,456,000	783,150 9,041,000	713,147 5,242,000
" Staves - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,135 1,411,000	56,265 1,488,000	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- { <i>Kilog.</i> making - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,334 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000
Zinc Blend - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,252 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	301,591,000 16,780,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000

* Including Steel.

† Including Margarine.
‡ Kilogs.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000	16,472 3,084,000	1,470 212,000	3,467 563,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,048 966,000	1,942 936,000	1,676 819,000	1,501 740,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
2,571 182,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000	6,492 347,000	— —	30 600	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,868,000 44,680,000	23,924,000 41,592,000	23,141,000 39,962,000	20,673,000 39,450,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000	1,294,000 4,803,000	166,000 621,000	164,000 575,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
134,766,000 8,946,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000	32,418,000 4,906,000	57,044,000 7,506,000	32,091,000 5,249,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000	9,299,000 4,197,000	9,888,000 4,238,000	9,194,000 2,803,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,885 512	13,585 1,291	57,375 5,164	201,000 20,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000	20,557,000 4,800,000	39,573,000 4,254,000	38,980,000 3,995,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000	2,211,000 398,000	1,382,000 238,000	415,000 73,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000	1,400,801 10,296,000	1,439,860 10,900,000	1,622,000 12,617,000	<i>Tonnes Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
67,026,000 4,189,000	86,368,000 5,388,000	71,343,000 4,495,000	72,468,000 5,073,000	91,719,000 6,420,000	93,895,000 7,981,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pig Iron.
155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000	169,649,000 24,941,000	171,569,000 24,376,000	179,976,000 28,693,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
16,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 3,572,000	25,331,000 3,100,000	28,620,000 3,160,000	30,968,000 4,339,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.†
3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 606,000	2,889,000 433,000	3,019,000 453,000	2,933,000 440,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.†
5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000	13,504,000 8,381,000	9,045,000 5,827,000	14,249,000 7,396,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
859,000 516,000	583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000	681,000 408,000	750,000 262,000	1,190,000 417,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
13,367,000 7,362,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,065,000 5,830,000	14,885,000 6,998,000	15,953,000 7,179,000	17,355,000 7,810,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	" } Machinery.
24,040,000 6,011,000	24,903,000 6,226,000	28,325,000 6,729,000	28,707,000 7,157,000	31,383,000 7,836,000	39,161,000 9,744,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000	336,000	226,000	287,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs).
116,962,000	114,427,000	131,203,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	" } Wood, Total of.
4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,795,000	5,100,000 120,348,000	5,145,000 127,340,000	5,134,000 118,387,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000	295,000 4,067,000	319,000 4,436,000	370,000 5,362,000	<i>Cub. Metre Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000	161,000 3,983,000	157,000 4,073,000	167,000 4,095,000	120,000 2,637,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000	766,000 6,597,000	794,000 7,300,000	896,000 10,299,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Pit Props.
46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000	51,000 708,000	45,000 643,000	33,000 481,000	<i>Cub. Metres Kronor</i> } " Staves.
103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000	182,919,000 16,790,000	181,474,000 15,534,000	209,621,000 20,726,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper- making.
21,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000	44,425,000 1,965,000	49,597,000 2,678,000	45,635,000 2,921,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000	358,166,000 19,898,000	344,900,000 19,161,000	358,158,000 19,998,000	<i>Kronor £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses . . .	No.	5,888	6,468	9,485	7,119	5,843
	Kroner	1,754,000	1,986,000	2,827,000	2,182,000	1,601,000
" Cattle . . .	No.	19,548	23,109	21,474	18,764	208
	Kroner	2,626,000	3,122,000	2,866,000	1,813,000	23,000
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No.	27,864	24,580	25,145	19,245	24
	Kroner	333,000	299,000	336,000	241,000	1,000
Bran . . .	Pund	255,236,000	196,329,000	166,716,000	197,135,000	184,536,000
	Kroner	10,822,000	8,899,000	8,252,000	8,812,000	7,878,000
Butter . . .	Pund	13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	22,376,082	25,770,080
	Kroner	10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,158,000	17,297,000
Coal . . .	Tönder	9,399,665	9,004,290	9,699,665	9,644,443	9,417,806
	Kroner	23,499,000	22,511,000	23,256,000	21,700,000	21,681,000
Coffee: Raw, not roasted . . .	Pund	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,587,576	19,508,814	19,831,511
	Kroner	12,979,000	12,968,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	16,168,000
Cotton Yarn . . .	Pund	6,060,000	6,890,000	7,298,000	8,082,000	7,664,000
	Kroner	5,226,000	5,297,000	5,710,000	6,339,000	5,742,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures*†	Pund	9,480,000	9,541,000	10,000,000	10,800,000	11,538,000
	Kroner	9,666,000	9,549,000	9,993,000	10,521,000	10,908,000
Fish: Fresh . . .	Pund	15,614,500	12,080,970	9,500,164	14,672,087	11,235,999
	Kroner	4,684,000	3,618,000	2,860,000	4,108,000	3,146,000
" Preserved and Salted . . .	Pund	24,230,177	22,763,880	22,818,109	26,647,306	25,062,721
	Kroner	2,061,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,180,000	1,880,000
Grain: Wheat . . .	Pund	135,454,730	82,158,398	165,848,825	94,906,515	144,134,220
	Kroner	8,534,000	5,751,000	12,985,000	6,643,000	8,216,000
" Rye . . .	Pund	201,028,330	153,826,049	189,815,240	66,660,520	17,622,390
	Kroner	9,649,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	4,393,000
" Oats . . .	Pund	89,238,800	45,513,082	50,603,280	47,604,780	34,898,780
	Kroner	4,810,000	2,549,000	3,067,000	2,809,000	1,919,080
" Barley . . .	Pund	31,737,880	30,097,290	28,827,810	17,764,070	92,336,060
	Kroner	1,396,000	1,339,000	1,668,000	862,000	8,509,000
" Maize . . .	Pund	104,306,800	263,626,652	81,693,600	304,583,400	168,872,400
	Kroner	4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	7,599,000
Hides and Skins: Raw . . .	Pund	4,980,177	5,659,490	5,120,162	4,498,732	3,563,966
	Kroner	2,069,000	2,855,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	1,640,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured . . .	Pund	1,243,558	1,391,636	1,436,198	1,583,223	1,757,364
	Kroner	4,648,000	4,968,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	5,876,000
Iron and Steel Wares . . .	Pund	138,131,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	142,221,088	138,904,000
	Kroner	19,912,000	20,830,000	21,586,000	18,081,000	22,111,000
Lard and Fat . . .	Pund	15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	16,666,196	10,466,466
	Kroner	4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	3,989,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. . .	Pund	9,330,712	10,667,033	11,138,669	14,849,498	11,544,892
	Kroner	3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,008,000	3,775,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel . . .	Pund	5,008,061	5,848,392	5,456,831	6,215,088	5,879,220
	Kroner	5,410,000	5,968,000	6,546,000	7,048,000	7,999,000
Oil: Petroleum and other . . .	Pund	58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,454	96,549,231
	Kroner	5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	6,832,000	5,717,000
Oileake . . .	Pund	141,619,174	134,752,468	152,498,379	145,545,676	141,413,878
	Kroner	7,803,000	6,980,000	8,887,000	7,899,000	7,537,000
Seeds: Oleaginous and other . . .	Pund	46,253,743	54,688,545	49,153,484	48,289,850	57,423,596
	Kroner	9,552,000	8,644,000	8,306,000	8,368,000	9,406,000
Silk Manufactures*† . . .	Pund	294,553	318,755	318,787	296,067	284,392
	Kroner	4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	4,154,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn . . .	Pund	196,064,628	227,641,597	242,264,019	230,238,176	279,042,698
	Kroner	5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	6,627,000	7,890,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined . . .	Pund	42,044,481	37,683,851	45,027,571	66,279,822	48,398,928
	Kroner	7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	7,587,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured . . .	Pund	9,063,933	7,083,419	7,966,620	7,367,064	9,019,277
	Kroner	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,596,000	4,224,000	5,089,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof . . .	Pund	17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	18,569,000	17,803,000
	Kroner	3,187,916	2,962,754	3,770,205	3,268,917	3,331,339
Wool, Raw . . .	Pund	3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,566,000	2,534,000
	Kroner	5,967,312	5,911,214	6,256,527	6,879,534	7,115,981
" Manufactures*§ . . .	Pund	19,007,000	18,111,000	19,843,000	21,228,000	22,178,000
	Kroner					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES . . .	Kroner	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,226,000
	£	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,080,000	17,794,000

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,328	5,498	6,189	6,014	6,833	7,063	No. } Animals: Horses.
1,296,000	1,644,000	1,842,000	1,784,000	2,423,000	2,086,000	
363	4,510	9,646	5,174	185	1,130	No. } " Cattle.
44,000	527,000	992,000	556,000	15,000	135,000	
849	2,837	15,804	8,685	82	1,538	No. } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
33,000	82,000	336,000	192,000	1,466	27,000	
214,676,000	198,478,000	164,991,000	167,852,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	Pund } Bran.
7,406,000	6,307,000	5,890,000	6,597,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	Pund } Butter.
37,797,000	30,576,000	32,349,000	35,877,000	33,722,000	34,988,000	Pund } Tønder
30,238,000	25,074,000	27,497,000	29,256,000	28,233,000	30,110,000	Kroner } Coal.
10,685,000	11,071,000	††13,384,501,000	††13,826,075,000	††4,049,909,000	4,113,860,000†	Pund } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
22,439,000	22,146,000	22,138,000	22,413,000	30,197,000	33,989,000	Pund } Cotton Yarn.
20,411,000	22,851,000	27,878,000	37,132,000	34,676,000	34,902,000	Pund } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac-
15,410,000	17,138,000	18,121,000	16,709,000	12,830,000	11,373,000	Kroner } tures.*†
7,371,000	8,245,000	8,392,000	8,889,000	8,552,000	8,713,000	Pund } Fish: Fresh.
5,235,000	5,235,000	5,316,000	5,617,000	4,906,000	4,026,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted.
11,223,000	11,753,000	12,601,000	13,054,000	15,088,000	14,782,000	Pund } Grain: Wheat.
10,376,000	10,408,000	11,183,000	11,183,000	15,345,000	15,277,000	Pund } " Rye.
12,973,000	10,789,000	10,957,000	7,253,000	10,090,000	6,647,000	Pund } " Oats.
3,632,000	3,021,000	3,068,000	1,711,000	2,523,000	1,062,000	Pund } " Barley.
19,488,000	26,300,000	20,882,000	26,638,000	26,154,000	22,520,000	Pund } " Maize.
2,500,000	3,239,000	2,165,000	2,149,000	2,461,000	2,967,000	Pund } Hides and Skins: Raw.
159,782,000	145,087,000	125,557,000	116,662,000	149,747,000	149,998,000	Pund } " " Prepared and Manu-
7,667,000	7,124,000	6,906,000	8,229,000	10,268,000	9,300,000	Kroner } factured.
229,328,000	277,959,000	191,842,000	152,210,000	180,082,000	179,672,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Wares.
8,370,000	10,896,000	7,520,000	6,789,000	9,845,000	9,776,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
38,906,000	53,166,000	51,024,000	38,508,000	26,267,000	27,392,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
1,908,000	2,249,000	2,322,000	1,963,000	1,486,000	1,300,000	Pund } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
420,789,000	359,918,000	90,996,000	111,798,000	108,866,000	43,221,000	Pund } Oil: Petroleum and other.
13,674,000	12,633,000	3,367,000	4,257,000	4,842,000	2,230,000	Pund } Oilcake.
121,067,000	98,673,000	440,533,000	1,006,077,000	934,570,000	1,028,749,000	Pund } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
5,084,000	4,026,000	13,921,000	30,484,000	31,402,000	38,270,000	Pund } Silk Manufactures.*†
4,090,000	4,690,000	7,858,000	9,264,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	Pund } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
1,581,000	1,979,000	3,206,000	4,156,000	4,627,000	7,401,000	Pund } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,998,000	2,083,000	2,406,000	2,126,000	2,357,000	2,406,000	Pund } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
6,318,000	7,130,000	8,310,000	3,256,000	3,653,000	3,996,000	Pund } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
148,145,000	192,919,000	225,273,000	253,298,000	298,237,000	302,569,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
24,489,000	30,086,000	33,526,000	24,287,000	29,209,000	36,548,000	Pund } " Manufactures.*‡
12,643,000	14,574,000	18,039,000	23,446,000	29,409,000	33,225,000	Pund } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
4,172,000	4,518,000	3,518,000	6,062,000	7,304,000	9,380,000	Kroner } OTHER ARTICLES.
16,281,000	18,460,000	12,725,000	13,740,000	13,978,000	14,208,000	
5,233,000	5,138,000	3,187,000	4,997,000	4,602,000	4,720,000	
6,080,000	6,923,000	7,309,000	10,139,000	11,112,000	9,796,000	
7,091,000	9,470,000	8,140,000	5,533,000	6,356,000	7,112,000	
80,255,000	97,014,000	102,440,000	116,192,000	125,588,000	146,437,000	
4,890,000	6,947,000	7,235,000	6,114,000	5,901,000	7,597,000	
167,216,000	203,329,000	185,215,000	265,773,000	312,781,000	370,240,000	
8,327,000	8,763,000	7,779,000	13,820,000	15,482,000	19,255,000	
71,549,000	59,932,000	68,055,000	69,799,000	70,816,000	84,833,000	
12,994,000	11,659,000	10,541,000	8,749,000	10,088,000	12,758,000	
289,000	270,000	272,000	228,000	332,000	334,000	
2,976,000	3,560,000	3,575,000	4,037,000	4,807,000	4,967,900	
302,363,000	195,527,000	256,181,000	—	—	—	
7,487,000	5,372,000	6,994,000	5,300,000	5,637,000	3,785,000	
51,501,000	47,686,000	42,831,000	54,654,000	52,423,000	74,775,000	
6,414,000	5,254,000	4,538,000	5,103,000	4,833,000	7,577,000	
8,281,000	8,081,000	9,318,000	13,081,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	
4,720,000	4,636,000	5,994,000	5,969,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	
17,300,000	18,887,000	22,586,000	24,512,000	27,619,000	25,845,000	
3,380,000	3,792,000	3,506,000	3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	
2,513,000	2,964,000	2,677,000	2,792,000	3,116,000	4,274,000	
7,075,000	4,970,000	5,228,000	5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	
22,105,000	16,702,000	16,783,000	16,662,000	17,248,000	18,520,000	
248,969,000	364,039,000	333,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,073,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	

* Exclusive of ready-made goods.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1896.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1896.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1896.

†† Entered as "Pund" in these years.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses - . . . { <i>No.</i> 15,974 16,217 14,920 11,578 11,330 <i>Kroner</i> 9,925,000 10,076,000 9,250,000 7,015,000 6,686,000					
" Cattle - . . . { <i>No.</i> 124,640 139,522 119,047 106,988 80,822 <i>Kroner</i> 21,371,000 24,066,000 21,586,000 19,291,000 11,119,000					
" Sheep and Goats { <i>No.</i> 94,583 72,171 44,010 9,998 1,968 <i>Kroner</i> 2,366,000 1,804,000 1,066,000 220,000 39,000					
" Swine - . . . { <i>No.</i> 25,064 111,028 200,068 185,844 44,234 <i>Kroner</i> 1,599,000 8,202,000 13,778,000 13,938,000 3,539,000					
Beer - . . . { <i>Potter</i> 1,620,000 1,769,000 2,092,000 2,411,000 2,317,000 <i>Kroner</i> 328,000 341,000 423,000 547,000 518,000					
Butter - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 68,818,549 89,242,745 91,455,232 90,645,836 98,067,355 <i>Kroner</i> }					
" in boxes, hermetically sealed { <i>Pund</i> 63,313,000 77,641,000 85,511,000 86,861,000 91,554,000 <i>Kroner</i> }					
Coffee, Raw - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 6,381,393 4,294,027 4,197,826 6,118,320 6,132,859 <i>Kroner</i> 4,946,000 3,543,000 3,358,000 4,406,000 4,908,000					
Eggs - . . . { <i>Score</i> 5,838,864 6,685,963 7,169,903 7,939,284 7,029,791 <i>Kroner</i> 5,439,000 6,753,000 7,199,000 8,148,000 7,539,000					
Fish, Fresh - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 32,478,066 28,961,461 32,373,705 22,406,932 22,517,498 <i>Kroner</i> 5,749,000 5,126,000 5,780,000 3,193,000 3,309,000					
" Preserved and Salted { <i>Pund</i> 8,578,311 8,483,485 9,567,866 10,861,039 7,524,218 <i>Kroner</i> 723,000 1,111,000 1,348,000 984,000 782,000					
Grain and Flour : Barley - { <i>Pund</i> 78,442,775 73,366,190 82,417,870 63,583,890 75,866,492 <i>Kroner</i> 4,908,000 4,659,000 5,069,000 3,815,000 4,067,000					
" " Wheat - { <i>Pund</i> 35,598,680 60,892,085 50,196,406 73,764,175 53,124,780 <i>Kroner</i> 2,296,000 4,202,000 4,141,000 5,317,000 3,061,000					
" " Wheat Flour { <i>Pund</i> 41,789,287 35,496,861 34,565,100 29,622,510 20,883,404 <i>Kroner</i> 3,656,000 3,196,000 3,698,000 2,814,000 1,577,000					
Hides and Skins, Undressed { <i>Pund</i> 183,500 150,018 125,259 145,356 177,064 <i>Kroner</i> 865,000 712,000 816,000 870,000 980,000					
" " Prepared and Manufactured { <i>Pund</i> 15,046,419 18,785,583 28,604,654 19,258,140 14,924,743 <i>Kroner</i> 2,653,000 3,643,000 4,044,000 3,088,000 2,931,000					
Iron and Steel Manufactures { <i>Pund</i> 7,940,231 8,180,569 4,287,353 4,648,717 1,486,668 <i>Kroner</i> 2,461,000 2,291,000 1,211,000 1,396,000 565,000					
Lard and Fat - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 71,590,092 61,746,748 74,876,418 87,139,666 103,968,517 <i>Kroner</i> 29,784,000 25,629,000 29,181,000 36,168,000 41,432,000					
Rice Flour - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 18,172,112 20,418,807 25,086,367 24,847,665 22,881,812 <i>Kroner</i> 1,499,000 1,684,000 2,128,000 1,926,000 1,511,000					
Seeds, other than Oleaginous { <i>Pund</i> 3,582,584 3,280,499 2,404,796 2,872,757 3,099,700 <i>Kroner</i> 1,580,000 1,410,000 1,386,000 1,612,000 1,961,000					
Spirits, Brandy and other - { <i>Potter</i> 2,077,760 1,991,602 2,621,002 2,262,611 2,197,457 <i>Kroner</i> 946,000 910,000 1,315,000 1,150,000 1,158,000					
Stone and Manufactures thereof { <i>Pund</i> 184,909,923 183,244,264 137,650,197 197,660,587 209,285,087 <i>Kroner</i> 2,078,000 1,428,000 1,346,000 2,731,000 3,883,000					
Sugar - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 6,777,000 5,968,000 5,631,000 5,529,000 5,939,000 <i>Kroner</i> 1,451,000 853,000 812,000 793,000 793,000					
Tobacco, manufactured - { <i>Pund</i> 379,000 269,000 282,000 329,000 353,000 <i>Kroner</i> 458,000 325,000 339,000 412,000 430,000					
Wood and Manufactures thereof " 3,583,000 3,059,000 3,311,000 4,104,000 3,383,000					
Wool, Raw - . . . { <i>Pund</i> 2,264,488 2,559,484 2,633,254 2,494,877 2,048,425 <i>Kroner</i> 1,659,000 1,808,000 1,646,000 1,493,000 1,235,000					
" Manufactures - { <i>Pund</i> 717,480 729,273 750,566 776,188 791,317 <i>Kroner</i> 2,968,000 3,059,000 3,113,000 3,261,000 3,279,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Kroner</i> 209,319,000 233,833,000 249,033,000 252,319,000 235,116,000 <i>£</i> 11,629,000 12,991,000 13,535,000 14,018,000 13,062,000					

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1855.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,290	17,857	16,922	20,800	15,358	19,882	No. } Animals: Horses.
8,064,000	10,738,000	9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	
108,221	113,023	91,735	81,180	36,066	37,786	No. } " Cattle.
17,092,000	17,914,000	14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	
8,086	8,218	4,366	6,250	2,844	2,469	No. } " Sheep and Goats.
161,000	164,000	83,000	150,000	69,000	76,000	
118,808	130,117	*11	186	17	146	No. } " Swine.
10,648,000	10,409,000	*198	11,000	965	2,000	
2,225,000	1,946,000	1,984,000	2,085,000	2,135,000	2,407,000	Potter } Beer.
510,000	447,000	456,000	491,000	509,000	590,000	
117,944,000	102,080,000	97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	Pund } Butter.
	89,313,000	88,904,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	
100,970,000	2,756,000	3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	Pund } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
	4,701,000	3,728,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	4,096,000	
6,627,782	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } Coffee, Raw.
5,004,000	—	—	—	—	—	
7,950,044	7,704,896	9,624,312	12,227,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	Score } Eggs.
8,133,000	8,213,000	10,106,000	12,906,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	
22,476,579	16,718,000	21,983,000	20,787,000	22,999,000	29,889,000	Pund } Fish, Fresh.
3,203,000	2,382,000	3,156,000	2,349,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	
7,963,911	1,075,000	1,776,000	927,000	655,000	684,000	Pund } " Preserved and Salted
1,218,000	272,000	239,000	162,000	119,000	130,000	
109,863,050	33,523,000	77,544,000	65,980,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	Pund } Grain and Flour: Barley.
5,484,000	1,421,000	4,187,000	3,745,000	4,801,000	6,188,000	
28,569,415	7,417,000	20,858,000	30,448,000	24,326,000	13,122,000	Pund } " " Wheat.
1,400,000	377,000	1,162,000	1,961,000	1,770,000	722,000	
14,539,292	7,657,000	7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	Pund } " " Wheat Flour.
974,000	536,000	603,000	890,000	696,000	399,000	
9,437,345	7,239,000	7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	Pund } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
7,742,000	5,419,000	7,084,000	4,739,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	
182,375	102,331	100,957	105,023	61,539	45,920	Pund } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
964,000	597,000	568,000	434,000	80,000	59,000	
13,735,373	3,680,000	3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	5,737,000	Pund } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
3,487,000	1,806,000	1,482,000	790,000	1,987,000	2,131,000	
1,510,581	2,086,000	3,917,000	3,167,000	2,088,000	2,981,000	Pund } Lard and Fat.
607,000	657,000	744,000	1,186,000	764,000	919,000	
106,821,768	124,197,000	155,985,000	137,666,000	155,235,000	192,668,000	Pund } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
40,098,000	38,886,000	45,840,000	57,787,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	
19,999,730	—	—	—	—	—	Pund } Rice Flour.
1,250,000	—	—	—	—	—	
3,121,324	2,172,000	1,907,000	2,063,000	1,513,000	2,238,000	Pund } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
1,950,000	1,326,000	981,000	789,000	543,000	360,000	
2,468,259	806,664	264,215	894,418	529,000	299,000	Potter } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,241,000	252,000	237,000	100,000	125,000	127,000	
309,173,499	324,946,000	364,077,000	—	—	—	Pund } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
5,457,000	6,085,000	5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	1,364,000	
9,746,000	8,685,000	14,000,000	10,361,000	7,467,000	4,906,000	Pund } Sugar.
998,000	691,000	1,120,000	694,000	535,000	373,000	
261,000	317,000	360,000	387,000	389,000	446,000	Pund } Tobacco, manufactured.
436,000	337,000	472,000	439,000	433,000	480,000	
3,340,000	1,243,000	1,318,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,824,166	1,591,000	1,525,000	1,392,000	1,129,000	1,996,000	
1,680,000	838,000	793,000	1,062,000	869,000	1,790,000	Pund } Wool, Raw.
890,176	98,954	73,159	37,908	45,272	48,999	
3,648,000	891,000	292,000	151,000	182,000	199,000	Pund } " Manufactures.
253,665,000	216,724,000	218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	
14,648,000	13,040,000	12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses	No. 84,329 Marks 78,616,000	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	82,055 62,778,000	65,234 49,298,000	85,312 61,624,000	
" Other	No. 616,525 Marks 91,622,000	1,087,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,967,000	1,087,345 157,374,000	1,105,348 200,775,000	
Bran,	100 Kilogs. 3,653,958 Marks 29,536,000	3,185,949 25,029,000	3,902,385 35,680,000	3,389,498 27,996,000	4,983,704 40,900,000	4,606,988 38,814,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 45,585,588 Marks 63,676,000	41,645,380 68,532,000	50,328,261 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,490,000	40,640,475 59,696,000	48,050,710 60,306,000	
Caoutchouc and Gut- ta-percha	100 Kilogs. 40,109 Marks 28,076,000	38,893 31,114,000	44,059 26,435,000	46,924 25,908,000	51,998 23,897,000	54,897 22,559,000	
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. 55,661 Marks 7,518,000	62,466 8,120,000	70,870 9,567,000	74,609 10,898,000	79,609 12,889,000	85,199 9,307,700	
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,132,285 Marks 199,282,000	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	1,221,905 213,633,000	1,223,575 202,798,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs. 296,429 Marks 29,050,000	314,317 37,089,000	341,819 37,800,000	324,984 31,848,000	384,558 35,879,000	370,316 31,648,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 2,609,126 Marks 279,998,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,003,000	2,615,217 196,763,000	2,715,808 221,254,000	2,993,081 199,606,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 219,263 Marks 58,132,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,706 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	172,150 47,162,000	184,566 45,298,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 15,146 Marks 12,967,000	15,492 11,970,000	15,910 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	19,859 10,443,000	21,909 11,722,000	
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 485,155 Marks 41,238,000	560,715 56,775,000	574,821 56,232,000	627,336 70,899,000	663,143 57,030,000	796,091 68,464,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 589,233 Marks 38,300,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	598,821 31,191,000	598,744 39,144,000	544,296 38,970,000	
Grain, Flour, Pota- toes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 31,494,464 Marks 402,008,000	34,398,179 441,600,000	36,349,411 568,520,000	38,130,736 536,686,000	32,972,838 382,994,000	44,147,046 437,677,000	
Groceries	100 Kilogs. 675,418 Marks 47,589,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	989,461 77,121,000	725,477 68,987,000	792,804 63,388,000	
Herrings, salted	100 Kilogs. 1,217,389 Marks 31,903,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,965,000	1,406,785 28,336,000	1,376,900 30,617,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 837,614 Marks 89,488,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 96,890,000	932,840 92,691,000	987,802 94,970,000	1,078,814 97,233,000	
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 19,330 Marks 20,318,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,668 12,658,000	17,435 18,743,000	12,725 14,634,000	15,072 18,060,000	
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 12,347,887 Marks 17,643,000	15,225,007 21,189,000	14,080,253 19,448,000	16,568,430 22,359,000	15,732,019 21,018,000	20,930,070 27,445,000	
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 3,377,313 Marks 19,082,000	3,853,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,064,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	2,189,984 9,988,000	2,009,478 9,455,000	
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 1,039,794 Marks 19,976,000	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,509,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,999,000	1,436,990 28,848,000	1,837,207 36,090,000	
Machinery and Loco- motives	100 Kilogs. 457,898 Marks 32,045,000	568,434 41,852,000	427,090 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	408,949 25,850,000	442,985 27,200,000	
Metal Wares of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 708,444 Marks 31,369,000	893,951 39,597,000	819,317 32,588,000	649,674 27,370,000	613,431 24,681,000	603,161 25,764,000	
Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. 6,256,688 Marks 81,387,000	6,468,037 78,089,000	6,755,284 66,891,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	7,650,999 47,283,000	7,851,016 45,534,000	
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 2,185,687 Marks 28,519,000	2,190,308 26,615,000	2,696,664 34,432,000	3,208,726 40,897,000	3,338,458 40,016,000	3,366,699 29,488,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 1,050,096 Marks 22,288,000	983,459 21,703,000	1,146,361 26,546,000	1,230,479 26,768,000	1,332,442 29,714,000	1,545,721 34,805,000	
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs. 3,331,163 Marks 63,359,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,661 69,412,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	3,853,560 65,660,000	4,066,990 69,229,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. 52,842 Marks 171,290,000	48,318 158,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	49,414 133,471,000	48,286 106,776,000	
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs. 32,468,731 Marks 145,374,000	32,905,857 144,262,000	32,418,566 134,119,000	32,963,974 156,686,000	30,774,367 157,979,000	32,686,750 132,808,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 461,063 Marks 82,456,000	488,466 89,227,000	506,492 86,838,000	520,195 74,571,000	491,397 83,429,000	525,527 94,178,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. 745,528 Marks 48,214,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	848,590 47,964,000	782,262 42,022,000	780,989 40,204,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,398,722 Marks 279,744,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	1,400,632 229,937,000	1,610,790 222,520,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 215,972 Marks 112,629,000	184,095 92,828,000	178,236 85,357,000	202,518 94,077,000	242,667 117,322,000	209,996 100,633,000	
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 14,292 Marks 12,496,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	16,655 11,237,000	17,720 12,384,000	16,345 10,662,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 4,015,100,000 200,755,000	4,162,100,000 208,105,000	4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,933,300,000 196,915,000	

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, were for the first time included

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Includes Oleomargarine.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
103,967	103,260	120,334	121,806	113,796	No. Animals: Horses.
74,843,000	73,594,000	84,500,000	91,912,000	88,791,000	Marks No. " Other
643,573	331,841	513,564	284,425	272,198	Marks " Bran, &c.
111,760,000	66,347,000	64,543,000	59,007,000	63,451,000	100 Kilogs. Coal.
3,960,237	6,021,560	6,591,433	5,641,101	6,879,105	Marks Carutchouche and Gutta-percha.
22,539,000	45,103,000	49,064,000	44,768,000	57,641,000	100 Kilogs. Cocoa, Raw.
51,173,551	54,707,522	60,720,289	58,203,322	62,205,000	Marks Coffee, Raw.
63,263,000	61,106,000	66,545,000	68,960,000	85,401,000	100 Kilogs. Copper, Raw, and
68,206	82,804	85,740	100,977	137,037	Marks Scrap. †
27,282,000	34,778,000	38,583,000	54,523,000	76,741,000	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and
99,509	122,036	154,734	153,602	182,723	Marks Waste.
10,571,000	12,132,000	18,774,000	23,224,000	24,947,000	100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
1,223,902	1,298,966	1,363,964	1,532,704	1,561,373	Marks " Manufactures.
202,522,000	189,294,000	160,868,000	137,023,000	123,087,000	100 Kilogs. Eggs.
443,649	592,843	717,717	780,101	750,836	100 Kilogs. Flax.
40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000	33,460,000	111,046,000	Marks Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
3,234,323	3,090,941	3,316,134	3,910,431	3,668,847	100 Kilogs. Grease. ‡
231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	Marks Herrings, salted.
224,836	224,643	234,067	231,451	209,031	100 Kilogs. Hides and Skins, Raw
56,686,000	53,353,000	59,254,000	53,838,000	55,585,000	Marks Indigo.
20,291	29,752	81,555	63,170	62,692	100 Kilogs. Iron Ore.
14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	Marks " Pig.
836,650	890,298	996,902	1,068,358	1,125,796	100 Kilogs. Linseed.
74,373,000	76,506,000	67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	Marks Machinery and Locomotives.
649,289	541,861	487,260	502,610	493,775	100 Kilogs. Metal Wares of all kinds.
37,654,000	31,388,000	26,943,000	24,380,000	23,781,000	Marks Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
43,375,981	56,549,950	53,969,029	63,906,246	58,182,062	100 Kilogs. Oil-cake.
438,010,000	574,965,000	648,459,000	762,972,000	663,231,000	Marks Palm-kernels, &c.
782,791	919,487	1,173,110	1,421,058	1,333,233	100 Kilogs. Saltpetre.
52,708,000	45,371,000	55,414,000	33,127,000	80,623,000	Marks Silk and Floss Silk, Raw
1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,283	1,388,374	1,096,835	Marks Waste, and Cocoons
29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	100 Kilogs. Timber. Planks, and
1,177,021	1,051,018	1,261,644	1,331,359	1,160,538	Marks Builders' Material.
143,964,000	114,775,000	136,547,000	141,479,000	144,453,000	100 Kilogs. Tobacco, Leaf and
17,945	19,733	14,064	10,382	11,078	Marks Manufactured.
21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	8,200,000	8,309,000	Marks Wine, in Casks and
20,171,359	25,367,055	31,356,435	35,165,772	41,653,722	Marks Bottles.
27,301,000	31,326,000	46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
1,832,166	3,225,015	4,231,267	3,845,607	6,126,518	Marks Woollen Yarn.
9,003,000	15,963,000	21,450,000	19,616,000	39,395,000	Marks " Cloths and
2,203,963	2,393,876	2,622,542	2,699,463	2,660,191	Marks Stuffs.
38,489,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	Marks TOTAL VALUE OF
472,056	596,779	692,100	821,937	937,570	PRINCIPAL AND
30,858,000	36,310,000	43,344,000	52,525,000	65,686,000	OTHER ARTICLES.
604,338	880,340	1,054,388	1,171,131	1,057,309	
25,157,000	36,650,000	50,763,000	52,836,000	70,268,000	
8,110,573	8,536,422	8,946,113	9,056,900	9,110,688	
61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000	61,384,000	74,336,000	
5,161,988	3,108,858	4,199,319	4,795,082	4,806,342	
27,096,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	
1,482,945	1,372,083	1,109,904	1,153,957	1,280,925	
29,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	
4,005,197	4,504,073	4,683,821	4,269,493	5,287,287	
71,617,000	67,873,000	68,595,000	62,825,000	78,376,000	
56,483	53,074	55,442	58,313	61,943	
132,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	130,159,000	159,224,000	
29,439,049	33,354,213	40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	
149,605,000	186,995,000	250,195,000	308,608,000	290,322,000	
551,161	533,344	604,533	619,152	618,913	
99,653,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	
701,397	667,983	701,014	712,971	750,491	
40,979,000	39,998,000	41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	
1,832,016	1,702,446	1,632,285	1,768,051	1,776,436	
247,989,000	237,125,000	213,713,000	241,406,000	323,426,000	
246,049	239,925	226,329	231,711	264,558	
119,355,000	114,084,000	99,123,000	92,289,000	113,361,000	
14,456	20,175	14,652	16,536	17,406	
9,470,000	13,311,000	9,543,000	10,709,000	12,341,000	
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,060,600,000	5,483,100,000	
206,085,000	215,309,000	224,035,000	254,080,000	274,155,000	

in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Baden, which, together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschüsse*."

† Including small copper coins. ‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "*Veredelungsverkehr*" for home account in these years.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses	No.	9,201	9,584	8,869	8,896	10,069	7,283
	Marks	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	9,682,000	7,242,000
" Other	No.	647,908	425,952	270,868	346,568	453,486	408,251
	Marks	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	801,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	728,604	711,670
	Marks	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	126,205	181,139	134,915	131,212	142,037	139,680
	Marks	72,359,000	81,185,000	83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	66,980	70,362	76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204
	Marks	12,047,000	12,655,000	14,584,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,362,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	88,472,023	91,451,870	96,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,046	97,390,353
	Marks	96,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	8,125,697	10,747,549	13,542,978	17,178,928	19,024,243	22,619,244
	Marks	14,983,000	24,900,000	28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	36,521,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	327,730	345,786
	Marks	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	68,408	71,803	98,137	97,074	79,698	73,565
	Marks	19,228,000	19,896,000	22,160,000	20,989,000	18,163,000	15,652,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	263,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281
	Marks	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,863,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,068,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	69,748	72,797	86,799	107,251	115,599	123,681
	Marks	38,361,000	37,854,000	44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,206,194
	Marks	38,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	3,553,192	2,868,617	2,431,730	2,066,994	2,710,717	5,268,421
	Marks	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,964,000	31,727,000	39,904,000	56,209,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	129,964	119,435	98,561	91,345	55,217	109,249
	Marks	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	38,071,000	21,506,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	122,650	125,980	125,912	112,458	110,553	110,421
	Marks	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,561,345	1,109,715	1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470
	Marks	9,386,000	7,068,000	7,281,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000
" Bars, Malleable	100 Kilogs.	1,655,819	1,428,114	1,932,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585
	Marks	24,882,000	19,994,000	22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,540,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs.	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	2,636,412
	Marks	106,353,000	106,100,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs.	137,528	157,067	160,446	164,158	190,940	188,991
	Marks	45,128,000	50,224,000	47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,564,411	1,344,117	1,674,717	1,873,758	1,915,182	2,068,179
	Marks	24,238,000	18,720,000	23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	73,817	76,363	78,708	76,242	81,464	84,375
	Marks	43,595,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,283,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761
	Marks	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,466,000	64,369,000	61,096,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	823,615	881,041	910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496
	Marks	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	721,601	701,438	784,125	839,470	884,866	963,944
	Marks	53,858,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	55,997,000	56,452,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	61,486	58,258	49,882	48,237	49,589	39,274
	Marks	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	108,865,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,243	16,630	17,883
	Marks	31,715,000	23,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	324,590	387,865	240,039	168,654	160,577	166,555
	Marks	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	5,221,481	7,964,251	7,840,343	6,076,110	7,066,383	5,292,591
	Marks	162,342,000	116,107,000	227,320,000	179,807,000	221,152,000	209,174,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs.	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,292,785
	Marks	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,063,806
	Marks	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	76,481,000	95,178,000	92,027,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	66,328	66,966	70,228	76,034	79,972	78,660
	Marks	121,900,000	121,296,000	118,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	83,227	97,585
	Marks	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	65,578	60,329	60,431	69,595	70,267	85,836
	Marks	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	37,863,000	42,782,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	206,897	223,637	224,084	239,226	238,237	218,271
	Marks	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	166,456,000	157,443,000	139,906,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Marks	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000
		£	158,535,000	166,405,000	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000
							148,075,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time (Hamburg), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of Baden

* See note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,980	9,894	9,050	8,760	9,591	No. Animals: Horses.
8,991,000	10,780,000	9,918,000	9,713,000	10,884,000	Marks " Other.
289,823	269,892	286,533	177,288	153,470	No. Beer.
17,018,000	11,897,000	10,886,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.
771,449	784,565	982,568	910,991	966,812	Marks 100 Kilogs. Butter.†
14,496,000	15,885,000	19,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Coal.
151,278	160,801	167,484	176,916	180,162	Marks 100 Kilogs. Coke.
98,621,000	112,412,000	119,759,000	128,818,000	132,799,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
66,568	71,006	37,158	29,343	27,662	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Yarn.
11,859,000	14,105,000	7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
103,608,378	115,987,573	123,899,066	139,892,228	139,431,737	Marks 100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes.
103,960,000	121,873,000	133,450,000	159,702,000	180,185,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
22,933,276	22,163,961	21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	Marks 100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
35,574,000	36,009,000	36,635,000	40,791,000	45,982,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Hops.
450,587	525,381	487,252	476,870	506,278	Marks 100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
29,546,000	37,764,000	23,792,000	28,318,000	31,273,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Iron, Pig.
76,943	69,650	79,270	82,050	96,878	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
16,691,000	16,230,000	21,042,000	19,662,000	22,891,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Wares, Coarse.‡
861,793	343,439	358,826	359,484	378,727	Marks 100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
184,801,000	166,753,000	177,686,000	181,616,000	206,804,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Wire.
157,891	162,329	176,389	197,123	227,046	Marks 100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
68,156,000	64,932,000	67,028,000	71,960,000	74,925,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Wares, except Gloves.
1,264,164	1,165,881	1,150,231	1,124,272	1,213,855	Marks 100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
46,056,000	42,703,000	43,516,000	39,057,000	42,506,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Paper.
5,809,808	4,625,601	8,068,043	8,868,171	9,585,470	Marks 100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
64,708,000	58,411,000	117,571,000	125,428,000	126,886,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Skins, Dressed.
108,096	96,676	99,006	74,276	76,978	Marks 100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
27,291,000	19,556,000	23,876,000	27,135,000	17,063,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Sugar, Total.
131,003	133,097	146,991	151,360	102,936	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
35,586,000	37,988,000	37,000,000	37,960,000	34,105,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Refined
1,852,894	1,404,492	908,849	1,873,751	1,820,907	Marks 100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
7,068,000	7,716,000	4,960,000	10,136,000	12,091,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. Wool, Raw.
2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,723	2,636,980	1,993,328	Marks 100 Kilogs. Woollen Yarn.
27,691,800	23,696,000	23,324,000	30,649,000	27,062,000	Marks 100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
2,881,829	3,092,496	8,003,031	3,207,882	3,472,167	Marks 100 Kilogs. TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
109,914,000	125,259,000	133,086,000	147,539,000	178,602,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
232,408	274,733	270,924	289,450	350,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
71,326,000	84,217,000	72,919,000	77,885,000	98,627,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
2,063,811	2,071,153	1,969,091	1,887,132	1,543,322	Marks 100 Kilogs.
25,964,000	27,542,000	26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
96,476	90,557	105,785	109,080	126,770	Marks 100 Kilogs.
67,125,000	54,975,000	62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
57,486	55,135	53,454	60,374	68,064	Marks 100 Kilogs.
72,922,000	66,499,000	60,599,000	63,314,000	73,043	Marks 100 Kilogs.
1,896,488	1,685,162	1,671,705	1,892,177	2,194,939	Marks 100 Kilogs.
89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000	136,029,000	176,241,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
1,109,666	1,202,014	1,080,558	1,057,140	1,023,155	Marks 100 Kilogs.
64,010,000	67,364,000	59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
49,030	47,104	44,608	50,197	53,070	Marks 100 Kilogs.
128,064,000	122,112,000	112,157,000	128,774,000	142,695,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
17,968	17,293	20,700	21,742	19,532	Marks 100 Kilogs.
30,244,000	28,267,000	30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
210,379	246,370	344,756	382,013	372,706	Marks 100 Kilogs.
5,196,000	6,178,000	9,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
8,940,433	9,833,206	11,410,971	10,325,208	9,593,067	Marks 100 Kilogs.
192,867,000	236,353,000	229,898,000	212,557,000	203,559,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
4,775,394	5,853,686	6,815,159	5,166,601	4,985,313	Marks 100 Kilogs.
92,643,000	125,562,000	120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
4,165,089	4,034,520	4,596,812	5,158,607	4,457,754	Marks 100 Kilogs.
100,224,000	110,790,000	108,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
83,931	91,102	87,203	90,794	97,686	Marks 100 Kilogs.
89,558,000	121,167,000	115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
112,227	90,866	104,614	90,047	90,356	Marks 100 Kilogs.
24,353,000	20,808,000	23,434,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
90,480	82,375	87,632	85,724	89,003	Marks 100 Kilogs.
46,800,000	44,853,000	44,553,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
254,331	251,694	236,651	218,594	215,072	Marks 100 Kilogs.
163,229,000	160,922,000	155,759,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	Marks 100 Kilogs.
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000†	3,756,600,000†	4,207,000,000†	Marks 100 Kilogs.
165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000†	187,330,000†	210,350,000†	Marks 100 Kilogs.

Included in the Zollgebiet. The Zollverein is, however, still exclusive of the free ports of Hamburg (Freihafen) which, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

‡ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Coal - - - - - <i>Tonnen</i>	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000
<i>Gulden</i>	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,606,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000
<i>Gulden</i>	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000
Copper Ore - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000
<i>Gulden</i>	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000
Copper, Unwrought - <i>Kilog.</i>	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,351,000	30,604,000	28,078,000
<i>Gulden</i>	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,351,000	30,604,000	28,078,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000
<i>Gulden</i>	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	15,862,000	13,928,000
" Yarn - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,558,000
" Manufactures - - - - - <i>"</i>	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark - <i>"</i>	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - - <i>"</i>	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,568,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000
Flour and Meal - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	120,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000
<i>Gulden</i>	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,016,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000
Grain : Wheat - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	6,944,000*	543,129,000	743,898,000	660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000
<i>Gulden</i>	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000
" Barley - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	3,282,318,000	232,318,000	221,478,000	189,207,000	311,838,000	443,041,000
<i>Gulden</i>	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000
" Rye - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	7,345,000*	414,979,000	466,920,000	192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000
<i>Gulden</i>	48,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000
" Maize - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	Not distinguished	208,529,000	156,378,000	278,220,000	316,896,000	205,888,000
<i>Gulden</i>	18,564,000	10,197,000	18,084,000	20,598,000	13,583,000	13,583,000
" Oats - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,451,000	153,980,000	99,576,000	33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000
<i>Gulden</i>	8,967,000	12,314,000	7,966,000	2,714,000	18,450,000	19,388,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - <i>Kilog.</i>	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000
<i>Gulden</i>	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000
Indigo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	9,296,000	8,590,000	6,064,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,880,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - <i>"</i>	24,655,000	23,169,000	18,863,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. - <i>"</i>	34,866,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - <i>"</i>	22,350,000	23,640,000	29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds - <i>"</i>	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,468,000	11,767,000	9,469,000
Margarine, Oleo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	Not distinguished	Not distinguished	24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	46,196,000
<i>Gulden</i>	10,804,000	21,981,000	10,804,000	21,981,000	23,100,000	20,789,000
Oil, Palm - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	13,013,000	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000
" Mineral : Petroleum, and other - <i>Kilog.</i>	6,506,000	7,956,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000
<i>Gulden</i>	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c. - <i>Kilog.</i>	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,083,000†	8,750,000	9,192,000	9,973,000
<i>Gulden</i>	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000
Rice - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	9,598,000	10,090,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000
<i>Gulden</i>	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - <i>Kilog.</i>	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000
<i>Gulden</i>	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000
Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c. - <i>Kilog.</i>	17,801,000	13,968,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	17,009,000	17,853,000
" Spelter or Zinc - <i>"</i>	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,293,000	34,485,000	26,775,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire - <i>"</i>	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000
Stone, for paving - - - - - <i>1000 Kilogs</i>	71,312	99,215	69,867	77,675	70,820	75,885
<i>Gulden</i>	28,525,000	39,636,000	27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,394,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	90,516,000	111,082,000	92,184,000	115,068,000	100,135,000	106,336,000
<i>Gulden</i>	31,681,000	39,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	35,098,000	37,213,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats - <i>Kilog.</i>	83,164,000	79,900,000	50,490,000	56,204,000	43,059,000	51,283,000
<i>Gulden</i>	41,583,000	49,095,000	20,127,000	19,143,000	15,233,000	17,755,000
Tea - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,603,000	2,782,000	2,991,000
<i>Gulden</i>	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,802,000	6,457,000	6,955,000	7,477,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed - <i>Kilog.</i>	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,591,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000
<i>Gulden</i>	1,021,100	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000
Tin, Unwrought - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,944,000	11,944,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,851,000	11,945,000	17,130,000	12,816,000	17,367,000	17,323,000
<i>Gulden</i>	7,267,000	7,436,000	8,718,000	7,958,000	8,693,000	8,662,000
Wine - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,944,000	11,944,000	11,944,000	11,944,000	11,944,000	11,944,000
<i>Gulden</i>	7,267,000	7,436,000	8,718,000	7,958,000	8,693,000	8,662,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,603,000	2,782,000	2,991,000
" Yarn - - - - - <i>"</i>	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,802,000	6,457,000	6,955,000	7,477,000
" Manufactures - <i>"</i>	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,468,000	11,767,000	9,469,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED - <i>Gulden</i>	1,157,181,000	1,157,181,000	1,157,181,000	1,157,181,000	1,157,181,000	1,157,181,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>Gulden</i>	12,158,000	12,158,000	12,158,000	12,158,000	12,158,000	12,158,000

* Hectols. in the year.

† Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only 7 to 10 frs.

No. 18—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,388,000	4,718,000	4,962,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	Tonnes } Coal.
43,382,000	47,184,000	49,516,000	51,456,000	52,196,000	Kilogrammes } Coffee, Raw.
85,675,000	92,890,000	108,951,000	110,959,000	118,332,000	Kilogrammes } Copper Ore.
37,697,000	40,872,000	47,939,000	48,822,000	52,068,000	Kilogrammes } Copper, Unwrought.
113,882,000	147,284,000	131,480,000	156,250,000	181,358,000	Kilogrammes } Cotton, Raw.
18,218,000	23,582,000	21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	" } Yarn.
32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,880,000	44,851,000	" } Manufactures.
32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000	47,880,000	44,851,000	" } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
24,696,000	28,019,000	32,144,000	40,008,000	41,834,000	" } Dye Stuffs.
14,817,000	16,811,000	19,296,000	24,003,000	26,100,000	Kilogrammes } Flour and Meal.
38,461,000	29,728,000	29,841,000	29,781,000	29,263,000	Kilogrammes } Grain: Wheat.
11,662,000	12,749,000	12,989,000	14,855,000	18,189,000	" } Barley.
165,527,000	197,961,000	164,269,000	211,287,000	228,006,000	" } Rye.
12,568,000	18,066,000	12,020,000	14,504,000	17,708,000	" } Maize.
137,568,000	170,320,000	175,153,000	196,878,000	225,381,000	" } Oats.
41,276,000	51,096,000	52,546,000	58,812,000	67,614,000	Kilogrammes } Hides and Skins, Raw.
967,356,000	1,034,150,000	1,110,450,000	1,047,877,000	987,759,000	Kilogrammes } Indigo.
124,466,000	184,439,000	144,359,000	136,159,000	121,449,000	" } Iron, Pig.
348,236,000	310,815,000	328,128,000	390,662,000	327,891,000	" } In Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
27,859,000	24,866,000	20,250,000	30,445,000	29,231,000	" } Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
484,891,000	589,488,000	506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
43,596,000	45,553,000	45,559,000	40,335,000	36,649,000	Kilogrammes } Margarine, Oleo.
196,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000	702,481,000	785,519,000	Kilogrammes } Oil, Palm.
12,893,000	28,790,000	33,279,000	45,661,000	47,889,000	" } Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000	240,847,000	286,522,000	Kilogrammes } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
17,098,000	25,971,000	23,398,000	19,228,000	22,842,000	Kilogrammes } Rice.
17,345,000	18,350,000	19,872,000	19,573,000	19,804,000	" } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
1,374,000	1,608,000	1,465,000	1,302,000	898,000	" } Seeds: Linseed, Cciza, &c.
8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
13,965,000	22,021,000	26,817,000	22,965,000	36,498,000	" } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
32,955,000	34,258,000	37,192,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	" } Stone for paving.
30,967,000	40,015,000	34,660,000	34,148,000	35,983,000	" } Sugar, Raw.
8,742,000	11,840,000	13,537,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	" } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
32,660,000	39,398,000	41,296,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	Kilogrammes } Tea.
14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	" } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
17,528,000	21,252,000	17,348,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	Kilogrammes } Tin, Unwrought.
8,764,000	10,628,000	8,674,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	" } Tobacco, Leaf.
160,283,000	152,113,000	160,076,000	169,023,000	162,099,000	Kilogrammes } Wine.
10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000	12,068,000	11,478,000	" } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
39,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	" } Yarn.
10,830,000	10,962,000	11,082,000	9,910,000	9,086,000	" } Manufactures.
158,044,000	181,758,000	149,849,000	177,987,000	193,390,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000	53,381,000	58,017,000	" } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
64,848,000	85,546,000	72,534,000	84,782,000	99,261,000	
19,804,000	25,064,000	21,760,000	25,485,000	29,805,000	
32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	
12,265,000	12,039,000	12,994,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	
47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	
69,328	78,385	95,859	106,678	118,592	
27,730,000	31,354,000	28,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	
94,877,000	67,111,000	57,878,000	53,989,000	42,877,000	
33,207,000	23,489,000	20,257,000	18,896,000	14,832,000	
43,912,000	46,605,000	62,147,000	67,680,000	70,865,000	
14,987,000	16,336,000	22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	
2,926,000	2,995,000	3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	
7,315,000	7,487,000	7,668,000	8,086,000	8,077,000	
33,894,000	35,490,000	48,784,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	
18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,509,000	
18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000	21,834,000	20,509,000	
17,699,000	18,270,000	18,044,000	19,211,000	18,501,000	
8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000	9,605,000	9,297,000	
10,800,000	10,879,000	11,085,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	
4,320,000	4,352,000	4,414,000	4,509,000	4,300,000	
11,850,000	12,716,000	12,912,000	13,454,000	12,501,000	
18,706,000	15,922,000	15,172,000	16,370,000	16,221,000	
9,745,000	7,038,000	5,941,000	5,417,000	5,221,000	
7,100,000	6,691,000	6,333,000	6,798,000	7,000,000	
1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,703,000,000	1,703,000,000	
119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000	140,921,000	140,921,000	

‡ Includes Margarine Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals other than Horses	{ No. 456,496 Gulden 10,586,000	588,709 13,774,000	770,746 18,559,000	378,130 11,279,000	270,066 11,020,000	170,945 5,325,000	
Bran	{ Kilog. 31,789,000 Gulden 9,637,000	32,720,000 9,816,000	32,917,000 9,875,000	37,164,000 11,149,000	40,090,000 12,027,000	34,617,000 10,885,000	
Butter	{ Kilog. 59,565,000 Gulden 47,652,000	59,555,000 31,644,000	13,246,000 13,246,000	12,054,000 9,643,000	13,003,000 13,003,000	13,700,000 13,700,000	
Candles	{ Kilog. 7,887,000 Gulden 32,020,000	8,070,000 30,314,000	6,911,000 30,535,000	8,594,000 25,513,000	5,281,000 80,118,000	8,130,000 32,707,000	
Cheese	{ Kilog. 11,207,000 Gulden 59,211,000	10,610,000 54,562,000	10,687,000 46,371,000	10,331,000 43,584,000	10,541,000 45,299,000	11,447,000 50,820,000	
Coffee	{ Kilog. 26,053,000 Gulden 7,270,000	24,007,000 12,361,000	20,403,000 13,693,000	19,155,000 4,747,000	19,932,000 104,092,000	22,360,000 129,541,000	
Copper, Ore	{ Kilog. 1,163,000 Gulden 16,588,000	1,978,000 16,223,000	2,191,000 13,768,000	759,000 17,096,000	16,855,000 23,457,000	20,727,000 22,533,000	
" Unwrought	{ Kilog. 16,588,000 Gulden 26,588,000	16,223,000 16,223,000	13,768,000 13,768,000	17,096,000 17,096,000	23,457,000 23,457,000	22,533,000 22,533,000	
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. 22,367,000 Gulden 13,420,000	16,346,000 9,807,000	16,660,000 9,996,000	15,070,000 9,042,000	15,309,000 9,125,000	12,152,000 7,291,000	
" Yarn	" 12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	10,894,000	13,508,000	
" Manufactures	" 29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	35,766,000	25,648,000	
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	{ Kilog. 3,045,000 Gulden 121,813,000	2,702,000 108,093,000	3,633,000 145,313,000	3,194,000 127,744,000	3,377,000 135,099,000	3,131,000 125,248,000	
Dye stuffs	" 11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	11,578,000	9,442,000	
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon	{ Kilog. 101,024,000 Gulden 17,519,000	88,801,000 19,110,000	72,725,000 13,834,000	89,693,000 19,479,000	91,213,000 17,862,000	89,921,000 15,254,000	
Flax, Raw	{ Kilog. 23,411,000 Gulden 20,389,000	27,808,000 20,173,000	27,134,000 19,108,000	26,113,000 18,406,000	24,366,000 17,316,000	25,896,000 18,254,000	
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	{ Kilog. 296,414,000 Gulden 42,421,000	345,649,000 48,855,000	440,669,000 61,188,000	443,960,000 60,473,000	476,706,000 64,634,000	509,931,000 69,008,000	
" " Rye and Rye Flour	{ Kilog. 304,846,000 Gulden 31,961,000	273,642,000 28,761,000	244,703,000 25,894,000	142,495,000 14,787,000	142,145,000 16,893,000	222,225,000 23,323,000	
" Oats	{ Kilog. 114,543,000 Gulden 9,163,000	139,294,000 11,144,000	90,901,000 7,272,000	55,688,000 4,453,000	158,249,000 12,260,000	234,536,000 13,787,000	
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- factured	{ Kilog. 1,212,000 Gulden 8,485,000	1,331,000 9,318,000	1,046,000 7,321,000	1,327,000 9,288,000	1,234,000 8,636,000	1,453,000 10,172,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	" 12,565,000	12,337,000	11,989,000	13,189,000	13,896,000	13,837,000	
Iron and Steel:							
Iron, Pig	" 21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	10,452,000	11,254,000	
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	" 16,461,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	13,896,000	13,684,000	
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	" 22,279,000	25,380,000	27,356,000	25,545,000	23,507,000	30,726,000	
Steel and Manufac- tures	{ Kilog. 46,533,000 Gulden 22,810,000	50,807,000 21,119,000	41,041,000 17,852,000	38,320,000 17,241,000	43,456,000 20,780,000	49,422,000 21,926,000	
Machinery of all kinds	{ Kilog. 8,921,000 Gulden 6,156,000	10,994,000 7,586,000	9,509,000 6,561,000	9,636,000 6,649,000	12,673,000 8,745,000	10,008,000 6,902,000	
Margarine, and artificial Butter	{ Kilog. 82,286,000 Gulden 32,759,000	106,801,000 42,339,000	104,818,000 41,563,000	117,615,000 46,393,000	105,586,000 41,734,000	106,970,000 42,489,000	
Margarine, Oleo	{ Kilog. 32,759,000 Gulden 82,798,000	42,339,000 13,982,000	41,563,000 18,048,000	46,393,000 23,946,000	41,734,000 20,911,000	42,489,000 21,418,000	
Paper and Manufactures	{ Kilog. 52,597,000 Gulden 15,554,000	41,283,000 12,385,000	40,640,000 12,192,000	38,931,000 11,670,000	43,543,000 13,063,000	44,898,000 13,469,000	
Rice and Rice Flour	{ Kilog. 53,600,000 Gulden 16,098,000	44,609,000 13,383,000	46,223,000 13,967,000	40,997,000 12,290,000	55,673,000 16,702,000	55,474,000 16,642,000	
Saltpetre, Unrefined	{ Kilog. 26,096,000 Gulden 5,288,000	27,188,000 5,513,000	26,532,000 5,389,000	25,373,000 5,145,000	23,102,000 4,693,000	24,126,000 4,901,000	
Spirits, including Liqueurs	{ Litres. 5,288,000 Gulden 82,286,000	5,513,000 106,801,000	5,389,000 104,818,000	5,145,000 117,615,000	4,693,000 105,586,000	4,901,000 106,970,000	
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	{ Kilog. 32,759,000 Gulden 9,128,000	42,339,000 10,498,000	41,563,000 10,671,000	46,393,000 10,976,000	41,734,000 12,304,000	42,489,000 12,316,000	
Tin, Unwrought	{ Kilog. 9,128,000 Gulden 67,052,000	10,498,000 20,719,000	10,671,000 20,554,000	10,976,000 21,861,000	12,304,000 24,374,000	12,316,000 23,946,000	
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- served	{ Kilog. 16,742,000 Gulden 21,916,000	18,059,000 20,150,000	18,526,000 25,236,000	27,433,000 23,446,000	24,106,000 23,582,000	15,148,000 17,388,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. 21,916,000 Gulden 11,089,000	20,150,000 10,522,000	25,236,000 10,419,000	23,582,000 10,668,000	23,582,000 13,071,000	17,388,000 5,484,000	
" Yarn	" 11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	13,071,000	5,484,000	
" Manufactures	" 5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,906,000	7,435,000	8,647,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Gulden 1,078,388,000 £ 89,907,000	1,081,650,000 90,137,000	1,137,435,000 94,786,000	1,129,708,000 94,142,000	1,112,980,000 92,748,000	1,112,493,000 92,708,000	

Note.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
 * Including Bastard Sugar.
 † Not separately distinguished previous to 1891.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
89,668	211,889	88,804	119,206	131,489	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals other than Horses.
3,988,000	9,013,000	3,114,000	3,806,000	4,542,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Bran.
40,250,000	37,568,000	35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Butter. ¶
12,075,000	11,989,000	10,772,000	10,768,000	11,678,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Candles.
14,029,000	17,170,000	17,825,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cheese.
14,029,000	17,170,000	17,825,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
9,786,000	9,862,000	9,873,000	8,079,000	6,985,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Copper, Ore.
33,188,000	33,518,000	38,096,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Unwrought.
11,616,000	11,731,000	13,334,000	13,804,000	15,956,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
49,283,000	55,531,000	56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
21,676,000	24,434,000	24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
114,238,000	164,180,000	189,477,000	169,862,000	185,197,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
18,287,000	26,261,000	22,816,000	27,068,000	29,682,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Dye stuffs.
26,244,000	32,562,000	42,596,000	46,836,000	41,307,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
26,244,000	32,562,000	42,596,000	46,836,000	41,307,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } including Salmon.
12,699,000	11,772,000	17,930,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Flax, Raw
7,619,000	7,068,000	10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat
14,969,000	9,580,000	9,277,000	8,202,000	6,891,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour
26,899,000	26,263,000	32,822,000	33,286,000	32,716,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Rye and
3,256,000	4,804,000	5,647,000	5,875,000	5,576,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Rye Flour
130,240,000	184,142,000	225,890,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Oats.
11,447,000	10,674,000	11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
89,007,000	88,842,000	83,701,000	97,698,000	87,750,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } factured.
15,110,000	14,896,000	15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,184,000	23,745,000	20,084,000	20,192,000	18,328,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Iron and Steel:
20,596,000	16,945,000	14,483,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
663,573,000	764,882,000	686,803,000	632,108,000	736,026,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
87,840,000	101,085,000	117,387,000	110,076,000	97,848,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails
241,642,000	325,589,000	339,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } and Wire.
23,823,000	38,047,000	36,519,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
188,536,000	300,748,000	254,894,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
15,083,000	24,080,000	20,852,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Margarine, and artificial
1,418,000	1,222,000	786,000	674,000	1,211,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Butter.
9,926,000	8,552,000	5,504,000	4,715,000	8,488,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo
15,727,000	15,873,000	17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
11,663,000	13,426,000	23,453,000	20,655,003	32,005,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
15,020,000	11,597,000	13,499,000	14,989,000	13,280,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
36,140,000	35,598,000	34,176,000	33,658,000	30,963,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs
43,171,000	59,840,000	41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.*
18,040,000	23,002,000	16,359,000	21,052,000	16,804,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
8,923,000	11,824,000	15,606,000	14,882,000	17,283,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
6,157,000	8,159,000	10,882,000	10,263,000	11,891,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } served.
42,643,000	39,483,000	49,105,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
34,114,000	31,587,000	39,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
11,947,000	14,750,000	19,576,000	22,192,000	18,846,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
5,376,000	6,637,000	8,809,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
56,505,000	63,706,000	73,318,000	77,550,000	77,588,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,911,000	27,738,000	32,035,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
49,397,000	53,465,000	70,411,000	70,915,000	88,643,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
14,819,000	16,040,000	21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
61,207,000	74,126,000	66,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
18,362,000	22,238,000	19,686,000	22,776,000	29,907,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
23,812,000	20,647,000	22,523,000	25,514,000	21,639,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
4,844,000	4,254,000	4,599,000	5,184,000	4,424,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
112,602,000	125,038,000	124,780,000	129,814,000	122,881,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
44,831,000	49,918,000	49,660,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
14,990,000	17,017,000	15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
38,075,000	92,341,000	131,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
23,523,000	28,437,000	39,665,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
14,415,000	11,813,000	11,178,000	11,568,000	12,566,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
17,299,000	13,968,000	13,160,000	13,597,000	14,981,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
3,041,000	2,522,000	2,628,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
10,451,000	13,084,000	11,132,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> }
1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
96,061,000	111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	<i>Gulden</i> }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

¶ Including Margarine and artificial Butter previous to 1891.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 18,450,000	23,373 18,964,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	853,280 87,963,000	862,604 88,991,000	809,637 88,521,000	258,790 24,895,000	820,464 87,427,000	249,146 21,568,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	11,998,000 31,194,000	13,781,000 33,642,000	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,481,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000
" Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	† †	† †	{ 10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,898,000 11,898,000	10,290,000 9,261,000
Coal † - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,881,000 21,266,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,967,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,996,000	24,238,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	6,705,000 11,899,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,488,000 9,669,000	7,480,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 36,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000
" Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000
" Manufactures - { <i>"</i>	16,612,000	18,132,000	18,468,000	21,061,000	21,028,000	20,404,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	39,284,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000
Fish - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	43,776,000 12,914,000	43,587,000 13,287,000	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000
Flax, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	64,906,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	78,575,000 86,787,000	58,836,000 23,834,000	54,160,000 21,664,000
" Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	4,655,000 10,267,000	5,305,000 11,866,000	5,861,000 14,065,000	5,863,000 13,058,000	5,891,000 16,731,000	4,618,000 11,727,000
Grain, of all kinds † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,433,832,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,586,713,000 254,056,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,886,000 258,225,000
Hemp, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	8,068,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000
Hides, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	41,364,000 58,778,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,186,014,000 31,766,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000
Machines and Machinery - <i>Frances</i>	13,561,000	18,697,000	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000
Manure: Guano and other { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	113,057,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,036,000
Minerals, Raw* - { <i>"</i>	48,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	288,468,000 61,698,000	269,139,000 59,896,000	282,667,000 66,067,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,842,000 64,233,000	220,881,000 55,423,000
Silk, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	388,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,373,000
" Manufactures - { <i>"</i>	15,255,000	15,015,000	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,568,000
Tallow and other Fats† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000
Tow - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,966,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,943,000	12,548,000 7,529,000
Wine - { <i>Hectols.</i> <i>Frances</i>	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 12,218,000	246,927 26,173,000
Wood for Building - { <i>Cub. Met.</i> <i>Frances</i>	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,837,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 65,594,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	44,164,000 88,328,000	53,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000
" Manufactures‡ - { <i>"</i>	10,586,900	20,941,000	23,092,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,090,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Frances</i> <i>£</i>	1,550,373,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,968,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,189,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years

§ Except Shawls.

¶ Excluding Cokes

|| Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

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BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,201	33,474	43,213	42,924	39,541	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
16,902,000	20,522,000	25,453,000	21,124,000	20,168,000	<i>Frances</i> }
241,350	299,463	238,212	236,239	235,202	<i>No.</i> } " Other
20,890,000	36,249,000	19,369,000	22,138,000	25,965,000	<i>Frances</i> }
7,547,000	5,804,000	5,381,000	4,633,000	3,735,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
13,868,000	14,219,000	13,468,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,097,000	338,000	52,000	26,000	15,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
7,011,000	383,000	59,000	30,000	18,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,584,000	1,696,000	2,018,000	2,204,000	2,855,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
23,623,000	26,275,000	32,289,000	36,374,000	52,389,000	<i>Frances</i> }
23,989,000	24,307,000	23,990,000	30,805,000	32,808,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
55,174,000	52,260,000	60,878,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	<i>Frances</i> }
10,480,000	15,508,000	14,821,000	14,948,000	8,327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
12,157,000	17,987,000	17,786,000	25,411,000	16,654,000	<i>Frances</i> }
21,559,000	29,191,000	37,708,000	43,439,000	36,304,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
19,403,000	24,313,000	32,906,000	36,064,000	31,774,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,356,000	2,095,000	1,342,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,216,000	4,693,000	4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	<i>Frances</i> }
27,036,000	29,130,000	23,973,000	27,823,000	31,307,000	" } Manufactures.
79,741,000	65,360,000	64,604,000	83,609,000	80,480,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
23,985,000	27,660,000	25,893,000	34,812,000	34,278,000	<i>Frances</i> }
45,684,000	48,725,000	48,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
21,955,000	21,960,000	21,337,000	19,965,000	20,483,000	<i>Frances</i> }
73,472,000	65,594,000	58,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
29,389,000	26,238,000	23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,109,000	6,373,000	6,287,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
15,965,000	16,948,000	16,487,000	17,561,000	26,851,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,986,872,000	2,075,755,000	1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
268,292,000	290,903,000	312,505,000	333,408,000	338,039,000	<i>Frances</i> }
13,572,000	13,898,000	16,800,000	15,779,000	17,518,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
8,143,000	8,339,000	10,134,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	<i>Frances</i> }
45,413,000	45,221,000	49,898,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
59,087,000	49,743,000	64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,104,187,000	2,438,083,000	2,886,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
30,427,900	41,192,000	44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	<i>Frances</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
7,360,000	12,485,000	19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac-
3,448,000	4,483,000	5,993,000	5,590,000	4,725,000	<i>Frances</i> } tures.
19,518,000	21,659,000	24,334,000	28,004,000	34,797,000	<i>Frances</i> } Machines and Machinery.
120,205,000	112,704,000	110,287,000	108,199,000	105,939,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
20,612,000	18,203,000	16,698,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	<i>Frances</i> }
25,116,000	22,492,000	23,239,000	24,285,000	19,711,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
32,838,000	18,036,000	20,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	<i>Frances</i> } of all kinds.
45,543,000	54,138,000	122,796,000**	130,806,000**	150,915,000**	" } Minerals, Raw.*
387,987,000	375,352,000	388,059,000	431,578,000	433,602,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
85,457,000	81,102,000	83,630,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	<i>Frances</i> } cluding Petroleum).
246,824,000	230,773,000	198,985,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
59,462,000	55,532,000	49,803,000	65,203,000	62,531,000	<i>Frances</i> }
223,968	147,366	110,426	66,485	110,263	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
8,959,000	5,158,000	2,761,000	997,000	1,198,000	<i>Frances</i> }
11,574,000	10,955,000	10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	" } Manufactures.
34,789,000	32,051,000	32,237,000	32,874,000	32,680,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats. ‡
19,134,000	19,932,000	17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	<i>Frances</i> }
13,149,000	14,805,000	15,126,000	16,139,000	14,468,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
7,889,000	8,833,000	9,076,000	9,683,000	10,123,000	<i>Frances</i> }
264,020	306,199	257,607	266,687	281,577	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
32,791,000	39,522,000	24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	<i>Frances</i> }
752,822	907,303	1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,906	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building.
66,411,000	78,677,000	89,380,000	91,802,000	105,439,000	<i>Frances</i> }
48,477,000	49,335,000	41,782,000	46,250,000	62,334,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,715,000	73,870,000	75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	<i>Frances</i> }
25,449,000	23,457,000	21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	" } Manufactures. §
1,630,407,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,912,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000**	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
67,216,000	71,069,000	74,922,900	81,789,000	90,410,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

§ Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

* Except Shawls.

** Excluding Coke.

** Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses . . . { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,439 15,241,000	19,814 13,476,000	21,545 24,052,000	19,554 21,718,000	17,587 18,873,000	22,260 23,579,000
Arms <i>Francs</i>	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,626,000 9,429,000	3,554,000 8,707,000	3,056,000 7,486,000	2,494,000 6,484,000	2,661,000 6,918,000	2,905,000 7,261,000
„ Margarine . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	* *	* *	3,270,000 3,270,000	3,273,000 3,273,000	3,438,000 3,438,000	3,230,000 2,907,000
Candles { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,821,000 9,642,000	5,834,000 11,669,000	5,126,000 6,151,000	5,478,000 6,300,000	4,620,000 5,544,000	4,069,000 4,304,000
Coal { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,597,000 66,354,000	4,851,000 85,852,000	5,109,000 89,532,000	4,891,000 75,987,000	5,339,000 80,453,000	5,113,000 78,857,000
Coke { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,220,000 24,643,000	1,066,000 27,854,000	984,000 19,887,000	991,000 17,343,000	942,000 16,102,000	879,000 15,563,000
Cotton Manufactures . . . „	20,077,000	23,484,000	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000
Flax, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	43,796,000 61,315,000	39,499,000 55,298,000	35,270,000 45,851,000	40,960,000 53,249,000	31,776,000 46,076,000	23,650,000 30,745,000
Glass and Glass Wares . . . „	46,113,000	44,344,000	45,108,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000
Grain, of all kinds § . . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	431,880,000 72,874,000	503,651,000 90,014,000	697,072,000 143,264,000	612,729,000 100,689,000	595,356,000 88,779,000	542,466,000 73,699,000
Hides, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	38,341,000 47,243,000	35,253,000 44,072,000	38,091,000 42,662,000	36,986,000 40,685,000	38,797,000 36,797,000	40,287,000 40,287,000
Iron and Steel :						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i> or Rolled { <i>Francs</i>	333,211,000 45,598,000	279,010,000 42,638,000	289,985,000 40,279,000	276,481,000 35,488,000	271,743,000 33,798,000	279,891,000 35,219,000
„ Wrought { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	79,242,000 27,939,000	77,099,000 25,242,000	69,755,000 20,632,000	61,513,000 18,272,000	45,792,000 12,338,000	55,703,000 15,542,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire &c. . . { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	109,714,000 17,837,000	100,550,000 16,381,000	78,851,000 11,471,000	87,490,000 11,156,000	92,622,000 10,783,000	121,427,000 13,075,000
„ Wrought { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	8,503,000 13,605,000	9,054,000 12,675,000	8,579,000 11,153,000	11,376,000 14,789,000	21,906,000 27,385,000	34,839,000 43,549,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i> Fibres: Yarn { <i>Francs</i>	21,729,000 78,481,000	20,073,000 72,227,000	20,513,000 73,920,000	19,554,000 50,988,000	17,779,000 51,183,000	19,368,000 49,396,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, } Manufactures of „	14,176,000	13,997,000	17,312,000	15,904,000	14,185,000	14,968,000
Machinery: Locomotives, } Railway Carriages, &c. . } „	54,957,000	58,076,000	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000
Machinery, Other „	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,987,000	38,219,000	30,891,000	32,545,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i> of all kinds { <i>Francs</i>	15,248,000 27,501,000	17,009,000 30,694,000	17,474,000 43,273,000	18,825,000 49,827,000	12,314,000 28,268,000	19,829,000 44,649,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i> Hangings { <i>Francs</i>	24,636,000 14,390,000	23,938,000 14,441,000	24,229,000 14,719,000	23,060,000 11,577,000	26,235,000 12,738,000	27,723,000 14,641,000
Resins and Bitumens (includ- { <i>Kilog.</i> ing Petroleum) { <i>Francs</i>	98,016,000 19,762,000	81,668,000 17,967,000	85,718,000 19,901,000	81,127,000 18,125,000	86,553,000 18,813,000	90,100,000 19,092,000
Salts of Soda { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	42,109,000 13,980,000	36,300,000 11,449,000	37,244,000 12,144,000	34,354,000 11,052,000	38,698,000 13,537,000	44,678,000 17,354,000
Stone, Rough and hewn . . . „	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000
Sugar, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	104,813,000 57,734,000	133,412,000 42,908,000	108,634,000 35,549,000	101,088,000 34,370,000	170,067,000 61,224,000	95,341,000 27,794,000
„ Refined { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,560,000 13,085,000	21,890,000 10,239,000	24,673,000 11,245,000	29,948,000 14,375,000	38,172,000 19,468,000	27,387,000 11,991,000
Tallow, and other Fats † { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	33,883,000 24,396,000	34,739,000 24,317,000	32,407,000 22,686,000	31,774,000 22,242,000	28,828,000 18,783,000	33,284,000 19,970,000
Woollen Yarn { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	12,658,000 62,663,000	11,093,000 54,527,000	11,061,000 65,824,000	11,641,000 58,359,000	10,968,000 50,270,000	8,964,000 38,589,000
„ Manufactures † „	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000
Zinc, Unwrought { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	67,489,000 31,720,000	67,026,000 31,502,000	68,026,000 38,775,000	76,823,000 39,948,000	75,823,000 32,606,000	81,243,000 30,092,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES . . } <i>£</i>	1,468,526,000 58,341,000	1,437,024,000 57,481,000	1,519,033,000 60,761,000	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891.

‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
24,633	26,904	30,112	29,987	27,589	No. } Animals : Horses.
27,288,000	31,287,000	35,086,000	34,946,000	32,982,000	Francs }
14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	Francs } Arms.
3,138,000	2,708,000	2,652,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
7,846,000	6,622,000	6,629,000	7,528,000	7,942,000	Francs }
1,969,000	458,000	535,000	299,000	435,000	Kilog. } " Margarine.
2,264,000	526,000	610,000	343,000	522,000	Francs }
4,928,000	5,504,000	4,649,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	Kilog. } Candles.
4,681,000	5,340,000	4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	Francs }
5,121,000	5,110,000	5,064,000	5,246,000	5,095,000	Tonnes } Coal.
79,142,000	79,662,000	81,941,000	88,061,000	96,300,000	Francs }
871,000	863,000	909,000	878,000	1,009,000	Tonnes } Coke.
15,989,000	16,183,000	19,554,000	19,325,000	25,218,000	Francs }
27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000	23,253,000	25,487,000	" } Cotton Manufactures.
38,204,000	36,539,000	36,500,000	36,980,000	33,429,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
49,665,000	47,500,000	47,460,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	Francs }
50,954,000	78,344,000	76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
472,406,000	485,091,000	543,361,000	626,823,000	602,206,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. ‡
62,821,000	65,506,000	84,358,000	109,005,000	88,208,000	Francs }
34,754,000	38,088,000	39,683,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
45,180,000	41,908,000	51,588,000	49,716,000	52,665,000	Francs }
					Iron and Steel :
271,066,000	343,072,000	356,522,000	385,524,000	376,878,000	Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
33,487,000	45,362,000	50,457,000	55,487,000	53,776,000	Francs } or Rolled.
63,324,000	72,387,000	75,287,000	79,236,000	88,868,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
18,888,000	22,424,000	22,899,000	25,842,000	30,366,000	Francs }
171,643,000	181,018,000	184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	Kilog. } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
20,396,000	23,106,000	24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	Francs } &c.
27,438,000	38,806,000	37,353,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	Kilog. } " Wrought.
27,540,000	39,219,000	38,324,000	33,325,000	30,759,000	Francs }
3,814,000	21,624,000	23,810,000	23,268,000	27,396,000	Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
2,551,000	57,711,000	62,219,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	Francs } Yarn.
6,718,000	11,366,000	12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	" { Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
					tures of.
36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	" { Machinery : Locomotives, Railway
					Carriages, &c.
25,314,000	33,348,000	37,215,000	41,067,000	47,671,000	" } Machinery, Other.
22,861,000	23,416,000	21,707,000	19,901,000	19,964,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
52,877,000	28,660,000	25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	Francs } kinds.
23,766,000	37,174,000	34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hang-
15,321,000	19,851,000	15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	Francs } ings.
107,637,000	116,227,000	110,679,000	123,145,000	140,003,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including
24,447,000	26,712,000	26,078,000	30,313,000	32,900,000	Francs } Petroleum).
55,069,000	42,857,000	59,054,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	Kilog. } Salts of Soda.
19,825,000	11,498,000	11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	Francs }
24,068,000	28,102,000	30,186,000	36,715,000	38,888,000	" } Stone, Rough and hewn.
124,006,000	127,404,000	179,177,000	125,183,000	137,369,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
29,761,000	33,125,000	39,419,000	27,541,000	45,066,000	Francs }
48,234,000	52,596,000	57,037,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
13,329,000	21,564,000	19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	Francs }
31,888,000	31,543,000	32,655,000	37,396,000	35,551,000	Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats. †
17,538,000	18,181,000	18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	Francs }
10,070,000	10,782,000	8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
43,731,000	46,001,000	37,584,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	Francs }
23,059,000	16,942,000	16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	" } " Manufactures. ‡
88,316,000	100,369,000	100,228,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
31,794,000	40,143,000	42,597,000	54,087,000	52,647,000	Francs }
1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000¶	1,787,007,000¶	1,949,292,000¶	Francs } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000¶	71,480,000¶	77,972,000¶	& } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Included with Tallow and other Fats in these years.

† Including Margarine previous to 1891. ‡ Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

¶ Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

FRANCE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. Frances	12,157 17,040,000	14,258 18,178,000	16,007 20,298,000	14,343 18,943,000	15,269 18,350,000	21,081 24,960,000
" Other - - - { No. Frances	1,504,747 86,241,000	1,344,187 69,839,000	1,298,070 61,172,000	1,465,189 55,818,000	1,223,851 42,256,000	2,250,026 182,797,000
Butter - - - { Kilog. Frances	6,087,000 13,716,000	6,425,000 14,418,000	6,475,000 14,457,000	4,911,000 13,375,000	4,683,000 13,867,000	5,104,000 13,916,000
Cheese - - - { Kilog. Frances	14,112,000 21,122,000	13,080,000 20,106,000	11,554,000 17,488,000	12,385,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,962,000	14,592,000 19,407,000
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonnes Frances	8,961,000 212,194,000	10,375,000 247,776,000	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,857,000 184,605,000	10,229,000 164,393,000	10,266,000 171,677,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { Kilog. Frances	65,249,000 144,854,000	67,912,000 156,198,000	70,147,000 149,063,000	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,039,000 145,673,000	69,798,000 146,577,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { Kilog. Frances	15,107,000 29,322,000	29,870,000 42,960,000	33,235,000 43,470,000	27,595,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,576,000	30,419,000 34,319,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. Frances	143,418,000 202,894,000	146,740,000 206,413,000	176,344,000 208,542,000	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,235,000	186,520,000 193,741,000
" Yarn - - - "	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000
" Manufactures - - - "	41,833,000	40,963,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,004,000	32,732,000
Flax - - - { Kilog. Frances	71,898,000 57,064,000	79,344,000 57,929,000	70,728,000 49,418,000	86,157,000 61,498,000	83,404,000 70,247,000	61,008,000 52,111,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - - - { Kilog. Frances	196,458,000 63,968,000	215,233,000 82,774,000	168,781,000 51,040,000	158,776,000 48,331,000	137,735,000 36,740,000	152,917,000 38,306,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { Kilog. Frances	521,156,000 155,263,000	611,052,000 192,507,000	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000	682,405,000 187,910,000	770,061,000 198,578,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat § - - - { Quint. Frances	11,418,000 230,351,000	10,552,000 227,228,000	19,602,000 460,744,000	18,842,000 417,811,000	10,032,000 167,237,000	12,496,000 180,056,000
" Flour § - - - { Quint. Frances	306,000 9,232,000	317,000 9,633,000	742,000 23,708,000	420,000 12,928,000	159,000 4,012,000	202,000 4,770,000
Guano and other Manures - - - { Kilog. Frances	174,477,000 26,387,000	164,065,000 19,843,000	146,724,000 17,341,000	157,855,000 10,410,000	164,073,000 11,148,000	181,318,000 12,911,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { Kilog. Frances	84,547,000 180,369,000	88,403,000 210,901,000	86,242,000 214,839,000	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,593,000 145,825,000	67,352,000 115,906,000
Indigo - - - { Kilog. Frances	1,163,000 12,793,000	1,434,000 18,637,000	949,000 11,386,000	1,234,000 18,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000	1,047,000 12,570,000
Jute - - - { Kilog. Frances	50,551,000 25,582,000	55,898,000 22,845,000	63,767,000 29,423,000	43,986,000 17,727,000	59,520,000 26,784,000	53,743,000 18,311,000
Machinery - - - { Kilog. Frances	34,516,000 44,318,000	40,971,000 48,796,000	46,858,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000	50,514,000 57,009,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - - { Kilog. Frances	29,945,000 48,896,000	39,051,000 64,222,000	42,343,000 71,641,000	22,492,000 87,629,000	11,964,000 21,809,000	24,369,000 43,280,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - { Kilog. Frances	177,624,000 40,853,000	216,308,000 41,098,000	179,081,000 37,596,000	204,853,000 45,068,000	187,144,000 80,172,000	172,940,000 38,047,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - "	33,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000
" Petroleum - - - "	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk - - - { Kilog. Frances	13,185,000 291,629,000	11,636,000 239,675,000	12,092,000 240,960,000	13,460,000 248,844,000	13,774,000 261,203,000	11,130,000 182,619,000
" Manufactures - - - "	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,206,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	41,858,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { Kilog. Frances	50,278,000 20,479,000	39,313,000 13,119,000	57,401,000 11,105,000	61,294,000 23,003,000	32,143,000 17,948,000	56,502,000 17,948,000
" French Colonial † - - { Kilog. Frances	110,409,000 44,164,000	104,668,000 33,944,000	96,984,000 34,914,000	101,017,000 37,376,000	111,433,000 44,573,000	110,808,000 33,242,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { Kilog. Frances	32,981,000 27,999,000	56,305,000 42,518,000	50,682,000 40,209,000	40,416,000 32,435,000	28,351,000 25,256,000	32,817,000 25,404,000
Timber, Common - - - "	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000
Wine ‡ - - - { Hectol. Frances	10,470,000 383,742,000	10,830,000 349,846,000	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 305,627,000	5,895,000 183,032,000	4,496,000 144,808,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - - { Kilog. Frances	194,260,000 389,347,000	176,666,000 355,969,000	195,108,000 356,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000	232,416,000 331,906,000
" Manufactures - - - "	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Frances £.	4,316,700,000 172,668,000	4,136,900,000 177,476,000	4,767,800,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,853,700,000 154,148,000	3,850,400,000 154,016,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeuses."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

|| Includes Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
36,467	32,912	38,265	25,864	28,086	<i>No. France</i> } Animals: Horses.
38,543,000	34,612,000	39,601,000	27,869,000	23,683,000	<i>No. France</i> } " Other.
2,032,864	1,511,950	1,437,594	1,487,094	1,228,161	<i>No. France</i> } Butter.
113,308,000	59,037,000	42,487,000	42,363,000	80,278,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Cheese.
5,609,000	5,870,000	6,332,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Coal and Coke.
14,955,000	17,479,000	17,039,000	19,245,000	17,805,000	<i>Tonnes France</i> } Coffee, Raw,
15,280,000	15,338,000	15,661,000	16,600,000	81,418,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
22,010,000	23,681,000	24,810,000	27,404,000	59,560,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,161,000	10,180,000	10,457,000	10,459,000	11,898,000	" " Yarn.
166,816,000	178,669,000	189,473,000	207,191,000	258,232,000	" " Manufactures.
72,315,000	75,184,000	77,474,000	79,406,000	43,685,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Flax.
177,173,000	176,178,000	106,365,000	107,196,000	56,045,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
38,302,000	46,932,000	54,608,000	58,280,000	36,596,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
44,296,000	68,468,000	71,877,000	74,991,000	516,581,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat. §
178,085,000	162,177,000	216,457,000	202,612,000	166,099,000	<i>Quint. France</i> } " Flour. §
167,196,000	166,867,000	206,664,000	166,188,000	137,666,000	<i>Quint. France</i> } Guano and Other Manures.
15,398,000	14,356,000	12,270,000	8,984,000	7,887,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
84,323,000	87,738,000	36,154,000	37,413,000	199,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Indigo.
87,523,000	87,398,000	79,231,000	84,275,000	8,711,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Jute.
60,021,000	62,183,000	51,480,000	52,036,000	87,283,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Machinery.
112,299,000	115,891,000	141,439,000	145,820,000	103,683,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved. **
25,888,000	25,189,000	29,596,000	35,478,000	26,759,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
562,599,000	609,844,000	561,961,000	577,868,000	49,178,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
156,655,000	147,573,000	135,719,000	137,844,000	51,510,000	" " Petroleum.
4,507,000	1,585,000	5,227,000	19,515,000	17,570,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste Silk.
68,190,000	80,712,000	122,442,000	453,556,000	370,632,000	" " Manufactures.
346,000	217,000	184,000	381,000	71,624,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
8,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000	13,888,000	2,089,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } " French Colonial †
193,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000	245,552,000	84,066,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c.
13,873,000	18,194,000	18,078,000	19,496,000	24,682,000	" Timber, Common.
60,097,000	54,610,000	53,525,000	58,653,000	122,671,000	<i>Hectol. France</i> } Wine. ‡
134,450,000	110,839,000	116,499,000	129,710,000	267,446,000	<i>Kilog. France</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
1,295,000	1,591,000	1,086,000	808,000	263,186,000	" " Manufactures.
14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000	8,077,000	496,502,000	" " Manufactures.
77,183,000	69,263,000	60,899,000	82,062,000	50,600,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
27,014,000	27,705,000	21,315,000	32,826,000	189,732,000	
49,267,000	53,685,000	58,357,000	65,800,000		
58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000	77,667,000		
27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000	18,642,000		
45,810,000	82,585,000	26,818,000	33,088,000		
196,006,000	214,892,000	202,635,000	222,958,000		
43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000	40,132,000		
41,674,000	44,218,000	56,453,000	56,196,000		
38,827,000	38,137,000	36,126,000	41,109,000		
12,679,000	10,812,000	14,840,000	13,876,000		
226,436,000	179,858,000	266,444,000	233,692,000		
50,166,000	50,316,000	51,973,000	50,897,000		
43,180,000	36,994,000	1,902,000	3,297,000		
11,756,000	10,401,000	508,000	1,023,000		
95,424,000	121,597,000	123,376,000	96,424,000		
25,766,000	34,547,000	32,078,000	29,892,000		
33,642,000	49,693,000	50,271,000	40,485,000		
22,927,000	25,804,000	26,806,000	24,541,000		
130,105,000	140,579,000	154,594,000	147,282,000		
6,337,000	8,414,000	7,531,000	8,603,000		
211,856,000	293,815,000	280,309,000	309,884,000		
225,657,000	259,902,000	246,021,000	256,797,000		
323,063,000	362,401,000	359,182,000	407,640,000		
41,956,000	45,070,000	39,397,000	38,215,000		
3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,518,300,000	
148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	175,902,000	189,732,000	

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.
** Includes Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	35,862 36,363,000	28,418 27,882,000	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,336 20,140,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>France</i>	333,131 62,588,000	175,386 39,886,000	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000
Apparel† - - - "	102,665,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { <i>Litres</i> <i>France</i>	30,445,000 67,317,000	33,638,000 70,909,000	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	23,023,000 54,433,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	37,869,000 103,002,000	39,728,000 109,783,000	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,066,000	24,623,000 57,340,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	8,135,000 7,322,000	6,841,000 6,157,000	5,292,000 6,861,000	7,646,000 8,798,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	5,520,000 8,494,000	5,548,000 8,720,000	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,687,000 8,687,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000
Chemical Products - - "	49,524,000	49,668,000	51,836,000	53,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000
Copper Wire - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	667,000 6,601,000	910,000 9,164,000	1,198,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	19,545,000 28,341,000	21,677,000 31,649,000	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 26,963,000	28,087,000 29,981,000	20,602,000 26,723,000
" Manufactures - - "	116,178,000	110,308,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	112,061,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - - "	43,663,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	22,283,000 26,739,000	22,679,000 27,215,000	18,733,000 21,366,000	18,336,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000
Fruit - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	67,946,000 32,076,000	84,159,000 38,344,000	69,037,000 31,781,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,122,000 33,297,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>France</i>	1,074,000 20,125,000	984,000 18,368,000	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,227,000	660,000 15,313,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys † - - "	146,302,000	154,692,000	152,427,000	157,552,000	153,991,000	154,169,000
Hides, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	31,349,000 64,189,000	29,452,000 71,960,000	23,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	11,889,000 107,753,000	11,151,000 112,246,000	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,180,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000
Jewellery - - - "	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,980,000	30,882,000	23,922,000	20,503,000
Leather Wares - - - "	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,338,000
Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	32,129,000 42,288,000	37,031,000 47,763,000	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000
Metal Wares and Tools - - "	84,363,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000
Millinery** - - - "	36,087,000	47,029,000	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	43,660,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - - "	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	5,599,000 139,182,000	4,865,000 125,433,000	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000
" and Waste Silk, Manufactures of - - "	260,348,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000
Sugar, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	133,025,000 53,210,000	201,262,000 64,404,000	163,988,000 59,036,000	96,362,000 86,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,733,000 49,121,000
" Refined†† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	139,747,000 63,114,000	153,594,000 62,356,000	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,237,000 51,755,000	133,611,000 43,373,000
Wine § - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>France</i>	2,167,000 251,033,000	2,162,000 238,841,000	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 183,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000
Wood, Common - - - "	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,392,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>France</i>	57,885,000 168,340,000	41,273,000 120,745,000	41,831,000 108,899,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	43,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000
" Yarn - - - "	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,668,000	21,074,000	18,549,000
" Manufactures - - - "	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>France</i> <i>£</i>	3,704,000,000 143,180,000	3,753,400,000 150,136,000	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,423,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,073,100,000 123,124,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Includes Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
21,484	20,945	23,861	20,069	23,648	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
19,127,000	18,746,000	21,173,000	18,319,000	25,514,000	<i>Francs</i> }
57,661	80,670	142,748	97,057	43,844	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,755,000	13,345,000	17,986,000	16,644,000	6,313,000	<i>Francs</i> }
95,885,000	98,829,000	95,860,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	" Apparel.†
29,437,000	29,722,000	30,306,000	29,927,000	22,583,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
48,150,000	48,748,000	51,980,000	47,951,000	40,019,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,042,000	27,016,000	27,918,000	24,980,000	22,288,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
54,167,000	73,535,000	70,967,000	71,358,000	64,844,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,064,000	4,169,000	5,599,000	5,721,000	4,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
4,549,000	8,335,000	4,591,000	4,348,000	4,615,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,392,000	5,896,000	6,446,000	6,356,000	7,836,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
7,117,000	8,564,000	9,024,000	9,534,000	11,862,000	<i>Francs</i> }
61,874,000	62,475,000	75,413,000	75,331,000	83,743,000	" Chemical Products.
2,432,000	2,494,000	5,668,000	6,935,000	8,050,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Wire.
24,321,000	31,944,000	56,679,000	52,010,000	40,254,000	<i>Francs</i> }
36,816,000	27,999,000	27,391,000	26,909,000	28,034,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
33,134,000	25,199,000	26,021,000	22,038,000	24,530,000	<i>Francs</i> }
118,264,000	181,445,000	119,323,000	123,739,000	179,715,000	" " Manufactures
49,188,000	56,371,000	56,568,000	56,588,000	65,276,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
13,679,000	17,444,000	13,854,000	10,131,000	9,918,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
13,467,000	22,328,000	17,517,000	13,677,000	13,985,000	<i>Francs</i> }
87,434,000	75,477,000	91,616,000	80,324,000	115,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit.
29,169,000	28,976,000	34,906,000	29,953,000	29,584,000	<i>Francs</i> }
719,000	680,000	415,000	910,000	822,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour.
13,784,000	13,578,000	11,888,000	26,538,000	17,122,000	<i>Francs</i> }
153,720,000	160,643,000	160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
33,633,000	28,182,000	33,957,000	35,280,000	43,354,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
90,945,000	58,753,000	73,681,000	83,379,000	117,153,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,512,000	9,152,000	10,917,000	10,823,000	12,098,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
104,984,000	83,423,000	102,517,000	109,248,000	130,862,000	<i>Francs</i> }
22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	" Jewellery.
82,898,000	82,134,000	69,354,000	73,835,000	75,919,000	" Leather Wares.
27,873,000	34,502,000	33,778,000	37,491,000	42,315,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and Machinery,
36,902,000	46,150,000	43,772,000	56,035,000	61,516,000	<i>Francs</i> } and parts thereof.
67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000	86,791,000	91,508,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
66,344,000	68,983,000	71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	" Millinery.**
51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000	49,853,000	56,401,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,227,000	4,990,000	6,382,000	6,269,000	3,635,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Waste, and
136,221,000	93,222,000	117,679,000	118,884,000	185,361,000	<i>Francs</i> } Cocoons.
270,830,000	246,974,000	270,960,000	251,591,000	278,835,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of.
94,673,000	124,729,000	840,735,000	183,023,000	231,221,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
25,562,000	34,924,000	88,604,000	50,234,000	65,722,000	<i>Francs</i> }
122,416,000	112,417,000	143,858,000	127,647,000	156,043,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.††
40,631,000	39,769,000	45,433,000	37,970,000	46,223,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,697,000	1,784,000	1,775,000	1,636,000	1,717,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.§
222,377,000	242,263,000	232,507,000	213,334,000	210,218,000	<i>Francs</i> }
44,447,000	48,905,000	50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	" Wood, Common.
66,620,000	58,789,000	73,663,000	67,950,000	78,658,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
153,228,000	145,290,000	172,166,000	185,741,000	271,704,000	<i>Francs</i> }
31,100,000	29,597,000	24,083,000	29,435,000	37,078,000	" " Yarn.
322,063,000	294,147,000	265,496,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	" " Manufactures.
3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,800,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
134,962,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.
†† Including "Vergesoles."

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,823		9,182	9,650	9,243	8,965
	Francs 4,996,000	5,360,000	5,547,000	5,721,000	5,377,000	5,377,000
" Other	No. 242,268	314,649	244,181	201,980	161,707	161,707
	Francs 42,372,000	55,598,000	42,774,000	31,739,000	22,159,000	22,159,000
Chemical Products	" 20,577,000	22,085,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	18,516,000
Coal and Coke †	" 8,140,139	9,936,124	10,603,249	9,854,403	10,292,167	10,292,167
" Briquettes	Quintaux 23,145,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	30,337,000	30,337,000
	Francs 1,068,000	1,108,000	1,750,000	1,480,000	2,180,000	2,180,000
" Yarn	Francs 3,069,000	3,433,000	5,265,000	3,853,000	5,673,000	5,673,000
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 68,419	83,596	90,293	88,086	83,638	83,638
	Francs 14,368,000	19,225,000	18,962,000	17,896,000	17,016,000	17,016,000
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 285,586	272,743	248,619	241,592	222,986	222,986
	Francs 43,980,000	42,384,000	33,804,000	29,100,000	27,156,000	27,156,000
" Yarn	Quintaux 16,176	16,369	14,777	13,970	12,455	12,455
	Francs 6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	4,949,000	4,949,000
" Manufactures ‡	Francs 37,067	42,033	58,862	33,763	32,540	32,540
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	" 25,880,000	27,528,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	20,923,000	20,923,000
Eggs	" 7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	7,092,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	" 5,193,000	5,691,000	5,793,000	5,854,000	6,249,000	6,249,000
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 228,144	210,367	230,517	239,047	279,866	279,866
	Francs 7,600,000	7,015,000	8,666,000	8,490,000	6,940,000	6,940,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	" 12,474,000	12,541,000	13,785,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,227,000
Grain: Barley	Quintaux 134,727	143,674	135,504	133,339	165,849	165,849
	Francs 3,166,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	3,453,000	3,453,000
" Malze	Quintaux 321,387	349,282	339,719	338,925	523,327	523,327
	Francs 5,393,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	6,807,000	8,091,000	8,091,000
" Oats	Quintaux 514,392	483,557	554,551	560,287	623,947	623,947
	Francs 9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	11,855,000	11,855,000
" Wheat	Quintaux 2,930,251	3,302,442	13,427,717	3,080,444	3,341,033	3,341,033
	Francs 66,063,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	66,150,000	66,150,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 406,738	480,968	416,543	408,253	643,858	643,858
	Francs 3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	5,215,000	5,215,000
" " Wrought	Quintaux 814,826	872,666	1,037,130	1,038,792	960,408	960,408
	Francs 18,846,000	21,456,000	22,733,000	21,150,000	18,883,000	18,883,000
" " Manufactures	Quintaux 157,897	192,682	215,031	210,666	206,621	206,621
	Francs 12,966,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000	15,808,000	15,808,000
Leather	Quintaux 22,394	24,648	24,898	25,634	28,369	28,369
	Francs 10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,584,000	9,706,000	9,706,000
" Manufactures	Quintaux 8,073	8,718	9,066	8,795	7,651	7,651
	Francs 9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	8,071,000	8,071,000
Machinery and Locomotives	" 11,985,000	15,066,000	16,080,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	15,889,000
Malt	Quintaux 202,308	232,937	260,578	250,130	285,250	285,250
	Francs 6,272,000	7,338,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	9,271,000	9,271,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	Quintaux 392,676	406,893	437,564	479,563	516,106	516,106
	Francs 9,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	5,771,000	5,771,000
Silk: Waste	Quintaux 13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	11,292	11,292
	Francs 9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	4,732,000	4,732,000
" Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 34,869	29,954	30,623	34,119	29,952	29,952
	Francs 136,639,000	115,533,000	108,065,000	129,493,000	125,731,000	125,731,000
" Manufactures ¶	Quintaux 2,138	1,996	2,051	2,162	1,361	1,361
	Francs 15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,840,000	6,908,000	6,908,000
Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux 193,072	240,288	244,181	296,465	291,940	291,940
	Francs 9,473,000	9,897,000	9,898,000	12,155,000	11,678,000	11,678,000
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 167,228	208,181	200,683	165,807	162,841	162,841
	Francs 8,502,000	9,131,000	8,606,000	7,081,000	7,066,000	7,066,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 13,023	12,793	15,820	14,359	13,704	13,704
	Francs 22,009,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	16,385,000	16,385,000
Wine: In the Cask	Hectols. 898,969	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	872,974	872,974
	Francs 31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	32,304,000	23,973,000	23,973,000
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 776,328	898,521	1,004,272	933,172	909,053	909,053
	Francs 5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000	7,355,000	7,355,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	Quintaux 46,772	46,493	42,626	49,277	50,866	50,866
	Francs 14,313,000	13,876,000	11,351,000	11,045,000	10,946,000	10,946,000
" Yarn	Quintaux 6,718	6,038	6,421	7,065	7,857	7,857
	Francs 5,785,000	5,012,000	4,637,000	4,669,000	5,009,000	5,009,000
" Manufactures	Quintaux 42,000,000	42,000,000	40,000,000	34,021,000	33,100,000	33,100,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs £ 553,661,000	602,518,000	582,021,000	512,870,000	572,401,000	572,401,000
	£ 32,100,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	33,003,000	31,896,000	31,896,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1889 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—*continued*.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,925	12,797	12,951	13,848	12,733	12,808	No
6,551,000	9,383,000	9,263,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	8,678,000	Francs
314,075	300,285	252,617	276,768	281,183	242,611	No.
65,125,000	56,880,000	42,000,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	Francs
17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	"
10,807,391	11,861,000	12,650,000	13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	Quintaux
32,340,000	36,123,000	39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	Francs
2,027,000	1,925,000	2,439,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	Quintaux
5,323,000	5,026,000	6,756,000	7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	Francs
78,823	82,905	94,724	101,683	112,200	100,882	Quintaux
16,646,000	16,915,000	18,112,000	16,096,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	Francs
255,682	258,182	241,194	238,081	264,293	239,707	Quintaux
25,975,000	31,196,000	29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	Francs
13,788	16,253	15,417	14,999	16,893	18,768	Quintaux
5,524,000	6,888,000	6,515,000	5,676,000	5,718,000	7,193,000	Francs
32,383	35,318	40,878	40,952	41,587	45,006	Quintaux
19,696,000	23,393,000	24,901,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	Francs
6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	7,699,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	"
7,250,000	8,287,000	8,427,000	9,811,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	"
10,374,000	11,621,000	11,965,000	11,723,000	11,778,000	13,305,000	"
289,915	340,367	436,165	405,221	352,177	424,887	Quintaux
5,697,000	6,807,000	8,969,000	8,947,000	7,840,000	8,088,000	Francs
9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	18,857,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	"
134,257	125,665	112,998	97,059	107,416	90,667	Quintaux
2,625,000	2,338,000	2,082,000	1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	Francs
300,274	276,709	635,025	602,405	636,238	641,091	Quintaux
4,169,000	3,462,000	7,444,000	7,010,000	7,636,000	7,821,000	Francs
627,285	768,554	881,928	885,425	865,186	932,867	Quintaux
9,064,000	10,694,000	12,553,000	14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,000	Francs
3,594,411	3,762,628	4,224,381	3,531,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	Quintaux
55,141,000	61,319,000	77,413,000	77,057,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	Francs
728,451	620,544	821,421	750,214	793,270	999,218	Quintaux
5,560,000	4,649,000	6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	Francs
1,130,162	1,136,773	1,490,598	1,423,591	1,374,380	1,478,702	Quintaux
21,329,000	21,332,000	29,633,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	Francs
236,961	277,914	391,400	378,097	381,256	454,976	Quintaux
16,769,000	17,618,000	23,497,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	Francs
32,466	33,019	30,342	38,583	39,178	34,920	Quintaux
10,528,000	12,718,000	12,168,000	15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	Francs
7,883	8,443	9,230	10,300	10,723	10,956	Quintaux
8,290,000	9,437,000	10,068,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	Francs
14,667,000	16,430,000	18,825,000	22,001,000	24,569,000	25,877,000	"
259,113	312,884	363,270	401,610	402,906	403,843	Quintaux
7,386,000	9,230,000	10,716,000	12,445,000	13,862,000	12,974,000	Francs
534,659	564,203	620,624	659,381	658,060	687,165	Quintaux
6,293,000	7,693,000	8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	Francs
9,591	10,459	10,408	10,560	11,231	13,130	Quintaux
3,167,000	3,233,000	3,209,000	3,094,000	3,158,000	4,906,000	Francs
31,590	38,531	34,552	39,484	27,286	28,492	Quintaux
98,166,000	125,521,000	104,801,000	120,097,000	109,822,000	142,312,000	Francs
1,401	1,494	2,223	2,515	2,770	3,107	Quintaux
6,900,000	7,185,000	10,298,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	Francs
327,378	319,360	392,508	400,785	420,322	441,390	Quintaux
11,608,000	10,158,000	13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	13,803,000	Francs
189,610	188,411	210,021	224,439	234,840	245,390	Quintaux
7,281,000	6,593,000	7,841,000	7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	Francs
14,815	15,906	16,926	17,916	17,981	20,089	Quintaux
16,417,000	18,991,000	20,832,000	22,162,000	23,439,000	25,890,000	Francs
839,714	1,069,059	1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,007	1,238,855	Hectols.
21,990,000	30,582,000	31,625,000	34,557,000	34,887,000	35,507,000	Francs
1,071,310	1,373,628	1,730,119	1,847,045	1,767,967	1,642,036	Quintaux
9,101,000	12,054,000	15,773,000	17,792,000	16,730,000	15,280,000	Francs
49,767	53,405	54,314	57,547	55,284	56,900	Quintaux
9,334,000	11,315,000	11,627,000	12,510,000	13,970,000	15,508,000	Francs
6,723	9,018	9,687	8,957	7,813	8,841	Quintaux
3,937,000	5,623,000	5,897,000	4,729,000	4,751,000	6,375,000	Francs
37,371	38,807	41,389	41,373	42,693	42,288	Quintaux
39,749,000	35,029,000	36,722,000	31,000,000	31,000,000	35,500,000	Francs
389,815,000	480,130,000	51,832,000	114,412,000	114,400,000	122,664,000	Francs
35,234,000	29,576,000	31,173,000	44,578,000	49,170,000	51,466,000	£
						PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
						" Other.
						Chemical Products.
						Coal and Coke.†
						" Briquettes.
						Coffee, Raw.
						Cotton, Raw.
						" Yarn.
						" Manufactures.†
						Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
						Eggs.
						Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.†
						Flour of all kinds. *
						Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
						Grain : Barley.
						" Maize.
						" Oats.
						" Wheat.
						Iron and Steel, Pig.
						" " Wrought.
						" " Manufactures.
						Leather.
						" Manufactures.
						Machinery and Locomotives.
						Malt.
						Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
						Silk : Waste.
						" Thrown and Spun.
						" Manufactures. †
						Sugar : Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
						" Refined (including Powdered Sugar).
						Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
						Wine : In the Cask.
						Wood, for Building.
						Wool : Raw and Combed
						" Yarn.
						" Manufactures.
						TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after that year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. Francs	2,277 1,494,000	2,242 1,507,000	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000
" Other - - - - - { No. Francs	78,516 14,814,000	69,507 14,725,000	57,992 13,812,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,256 16,483,000
Books, Printed - - - - - "	2,988,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,907,000	2,692,000
Cheese - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	259,998 39,080,000	231,426 38,207,000	222,972 38,614,000	243,234 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000
Chemical Products - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	67,853 2,961,000	75,915 2,740,000	82,861 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	3,540 2,715,000	3,996 3,159,000	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,999,000	2,328 2,236,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	77,445 24,688,000	67,806 22,897,000	64,778 21,233,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000
" Manufactures : " Piece Goods and Hosiery §	84,596 52,341,000	77,972 50,246,000	76,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,061,000	77,755 43,581,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace - { Quintaux Francs	83,171 76,427,000	37,390 85,518,000	31,804 73,067,000	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,661,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	11,590 8,348,000	13,380 8,925,000	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 13,491,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof { Quintaux Francs	6,528 2,619,000	5,792 2,706,000	4,790 1,943,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000
Flour of all kinds* - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	62,233 4,644,000	70,180 4,845,000	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	48,019 3,705,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	60,112 7,888,000	57,103 7,706,000	55,015 7,701,000	54,362 7,403,000	53,069 7,966,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	29,176 4,336,000	33,166 5,236,000	19,574 4,278,000	22,085 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000
Jewellery † - - - - - { Kilogs. Francs	4,766 3,624,000	5,347 3,620,000	4,515 3,586,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000
Leather - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	4,842 2,740,000	5,254 3,189,000	3,928 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000
" Manufactures - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	5,136 6,019,000	4,190 4,786,000	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - - "	20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	17,824 3,749,000	20,358 4,519,000	19,385 4,690,000	15,866 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	109,192 10,202,000	134,340 13,245,000	152,110 14,565,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,580,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - - - "	3,068,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { Quintaux Francs	25,142 2,013,000	22,810 1,941,000	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000
Silk : Waste - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	5,348 2,017,000	7,122 3,104,000	7,927 2,568,000	6,067 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000
" Thrown and Spun - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	23,361 83,738,000	20,840 74,929,000	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000
" Manufactures § - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	30,888 123,522,000	29,128 121,031,000	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,566,000
Straw Plait - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	1,755 2,610,000	1,756 2,479,000	2,150 3,363,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - - - - "	96,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	96,415,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - { Quintaux Francs	2,112 5,782,000	3,428 9,368,000	3,475 9,570,000	3,821 7,904,000	3,405 7,465,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	603,775 3,600,000	712,092 3,830,000	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000
Wooden Wares - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	14,055 1,950,000	16,238 2,145,000	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	12,736 2,512,000	10,808 2,425,000	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000
" Yarns - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	12,030 10,695,000	12,879 10,637,000	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,588,000	11,260 8,166,000
" Manufactures § - - - - - { Quintaux Francs	4,382 6,356,000	4,285 5,680,000	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Francs £	711,154,000 28,446,000	724,348,000 28,974,000	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	696,147,000 27,806,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1889 and 1890 inclusive have been amended since
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.
† Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,135	2,285	2,243	2,596	2,535	2,503	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,562,000	1,740,000	1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,930,000	<i>France</i> }
53,966	50,423	50,151	49,348	33,228	25,553	<i>No.</i> } " Other. *
14,068,000	18,665,000	12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	<i>France</i> }
2,868,000	2,690,000	2,306,000	3,166,000	3,138,000	3,432,000	" Books, Printed.
215,890	224,902	238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
37,715,000	37,696,000	38,728,000	33,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	<i>France</i> }
106,976	111,308	125,681	139,946	162,493	218,178	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
4,330,000	3,970,000	4,288,000	4,388,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	<i>France</i> }
1,989	2,207	2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
1,913,000	2,341,000	2,206,000	2,208,000	2,028,000	1,968,000	<i>France</i> }
67,489	65,975	60,967	56,326	58,670	66,508	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarns.
19,304,000	18,156,000	18,083,000	16,557,000	16,587,000	18,698,000	<i>France</i> }
67,716	61,385	65,003	58,618	56,133	58,401	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
38,354,000	36,632,000	37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	<i>France</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.†
29,829	34,888	36,903	37,463	38,885	45,120	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery and
62,975,000	73,762,000	77,994,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	<i>France</i> } Lace.
21,361	24,762	23,966	29,452	31,769	33,198	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
13,147,000	14,598,000	13,911,000	16,511,000	16,899,000	16,487,000	<i>France</i> }
2,639	2,855	2,847	2,562	2,325	2,097	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu
1,702,000	2,292,000	2,851,000	1,748,000	1,307,000	1,492,000	<i>France</i> } factures thereof.
45,195	43,339	44,181	88,098	57,711	41,745	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.*
3,318,000	3,232,000	3,068,000	3,084,000	3,886,000	3,421,000	<i>France</i> }
54,563	57,812	63,998	70,165	72,831	77,898	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
6,829,000	8,458,000	8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	<i>France</i> }
17,702	21,352	21,398	21,335	34,553	42,546	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.†
3,932,000	4,354,000	4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	<i>France</i> }
2,567	2,296	3,059	2,783	2,462	3,597	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.‡
2,704,000	2,337,000	2,758,000	2,766,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	<i>France</i> }
2,852	3,016	2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
1,615,000	1,896,000	1,683,000	1,784,000	1,646,000	2,064,000	<i>France</i> }
4,690	4,799	5,346	5,328	5,463	6,407	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures
4,814,000	5,231,000	6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	<i>France</i> }
25,444,000	24,781,000	29,042,000	33,081,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
15,915	13,413	13,742	12,561	12,990	15,309	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
4,167,000	3,898,000	3,859,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	<i>France</i> }
191,874	188,172	186,366	202,266	203,527	220,916	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
18,945,000	18,501,000	18,366,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	<i>France</i> }
2,644,000	2,715,000	3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	" Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
11,030	7,918	8,137	7,675	7,922	8,967	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,261,000	1,106,000	1,188,000	1,188,000	1,323,000	1,415,000	<i>France</i> }
5,384	3,984	5,112	4,532	4,081	5,430	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Waste
1,847,000	1,243,000	1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,347,000	<i>France</i> }
18,528	23,609	22,320	24,459	25,785	27,739	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Thrown and Spun
62,624,000	73,819,000	68,334,000	70,387,000	72,812,000	82,360,000	<i>France</i> }
29,438	32,735	27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.§
116,398,000	131,920,000	129,821,000	132,497,000	133,946,000	152,331,000	<i>France</i> }
3,772	4,036	4,577	5,957	6,009	6,023	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.
4,745,000	5,891,000	7,096,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	<i>France</i> }
83,270,000	87,253,000	97,230,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,163	3,632	3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
6,596,000	7,393,000	7,593,000	7,178,000	6,960,000	8,028,000	<i>France</i> }
355,215	305,836	369,737	395,834	335,486	353,103	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,532,000	1,192,000	1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	<i>France</i> }
15,082	13,967	15,736	14,790	21,505	21,238	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,721,000	1,711,000	1,828,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	<i>France</i> }
9,844	9,734	10,649	10,375	12,017	10,951	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,021,000	1,916,000	2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	<i>France</i> }
12,314	14,203	13,540	12,533	12,766	17,384	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarns.
8,706,000	9,687,000	9,960,000	8,905,000	9,065,000	9,503,000	<i>France</i> }
4,269	3,346	6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.§
3,949,000	3,323,000	6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,371,000	<i>France</i> }
673,004,000	704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
26,920,000	28,177,000	29,544,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,637,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

† Including coarse iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

‡ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, living :					
Cattle and Pigs - { No. 51,940 43,752 33,535 19,077 43,932					
Milreis 1,494,000 1,229,000 980,000 399,000 908,000					
Horses and Mules - { No. 5,383 3,864 3,325 407 1,369					
Milreis 214,000 181,000 124,000 29,000 79,000					
Butter (including Margarine) - { Kilog. 1,172,000 1,151,000 989,000 537,000 487,000					
Milreis 476,000 476,000 428,000 275,000 267,000					
Coal - - - { Tons 568,999 599,718 622,253 603,696 528,785					
Milreis 1,873,000 2,024,000 2,130,000 1,838,000 1,669,000					
Cod Fish - - - { Quint. 247,310 211,100 195,680 195,620 211,330					
Milreis 1,979,000 1,747,000 1,608,000 1,657,000 1,834,000					
Coffee, Raw - - { Kilog. 2,341,000 2,816,000 2,040,000 1,966,000 2,008,000					
Milreis 489,000 482,000 585,000 543,000 582,000					
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. 5,900,000 8,232,000 7,192,000 7,361,000 10,962,000					
Milreis 1,180,000 1,892,000 1,591,000 1,646,000 2,584,000					
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 320,000 375,000 406,000 211,000 308,000					
Milreis 273,000 330,000 399,000 192,000 275,000					
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 5,931,000 5,085,000 4,016,000 1,704,000 2,646,000					
Milreis 3,409,000 3,144,000 2,663,000 1,177,000 1,974,000					
Grain : Wheat - - { Quint. 763,040 946,870 1,123,850 1,121,710 1,444,040					
Milreis 2,890,000 3,445,000 3,882,000 4,417,000 5,405,000					
Hides, Raw and dried - { Kilog. 2,647,000 2,682,000 2,014,000 2,909,000 2,863,000					
Milreis 744,000 671,000 586,000 581,000 844,000					
Iron, Wrought and Cast - { Kilog. 49,535,000 43,385,000 41,879,000 44,363,000 43,197,000					
Milreis 1,131,000 1,164,000 989,000 912,000 1,177,000					
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns - { Kilog. 1,145,000 1,149,000 989,000 1,228,000 1,661,000					
Milreis 253,000 253,000 191,000 226,000 319,000					
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- { Kilog. 496,000 433,008 359,000 131,000 134,000					
factures - - - { Milreis 283,000 266,000 222,900 107,000 155,000					
Machinery for Industrial pur- { Kilog. 7,223,000 7,555,000 3,926,000 3,571,000 2,890,000					
poses - - - { Milreis 1,121,000 1,294,000 740,000 772,000 702,000					
" for Agricultural pur- { Kilog. 4,575,000 3,448,000 3,028,000 365,000 468,000					
poses, &c. - - { Milreis 803,000 862,000 692,000 316,000 213,000					
Oil : Naphtha and other Illu- { Kilog. 10,971,000 12,208,000 12,442,000 14,174,000 13,775,000					
minating oils - - { Milreis 367,000 442,000 524,000 590,000 529,000					
Paper, and Manufactures * - { Kilog. 684,000 660,000 596,000 375,000 468,000					
Rice - - - { Quint. 151,100 168,360 159,480 127,320 138,140					
Milreis 711,000 809,000 733,000 625,000 669,000					
Silk, Raw and Manufactures † - { Quint. 1,427,000 1,256,000 974,000 586,000 918,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined - { Kilog. 254,480 275,840 252,770 245,020 250,760					
Milreis 1,839,000 1,962,000 1,804,000 1,829,000 1,870,000					
Wood Staves - - - { 1,000 3,983 2,935 2,965 4,418					
Milreis 653,000 499,000 474,000 641,000 837,000					
Wool, Raw - - - { Kilog. 4,065,000 4,045,080 3,054,000 3,550,000 5,107,000					
Milreis 954,000 1,221,000 837,000 868,000 1,076,000					
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 943,000 962,000 791,000 342,000 430,000					
Milreis 2,006,000 2,064,000 1,631,000 649,000 1,061,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { Milreis 41,818,000 44,305,000 39,509,000 30,329,000 38,307,000					
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { \$ 9,408,000 9,969,000 8,890,000 6,937,000 8,519,000					

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
45,857	61,410	98,508	101,966	107,486	51,668	No. } Animals, living :
792,000	946,000	1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
7,467	14,171	16,880	20,674	20,812	18,577	No. } Horses and Mules.
870,000	746,000	849,000	967,000	982,000	710,000	Milreis } Butter (including Margarine).
474,000	467,000	423,000	279,000	171,000	180,000	Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).
248,000	246,000	187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	Milreis } Butter (including Margarine).
681,649	599,172	615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	Tons } Coal.
1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	Milreis } Coal.
224,822	226,809	250,051	236,099	192,869	167,186	Quint. } Cod Fish.
1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000	2,308,000	1,918,000	1,982,000	Milreis } Cod Fish.
2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw.
622,000	681,000	684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	Milreis } Coffee, Raw.
10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000	2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	Milreis } Cotton, Raw.
271,000	336,000	336,000	358,000	323,000	360,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
263,000	341,000	362,000	370,000	462,000	483,000	Milreis } " Yarn.
2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000	2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000	2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	Milreis } " Manufactures.
1,066,000	1,379,000	1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,006,000	Quint. } Grain : Wheat.
3,741,000	5,046,000	3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	Milreis } Grain : Wheat.
3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,116,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.
836,000	776,000	909,000	764,000	822,000	744,000	Milreis } Hides, Raw and dried.
38,974,000	39,083,000	40,234,000	38,028,000	33,774,000	42,366,000	Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,001,000	992,000	1,116,000	1,006,000	1,386,000	1,660,000	Milreis } Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,484,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	1,567,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	Kilog. } Linen, Hemp, and Jute
331,000	330,000	336,000	333,000	416,000	473,000	Milreis } Yarns.
96,000	112,000	111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	Kilog. } Linen, Hemp, and Jute
129,000	151,000	153,000	138,000	146,000	159,000	Milreis } Manufactures.
3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial
806,000	749,000	756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	Milreis } purposes.
552,000	509,000	552,000	503,000	531,000	586,000	Kilog. } " for Agricultural
229,000	220,000	206,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	Milreis } purposes, &c.
14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	Kilog. } Oil: Naphtha and other
532,000	469,000	516,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	Milreis } illuminating oils.
445,000	479,000	549,000	522,000	606,000	627,000	" } Paper and Manufactures.*
128,168	174,848	166,781	132,800	134,260	163,701	Quint. } Rice.
601,000	804,000	791,000	666,000	806,000	1,082,000	Milreis } Rice.
837,000	936,000	955,000	874,000	998,000	1,087,000	" } Silk, Raw and Manufactures.
260,833	267,423	264,393	255,117	266,915	272,206	Quint. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
2,029,000	1,954,000	1,918,900	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	Milreis } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,719	3,309	2,538	3,488	3,663	4,592	1,000 } Wood Staves.
902,000	574,000	493,000	569,000	906,000	1,030,000	Milreis } Wood Staves.
4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,961,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	Milreis } Wool, Raw.
414,000	474,000	406,000	318,000	286,000	385,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,008,000	1,139,000	1,031,000	838,000	911,000	987,000	Milreis } " Manufactures.
35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000	40,425,000	43,808,000	50,640,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	£ } AND OTHER ART. CLES.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-sl. k.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	189.	1893.
Animals, living :						
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. 984 Mileis 38,000	735 46,000	997 42,000	1,040 46,000	1,184 46,000	
All Other	{ No. 185,846 Mileis 914,000	180,568 626,000	116,251 350,000	336,162 652,000	347,320 613,000	
Copper Ore	{ Tons 79,770 Mileis 997,000	114,065 1,001,000	120,399 1,019,000	121,424 1,203,000	192,578 1,679,000	
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	{ Quint. 236,580 Mileis 2,049,000	230,580 2,290,000	223,020 2,237,000	234,240 2,190,000	226,550 2,167,000	
" Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog. 2,516,000 Mileis 810,000	2,156,000 721,000	2,162,000 649,000	2,183,000 666,000	2,315,000 738,000	
Cotton, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 150,000 Mileis 120,000	152,000 120,000	207,000 107,000	347,000 233,000	693,000 548,000	
Fish, fresh and preserved :						
Sardines, fresh or salted	{ Kilog. 6,542,000 Mileis 197,000	6,555,000 198,000	7,481,000 226,000	8,021,000 242,000	5,796,000 176,000	
" In tins or preserved	{ Kilog. 4,719,000 Mileis 685,000	6,872,000 820,000	9,365,000 1,049,000	9,823,000 966,000	7,904,000 792,000	
All other (including fish oil, &c.)	{ Kilog. 2,710,000 Mileis 178,000	2,326,000 213,000	2,078,000 141,000	2,433,000 152,000	4,649,000 250,000	
Fruit : Figs, dried	{ Quint. 91,860 Mileis 366,000	95,570 382,000	63,480 209,000	87,460 262,000	58,610 191,000	
" Oranges	{ 1,000 67,928 Mileis 102,000	44,508 67,000	36,090 54,000	43,263 66,000	42,577 64,000	
" Pine-apples	{ No. 262,000 Mileis 126,000	285,000 137,000	303,000 144,000	372,000 180,000	392,000 186,000	
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog. 1,074,000 Mileis 218,000	989,000 196,000	950,000 189,000	798,000 160,000	649,000 129,000	
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 625,000 Mileis 63,000	575,000 57,000	783,000 73,000	646,000 65,000	1,190,000 87,000	
Oil, Olive	{ Hectol. 12,866 Mileis 200,000	5,891 106,000	5,443 113,000	6,320 132,000	10,887 206,000	
Onions	{ Quint. 163,220 Mileis 159,000	168,980 243,000	180,050 238,000	209,170 323,000	204,150 499,000	
Potatoes	{ Kilog. 9,563,000 Mileis 200,000	8,132,000 187,000	9,517,000 173,000	8,583,000 171,000	8,572,000 171,000	
Salt	{ Tons 190,137 Mileis 235,000	110,384 167,000	145,000 184,000	153,000 153,000	167,000 167,000	
Wine, total of	{ Mileis 12,325,000	10,393,000	11,122,000	13,432,000	11,946,000	
" Port	{ Hectol. 299,368 Mileis 6,036,000	305,302 6,198,000	309,968 6,397,000	362,926 7,714,000	259,235 5,962,000	
" Madeira	{ Hectol. 19,083 Mileis 641,000	20,336 683,000	23,336 760,000	19,224 634,000	19,621 680,000	
" Other	{ Hectol. 1,155,347 Mileis 5,648,000	533,144 4,017,000	491,969 3,965,000	619,527 5,064,000	490,661 4,624,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. 956,000 Mileis 203,000	631,000 143,000	625,000 135,000	732,000 161,000	906,000 159,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Mileis 23,344,000 £ 5,252,000	21,539,000 4,846,000	21,379,000 4,810,000	24,631,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000	

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,120	35,757	49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	No. { Animals, living :
353,000	821,000	1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	Milreis { Horses, Mules, and Asses.
798,871	987,419	1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,361,882	No. { All Other.
1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000	2,102,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	Milreis {
253,373	196,226	171,351	268,319	238,744	366,680	Tons { Copper Ore.
2,238,000	1,707,000	1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	Milreis {
227,129	269,285	234,752	322,151	286,049	245,260	Quint. { Cork, in the rough and
2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	Milreis { in sheets.
2,548,000	2,989,000	2,798,000	2,804,000	3,031,000	2,977,000	Kilog. { " Manufactured as
755,000	833,000	757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	Milreis { stoppers.
980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	Kilog. { Cotton, Manufactures of.
675,000	899,000	1,098,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	Milreis {
6,170,000	5,651,000	2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	Kilog. { Fish, fresh and preserved :
184,000	170,000	86,000	198,000	252,000	168,000	Milreis { Sardines, fresh or salted.
5,806,000	8,674,000	9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,845,000	Kilog. { " in tins or pre-
576,000	868,000	941,000	1,136,000	1,272,000	957,000	Milreis { served.
5,365,000	8,064,000	6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	Kilog. { All Other (including
309,000	408,000	377,000	371,000	336,000	400,000	Milreis { fish in oil, &c.)
78,249	81,789	70,737	63,959	104,388	60,474	Quint. { Fruit : Figs, dried.
313,000	327,000	233,000	246,000	396,000	233,000	Milreis {
46,495	37,337	46,954	36,641	47,943	32,332	1,000 { " Oranges.
99,000	56,000	71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	Milreis {
332,000	397,000	431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	No. { " Pine-apples.
184,000	191,000	207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	Milreis {
740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	Kilog. { Hides and Skins, raw.
149,000	249,000	206,000	292,000	308,000	257,000	Milreis {
1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000	996,000	2,133,000	1,140,000	Kilog. { Iron, Manufactures of.
98,000	113,000	101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	Milreis {
11,438	27,443	21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	Hectol. { Oil, Olive.
210,000	526,000	391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	Milreis {
166,741	205,354	161,669	180,088	201,446	150,633	Quint. { Onions.
277,000	240,000	162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	Milreis {
10,172,000	10,068,000	11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	Kilog. { Potatoes.
154,000	151,000	173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	Milreis {
150,856	125,823	90,115	130,409	143,414	135,533	Tons { Salt.
153,000	123,000	95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	Milreis {
9,749,000	11,392,000	10,393,000	10,390,000	11,431,000	10,914,000	Milreis { Wine, total of.
241,086	272,509	224,561	230,992	313,234	279,163	Hectol. { " Port.
5,416,000	6,344,000	6,205,000	5,860,000	6,556,000	5,700,000	Milreis {
20,065	22,327	22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	Hectol. { " Madeira.
654,000	733,000	675,000	757,000	783,000	780,000	Milreis {
350,274	337,105	453,949	477,095	526,000	538,96	Hectol. { " Other.
3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	Milreis {
871,000	818,000	968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	Kilog. { Wool, Raw.
192,000	187,000	219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	Milreis {
23,521,000	26,961,000	26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	Milreis { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
5,333,000	6,096,000	5,831,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	& { CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals - { No. 115,468 102,753 96,508 43,564 61,714 Pesetas 13,106,000 10,255,000 5,596,000 3,771,000 6,265,000					
Brandy and other { Hectol. 365,267 602,084 461,970 199,862 56,873 Spirits - { Pesetas 14,484,000 26,084,000 21,162,000 7,141,000 1,880,000					
Chemical Products - { " 16,603,000 22,776,000 14,276,000 19,073,000 18,567,000					
Coal and Coke - { Tonneaux 1,615,000 1,718,000 1,863,000 1,870,000 1,765,000 Pesetas 40,374,000 44,660,000 50,305,000 50,489,000 49,420,000					
Cocoa - { Kilog. 6,452,000 7,520,000 4,998,000 6,840,000 5,968,000 Pesetas 12,853,000 14,848,000 10,582,000 15,840,000 13,969,000					
Cod Fish and Stock { Kilog. 43,548,000 47,403,000 43,579,000 42,049,000 44,367,000 Fish, Salted - { Pesetas 27,436,000 29,864,000 28,326,000 25,229,000 24,846,000					
Coffee - { Kilog. 4,862,000 5,547,000 5,710,000 5,667,000 5,649,000 Pesetas 9,967,000 11,934,000 12,562,000 14,868,000 14,668,000					
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. 63,691,000 49,888,000 60,730,000 61,453,000 58,510,000 Pesetas 89,167,000 69,773,000 85,022,000 86,084,000 76,075,000					
" Yarn - { Kilog. 569,000 489,000 721,000 543,000 971,000 Pesetas 2,656,000 2,523,000 3,766,000 2,331,000 5,841,000					
" Manufactures { Kilog. 1,976,000 1,881,000 1,956,000 1,520,000 764,000 Pesetas 13,273,000 11,579,000 12,136,000 9,543,000 6,307,000					
Grain : Wheat { Kilog. 145,312,000 160,388,000 155,102,000 138,803,000 418,667,000 Pesetas 26,156,000 29,050,000 31,020,000 27,761,000 79,547,000					
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* { Kilog. 8,722,000 8,187,000 8,754,000 9,473,000 7,663,000 Pesetas 19,190,000 16,721,000 16,823,000 16,800,000 15,912,000					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof { Kilog. 115,227,000 147,779,000 120,500,000 104,636,000 75,929,000 Pesetas 26,580,000 33,890,000 27,580,000 25,163,000 17,332,000					
Linen and Hemp : Yarn - { Kilog. 3,824,000 3,558,000 3,805,000 4,540,000 3,704,000 Pesetas 14,723,000 13,697,000 14,650,000 14,796,000 11,638,000					
Manufactures - { Kilog. 697,000 748,000 857,000 550,000 143,000 Pesetas 4,627,000 4,616,000 5,378,000 3,987,000 1,324,000					
Machinery, and parts of { Kilog. 26,622,000 32,296,000 30,613,000 30,523,000 16,171,000 Pesetas 33,652,000 41,083,000 38,802,000 42,730,000 20,377,000					
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c. - { " 3,073,000 3,879,000 5,084,000 6,369,000 4,970,000					
Oil : Petroleum, Crude { Kilog. 33,243,000 50,661,000 54,822,000 44,798,000 55,379,000 Pesetas 7,978,000 11,145,000 10,964,000 8,045,000 8,307,000					
Paper of all kinds - { Kilog. 6,267,000 4,879,000 4,800,000 3,522,000 2,861,000 Pesetas 6,053,000 5,120,000 4,719,000 3,892,000 3,725,000					
Ships and Boats - { " 10,061,000 6,742,000 10,012,000 6,961,000 16,927,000					
Silk, Raw and Thrown { Kilog. 169,308 162,321 175,968 176,727 206,914 Pesetas 6,253,000 6,477,000 6,606,000 6,852,000 8,961,000					
" Manufactures - { Kilog. 267,002 178,507 206,641 188,466 186,479 Pesetas 14,762,000 9,580,000 11,271,000 10,019,000 10,593,000					
Sugar, Raw and Refined { Kilog. 54,596,000 76,246,000 50,319,000 76,488,000 25,455,000 Pesetas 35,523,000 45,791,000 30,230,000 45,232,000 12,979,000					
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials - { " 45,947,000 44,512,000 42,990,000 44,575,000 36,740,000					
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff - { " 28,800,000 33,622,000 31,202,000 31,829,000 34,532,000					
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded - { Kilog. 2,107,000 2,848,000 2,907,000 3,103,000 3,090,000 Pesetas 9,798,000 9,837,000 11,667,000 12,175,000 13,946,000					
Wool Manufactures - { Kilog. 2,478,000 2,141,000 2,479,000 1,896,000 968,000 Pesetas 29,839,000 22,449,000 28,286,000 19,547,000 10,287,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Pesetas 866,311,000 941,138,000 1,018,771,000 850,531,000 770,745,000 £ 34,652,000 37,646,000 40,751,000 34,021,000 30,830,000					

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
294,539	402,855	467,784	396,562	478,823	371,929	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
15,267,000	24,803,000	23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	20,596,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
20,764	31,497	24,275	15,188	34,065	15,274	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
666,000	1,009,000	777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Chemical Products.
20,839,900	22,945,000	22,868,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
1,841,000	1,725,000	1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
49,700,000	46,580,000	50,830,000	51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
6,727,000	6,537,000	6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
15,162,000	13,909,000	11,965,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,
44,698,000	45,683,000	40,618,000	40,460,000	34,923,000	37,660,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.
23,630,000	27,513,000	24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	25,009,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
5,549,000	5,474,000	6,350,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
14,429,000	15,293,000	17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
68,192,000	71,426,000	59,311,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
81,830,000	78,568,000	68,801,000	86,075,000	71,914,000	96,536,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
823,000	845,000	609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
4,886,000	5,299,000	3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
1,099,000	835,000	675,000	521,000	385,000	749,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
8,235,000	6,663,000	5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
424,826,000	202,675,000	187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	378,496,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
67,972,000	32,423,000	35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
8,075,000	8,434,000	8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared.
17,585,000	24,214,000	22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	23,231,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-
79,550,000	63,120,000	70,060,000	59,864,000	37,273,000	64,249,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought,
13,722,000	18,513,000	22,127,000	20,764,000	5,023,000	26,696,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Manufactures
3,641,000	3,935,000	2,968,000	2,822,000	2,863,000	4,124,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
11,229,000	12,188,000	8,728,000	3,403,000	3,353,000	11,231,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
274,000	224,000	208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
2,832,000	2,396,000	2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,351,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
19,746,000	19,355,000	17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
24,316,000	24,510,000	26,385,000	30,991,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
3,613,000	3,203,000	3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
44,052,000	53,598,000	39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
5,727,000	8,576,000	7,187,000	6,276,000	7,523,000	7,082,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Materials for Railways,
2,392,000	2,263,000	2,065,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
3,327,000	3,003,000	2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,367,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000	17,785,000	9,613,000	59,553,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
117,741	199,517	191,838	208,366	163,479	293,038	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper of all kinds.
4,720,000	8,024,000	7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
210,637	250,991	197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships and Boats.
11,604,000	14,124,000	10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
42,594,000	46,929,000	37,756,000	28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
21,487,000	19,003,000	17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,421,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
40,096,000	44,231,000	36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	43,433,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,575,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
3,111,000	3,143,000	2,807,000	2,432,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
13,975,000	14,291,000	12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Timber, Planks, and
1,454,000	1,231,000	886,000	733,000	306,000	1,366,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Building Materials.
15,607,000	14,014,000	8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
804,791,000	833,495,000	909,589,000	901,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,380,000	28,963,000	41,816,000	<i>&</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

No. 18—*continued*.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals - { <i>No. Pesetas</i>	96,961 21,037,000	74,060 18,220,000	68,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	20,552 10,616,000
Boots and Shoes - { "	15,917,000	17,879,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000
Cork - { "	21,608,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,208,000 23,456,000	4,498,000 23,972,000	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	45,280,000 8,299,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,969,000 5,216,000
Fruit: Almonds { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	5,227,000 8,536,000	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,305,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000
Grapes - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	16,942,000 7,924,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,988,000 8,062,000
Oranges - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	97,772,000 19,554,000	101,472,000 18,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,280,000	91,421,000 14,627,000
Raisins - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	28,899,000 17,340,000	50,816,000 28,467,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	5,251,000 2,783,000	5,773,000 3,060,000	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,456,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,880,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000
Metals: Iron and Steel - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	83,452,000 8,275,000	77,279,000 6,944,000	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000
Copper, Regulus of { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	34,812,000 27,849,000	38,934,000 29,201,000	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,968,000 22,496,000	28,659,000 17,482,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c. - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	137,700,000 48,358,000	140,661,000 66,744,000	146,081,000 61,980,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,739,000 54,942,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total "	94,859,000	98,923,000	78,362,000	77,038,000	81,215,000
Copper Ore - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	762,250 28,968,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,768 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000
Iron Ore - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	5,051,618 55,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000
Mineral ores, all other* - { "	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000
Oil, Olive - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	30,485,000 26,927,000	14,616,000 13,154,000	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,344,000 6,066,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,408,000	5,875,000 6,286,000
Quicksilver - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,975,000 11,037,000	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000
Rice - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,519,000 684,000	5,576,000 2,281,000	4,296,000 1,033,000	3,860,000 1,783,000	4,994,000 2,247,000
Salt - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	323,602,000 4,854,000	258,080,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	78,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,266,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	6,565,000 8,939,000	7,895,000 4,787,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000
Wheat Flour - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	23,396,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 819,000
Wine, Total - { "	252,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	142,838,000	94,879,000
" Common - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	840,583,000 252,176,000	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,996,000 75,236,000
" Sherry & similar Wines - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	18,386,000 23,287,000	22,032,000 23,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,532,000 17,440,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	8,964,000 15,531,000	5,841,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,238,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	256,000 4,170,000	237,000 3,292,000	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,915,000	405,000 6,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesetas £</i>	896,856,000 35,874,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,888,000

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
121,127 14,797,000 25,289,000 21,516,000 8,832,000 47,027,000 48,114,000 5,461,000 4,911,000 8,907,000 19,763,000 9,892,000 160,841,000 25,655,000 3,426,000 19,466,000 6,900,000 2,760,000 3,289,000 7,693,000 56,761,000 4,941,000 31,777,000 19,384,000 160,311,000 44,791,000 83,633,000	417,668 23,977,000 25,695,000 22,085,000 7,962,000 43,384,000 55,518,000 6,269,000 6,508,000 11,807,000 20,542,000 10,271,000 234,719,000 42,249,000 29,084,000 15,996,000 7,303,000 3,296,000 4,265,000 10,596,000 28,419,000 3,059,000 33,841,000 20,643,000 154,486,000 44,128,000 81,593,000	416,429 27,183,000 24,309,000 31,564,000 9,182,000 52,123,000 61,650,000 6,954,000 6,332,000 10,189,000 19,405,000 7,762,000 215,303,000 40,908,000 29,932,000 15,996,000 10,715,000 4,175,000 4,833,000 12,325,000 35,214,000 4,228,000 33,996,000 27,196,000 168,586,000 49,829,000 103,115,000	278,080 24,065,000 23,259,000 33,864,000 10,297,000 61,877,000 50,864,000 6,008,000 8,700,000 12,903,000 19,990,000 6,996,000 276,781,000 58,124,000 31,853,000 15,926,000 8,024,000 3,771,000 5,234,000 14,155,000 48,186,000 4,871,000 36,056,000 28,844,000 171,682,000 53,236,000 125,055,000	523,909 22,375,000 8,967,000 31,829,000 5,872,000 38,317,000 49,319,000 5,425,000 9,383,000 13,027,000 20,529,000 7,186,000 237,732,000 23,772,000 33,808,000 16,904,000 6,656,000 4,992,000 7,452,000 20,087,000 49,292,000 5,059,000 32,946,000 26,573,000 180,496,000 57,076,000 129,114,000	158,257 14,608,000 17,511,000 34,374,000 6,169,000 41,159,000 49,310,000 5,424,000 7,825,000 11,860,000 24,906,000 3,717,000 310,902,000 46,635,000 35,744,000 17,872,000 7,472,000 5,604,000 6,029,000 16,928,000 47,659,000 5,639,000 29,533,000 25,639,000 162,256,000 52,363,000 165,286,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Animals. " } Boots and Shoes. " } Cork. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Cotton Manufactures. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Fruit: " } Almonds. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Grapes. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Oranges. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Raisins. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Metals: " } Iron and Steel. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Lead in plates, " } bars, &c. " } Mineral ores, &c.: Total
541,321 24,359,000 4,975,727 44,782,000 14,492,000 13,566,000 14,380,000 7,674,000 8,237,000 870,000 4,871,000 6,704,000 2,681,000 258,690,000 8,430,000 119,778 3,497,000 10,429,000 5,423,000 13,185,000 4,615,000 83,887,000	504,408 22,698,000 5,175,260 46,577,000 12,318,000 16,765,000 17,771,000 7,677,000 7,982,000 1,390,000 7,446,000 6,297,000 2,619,000 253,391,000 3,801,000 114,355 3,606,000 8,973,000 5,025,000 36,962,000 12,937,000 122,255,000	629,546 21,404,000 6,272,588 59,590,000 22,121,000 22,833,000 24,256,000 9,667,000 9,659,000 1,558,000 8,413,000 11,229,000 4,450,000 254,804,000 3,822,000 85,434 3,214,000 8,019,000 4,491,000 57,829,000 21,975,000 144,459,000	838,967 23,525,000 6,884,588 75,730,000 20,800,000 11,431,000 12,117,000 9,086,000 8,520,000 1,753,000 9,468,000 24,272,000 9,961,000 236,604,000 3,550,000 61,743 3,214,000 7,158,000 3,702,000 49,641,000 19,856,000 127,346,000	899,238 32,378,000 6,558,060 72,139,000 24,602,000 54,598,000 46,404,000 5,277,000 6,745,000 1,741,000 9,404,000 19,619,000 7,847,000 219,700,000 3,296,000 156,197 3,288,000 6,563,000 8,413,000 15,975,000 6,650,000 159,740,000	948,852 34,159,000 8,613,137 103,358,000 27,769,000 21,620,000 18,377,000 5,379,000 8,392,000 3,121,000 17,394,000 8,202,000 8,445,000 326,857,000 3,264,000 51,102 767,000 7,599,000 3,951,000 1,647,000 675,000 103,581,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Copper Ore. <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Iron Ore. " } Mineral ores, all " } other.* <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Rice. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Salt. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Silk, in Cocoons. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Soap, Common. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour. " } Wine, Total.
397,143,000 63,543,000 15,428,000 12,511,000 7,673,000 8,389,000 312,000 4,733,000 672,837,000 26,915,000	520,214,000 104,043,000 14,603,000 17,524,000 13,252,000 14,278,000 250,000 3,721,000 801,952,000 32,196,000	655,912,000 131,182,000 15,403,000 12,680,000 15,047,000 17,177,000 294,000 3,824,000 1,023,272,000 40,930,000	525,007,000 115,501,000 9,299,000 11,158,000 12,999,000 17,706,000 245,000 3,005,000 1,074,883,000 42,995,000	630,563,000 126,113,000 10,373,000 12,448,000 13,373,000 16,528,000 209,000 2,353,000 918,943,000 36,758,000	497,408,000 96,882,000 7,896,000 7,699,000 12,096,000 15,410,000 155,000 2,090,000 864,368,000 54,575,000	<i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } " Common. <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } " Sherry & simi- " } lar Wines. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Pesetas</i> & } TOTAL VALOR OF " } PRINCIPAL AND " } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Copper maté, Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules and Ases	No. 27,705 Lire. 29,140,000	22,276 22,087,000	15,668 15,287,000	18,781 12,257,000	12,559 10,397,000
Cheese - - - -	Kilog. 8,996,000 Lire. 15,743,000	7,788,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,467,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	6,916,000 11,412,000
Coal and Coke - -	Tonn. 8,999,000 Lire. 107,976,000	4,355,000 121,936,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,378,000 96,000,000	3,724,000 93,110,000
Coffee - - - -	Kilog. 13,523,000 Lire. 29,764,000	13,982,000 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	13,335,000 32,517,000	12,617,000 31,548,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	Kilog. 89,843,000 Lire. 112,303,000	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,608,000	98,708,000 108,579,000
Yarns - - - -	Kilog. 8,674,000 Lire. 11,063,000	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,899,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	1,966,000 4,308,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached -	Kilog. 2,371,000 Lire. 7,010,000	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	1,273,000 3,980,000
" " Bleached -	Kilog. 2,100,000 Lire. 7,321,000	1,929,000 6,720,000	2,030,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,668,000	1,214,000 4,274,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	Kilog. 1,586,000 Lire. 6,141,000	1,276,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	866,000 3,808,000
" " Printed -	Kilog. 2,501,000 Lire. 13,987,000	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,181,000	1,810,000 10,909,000
" " of Cotton Mixed with Wool, Dyed or not	Kilog. 808,000 Lire. 6,523,000	735,000 6,246,000	626,000 5,072,000	496,000 4,036,000	483,000 3,574,000
Fish, of all Sorts -	Kilog. 47,568,000 Lire. 31,080,000	45,665,000 30,415,000	45,536,000 23,526,000	45,536,000 29,120,000	45,294,000 30,030,000
Grain, Wheat† - -	Tonn. 872,743 Lire. 174,548,000	644,986 128,997,000	464,367 106,804,000	697,143 146,400,000	861,418 146,441,000
Hides, Raw and Dried -	Kilog. 16,273,000 Lire. 24,994,000	18,464,000 29,338,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 23,535,000	18,964,000 23,976,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs -	Quint. 1,687,000 Lire. 14,338,000	1,296,000 11,668,000	1,090,000 8,719,000	1,090,000 7,570,000	1,143,000 9,147,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought‡ -	Quint. 338,192 Lire. 17,047,000	257,076 16,004,000	216,488 11,890,000	190,359 10,547,000	190,332 9,575,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn -	Kilog. 5,106,000 Lire. 15,296,000	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,423,000	4,525,000 13,547,000	3,480,000 12,101,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof* -	Quint. 369,086 Lire. 43,568,000	314,515 39,414,000	223,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,904,000	211,089 26,401,000
Oil, Olive - - - -	Kilog. 5,807,000 Lire. 6,098,000	2,518,000 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	563,000 525,000	3,327,000 3,327,000
" Mineral, Refined -	Kilog. 71,831,000 Lire. 14,979,000	71,178,000 14,947,000	73,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,963,000	74,963,000 11,994,000
Silk, in Cocoons - -	Kilog. 2,306,000 Lire. 24,218,000	1,315,000 14,205,000	1,094,000 10,397,000	1,656,000 19,049,000	1,370,000 15,756,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed -	Kilog. 1,113,000 Lire. 50,085,000	846,000 35,586,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	1,510,000 62,062,000
" " " Dyed -	Kilog. 111,123 Lire. 6,112,000	126,814 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	196,339 10,314,000	223,070 11,600,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk	Kilog. 304,963 Lire. 23,083,000	174,316 20,165,000	165,434 16,773,000	179,180 18,640,000	173,497 18,455,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials	Kilog. 106,625 Lire. 5,381,000	96,478 4,845,000	85,446 3,896,000	82,204 3,950,000	74,178 3,592,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	Kilog. 73,180,000 Lire. 27,408,000	91,268,000 32,163,000	84,245,000 23,808,000	84,067,000 30,375,000	80,975,000 30,807,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared - - - -	Kilog. 26,989,000 Lire. 14,540,000	30,855,000 15,715,000	26,483,000 14,910,000	26,071,000 15,084,000	26,548,000 15,613,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	Kilog. 19,285,000 Lire. 9,759,000	16,715,000 8,223,000	14,910,000 8,992,000	15,084,000 9,788,000	15,613,000 8,896,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste -	Kilog. 29,738,000 Lire. 1,001,000	57,149,000 1,145,000	25,490,000 982,000	25,080,000 1,038,000	25,611,000 1,104,000
Woollen Yarns - - -	Kilog. 8,654,000 Lire. 41,940	9,920,000 43,287	7,638,000 42,079	7,278,000 37,516	7,929,000 35,180
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	Quint. 46,145,000 Lire. 46,145,000	43,287 48,817,000	42,079 43,558,000	37,516 35,798,000	35,180 33,647,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	Lire. 1,391,154,000 £ 55,646,000	1,319,638,000 52,796,000	1,126,535,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	1,191,228,000 47,649,000

* Including the boilers.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,280	23,395	33,174	34,479	27,896	39,174	No. } Animals:
11,799,000	20,875,000	28,483,000	29,931,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	Lire. } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,377,000	6,738,000	6,978,000	5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	Kil.-g. } Cheese.
10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000	7,666,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	Lire. }
4,696,000	4,305,000	4,061,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
110,332,000	86,096,000	85,706,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	150,646,000	Lire. }
12,223,000	11,997,000	12,609,000	12,967,000	13,892,000	14,192,000	Kil.-g. } Coffee.
29,336,000	28,792,000	27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	Lire. }
119,674,000	107,463,000	112,750,000	120,249,000	182,859,000	130,861,000	Kil.-g. } Cotton, Raw.
119,674,000	96,716,000	112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	Lire. }
1,089,000	1,419,000	965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	Kil.-g. } Yarns.
3,187,000	4,085,000	3,228,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	Lire. }
649,000	1,086,000	345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	Kil.-g. } Tissues, Pure or
2,212,000	2,941,000	1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
610,000	594,000	430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	Kil.-g. } Bleached.
2,086,000	1,847,000	1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,080,000	Lire. }
573,000	540,000	427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	Kil.-g. } Coloured and Dyed.
2,419,000	2,067,000	1,664,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,396,000	Lire. }
1,228,000	1,138,000	715,000	556,000	448,000	403,000	Kil.-g. } Printed.
7,154,000	6,376,000	4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	Lire. }
402,000	412,000	323,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	Kil.-g. } of Cotton
3,218,000	3,183,000	2,586,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,592,000	Lire. } mixed with Wool,
50,062,000	50,830,000	47,181,000	54,496,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	Kil.-g. } Fish, of all sorts.
32,689,000	31,596,000	29,263,000	31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	Lire. }
486,846	657,811	698,922	456,199	914,481	517,336	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.†
66,724,000	96,333,000	110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	99,166,000	Lire. }
24,582,000	18,726,000	21,111,000	23,622,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	Kil.-g. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,984,000	35,060,000	37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	Lire. }
1,198,000	1,319,000	1,195,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,918,000	Quint. } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
9,541,000	10,550,000	9,569,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	Lire. }
182,918	178,047	186,451	236,299	258,517	300,670	Quint. } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,453,000	8,968,000	9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	Lire. }
2,379,000	3,354,000	3,788,000	4,390,000	4,367,000	4,154,000	Kil.-g. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
9,644,000	11,665,000	11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	Lire. }
230,752	259,812	307,449	278,767	290,420	413,362	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
23,278,000	35,465,000	38,238,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.*
7,582,000	5,098,000	3,163,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	Kil.-g. } Oil, Olive.
7,203,000	4,843,000	2,693,000	3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	Lire. }
74,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	Kil.-g. } Mineral, Refined.
11,868,000	12,003,000	11,987,000	11,086,000	12,011,000	14,962,000	Lire. }
1,286,000	2,223,000	1,926,000	1,967,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	Kil.-g. } Silk, in Cocoons.
13,354,000	26,023,000	19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	Lire. }
1,509,000	2,004,000	1,552,000	2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	Kil.-g. } Thrown: Single,
52,914,000	74,237,000	51,290,000	68,318,000	61,966,000	102,407,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
244,107	296,677	370,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	Kil.-g. } Dyed.
11,717,000	13,305,000	14,809,000	12,881,000	18,187,000	34,014,000	Lire. }
162,072	196,300	193,278	136,625	145,059	153,315	Kil.-g. } Manufactures of
16,256,000	18,624,000	17,096,000	11,996,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	Lire. } pure Silk
71,367	85,737	104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	Kil.-g. } of Silk
2,965,000	3,760,000	4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	Lire. } mixed with other
75,217,000	72,912,000	76,912,000	76,596,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	Kil.-g. } materials.
22,879,000	19,766,000	21,612,000	21,533,000	20,691,000	17,688,000	Lire. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
25,366,000	31,017,000	31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
11,310,000	16,227,000	14,202,000	15,298,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	Kil.-g. } Rough or Squared.
15,335,000	24,840,000	21,302,000	21,406,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	Lire. } Tobacco, Leaf.
9,402,000	12,423,000	10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,396,000	Kil.-g. }
24,750,000	29,994,000	31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	Lire. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
1,253,000	1,167,000	889,000	889,000	734,000	490,000	Kil.-g. } Woollen Yarns.
8,284,000	7,430,000	5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,097,000	Lire. }
31,241	33,738	28,210	27,563	25,518	21,750	Quint. } Piece Goods of
23,736,000	29,448,000	24,960,000	23,157,000	21,298,000	22,792,000	Lire. } Pure Wool.
1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,835,000	1,508,561,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,964,000	56,533,000	60,392,000	g. } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

‡ Including steel springs.

† Including temporary imports after 1896.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals:						
Cattle	No. Lire.	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,608,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000
Butter and Cheese	Kilog. Lire.	9,534,000 18,506,000	8,746,000 16,871,000	9,346,000 17,775,000	10,226,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000
Coral, Manufactured	Kilog. Lire.	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. Lire.	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000
" Manufactures of	Kilog. Lire.	1,318,000 6,871,000	1,387,000 6,270,000	1,603,000 6,704,000	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground	Kilog. Lire.	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,083,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,573,000
Ground	Kilog. Lire.	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 4,650,000	23,976,000 7,912,000
Eggs-	Kilog. Lire.	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,235,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,743,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons	Quint. Lire.	1,940,840 34,986,000	1,903,030 34,255,000	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	Quint. Lire.	67,510 10,902,000	72,870 13,117,000	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000
Grain (Including also Dried Vegetables)	Tonn. Lire.	34,246 6,187,000	60,433 10,549,000	46,631 8,367,000	25,595 4,650,000	36,038 6,086,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	Kilog. Lire.	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,987,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	Quint. Lire.	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,553 13,374,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	Tonn. Lire.	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	129,333 15,163,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (Including Fowls)	Kilog. Lire.	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,293,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,836,000	8,922,000 13,661,000
Oil, Olive	Quint. Lire.	553,000 66,322,000	378,000 45,398,000	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,273,000	431,000 47,383,000
Rice	Kilog. Lire.	1,632,000 476,000	2,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,088,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,943,000 11,237,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	Reg. Tons. Lire.	7,165 667,000	3,114 302,000	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000
Silk, Cocoons	Quint. Lire.	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	Kilog. Lire.	5,273,000 296,306,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000
" Waste	Kilog. Lire.	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	Kilog. Lire.	234,837 19,361,000	244,896 18,244,000	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	Kilog. Lire.	17,849 843,000	17,484 808,000	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,865,000	44,752 1,816,000
Straw Plait*	Quint. Lire.	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,801 5,401,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined-	Tonn. Lire.	331,902 23,233,000	323,708 26,297,000	290,376 29,631,000	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,369,000
Wine, in Casks	Hectol. Lire.	1,409,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,586,000	2,329,000 53,567,000
" In the Bottle†	100 Bottles. Lire.	29,591 5,178,000	31,451 5,504,000	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000
Zinc Ore	Tonn. Lire.	107,068 11,242,000	80,759 10,499,000	104,856 13,605,000	119,296 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Lire. £	950,646,000 38,026,000	895,945,000 35,388,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,668,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
60,085	42,614	34,587	87,226	87,540	40,143	No. } Animals:	Cattle.
24,349,000	18,727,000	16,082,000	14,817,000	12,506,000	15,206,000		
12,228,000	12,219,000	12,806,000	13,594,000	15,640,000	16,840,000	Kilog. } Butter and Cheese.	
23,362,000	23,594,000	22,976,000	28,381,000	26,785,000	29,757,000		
190,558	148,831	152,935	170,172	160,288	170,186	Kilog. } Coral, Manufactured.	
21,700,000	27,328,000	27,629,000	23,849,000	24,045,000	30,675,000		
15,146,000	4,406,000	4,923,000	4,247,000	5,193,000	4,567,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.	
15,146,000	1,762,000	2,215,000	1,699,000	1,870,000	1,644,000		
4,401,000	5,573,000	6,785,000	6,765,000	11,895,000	13,891,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures of.	
16,770,000	20,383,000	25,403,000	23,329,000	38,869,000	42,429,000		
17,592,000	18,897,000	19,810,000	19,561,000	18,089,000	14,241,000	Kilog. } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:	Unground.
5,278,000	4,724,000	4,963,000	4,687,000	4,141,000	3,406,000		
22,355,000	26,235,000	24,248,000	27,795,000	21,323,000	23,300,000	Kilog. } Ground.	
7,377,000	7,346,000	6,789,000	7,504,000	5,120,000	5,826,000		
30,676,000	24,679,000	26,381,000	29,599,000	31,489,000	33,798,000	Kilog. } Eggs.	
39,879,000	32,063,000	28,964,000	32,559,000	37,787,000	43,987,000		
2,143,470	2,198,690	2,366,740	2,236,410	1,962,342	2,375,000	Quint. } Fruit:	Oranges and Lemons.
30,009,000	32,980,000	33,134,000	35,301,000	24,084,000	23,754,000		
116,660	113,210	164,490	111,230	111,769	136,615	Quint. } Almonds, Clean or	Shelled.
16,332,000	15,284,000	20,561,000	14,461,000	16,453,000	25,193,000		
60,778	41,099	52,962	43,907	30,506	23,156	Tonn. } Grain (including also Dried	Vegetables).
10,030,000	7,717,000	9,949,000	8,391,000	6,361,000	4,580,000		
39,796,000	47,590,000	48,622,000	58,064,000	44,098,000	48,590,000	Kilog. } Hemp and Flax, Raw.	
34,236,000	40,451,000	37,460,000	44,156,000	33,517,000	36,907,000		
80,982	108,453	82,553	75,446	97,870	117,865	Quint. } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
14,130,000	21,406,000	16,236,000	15,086,000	17,122,000	22,189,000		
124,136	134,008	149,678	148,519	157,012	181,302	Tonn. } Marble, Alabaster, and	Manufactures of.
12,919,000	13,534,000	14,572,000	14,344,000	16,134,000	18,483,000		
10,982,000	11,464,000	10,902,000	10,308,000	11,104,000	12,777,000	Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Salted	(including Fowls.)
16,592,000	17,511,000	16,051,000	15,398,000	15,690,000	18,451,000		
606,000	442,000	578,000	569,000	334,000	425,000	Quint. } Oil, Olive.	
68,547,000	46,388,000	54,913,000	57,860,000	36,082,000	51,039,000		
39,074,000	40,486,000	32,292,000	22,784,000	40,143,000	39,611,000	Kilog. } Rice.	
11,572,000	12,393,000	10,791,000	7,639,000	13,714,000	13,521,000		
19	1,468	4,066	9,248	21,007	9,713	Reg. Tons. } Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.	
6,000	556,000	17,454,000	21,283,000	36,622,000	3,201,000		
2,277	3,612	4,344	4,040	4,164	3,830	Quint. } Silk, Cocoons	
2,506,000	4,334,000	4,235,000	3,027,000	2,776,000	3,337,000		
5,476,000	5,326,000	5,717,000	5,988,000	6,797,000	7,385,000	Kilog. } " Raw and Thrown,	Undyed.
267,289,000	296,085,000	257,898,000	270,376,000	316,025,000	419,120,000		
2,412,000	2,394,000	3,222,000	2,834,000	3,861,000	3,766,000	Kilog. } " Waste.	
25,116,000	22,633,000	25,590,000	22,342,000	27,080,000	34,126,000		
303,455	336,250	409,232	404,089	461,868	651,904	Kilog. } " Manufactures, of pure	Silk.
20,864,000	25,479,000	26,256,000	27,196,000	33,633,000	51,037,000		
71,371	107,121	93,276	67,489	113,257	133,734	Kilog. } " " of Silk mixed	with other Materials.
2,620,000	4,210,000	3,661,000	2,740,000	4,311,000	6,051,000		
10,810	13,068	17,496	17,827	21,072	23,160	Quint. } Straw Plait.*	
5,123,000	6,401,000	6,130,000	6,130,000	7,462,000	9,264,000		
299,090	317,566	356,370	358,932	406,823	424,018	Tonn. } Sulphur Raw and Refined.	
21,534,000	20,642,000	27,262,000	34,099,000	41,800,000	43,462,000		
1,912,000	1,675,000	1,609,000	2,339,000	2,462,000	2,337,000	Hectol. } Wine, in Casks.	
43,976,000	43,551,000	46,663,000	53,479,000	66,609,000	66,993,000		
31,164	35,840	37,522	47,212	38,125	40,841	100 Bottles. } " in the Bottle.†	
4,986,000	5,734,000	4,878,000	6,610,000	4,827,000	5,103,000		
123,268	111,227	115,454	133,125	130,064	140,107	Tonn. } Zinc Ore.	
10,478,000	8,342,000	9,236,000	10,650,000	13,006,000	16,813,000		
1,028,508,000	1,087,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	Lirs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	AND OTHER ARTICLES.
41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,689,000	48,143,000	57,257,000		

† Includes Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. 5,469 Gulden 1,487,000	5,469 1,487,000	5,829 1,617,000	6,468 2,060,000	8,246 2,504,000	6,480 2,507,000
" Other - { No. 821,507 Gulden 9,784,000	821,507 9,784,000	811,014 11,596,000	420,961 16,678,000	811,196 11,172,000	298,938 9,840,000
Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c. - { Met. Ctr. 44,552 Gulden 13,962,000	† †	† †	{ 44,552 13,962,000	44,637 14,589,000	51,444 16,696,000
Coal (including Coke) - { Met. Ctr. 34,164,000 Gulden 18,336,000	34,164,000 18,336,000	36,161,000 25,602,000	39,213,000 24,355,000	36,061,000 24,142,000	41,507,000 28,700,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. 347,167 Gulden 35,758,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,889 38,878,000	367,120 35,875,000	360,330 39,898,000
Copper, Raw - { Met. Ctr. 73,723 Gulden 4,292,000	73,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,060 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	113,221 7,015,000
Cotton, Raw* - { Met. Ctr. 1,101,096 Gulden 55,442,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,396 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,506,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	1,161,335 53,554,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. 111,799 Gulden 15,887,000	111,799 15,887,000	93,163 12,576,000	98,525 11,470,000	102,252 11,480,000	88,769 11,092,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. 10,584 Gulden 5,040,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,223 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,980,000	12,776 5,576,000
Dye Stuffs - { Met. Ctr. 436,464 Gulden 12,482,000	436,464 12,482,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,832,000	473,445 11,905,000	418,000 10,516,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow - { Met. Ctr. 473,337 Gulden 14,176,000	473,337 14,176,000	623,298 16,290,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	667,686 20,701,000
Grain : Maize - { Met. Ctr. 471,325 Gulden 2,239,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,298,000	507,872 3,106,000	543,182 2,718,000	748,916 3,401,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. 185,482 Gulden 11,807,000	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	328,202 23,188,000
Iron, Pig - { Met. Ctr. 829,291 Gulden 2,557,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	622,390 2,046,000
" and Steel Wares - { Met. Ctr. 169,057 Gulden 7,517,000	† †	† †	{ 169,057 7,517,000	160,104 7,442,000	233,232 8,982,000
Leather and Leather Wares - { Met. Ctr. 54,200 Gulden 15,600,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,303 17,237,000	59,938 18,191,000	62,120 18,110,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - { Met. Ctr. 326,263 Gulden 20,861,000	326,263 20,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,089 17,636,000	340,968 18,726,000	354,524 19,992,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined - { Met. Ctr. 1,396,287 Gulden 6,746,000	1,396,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,846 5,141,000	1,623,253 6,055,000
Rice - { Met. Ctr. 600,018 Gulden 8,197,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	924,886 11,422,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun - { Met. Ctr. 9,985 Gulden 17,425,000	† †	† †	{ 9,985 17,425,000	9,784 18,437,000	9,005 18,765,000
Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. 3,008 Gulden 12,772,000	3,008 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,152 12,129,000	3,294 12,574,000	3,287 12,712,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { Met. Ctr. 143,842 Gulden 25,948,000	143,842 25,948,000	146,190 23,961,000	187,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,678,000	144,434 21,745,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of - { Met. Ctr. 197,410 Gulden 4,490,000	† †	† †	{ 197,410 4,490,000	86,225 3,976,000	90,061 4,076,000
Wool, Raw - { Met. Ctr. 287,180 Gulden 49,915,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,067,000	281,366 36,125,000	280,869 36,364,000
" Yarn - { Met. Ctr. 60,191 Gulden 19,791,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	62,487 17,967,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. 13,133 Gulden 10,129,000	13,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	23,185 13,539,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - { Gulden 599,161,000 £ 49,097,000	599,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	618,713,000 51,143,000	622,571,000 51,881,000	670,766,000 5,892,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

No 18—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,574 2,297,000	5,792 4,153,000	5,698 4,440,000	4,899 4,270,000	5,084 3,968,000	4,719 3,113,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
368,451 13,296,000	331,301 14,018,000	219,806 9,487,000	213,423 11,241,000	241,428 13,401,000	206,254 11,478,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } " Other.
54,727 17,713,000	58,089 15,681,000	61,006 16,440,000	66,193 17,846,000	63,250 18,759,000	69,623 19,163,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
44,858,000 30,525,000	50,364,000 33,396,000	56,653,000 36,501,000	56,549,000 37,081,000	60,036,000 41,062,000	58,607,000 41,812,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal (including Coke):
373,488 87,181,000	380,071 87,631,000	395,277 31,913,000	410,971 26,266,000	436,134 22,496,000	418,348 20,720,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
133,829 7,286,000	117,463 9,922,000	136,663 8,372,000	159,259 9,963,000	174,426 11,766,000	161,352 14,925,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,261,491 48,584,000	1,288,000 51,687,000	1,288,000 51,889,000	1,295,000 50,706,000	1,489,000 54,426,000	1,394,000 57,164,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
140,089 14,258,000	140,402 13,389,000	86,956 10,732,000	69,401 8,450,000	67,428 8,186,000	65,614 8,966,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
12,153 5,837,000	12,216 5,868,000	13,105 6,632,000	12,171 6,410,000	11,598 5,871,000	12,186 6,016,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
426,177 10,086,000	426,722 11,395,000	452,087 10,826,000	484,913 10,617,000	505,455 10,712,000	492,830 10,712,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
669,517 18,748,000	722,000 18,969,000	696,159 16,650,000	810,853 18,874,000	980,744 20,025,000	711,683 18,597,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute: Raw, and Tow.
2,239,438 9,833,000	2,147,000 10,284,000	1,209,000 4,467,000	2,312,000 9,508,000	6,062,000 30,173,000	1,549,000 6,913,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain: Maize.
309,961 20,730,000	233,646 17,991,000	250,927 13,325,000	299,313 22,110,000	247,561 19,009,000	231,830 19,202,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,071,771 3,063,000	1,345,000 3,830,000	1,160,000 3,905,000	1,439,000 5,296,000	1,296,300 4,660,000	1,085,000 5,509,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
201,711 9,384,000	230,731 9,976,000	219,101 10,646,000	238,790 11,456,000	236,879 11,568,000	232,202 11,086,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " and Steel Wares.
69,367 20,339,000	59,110 19,175,000	64,478 21,657,000	68,772 24,422,000	63,535 23,364,000	58,262 27,724,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
435,784 22,763,000	433,432 22,663,000	409,174 21,343,000	377,782 19,677,000	424,145 21,774,000	442,256 23,007,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,431,773 5,719,000	1,373,556 6,494,000	899,566 4,125,000	918,211 3,763,000	808,796 3,525,000	977,076 4,599,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
924,238 9,931,000	809,901 9,154,000	637,631 6,979,000	759,704 7,903,000	735,346 8,455,000	992,681 11,028,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Rice.
11,059 16,658,000	10,795 17,076,000	10,624 16,196,000	11,114 16,392,000	11,730 18,560,000	13,311 21,498,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
3,320 12,514,000	3,745 14,167,000	3,737 14,365,000	3,851 14,259,000	4,336 16,150,000	4,800 18,896,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Manufactures.
119,094 23,096,000	137,685 25,473,000	198,206 27,611,000	190,364 25,971,000	180,883 27,177,000	203,179 26,919,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
90,887 4,294,000	147,623 4,953,000	123,843 5,187,000	105,244 4,902,000	96,842 4,696,000	87,568 4,768,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of
310,666 34,394,000	314,478 39,232,000	316,567 40,847,000	308,322 38,513,000	319,139 44,922,000	323,148 60,887,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
73,205 21,265,000	81,069 24,973,000	73,684 23,612,000	65,381 18,932,000	56,127 16,210,000	64,122 20,969,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
24,369 13,208,000	23,261 12,542,000	20,635 11,303,000	20,099 11,383,000	19,454 10,911,000	20,151 12,058,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
699,992,000 58,338,000	722,473,000 60,208,000	705,787,000 58,316,000	756,280,000 62,988,000	819,801,000 68,317,000	804,435,000 67,039,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

; Excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses { No. 28,817 Gulden 9,146,000		31,795 11,274,000	26,714 9,420,000	26,126 11,111,000	28,343 12,135,000
" Other { No. 342,567 Gulden 30,525,000		366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	739,267 34,224,000
Butter { Met. Ctr. 53,968 Gulden 4,860,000		38,833 3,301,000	43,072 3,575,000	49,591 4,017,000	52,784 4,323,000
" Margarine { Met. Ctr. 55,684 Gulden 3,063,000		43,343 2,341,000	82,354 5,106,000	72,018 3,889,000	76,046 4,563,000
Clothing, ready-made { Met. Ctr. 9,511 Gulden 5,580,000		10,073 5,898,000	14,331 8,429,000	14,731 8,476,000	15,577 9,015,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite) { Met. Ctr. 65,012,000 Gulden 23,899,000		73,361,000 31,470,000	76,133,000 33,373,000	74,025,000 28,127,000	74,116,000 28,825,000
Cotton, Raw* { Met. Ctr. 229,246 Gulden 10,324,000		175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	65,161 1,682,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. 29,835 Gulden 6,309,000		29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,954 6,174,000	32,010 6,688,000
Eggs { Met. Ctr. 557,571 Gulden 14,505,000		609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	652,498 23,402,000	662,999 23,547,000
Feathers { Met. Ctr. 40,107 Gulden 12,305,000		41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	39,975 9,610,000
Glasswares { Met. Ctr. 420,618 Gulden 14,776,000		390,553 15,387,000	427,875 13,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	450,875 18,315,000
Grain: Wheat { Met. Ctr. 2,559,318 Gulden 23,034,000		2,368,896 21,912,000	1,458,092 13,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	761,772 6,772,000
" Barley { Met. Ctr. 3,219,212 Gulden 34,907,000		3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	5,122,990 50,214,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { Met. Ctr. 84,523 Gulden 9,023,000		102,254 11,105,000	98,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,208,000	105,696 14,730,000
Hops { Met. Ctr. 31,024 Gulden 4,343,000		26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	33,134 12,317,000
Iron and Steel Wares { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	42,972 23,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,673,000	30,385 22,206,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	26,037 23,618,000	23,187 22,239,000	29,062 29,661,000	25,636 27,838,000	23,513 31,282,000
Leather, Manufactures of { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,968 7,119,000	93,256 8,633,000
Linen, Yarn { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	23,230 4,523,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	24,677 6,756,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,337 15,558,000	1,368,968 20,156,000
Malt { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	468,730 12,799,000	467,843 8,031,000	468,730 12,799,000	488,023 12,773,000	471,181 12,798,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	828,140 6,031,000	1,168,000 9,083,000
Pulse { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	4,444 8,179,000	3,673 6,886,000	3,673 6,886,000	3,673 6,886,000	3,269 6,065,000
Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	5,130 6,139,000	6,046 7,744,000	6,046 7,744,000	6,156 8,617,000	5,561 7,627,000
Manufactures { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	3,125,327 64,089,000	4,021,940 65,441,000	5,032,367 83,023,000	3,953,437 74,019,000	4,556,339 97,306,000
Sugar and Molaasses, Total { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,331,731 13,471,000	2,608,711 39,026,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	1,440,021 23,210,000
Sugar, Raw { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,990,000	2,306,276 48,873,000	3,092,574 68,995,000
" Refined { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	12,307,000 22,321,000	12,307,000 22,321,000	12,307,000 22,321,000	12,276,000 22,284,000	12,188,000 21,470,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c.: Unmanufactured { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	41,368,000 33,495,000	41,368,000 33,495,000	41,368,000 33,495,000	41,368,000 33,495,000	41,368,000 33,495,000
Half Manufactured { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	321,876 16,722,000	346,110 18,011,000	342,816 18,412,000	338,539 18,269,000	341,242 18,446,000
Wooden Wares { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	127,543 29,483,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000	80,302 11,525,000
Wool, Raw { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	52,808 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,896 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	48,168 18,720,000
" Manufactures { Met. Ctr. } Gulden }	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	736,712,000 65,559,000	722,721,000 60,227,000	805,557,000 67,130,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Gulden } £					

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

† Including Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

‡ Not distinguished.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,947	46,433	54,911	59,669	46,387	61,215	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden } Mules, and Asses.
15,706,000	22,756,000	23,862,000	25,198,000	20,794,000	25,672,000	
1,073,234	512,792	318,672	206,987	205,176	296,030	No. } Gulden } " Other.
83,103,000	39,396,000	22,997,000	20,885,000	23,705,000	30,987,000	
40,912	35,896	37,731	36,214	41,336	51,231	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Butter.]
3,920,000	2,996,000	3,451,000	3,122,000	3,627,000	4,287,000	
43,800	82,201	24,999	24,095	7,388	30,515	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } " Margarine.
2,453,000	1,362,000	772,000	802,000	275,000	1,238,000	
15,093	15,157	17,639	15,212	16,893	17,949	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Clothing, ready-made.
9,125,000	9,351,000	10,941,000	9,514,000	10,305,000	11,100,000	
75,322,000	77,842,000	82,211,000	88,109,000	91,767,000	95,420,000	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Coal (chiefly Lignite)
23,256,000	23,736,000	29,323,000	32,190,000	36,092,000	39,258,000	
70,284	73,389	73,428	65,567	63,368	76,018	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Cotton, Raw.*
1,600,000	1,970,000	1,764,000	1,867,000	1,460,000	2,319,000	
31,583	29,792	34,517	35,941	35,952	35,793	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } " Manufactures.
6,553,000	5,961,000	6,843,000	6,897,000	7,029,000	7,028,000	
902,074	915,275	886,707	944,534	957,961	1,040,475	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Eggs.
87,887,000	83,357,000	39,902,000	43,921,000	39,996,000	42,609,000	
39,690	41,346	47,727	51,921	53,541	55,371	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Feathers.
9,900,000	11,230,000	11,057,000	10,674,000	10,495,009	11,380,000	
475,287	508,425	527,520	500,820	503,044	555,391	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Glasswares.
19,286,000	23,048,000	24,298,000	22,370,000	21,724,000	24,947,000	
646,238	678,594	561,902	281,668	29,003	7,169	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Grain: Wheat.
5,606,000	5,813,000	5,117,000	2,910,000	331,000	70,000	
4,173,356	2,674,000	4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } " Barley.
36,564,000	22,306,000	36,434,000	35,873,000	30,704,000	36,348,000	
107,760	167,322	126,340	144,873	148,042	171,705	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Hides and Skins, Raw.
13,230,000	18,409,000	14,830,000	17,083,000	17,109,000	19,484,000	
35,496	28,587	47,866	37,077	37,910	50,400	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Hops.
6,043,000	4,625,000	5,265,000	5,794,000	7,870,000	11,103,000	
208,836	186,984	176,735	210,643	227,243	352,986	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Iron and Steel Wares.
11,099,000	12,429,000	10,599,000	10,906,000	12,305,000	13,303,000	
29,101	32,699	30,130	27,908	29,739	35,009	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Jewellery and Fancy Wares.
20,758,000	21,676,000	20,593,000	19,811,000	20,439,000	23,243,000	
26,664	27,857	30,898	23,790	30,186	32,156	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Leather, Manufactures of.
29,084,000	34,735,000	39,268,000	26,855,000	26,531,000	24,710,000	
80,263	78,821	82,084	81,147	86,051	100,554	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Linen, Yarn.
7,272,000	7,028,000	6,999,000	6,710,000	6,886,000	8,089,000	
18,349	21,299	23,320	24,625	23,857	27,985	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } " Manufactures
5,178,000	6,336,000	6,982,000	7,068,000	6,401,000	7,691,000	
1,292,885	1,413,000	1,544,000	1,684,000	1,646,000	1,823,000	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Malt.
17,780,000	18,407,000	20,510,000	24,453,000	24,288,000	25,249,000	
466,787	451,644	501,107	530,019	558,887	639,088	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Paper, Prepared and Manufactured.
12,222,000	11,848,000	12,699,000	12,960,000	13,284,000	14,563,000	
1,113,784	811,278	601,920	587,068	886,990	849,578	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Pulse.
9,353,000	7,096,000	6,362,000	4,987,000	8,101,000	7,244,000	
3,751	4,132	3,710	4,180	4,366	4,544	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Silk and Floss Silk: Thrown and Spun.
6,179,000	7,011,000	5,767,000	5,979,000	6,280,000	7,516,000	
6,103	6,737	6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Manufactures.
6,529,000	7,359,000	6,767,000	7,482,000	7,143,000	7,732,000	
4,402,370	4,388,072	5,194,232	4,793,472	4,916,538	6,539,308	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
73,408,000	63,003,000	75,137,000	61,382,000	67,061,000	86,570,000	
672,462	819,825	1,796,189	572,655	314,908	1,495,839	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Sugar, Raw.
8,922,000	9,319,000	22,074,000	5,976,000	3,445,000	17,373,000	
3,729,413	3,567,730	3,397,883	4,225,079	4,601,630	5,048,264	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } " Refined.
64,481,000	53,674,000	53,059,000	55,397,000	63,616,000	60,186,000	
18,208,000	14,024,009	15,661,000	17,193,000	21,004,000	23,663,000	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Wood, Comm on, Bone, &c. Unmanufactured.
23,354,000	25,729,000	28,364,000	34,561,000	44,419,000	53,138,000	
9,134,000	9,834,000	11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	16,153,000	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Half Manufactured.
36,583,000	39,548,000	44,336,000	49,518,000	55,205,000	63,224,000	
237,324	347,042	383,813	397,664	400,397	429,296	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Wooden Wares.
13,525,000	18,324,000	20,620,000	19,812,000	20,683,000	22,256,000	
73,210	77,067	81,436	79,957	78,305	98,868	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } Wool, Raw.
9,406,000	10,409,000	11,105,000	10,588,000	10,793,000	16,456,000	
42,616	42,953	46,106	46,396	50,537	47,965	Met. Ctr. } Gulden } " Manufactures.
17,902,000	17,837,000	18,599,000	18,464,000	20,733,000	21,219,000	
795,475,000	741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	980,796,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	

[Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter"), the value of which was in 1889 (148,000 gulden), in 1890 (145,000 gulden), in 1891 (105,000 gulden), in 1892 (109,000 gulden), in 1893 (135,000 gulden), in 1894 (225,000 gulden), in 1895 (258,000 gulden), in 1896 (260,000 gulden), in 1897 (210,000 gulden), in 1898 (248,000 gulden), and in 1899 (542,000 gulden).]

GREECE. No. 18—continued.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living - - - - - { <i>Number</i>	267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	4,150,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	173,730,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,030,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000
„ Yarn - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	534,000	258,000	381,000	344,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000
„ Manufactures † - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved ‡ - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	4,334,000	3,944,000	3,980,000	4,230,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000
Glass and Earthenware - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	1,654,000	1,062,000	1,264,000	1,243,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	19,951,000
Grain of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	23,576,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	00,874,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	31,892,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, { <i>Ocques</i>	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,985,000
Salted or not - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	4,130,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, { <i>Ocques</i>	1,033,000	1,359,000	1,325,000	1,224,000
&c. - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Caisses</i>	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000
- - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	17,000	111,000	19,000	36,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Salt- { <i>Ocques</i>	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000
petre - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000
Silk Manufactures † - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	19,000	13,961	13,837	15,821
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,030,000
Sugar † - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000
Wire of all kinds including Tele- { <i>Ocques</i>	520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000
graph Wire - - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000
Wood for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	51,425	40,143	46,073	40,992
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000
Woollen Manufactures † - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Drachmas</i>	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

* Includes Live Fowls, &c. in these years.

† Includes Chloro and Coffee Extract.

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants (Raisins de Corinthe) - - { <i>1,000 Livres</i>	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,060
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	40,460,000	47,154,000	22,548,000	21,704,000
Figs - - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	209,000	190,000	233,000	240,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,510,000	2,363,000	2,856,000	2,884,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	403,000	798,000	615,000	693,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Mineral Ores :				
Argentiferous Lead Ore - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	16,512	15,430	15,482	16,692
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	9,016,000	8,425,000	8,426,000	9,234,000
Galena - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,216,000	1,837,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Manganese Iron Ore - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	161,706	109,869	167,750	163,224
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,589,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,093,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	25,490	19,924	21,178	18,555
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Oil : Olive - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,401,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,242,000	2,665,000	6,924,000	3,202,000
Olives - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,052,000	968,000	2,875,000	3,121,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,405,000
Spirits : Cognac - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	—	—	587,000	424,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	—	—	1,762,000	1,277,000
Sponges - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	2,018,000	2,078,000	1,857,000	1,472,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,216,000	1,885,000
Valonia - - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,239,000	1,247,000
Wine in Casks - - - - - { <i>Ocques</i>	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000
- - - - - { <i>Drachmas</i>	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Drachmas</i>	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	3,200,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
82,574	41,557	154,951		<i>Number</i>	Animals, Living.
2,883,000	1,598,000	5,127,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
176,148,000	166,551,000	211,559,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Coal.
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
874,000	974,000	1,006,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,678,000	2,766,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,325,000	4,334,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
390,000	618,000	808,000		<i>Ocques</i>	" Yarn.
1,105,000	1,460,000	2,224,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,888,000	1,612,000	2,266,000		<i>Ocques</i>	" Manufactures. ‡
9,756,000	8,643,000	12,147,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,661,000	5,317,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000			Glass and Earthenware.
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,969,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
31,001,000	33,118,000	37,364,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Grain of all kinds.
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or Dried, Salted or not.
5,069,000	5,217,000	6,270,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,687,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates, Sheets, &c.
2,032,000	2,557,000	3,081,000			
167,000	167,000	153,000		<i>Caisces</i>	Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
18,000	22,000	76,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
878,000	839,000	953,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
1,874,000	2,158,000	2,281,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre.
17,907	11,805	22,258		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Silk Manufactures. ‡
4,750,000	4,736,000	5,584,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,629,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Sugar. ¶
535,000	423,000	858,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
1,336,000	1,056,000	2,144,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph Wire.
27,053	18,717	62,255		<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wood for Building.
756,000	601,000	864,000		<i>Ocques</i>	
5,064,000	6,039,000	9,178,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Woollen Manufactures. ‡
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		<i>£</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Includes Glucose and Honey.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
830,278	222,068	247,788		1,000 <i>Livres</i>	Currants (Raisins de Corinthe).
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
300,000	213,000	248,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	Figs.
3,598,000	2,553,000	2,972,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
588,000	463,000	347,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
999,000	787,000	590,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
14,714	15,979	17,361		<i>Tonnes</i>	Mineral Ores:
8,084,000	8,725,000	9,479,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,513	1,100	1,856		<i>Tonnes</i>	Argentiferous Lead Ore.
1,136,000	407,000	859,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
280,425	208,276	257,507		<i>Tonnes</i>	Galena.
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
17,724	19,273	21,654		<i>Tonnes</i>	Manganese Iron Ore
3,049,000	3,263,000	2,425,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Zinc Ore (Calamine)
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,675,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Oil: Olive.
1,138,000	684,000	709,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
321,000	360,000	339,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Olives.
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
62,000	52,000	54,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Spirits: Cognac.
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
2,283,000	1,708,000	1,579,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Sponges.
2,583,000	1,899,000	1,878,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
302,000	179,000	172,000		<i>Quintaux</i>	Tobacco in the Lea'.
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,896,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
18,153,000	19,735,000	15,965,000		<i>Ocques</i>	Valonia.
5,083,000	5,526,000	4,467,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Wine in Casks.
2,890,000	3,263,000	3,529,000		<i>£</i>	
					TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof	{ Kilogs. — Francs 84,000	—	149,000	334,000	233,000	1,574,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted	{ Kilogs. 882,000 Francs 1,216,000	2,241,000 896,000	6,630,000 998,000	3,655,000 993,000	5,027,000 1,043,000	2,247,000
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs. 6,471,000 Francs 215,000	12,964,000 402,000	13,827,000 418,000	14,971,000 456,000	20,684,000 706,000	—
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs. 3,020,000 Francs 8,675,000	3,280,000 7,000,000	2,879,000 5,949,000	3,434,000 6,637,000	3,438,000 6,816,000	2,680,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs. 2,149,000 Francs 9,678,000	2,553,000 9,228,000	1,944,000 6,637,000	2,476,000 7,647,000	1,175,000 9,175,000	187,000
Clothing	{ Kilogs. 130,000 Francs 1,530,000	177,000 2,125,000	132,000 1,681,000	127,000 1,795,000	127,000 1,795,000	2,528,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs. — Francs —	Not separately distinguished.	{ 637,000 936,000	648,000 900,000	943,000 1,357,000	—
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs. 6,353,000 Francs 1,617,000	6,726,000 1,728,000	7,158,000 1,629,000	7,017,000 1,599,000	9,334,000 1,939,000	—
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. 7,058,000 Francs 3,320,000	7,625,000 4,492,000	7,131,000 3,292,000	4,451,000 2,428,000	10,596,000 3,821,000	—
Leather, for Soles	{ Kilogs. 288,000 Francs 1,025,000	569,000 1,432,000	504,000 1,176,000	585,000 1,453,000	764,000 1,787,000	—
Oil, Olive	{ Kilogs. 1,923,000 Francs 1,473,000	1,397,000 1,221,000	1,961,000 1,710,000	2,127,000 1,707,000	1,899,000 1,562,000	—
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs. 9,226,000* Francs 1,871,000*	12,509,000* 2,591,000*	11,912,000 2,352,000	11,484,000 1,951,000	13,785,000 2,076,000	—
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs. 1,736,000 Francs 1,354,000	2,357,000 1,708,000	2,248,000 1,690,000	2,332,000 1,427,000	3,638,000 1,985,000	—
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs. 30,070,000 Francs 1,395,000	23,924,000 1,070,000	20,853,000 1,070,000	20,135,000 1,133,000	29,480,000 1,690,000	—
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilogs. 7,036,000 Francs 3,889,000	9,092,000 4,746,000	7,457,000 3,457,000	8,016,000 4,007,000	10,698,000 5,602,000	—
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs. 2,729,000 Francs 2,067,000	4,895,000 3,290,000	4,290,000 2,488,000	4,007,000 2,298,000	5,602,000 3,973,000	—
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. 31,022,000 Francs 1,937,000	34,667,000 2,400,000	28,379,000 1,861,000	28,133,000 2,448,000	46,346,000 3,064,000	—
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. 489,000 Francs 3,291,000	474,000 3,136,000	276,000 1,796,000	206,000 1,789,000	282,000 2,488,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs 72,869,000 £ 2,915,000	84,530,000 3,381,000	81,348,000 3,254,000	77,303,000 3,092,000	90,808,000 3,635,000	—

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals: Cattle	{ No. 24,648 Francs 1,040,000	16,799 1,110,000	22,829 1,443,000	22,663 1,744,000	18,981 1,430,000	—
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. 6,239 Francs 494,000	5,236 287,900	7,073 306,000	10,746 784,000	11,742 1,077,000	—
„ Sheep	{ No. 308,322 Francs 2,592,000	364,919 2,702,000	418,584 3,225,000	421,374 3,134,000	353,004 3,051,000	—
Colza	{ Kilogs. — Francs —	Not separately distinguished.	{ 2,985,000 596,000	3,278,000 591,000	74,000 12,000	—
Flour of all kinds	{ Kilogs. 3,840,000 Francs 655,000	2,038,000 370,000	2,583,000 528,000	4,624,000 916,000	3,393,000 679,000	—
Grain: Barley	{ Kilogs. 28,736,000 Francs 1,381,000	27,388,000 1,314,000	26,721,000 1,798,000	24,960,000 1,203,000	41,116,000 1,979,000	—
„ Maize	{ Kilogs. 77,840,000 Francs 4,371,000	134,298,000 8,646,000	43,232,000 2,796,000	77,972,000 5,050,000	320,701,000 20,905,000	—
„ Rye	{ Kilogs. 52,877,000 Francs 2,022,000	27,889,000 1,559,000	81,587,000 4,631,000	54,447,000 3,064,000	46,333,000 2,580,000	—
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat)	{ Kilogs. 375,188,000 Francs 49,184,000	803,043,000 41,092,000	313,533,000 42,540,000	345,880,000 46,961,000	349,587,000 47,270,000	—
Hides and Skins	{ Kilogs. 1,294,000 Francs 1,421,000	1,394,000 1,408,000	1,767,000 1,792,000	1,506,000 1,456,000	1,228,000 1,348,000	—
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. 10,572,000 Francs 566,000	8,909,000 541,000	8,525,000 696,000	8,505,000 716,000	9,541,000 983,000	—
Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak)	{ Kilogs. 358,000 Francs 1,474,000	359,000 1,525,000	460,000 2,062,000	334,000 1,361,000	851,000 1,455,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs 80,581,000 £ 3,223,000	71,051,000 2,842,000	71,006,000 2,843,000	74,040,000 2,936,000	91,464,000 3,659,000	—

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
535,000	233,000	17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
1,996,000	1,352,000	167,000	177,000	312,000	2,851,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,207,000	777,000	1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
2,545,000	1,629,000	1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	<i>Francs</i>
23,510,000	21,701,000	30,994,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
702,000	528,000	790,000	686,000	690,000	763,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,530,000	2,853,000	3,116,000	3,914,000	3,387,000	3,370,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
6,680,000	5,076,000	6,177,000	7,882,000	5,688,000	5,576,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,195,000	2,167,000	2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
9,906,000	6,979,000	9,086,000	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	<i>Francs</i>
220,000	215,000	195,000	123,000	67,000	58,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,977,000	2,570,000	2,613,000	1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	<i>Francs</i>
782,000	679,000	762,000	1,111,000	864,000	637,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,370,000	1,101,000	1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	640,000	<i>Francs</i>
9,424,000	6,744,000	7,695,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,860,000	1,314,000	1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	<i>Francs</i>
7,955,000	20,547,000	19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
3,753,000	4,605,000	4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	<i>Francs</i>
711,000	495,000	654,000	818,000	577,000	461,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,569,000	1,200,000	1,670,000	2,048,000	1,369,000	1,071,000	<i>Francs</i>
2,691,000	1,896,000	1,438,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.‡
1,860,000	1,101,000	1,117,000	1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	<i>Francs</i>
16,671,000	10,559,000	12,217,000	16,208,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,602,000	1,660,000	2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	<i>Francs</i>
3,143,000	2,714,000	3,036,000	3,425,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,876,000	1,589,000	1,749,000	1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	<i>Francs</i>
30,395,000	27,298,000	29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
2,239,000	1,294,000	1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	<i>Francs</i>
14,265,000	4,651,000	8,870,000	8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
6,175,000	1,792,000	3,638,000	2,934,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	<i>Francs</i>
5,317,000	895,000	41,000	85,000	189,000	21,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
3,795,000	643,000	32,000	65,000	76,000	10,000	<i>Francs</i>
56,044,000	49,594,000	50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
3,815,000	3,110,000	2,928,000	2,712,000	3,085,000	1,890,000	<i>Francs</i>
253,000	239,000	244,000	866,000	281,000	222,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of.
2,495,000	2,079,000	2,213,000	2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	<i>Francs</i>
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	<i>£</i>

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,285	11,974	9,199	5,178	6,545	13,761	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
1,170,000	867,000	691,000	440,000	548,000	1,015,000	<i>Francs</i>
12,658	7,882	6,985	4,541	6,466	8,463	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,093,000	630,000	546,000	319,000	439,000	583,000	<i>Francs</i>
375,678	354,343	312,549	157,395	267,406	347,756	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
3,009,000	2,908,000	2,607,000	1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,717,000	3,025,000	95,000	217,000	64,000	80,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
281,000	453,000	11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	<i>Francs</i>
4,591,000	7,161,000	7,328,000	3,603,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
680,000	1,014,000	990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	<i>Francs</i>
22,900,000	24,805,000	23,092,000	17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,104,000	1,196,000	1,111,000	845,000	3,882,000	990,000	<i>Francs</i>
213,794,000	48,520,000	107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
13,743,000	3,113,000	6,980,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	<i>Francs</i>
29,411,000	44,255,000	46,862,000	16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
1,647,000	2,475,000	2,621,000	937,000	2,352,000	692,000	<i>Francs</i>
281,417,000	385,896,000	604,708,000	281,668,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
38,143,000	52,292,000	81,992,000	38,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	<i>Francs</i>
1,791,000	1,554,000	1,209,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,405,000	1,589,000	1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	<i>Francs</i>
8,969,000	8,905,000	9,499,000	10,415,000	13,538,000	10,910,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn
708,000	609,000	647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	<i>Francs</i>
372,000	331,000	269,000	322,000	373,000	348,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and chayank).
1,535,000	1,291,000	981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	1,360,000	<i>Francs</i>
72,861,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	<i>£</i>

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Coal and Coke	{ Kilog. Lei.	188,365,000 4,709,000	241,158,000 6,089,000	\$34,573,000 10,765,000	300,646,000 12,026,000	341,061,000 13,642,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,189,000 2,674,000	1,275,000 2,869,000	1,731,000 3,895,000	1,261,000 2,837,000	1,666,000 3,749,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,339,000 13,016,000	4,395,000 13,005,000	5,130,000 14,034,000	4,340,000 10,851,000	5,036,000 12,590,000
Cotton Manufactures ; of pure cotton	{ Kilog. Lei.	2,407,000 24,074,000	1,973,000 19,728,000	2,630,000 26,112,000	3,569,000 35,687,000	3,602,000 36,025,000
" one colour " plain or dyed in	{ Kilog. Lei.	2,724,000 19,066,000	2,362,000 16,535,000	3,266,000 21,754,000	1,787,000 8,042,000	1,808,000 8,188,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other materials	{ Kilog. Lei.	141,000 2,543,000	141,000 2,547,000	213,000 3,833,000	224,000 4,030,000	281,000 5,054,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse*	{ Kilog. Lei.	2,457,000 4,915,000	3,425,000 8,851,000	4,442,000 8,883,000	1,796,000 3,591,000	4,068,000 8,136,000
Iron wares, coarse	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,289,000 858,000	5,118,000 1,024,000	9,107,000 4,398,000	4,771,000 3,340,000	6,000,000 4,200,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or steel	{ Kilog. Lei.	8,909,000 13,192,000	12,450,000 18,034,000	11,704,000 17,194,000	13,000,000 19,500,000	16,471,000 24,706,000
Olive Oil	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,168,000 3,168,000	3,071,000 3,071,000	3,002,000 3,502,000	3,179,000 4,768,000	3,225,000 4,838,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c.	{ Kilog. Lei.	861,000 3,444,000	1,006,000 4,001,000	965,000 3,859,000	888,000 3,553,000	1,159,000 4,637,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-carbonate of Soda	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,810,000 2,896,000	1,618,000 2,589,000	2,186,000 3,496,000	1,994,000 3,191,000	2,434,000 3,894,000
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other materials	{ Kilog. Lei.	Not separately distinguished.				54,078 4,320,000
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with threads of gold or silver	{ Kilog. Lei.					42,697 3,215,000
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilog. Lei.	10,740,000 10,740,000	12,026,000 12,026,000	13,121,000 12,267,000	11,964,000 7,177,000	16,134,000 9,680,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes or less to the square metre	{ Kilog. Lei.	704,000 28,144,000	741,000 29,626,000	790,000 27,817,000	1,375,000 34,384,000	1,266,000 31,645,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from 500 to 700 grammes to the square metre	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,444,000 21,669,000	1,084,000 15,511,000	1,154,000 17,317,000	559,000 8,393,000	523,000 7,881,000
Woolen Clothing	{ Kilog. Lei.	Not separately distinguished.				87,727 4,886,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	367,944,000 14,718,000	362,791,000 14,512,000	436,683,000 17,467,000	380,747,000 15,230,000	430,490,000 17,220,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle)	{ No. Lei.	1,460 292,000	8,446 1,689,000	3,388 677,000	2,841 568,000	1,818 364,000
Grain : Barley (Including Malt)	{ Kilog. Lei.	265,132,941 18,559,000	180,754,313 12,653,000	\$18,553,702 27,755,000	189,188,596 17,027,000	460,550,439 41,450,000
" Maize	{ Kilog. Lei.	528,650,239 42,292,000	746,321,590 59,706,000	700,909,454 60,985,000	657,680,265 65,768,000	1,212,118,596 121,211,000
" Rye	{ Kilog. Lei.	251,207,108 25,121,000	86,644,596 8,664,000	72,929,199 8,418,000	90,846,604 10,902,000	131,210,764 15,745,000
" Wheat	{ Kilog. Lei.	945,393,229 141,809,000	922,829,070 138,424,000	661,374,815 113,642,000	771,011,735 188,782,000	702,951,341 126,531,000
Flour of Wheat	{ Kilog. Lei.	16,528,000 4,958,000	8,866,000 2,660,000	11,167,000 4,130,000	17,313,000 6,925,000	20,430,000 8,172,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog. Lei.	484,645 727,000	511,291 767,000	542,196 813,000	622,434 934,000	1,028,819 1,540,000
Petroleum, Raw†	{ Kilog. Lei.	18,667,571 1,869,000	11,774,048 1,777,000	18,067,234 1,812,000	19,775,692 1,989,000	17,124,685 1,721,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. Lei.	36,982,877 9,246,000	102,154,000 25,539,000	92,343,306 23,086,000	34,760,556 8,690,000	24,199,300 6,060,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog. Lei.	36,811,354 1,841,000	43,994,638 2,200,000	38,528,156 2,778,000	27,034,594 2,703,000	20,547,459 2,055,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,304,509 3,261,000	1,498,782 3,747,000	1,552,429 3,881,000	1,277,100 3,193,000	1,356,692 3,392,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	274,167,000 10,967,000	275,968,000 11,038,000	274,662,000 10,966,000	286,384,000 11,415,000	370,652,000 14,822,000

† Includes Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1889 to 1895.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
312,137,000	313,128,000	326,599,000	367,158,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal and Coke.
12,485,000	7,828,000	8,165,000	9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,379,000	1,702,000	1,885,000	1,977,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
3,103,000	3,404,000	3,770,000	3,953,000	4,722,000	3,654,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
3,589,000	4,107,000	4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	4,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
7,538,000	8,624,000	9,154,000	10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
3,884,000	2,660,000	4,844,000	4,632,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
30,297,600	20,750,000	33,910,000	32,423,000	29,525,000	29,392,000	<i>Lei.</i> } plain or dyed
2,061,000	1,767,000	2,501,000	2,468,000	2,162,000	2,026,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,070,000	7,774,000	10,003,000	9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	<i>Lei.</i> } in "one colour".
236,000	279,000	389,000	330,000	287,000	227,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,300,000	3,908,000	3,894,000	3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
3,488,000	2,262,000	3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,883,000	3,167,000	3,795,000	4,835,000	5,151,090	3,006,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
26,087,000	13,521,000	7,195,000	11,491,000	11,428,000	15,953,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
18,226,000	6,760,000	3,597,000	5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Iron wares, coarse.
13,418,000	7,773,000	9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and machinery, of iron or
20,127,000	11,660,000	14,970,000	22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	<i>Lei.</i> } steel.
3,536,000	2,874,000	3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,303,000	3,449,000	3,957,000	3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Olive Oil.
1,191,000	999,000	1,500,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,762,000	3,997,000	4,500,000	4,426,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
2,617,000	2,451,000	2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	2,684,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
4,188,000	3,922,000	1,800,000	2,094,000	2,383,000	2,147,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
51,324	51,069	64,213	52,146	55,135	45,469	<i>Kilog.</i> } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
4,106,000	4,086,000	3,853,000	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
30,439	38,545	36,919	38,638	49,350	37,159	<i>Kilog.</i> } other materials.
3,044,000	3,855,000	3,692,000	3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
16,006,000	16,244,000	15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } with threads of gold or silver.
16,006,000	8,122,000	7,534,000	7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,479,000	1,126,000	1,504,000	1,424,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
25,877,000	19,704,000	37,602,000	35,608,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
545,000	304,000	438,000	421,000	490,000	380,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } grammes or less to the square metre.
5,890,000	3,280,000	5,255,000	5,052,000	5,885,000	4,557,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
115,172	92,309	102,280	93,735	102,463	50,715	<i>Kilog.</i> } from 500 to 700 grammes to the
5,759,000	4,615,000	5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	<i>Lei.</i> } square metre.
						<i>Lei.</i> } Woollen Clothing.
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,239,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Gunny Bags.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,620	33,845	19,442	6,260	8,486	16,380	<i>No.</i> } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
4,524,000	6,769,000	3,898,000	1,252,000	1,697,000	3,276,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
290,980,778	247,858,000	596,774,000	333,773,000	368,534,000	66,774,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley (Including Malt).
26,133,000	19,789,000	81,742,000	26,702,000	29,083,000	5,342,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
694,429,755	330,836,000	443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
69,443,000	20,467,000	85,513,000	62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
183,374,845	194,854,000	233,180,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
16,365,000	19,485,000	23,816,000	14,268,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
683,605,680	971,239,000	1,224,787,000	433,936,000	580,260,000	181,331,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
123,049,000	116,549,000	171,470,000	60,754,000	81,236,000	25,886,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
81,324,000	22,029,000	24,337,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour of Wheat.
12,530,000	5,507,000	7,301,000	3,057,000	5,568,000	7,007,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,081,475	1,795,000	798,000	924,000	630,000	1,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,547,000	2,693,000	1,107,000	1,386,000	945,000	2,276,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
17,327,912	15,720,000	17,999,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum, Raw.
1,845,000	1,572,000	1,727,000	2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
18,619,462	80,388,000	30,444,000	52,917,000	25,273,000	12,410,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
4,656,000	32,155,000	9,861,000	13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
33,956,954	30,340,000	59,535,000	50,689,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,396,000	3,934,000	4,763,000	4,055,000	8,150,000	4,573,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,526,498	1,901,550	1,326,452	973,660	1,127,000	1,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
8,316,000	4,754,000	2,338,000	1,762,000	2,020,000	3,345,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,905,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { Kilogs. - -	700,993	565,177	681,731	968,848	769,413
L. Egypt. - -	42,300	41,126	44,257	59,124	49,071
Cheese - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	1,616,974	1,522,673	1,589,308	1,634,962	1,613,123
L. Egypt. - -	61,286	60,477	65,406	65,714	67,488
Clothing, Ready-made - L. Egypt. - -	173,138	105,877	158,882	170,265	150,543
Coal - - - - - { Tons.* - -	470,990	487,644	469,795	615,704	522,087
L. Egypt. - -	440,983	491,496	473,845	617,460	404,847
Coffee - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	3,197,321	2,940,308	3,496,372	3,399,313	3,363,337
L. Egypt. - -	254,202	243,575	294,906	236,145	293,418
Corn: Wheat { Hectols. - -	322,504	405,067	73,470	177,465	322,506
L. Egypt. - -	123,920	161,408	41,887	89,587	154,452
Cotton Yarn { Kilogs. - -	1,647,378	1,953,514	2,472,423	2,044,607	1,870,953
L. Egypt. - -	131,141	169,762	11,715	147,439	133,624
„ Manufactures - { Kilogs. - -	11,193,950	13,527,159	16,443,792	13,530,328	13,581,372
Metres - -	2,326,078	2,813,783	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230
L. Egypt. - -	1,154,353	1,475,832	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838
Flour of Wheat and Maize { Kilogs. - -	8,664,518	8,633,825	7,100,026	7,633,307	18,436,113
L. Egypt. - -	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	167,756
Indigo - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	530,990	630,188	570,727	664,426	617,465
L. Egypt. - -	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	208,427
Linen, Manufactures of L. Egypt. - -	24,811	27,531	48,715	69,341	38,530
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c. L. Egypt. - -	139,573	173,407	200,181	190,968	206,360
Petroleum - - - - { Casks. - -	851,635	615,616	700,423	843,248	560,502
L. Egypt. - -	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	139,150
Rice - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	14,017,297	15,766,769	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,533
L. Egypt. - -	123,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	124,525
Sacks, empty - - - { Kilogs. - -	4,639,368	4,648,750	8,150,153	4,893,870	8,584,164
L. Egypt. - -	97,301	105,619	173,646	96,988	156,149
Silk, thrown or in Yarn { Kilogs. - -	94,165	168,308	223,641	193,393	189,129
L. Egypt. - -	76,462	133,694	195,074	152,173	134,236
Soap, Common - - - { Kilogs. - -	3,331,327	4,029,068	4,431,230	6,180,941	5,091,049
L. Egypt. - -	68,596	82,123	92,192	123,198	99,934
Wine - - - - - { Kilogs. - -	9,893,941	10,197,850	11,229,062	11,657,574	11,998,360
Dozen bottles - -	13,659	20,029	20,067	24,535	24,770
L. Egypt. - -	123,777	135,750	151,562	135,216	140,947
Wood, for Building - - L. Egypt. - -	238,540	349,432	426,552	433,368	439,432
Wood, for Fuel - - - { Tonnes. - -	54,382	92,638	69,341	40,186	46,596
L. Egypt. - -	42,166	71,413	42,524	29,559	34,535
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues) - - - { L. Egypt. - -	216,064	258,520	417,228	400,355	419,687
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { L. Egypt. - -	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000
£	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,546,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the “Raffiah” treaty with Turkey.
* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
701,302	897,976	956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,617	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
42,646	51,560	52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,676,003	1,018,642	2,038,006	2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,178	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
65,968	67,608	71,918	75,329	74,633	88,444	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
153,554	152,837	149,919	128,958	163,242	164,272	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
662,536	611,996	695,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	<i>Tons.*</i> - }
492,103	404,578	425,984	472,237	606,067	965,151	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Coal.
3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,858	4,799,828	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
273,462	265,350	297,601	259,917	141,729	179,128	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
90,923	173,294	346,186	166,589	96,601	85,675	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
30,215	60,412	138,597	76,699	49,925	16,336	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,928	2,975,412	2,996,359	3,306,405	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
165,110	189,519	159,624	187,229	182,516	128,474	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
16,527,876	15,277,668	15,831,509	19,998,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
4,468,674	6,424,883	5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,082	8,547,864	<i>Metres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,484,665	1,333,946	1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
20,223,132	36,577,230	66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,313	35,178,332	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
134,835	199,675	414,812	391,463	322,325	204,406	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
640,185	649,325	606,744	682,322	683,290	609,721	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
200,969	192,676	169,629	184,112	188,321	160,038	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
38,382	33,971	41,340	48,569	49,852	61,012	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
218,307	156,909	137,943	214,232	225,169	227,850	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
907,731	964,986	991,537	1,274,985	1,222,482	856,539	<i>Casks.</i> - }
133,000	142,996	163,565	196,808	174,606	137,547	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Petroleum.
10,504,287	17,776,554	21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	21,841,201	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
102,697	106,808	120,299	126,849	152,603	191,628	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,738	7,008,175	9,887,480	7,260,920	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
80,096	103,432	127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
216,262	154,067	212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
130,561	81,139	108,122	130,166	94,059	103,745	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,351,539	4,295,575	4,495,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,528,819	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
94,290	82,358	90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,216,197	11,808,627	11,905,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
23,079	32,887	32,002	34,362	31,618	23,453	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - } Wine.
125,458	118,898	121,744	125,200	132,815	132,753	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
507,763	496,319	424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
61,410	33,398	34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	<i>Tonnes.</i> - }
41,361	23,719	23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
445,223	323,831	452,642	553,977	440,918	400,124	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,266,090	8,890,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER
9,507,000	8,608,000	10,035,000	10,830,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	<i>£</i> - } ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beans - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	855,526	2,050,848	2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	326,837	730,847	908,441	698,000	687,958
Corn : Wheat - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	411,277	539,237	1,207,230	549,221	207,268
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	165,609	223,906	513,264	238,971	83,952
" Maize - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	6,938	79,235	1,422,787	423,280	17,812
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	2,660	23,457	434,146	118,956	5,327
Cotton - - -	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	2,880,965	2,990,608	3,830,773	4,569,262	4,025,773
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,547,717	8,272,226	8,088,826	8,338,034	8,525,974
Cotton-seed - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	155,206	4,992,724	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,796,619
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,453,392	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,984,619	3,922,529	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	43,676	43,019	45,502	45,603	47,205
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	999,423	1,192,342	827,172	823,545	916,979
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	39,109	45,718	39,106	42,408	46,538
Oil-cake - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	2,185,612	2,656,007	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	7,796	9,473	22,349	27,726	40,761
Onions - - -	<i>Cantars.*</i> -	443,637	604,364	544,479	760,415	925,011
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	65,214	72,834	87,525	114,148	146,068
Rags - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	9,246,811	11,061,426	7,239,921	9,882,406	8,173,783
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	32,203	38,343	24,232	32,557	28,393
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	32,949,206	26,879,612	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	496,796	338,923	572,604	704,521	760,793
Wool, Raw - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	1,351,253	1,164,443	809,293	762,124	11,054,38
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	63,214	52,514	35,740	34,147	48,150
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000
	£	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,683,000	13,123,000

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,482,802	1 625,029	1,374,880	1,236,428	920,345	1,236,523	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.
681,046	469,482	413,415	383,328	389,048	420,852	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
352,924	297,497	147,505	77,285	108,776	45,027	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.
110,936	89,466	53,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
309,781	538,330	15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.
66,046	113,245	3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,855,177	4,780,316	4,647,883	5,139,994	5,382,744	6,001,221	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Cotton.
8,181,170	9,463,498	9,986,861	8,915,640	8,448,031	11,598,228	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,648,833	5,801,384	6,128,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.
1,457,729	1,200,864	1,226,870	1,581,079	1,510,956	1,687,405	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
3,267,922	4,281,670	3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-
45,432	61,503	54 214	51,069	47,702	34,350	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.
710,496	687,618	637,304	531,987	436,764	422,843	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.
33,198	33,854	32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
12,355,551	17,443,987	26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.
40,142	41,492	55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,165,113	1,086,558	1,076,900	924,753	1,213,290	1,531,374	<i>Cantars*</i> - } Onions.
160,668	159,244	128,740	138,731	181,906	229,332	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
6,564,598	5,919,048	3,302,415	5,805,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.
18,901	11,268	6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
56 394,235	55,145,775	73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	61,390,931	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).
629,293	472,953	765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
1,164,748	1,286,313	1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw
47,845	52,525	3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Cantars of 50 kilogrammes.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	<i>Dollars</i>	26,814,000	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	27,434,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	14,788,000	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000
Coal, Bituminous	<i>Tons</i>	985,000	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	8,088,000	8,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	<i>Pounds</i>	496,159,000	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	78,267,000	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000
" Dutiable	<i>Pounds</i>	—	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	—	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	"	29,918,000	29,713,000	28,324,000	34,560,000	22,347,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	27,760,000	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000
Clothing	<i>Dollars</i>	8,503,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	5,797,000	3,481,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	337,000	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,662,000	1,659,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	7,149,000	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,892,000	4,261,000
All other	"	11,448,000	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	7,481,000	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.	"	7,030,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,679,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	20,542,000	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	6,868,000	10,422,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	13,870,000	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,165,000	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000
Glass and Glassware	"	5,399,000	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	7,353,000	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	<i>Pounds</i>	21,882,000	27,981,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	<i>Dollars</i>	33,842,000	34,678,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers Tin	"	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000
All other	"	41,680,000	53,544,000	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,926,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	<i>Pounds</i>	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	<i>Dollars</i>	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	"	20,752,000	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	13,542,000	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	12,436,000	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	7,510,000	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000
Ribbons	<i>Pounds</i>	24,326,000	19,078,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000
All other	<i>Dollars</i>	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,812,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	506,000	2,213,000	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	10,975,000	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000
Tea	"	8,804,000	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	"	1,968,000	1,334,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000
Grain or Granulated	"	21,344,000	20,234,000	12,898,000	15,755,000	10,236,000
Tobacco, Leaf	<i>Pounds</i>	11,559,000	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000
Cigars, &c.	<i>Dollars</i>	89,735,000	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000
Wines	<i>Dozens</i>	83,837,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	<i>Dollars</i>	12,317,000	13,529,000	14,739,000	13,857,000	14,144,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	<i>Pounds</i>	34,993,000	39,785,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Dollars</i>	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000
Carpets and Carpeting	<i>Pounds</i>	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000
Clothing Ready-made	<i>Dollars</i>	17,005,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000
Cloths	<i>Dozens</i>	4,105,000	3,479,000	2,925,000	2,917,000	2,154,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	<i>Dollars</i>	653,954	748,750	664,732	757,984	533,457
All other	<i>Dollars</i>	3,486,000	3,861,000	3,473,000	3,526,000	2,600,000
Wool, Manufactures of, Total	"	8,860,000	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	4,242,000	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	13,000,000	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000
Cloths	<i>Pounds</i>	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	<i>Dollars</i>	15,264,000	18,291,000	19,683,000	21,064,000	5,107,000
All other	"	56,532,000	41,000,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	859,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	1,841,000	1,866,000	1,477,000	1,705,000	859,000
Cloths	<i>Pounds</i>	16,818,000	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,296,000	2,456,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	16,141,000	12,036,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000
All other	<i>Dollars</i>	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,607,000
Carpets and Carpeting	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000
Clothing Ready-made	<i>Dollars</i>	13,671,000	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,294,000
Cloths	"	—	—	—	—	—
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	"	—	—	—	—	—
All other	"	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Dollars</i>	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,965,000
	<i>£</i>	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,467,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.				(Year ended 31st December.)	
30,231,000	34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	28,724,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,227,000	13,780,000	13,641,000	15,698,000	19,533,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,290,000	1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,400,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,848,000	3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,882,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
645,706,000	580,598,000	787,646,000	870,514,000	878,198,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
95,087,000	84,798,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	56,069,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
6,503,000	—	—	—	—	"
1,044,000	—	—	—	—	"
33,197,000	32,437,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	36,581,000	"
46,887,000	43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	66,847,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
5,544,000	5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	8,074,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing.
2,767,000	2,688,000	2,627,000	1,061,000	1,071,000	" { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
6,585,000	6,191,000	5,597,000	4,084,000	4,444,000	" { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
11,686,000	10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	16,630,000	" { All other.
6,655,000	7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	6,362,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware.
3,966,000	10,606,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	8,101,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
13,282,000	12,871,000	12,386,000	13,446,000	21,309,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
26,291,000	27,120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	27,315,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
5,467,000	5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	7,866,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable.
11,772,000	13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	12,681,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
3,320,000	3,546,000	2,939,000	3,334,000	6,112,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
7,002,000	5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,236,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
6,627,000	7,523,000	5,904,000	3,733,000	4,463,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
26,123,000	30,520,000	27,863,000	27,069,000	51,083,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
41,063,000	40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	54,915,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
13,475,000	16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	34,397,000	" { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
23,049,000	25,338,000	16,095,000	18,626,000	15,801,000	" { All other.
508,089,000	385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	131,970,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
12,144,000	8,961,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	8,789,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Leather and Manufactures of.
10,906,000	16,387,000	10,754,000	8,817,000	12,062,000	" { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
8,075,000	7,836,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	21,090,000	" { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,819,000	13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	11,894,000	"
9,216,000	9,364,000	7,993,000	12,068,000	13,583,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
22,626,000	26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	43,547,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Dress and Piece Goods.
31,206,000	26,653,000	25,199,000	23,521,000	27,381,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
1,814,000	3,112,000	2,286,000	1,855,000	1,699,000	" { Ribbons.
9,775,000	8,063,000	7,576,000	10,496,000	14,224,000	" { All other.
3,946,000	1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	3,259,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
1,129,000	1,143,000	964,000	2,035,000	1,674,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
14,542,000	12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	7,025,000	"
29,161,000	11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	21,718,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
47,302,000	78,623,000	86,496,000	44,356,000	87,286,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
97,253,000	93,998,000	113,347,000	70,968,000	87,547,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Grain or Granulated.
13,171,000	12,706,000	14,386,000	10,054,000	10,934,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
47,632,000	49,953,000	50,460,000	63,939,000	71,248,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Cigars, &c.
6,787,000	6,782,000	6,586,000	8,776,000	16,746,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wines.
26,668,000	32,925,000	13,806,000	10,477,000	17,278,000	" { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
14,746,000	16,508,000	9,584,800	7,439,000	11,790,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
2,143,000	2,201,000	2,098,000	1,604,000	2,340,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
554,536	561,000	538,000	498,000	576,000	" { Manufactures of, Total.
2,789,000	2,836,000	2,998,000	1,981,000	2,418,000	"
7,184,000	7,107,000	6,862,000	5,996,000	7,161,000	<i>Dozens</i> { Carpets and Carpeting.
13,597,000	17,025,000	17,636,000	7,497,000	5,825,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
4,216,000	3,543,000	2,853,000	6,365,000	12,792,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cloths.
206,084,000	230,911,000	350,552,000	132,795,000	105,868,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
25,556,000	32,451,000	33,243,000	16,784,000	11,660,000	<i>Dollars</i> { All other.
36,643,000	53,494,000	49,163,000	14,824,000	16,597,000	" { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
1,362,000	894,000	783,000	1,790,000	2,272,000	"
999,000	1,297,000	985,000	765,000	937,000	"
23,917,000	26,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,677,000	<i>Pounds</i> {
16,296,000	21,887,000	17,007,000	3,968,000	4,534,000	<i>Pounds</i> {
—	26,357,000	22,049,000	29,120,000	23,061,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> {
14,400,000	19,980,000	16,787,000	6,036,000	5,460,000	<i>Dollars</i> {
3,484,000	9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,344,000	" {
731,970,000	779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	798,967,000	<i>Dollars</i> {
152,494,000	162,443,000	159,819,000	128,344,000	166,451,000	<i>£</i> {

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

† Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,028,000
Animals:						
Cattle	No.	394,886	374,679	394,607	287,094	350,278
	Dollars	31,261,000	30,445,000	35,099,000	26,032,000	33,462,000
All other*	"	2,377,000	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	"	154,926,000	138,122,000	299,363,000	200,313,000	166,777,000
Corn (Maize)	Bushels	101,974,000	30,763,000	75,452,000	46,087,000	65,325,000
	Dollars	42,653,000	17,653,000	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000
Wheat	Bushels	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000
	Dollars	45,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000
" Flour	Barrels	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000
	Dollars	57,036,000	54,703,000	75,362,000	76,494,000	69,272,000
All other	"	9,069,000	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,908,000	7,887,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Long tons	1,932,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000
	Dollars	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000
Copper Ore	Tons	36,840	33,582	42,984	41,289	23,480
	Dollars	6,053,000	7,261,000	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	20,237,000	34,555,000	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000
	Dollars	2,220,000	4,414,000	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000
Cotton, Raw †	1,000 Pounds	2,471,800	2,907,359	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,633,282
	Dollars	250,969,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000
" Manufactures	"	9,999,000	13,605,000	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	13,384,000	11,003,000	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,968,000
	Dollars	5,291,000	3,975,000	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000
Cycles and parts thereof	"	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fertilisers	Tons	228,000	232,000	251,000	460,000	543,000
	Dollars	1,619,000	2,182,000	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	"	25,512,000	28,910,000	23,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000
Saws and Tools	Dollars	1,866,000	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	2,794,000	2,384,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000
Engines and Boilers	"	2,166,000	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000
Machinery, all other	"	9,272,000	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000
Wire	Pounds	21,530,000	25,001,000	26,059,000	42,798,000	44,778,000
	Dollars	780,000	880,000	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000
All other	"	8,664,000	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,309,000	11,101,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	7,444,000	8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	Pounds	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000
	Dollars	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000
Oil, Mineral:—						
Crude	Gallons	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000
	Dollars	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	5,457,000	4,416,000
Refined	"	44,659,000	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000
	Dollars	48,517,000	66,866,000	64,890,000	82,675,000	96,116,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	2,409,000	3,715,000	3,865,000	4,516,000	3,821,000
	Dollars	123,153,000	129,154,000	130,003,000	133,830,000	155,691,000
Meat Products, ‡ Total	"					
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	206,295,000	193,392,000
	Dollars	12,902,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000
" Salted	Pounds	97,508,000	90,287,000	70,306,000	58,424,000	62,683,000
	Dollars	5,250,000	5,049,000	3,983,000	3,185,000	3,572,000
" Canned	Pounds	82,639,000	109,586,000	87,023,000	79,089,000	55,975,000
	Dollars	6,787,000	9,060,000	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000
Tallow	Pounds	112,745,000	111,080,000	84,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000
	Dollars	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,420,000	3,128,000	2,765,000
Bacon	Pounds	531,900,000	514,676,000	507,920,000	391,765,000	416,665,000
	Dollars	39,150,000	37,406,000	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000
Hams	Pounds	76,591,000	84,410,000	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000
	Dollars	7,907,000	8,246,000	7,758,000	9,983,000	9,845,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	79,739,000	81,317,000	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,676,000
	Dollars	4,753,000	4,787,000	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,063,000
Lard	Pounds	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000
	Dollars	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	34,844,000	40,090,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,296,000
	Dollars	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000
Dairy Products	"	13,082,000	9,364,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Pounds	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	266,063,000	290,685,000
	Dollars	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000
" Manufactures of	"	21,765,000	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,933,000
	"	6,510,000	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,206,000
	£	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,064,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island L.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899. (Year ended 31st December.)	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
5,413,000	5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	13,505,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
321,722	372,461	392,190	439,255	409,176	<i>No.</i> Animals:—
30,604,000	34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	30,685,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Cattle.
5,150,000	7,280,000	7,211,000	8,415,000	9,024,000	" All other.*
114,605,000	141,357,900	197,357,400	333,397,000	269,956,000	" Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
27,691,000	99,993,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	206,135,000	<i>Bushels.</i> Corn (Maize).
14,651,000	37,837,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	82,729,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Wheat.
76,103,000	60,650,000	79,582,000	148,231,000	109,635,000	<i>Bushels.</i> Flour.
43,806,000	39,710,000	59,020,000	145,685,000	81,447,000	<i>Dollars.</i> All other.
15,289,000	14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,717,000	<i>Barrels.</i> Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
51,652,000	52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	70,082,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
4,496,000	11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	35,993,000	<i>Tons.</i> Copper Ore.
8,189,000	9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	11,950,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Ingots, Bars, and Old.
3,772,000	3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,752,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Cotton, Raw.
11,089,000	10,648,000	11,009,000	11,084,000	15,713,000	<i>Gallons.</i> Manufactures.
10,281	15,935	15,000	8,000	8,747	<i>Dollars.</i> Cotton-seed oil.
1,106,000	2,034,000	2,090,000	824,000	443,000	<i>Tons.</i> Cycles and parts thereof.
148,446,000	175,581,000	279,394,000	278,967,000	246,826,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Fertilisers.
13,921,000	13,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	41,190,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
3,517,433	2,335,226	3,103,755	3,850,264	2,962,869	<i>Pounds.</i> Saws and Tools.
304,901,000	190,056,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	191,167,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
15,790,000	16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	24,859,000	<i>Gallons.</i> Engines and Boilers.
21,138,000	19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	49,909,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Machinery, all other.
6,513,000	5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,476,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Wire.
9	1,898,000	7,006,000	6,847,000	4,820,000	<i>Dollars.</i> All other.
939,000	514,000	530,000	474,000	917,000	<i>Tons.</i> Leather, and Manufactures of.
5,741,000	4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	7,802,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
32,001,000	41,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	105,630,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
1,965,000	2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	3,479,000	<i>Gallons.</i> Oil, Mineral:—
2,280,000	3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	4,103,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Crude.
2,985,000	3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,724,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Refined.
11,653,000	15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	38,101,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
61,094,000	70,989,000	107,729,000	137,065,000	260,550,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Meat Products, & Total.
1,277,000	1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	5,527,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Beef, Fresh.
11,841,000	15,843,000	23,337,000	31,328,000	47,756,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " Salted.
15,614,000	20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	28,910,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " Canned.
7,420,000	8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	11,666,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Tallow.
733,652,000	798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,673,966,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Bacon.
7,166,000	7,960,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	16,121,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Hams.
111,285,000	110,924,000	131,728,000	113,297,000	117,690,000	<i>Gallons.</i> Pork, Pickled.
5,102,000	6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	5,968,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Lard.
41,498,000	56,261,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	59,426,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Oleomargarine: The Oil.
96,076,000	106,383,000	128,365,000	154,628,000	181,861,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Dairy Products.
3,570,000	4,407,000	4,957,000	6,030,000	7,650,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Tobacco, Unmanufactured
137,001,000	125,306,000	137,434,000	156,424,000	173,379,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Manufactures of.
191,338,000	224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	322,636,000	<i>Pounds.</i> Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
16,838,000	18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	28,195,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Manufactures of.
62,473,000	70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	43,614,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
3,558,000	3,975,000	3,514,000	2,308,000	2,405,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
64,102,000	63,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	49,393,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
5,721,000	5,637,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	4,530,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
25,884,000	52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	97,084,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
1,293,000	2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,314,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
452,550,000	425,352,000	500,399,000	650,109,000	558,006,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
37,776,000	33,443,000	34,187,000	46,381,000	41,009,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
105,494,000	129,036,000	165,247,000	200,136,000	216,647,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
10,961,000	12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	21,016,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
58,267,000	69,496,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	137,574,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
4,138,000	3,973,000	3,297,000	4,907,000	7,997,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
474,895,000	509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	690,069,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
36,822,000	33,589,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	41,531,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
78,099,000	103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	139,830,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
7,107,000	8,083,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,795,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
6,633,000	6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	9,067,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
300,992,000	295,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	346,824,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
25,799,000	24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	29,936,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
3,933,000	4,380,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,201,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
20,866,000	24,521,000	30,732,000	28,415,000	35,457,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
6,250,000	7,426,000	8,803,000	9,078,000	10,363,000	<i>Pounds.</i> " " "
793,392,000	863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,252,932,000	<i>Dollars.</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.
165,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	261,027,000	

* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 189

No. 18—*continued*.CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Animals, Living:								
Horses, Mules, and Asses	- - - {	No. Pesos Fuer.	5,995 288,000	7,862 359,000	9,270 432,000	9,873 380,000	8,661 365,000	
Oxen and Cows	- - - {	No. Pesos Fuer.	112,237 5,084,000	76,709 3,965,000	85,598 4,635,000	107,652 5,245,000	94,490 4,711,000	
Sheep	- - - {	No. Pesos Fuer.	15,649 66,000	21,338 79,000	23,197 98,000	22,073 66,000	16,352 46,000	
Candles (<i>Velas</i>)	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,822,000 807,000	1,884,000 848,000	1,497,000 669,000	2,964,000 1,434,000	2,019,000 911,000	
Coal	- - - {	Tonnes Pesos Fuer.	374,000 2,993,000	398,000 3,175,000	507,000 4,114,000	385,000 3,078,000	422,000 3,399,000	
Coffee	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	860,000 342,000	1,018,000 407,000	756,000 302,000	1,179,000 478,000	756,000 301,000	
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods of Pure Cotton	- - - {	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	900,883 6,789,981 7,043,000	854,176 6,175,034 6,401,000	564,122 5,384,765 5,387,000	1,458,281 11,500,466 11,509,000	648,584 6,789,075 7,008,949	
Cotton Yarns	- - -	Pesos Fuer.	373,000	415,000	365,000	601,000	474,000	
Drugs	- - -	Pesos Fuer.	676,000	648,000	653,000	865,000	768,000	
Hardware, &c.	- - -	"	1,309,000	1,151,000	1,313,000	1,796,000	1,338,000	
Iron:								
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	13,555,000 634,000	13,080,000 634,000	12,328,000 607,000	15,087,000 756,000	17,684,000 890,000	
Sheets (galvanized or not)	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,775,000 862,000	12,718,000 1,432,000	10,617,000 1,199,000	7,279,000 805,000	10,918,000 1,238,000	
Tubing (galvanized or not)	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	11,469,000 995,000	13,594,000 1,363,000	9,749,000 866,000	2,920,000 321,000	4,734,000 489,000	
Rails	- - -	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	5,008,000 250,000	39,588,000 1,975,000	26,209,000 1,311,000	19,713,000 990,000	11,038,000 556,000	
Machinery Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.	- - -	Pesos Fuer.	{ Information not available. }		1,474,000	1,080,000	1,689,000	
Sewing Machines	- - -	"	195,000	252,000	143,000	341,000	379,000	
Not specially mentioned	- - -	"	767,000	1,110,000	813,000	768,000	1,644,000	
Oil: Mineral, for Lighting	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,609,000 613,000	9,141,000 734,000	6,402,000 525,000	12,513,000 960,000	9,676,000 769,000	
Paper of all kinds	- - -	Pesos Fuer.	890,000	1,007,000	870,000	1,051,000	1,016,000	
Railway Materials	- - -	"	3,111,000	4,021,000	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,195,000	
Sacks, empty	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	8,894,000 1,415,000	9,098,000 1,407,000	14,623,000 2,249,000	13,826,000 2,060,000	11,966,000 1,843,000	
Steel, in bars, plates, &c.	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,846,000 351,000	3,104,000 386,000	1,280,000 158,000	2,735,000 251,000	2,365,000 365,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	31,166,000 5,767,000	23,376,000 4,746,000	30,310,000 5,700,000	29,419,000 5,855,000	28,504,000 4,913,000	
Tea	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	545,000 818,000	520,000 780,000	425,000 637,000	844,000 1,204,000	617,000 922,000	
Wire of all kinds	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,894,000 197,000	4,304,000 447,000	2,561,000 266,000	3,691,000 352,000	3,653,000 353,000	
Wood, for Building	- - -	Cub. Mètres Pesos Fuer.	2,485,000 870,000	2,846,000 877,000	1,315,000 460,000	3,205,000 1,090,000	2,791,000 968,000	
Woollen Manufactures: Piece Goods of Pure Wool	- - - {	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,441,122 164,498 2,567,000	2,209,353 150,080 2,226,000	1,501,158 175,895 1,674,000	3,284,524 354,129 3,380,000	2,799,883 172,124 2,448,000	
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predomi- nating	- - - {	Mètres. Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,765,308 21,582 612,000	2,644,797 18,982 589,000	1,453,285 30,858 306,000	2,970,932 42,201 725,000	2,335,375 34,759 624,000	
Yerba Maté	- - - {	Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	2,250,000 450,000	3,199,000 640,000	6,068,000 1,212,000	1,718,000 843,000	2,588,000 506,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES			Pesos Fuer. £.	65,090,000 10,306,000	67,889,000 10,749,000	63,085,000 10,083,000	78,003,000 12,352,000	63,228,000 10,804,000

Note.—The Peso fuerte in 1889 and after is equivalent
be equivalent to 8s. 2d., but the currency was

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
0,225	12,435	6,707	4,845	1,897	4,419	No.	Animals, Living :
352,000	482,000	224,000	173,000	94,000	218,000	Pesos Fuér.	
83,279	108,005	92,782	68,912	42,512	27,561	No.	Horses, Mules, & Asses.
4,124,000	4,802,000	3,844,000	2,757,000	3,302,000	1,812,000	Pesos Fuér.	
13,248	17,274	20,752	18,541	16,935	10,844	No.	Oxen and Cows.
47,000	102,000	46,000	37,000	67,000	67,000	Pesos Fuér.	
1,490,000	2,299,000	2,483,000	2,607,000	1,633,000	2,023,000	Kilogs.	Sheep.
670,000	1,034,000	1,117,000	1,177,000	1,482,000	1,817,000	Pesos Fuér.	
590,000	674,000	683,000	513,000	655,000	624,000	Tonnes.	Candles (Velas).
4,753,000	4,578,000	5,403,000	4,123,000	18,102,000	12,460,000	Pesos Fuér.	
513,000	706,000	978,000	900,000	1,420,000	1,498,000	Kilogs.	Coal.
205,000	309,000	391,000	300,000	2,222,000	2,397,000	Pesos Fuér.	
485,791	870,441	1,027,116	1,188,076	12,804	—	Mètres.	Coffee.
4,178,878	7,694,103	7,013,612	6,483,520	5,416,289	6,043,923	Kilogs.	
4,358,280	7,799,008	7,179,000	7,310,000	9,497,000	13,060,000	Pesos Fuér.	Cotton Manufactures :
427,000	410,000	548,000	561,000	654,000	1,130,000	Pesos Fuér.	Piece Goods of Pure Cotton.
524,000	632,000	928,000	848,000	1,348,000	1,536,000	Pesos Fuér.	
1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	"	Cotton Yarns.
15,356,000	17,704,000	15,422,000	8,405,000	6,774,000	9,137,000	Kilogs.	
740,000	858,000	800,000	419,000	772,000	992,000	Pesos Fuér.	Drugs.
14,564,000	10,686,000	9,173,000	12,615,000	12,230,000	6,384,000	Kilogs.	Hardware, &c.
1,594,000	1,090,000	1,042,000	1,446,000	1,600,000	760,000	Pesos Fuér.	
7,879,000	12,983,000	4,074,000	3,054,000	2,651,000	3,446,000	Kilogs.	Iron :
743,000	1,340,000	542,000	324,000	576,000	657,000	Pesos Fuér.	
14,434,000	20,889,000	15,658,000	3,908,000	2,213,000	2,550,000	Kilogs.	Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
705,000	1,035,000	777,000	105,000	172,000	235,000	Pesos Fuér.	
1,353,000	976,000	1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	Pesos Fuér.	Sheets (galvanized or not.)
108,000	333,000	344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	"	
815,000	874,000	643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	"	Tubing (galvanized or not.)
8,716,000	13,416,000	13,537,000	14,312,000	18,667,000	14,374,000	Kilogs.	
695,000	1,085,000	1,139,000	1,162,000	1,626,000	1,748,000	Pesos Fuér.	- Rails.
820,000	1,035,000	1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	Pesos Fuér.	
2,188,000	1,310,000	2,027,000	789,000	623,000	1,783,000	"	Machinery :
12,524,000	14,414,000	11,972,000	15,058,000	13,896,000	16,540,000	Kilogs.	
2,001,000	2,312,000	1,374,000	2,440,000	2,966,000	3,316,000	Pesos Fuér.	Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
3,208,000	7,171,000	3,482,000	2,256,000	1,969,000	1,686,000	Kilogs.	
387,000	863,000	422,000	276,000	166,000	204,000	Pesos Fuér.	Sewing Machines.
28,472,000	33,523,000	35,402,000	36,811,000	47,380,000	40,837,000	Kilogs.	
4,863,000	5,510,000	5,777,000	5,984,000	5,084,000	5,480,000	Pesos Fuér.	Not specially mentioned.
584,000	591,000	675,000	701,000	674,000	797,000	Kilogs.	
875,000	885,000	1,011,000	1,046,000	1,347,000	1,615,000	Pesos Fuér.	Oil : Mineral, for Lighting
4,197,000	4,747,000	3,040,000	4,366,000	3,142,000	2,914,000	Kilogs.	
431,000	448,000	355,000	572,000	783,000	584,000	Pesos Fuér.	Paper of all kinds.
1,985,000	2,855,000	2,608,000	2,061,000	—	—	Cub. Mètres.	
652,000	1,011,000	911,000	719,000	214,000	716,000	Pesos Fuér.	Railway Materials.
1,449,635	2,300,093	3,020,296	2,927,542	756,874	979,364	Mètres.	
96,575	87,128	97,736	117,560	278,091	208,353	Kilogs.	Sacks, empty.
1,054,000	1,758,000	2,210,000	2,291,000	2,998,000	3,032,000	Pesos Fuér.	
1,382,091	1,426,988	1,851,192	1,375,895	187,421	303,157	Mètres.	Steel, in bars, plates, &c.
16,865	19,530	28,047	28,389	101,866	106,041	Kilogs.	
348,000	395,000	579,000	509,000	743,000	806,000	Pesos Fuér.	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
742,000	2,734,000	2,112,000	2,527,000	4,445,000	5,098,000	Kilogs.	
148,000	548,000	419,000	506,000	2,377,000	2,433,000	Pesos Fuér.	Tea.
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	Pesos Fuér.	Wire of all kinds.
8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	£	
							Wood, for Building.
							Woollen Manufactures :
							Piece Goods of Pure Wool
							Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating.
							Yerba Maté.
							TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

to la. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken to re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 18—continued.

CHILI.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	486 17,000	1,135 40,000	1,068 37,000	1,046 46,000	822 31,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	471 28,000	686 41,000	763 46,000	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	576 2,000	354 1,000	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000
Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de Cal</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,670,000 184,000	3,536,000 177,000	6,362,000 313,000	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	147,620 1,358,000	196,479 1,710,000	153,459 2,160,000	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	20,146,000 5,689,000	24,288,000 7,619,000	17,464,000 4,573,000	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,323,000 4,844,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,140,000 283,000	2,165,000 156,000	5,799,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	49,696,000 2,915,000	28,928,000 1,581,000	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000
„ Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,018,000 240,000	6,162,000 232,000	13,952,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	88,100,000 2,430,000	41,233,000 1,287,000	—	—	—
Hides and Skins :					
Oxh des { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	16,345 98,000	74,021 521,000	94,312 600,000	30,015 180,000	117,864 707,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	554,346 166,000	578,459 174,000	440,292 132,000	654,691 203,000	309,905 93,000
Chinchilla { <i>Dozens.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,112 30,000	4,573 9,000	6,708 13,000	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000
Iodine (<i>I'odo</i>) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	201,000 2,014,000	420,000 4,197,000	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000	596,000 5,953,000
Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>) <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,347,000	1,272,000	1,265,000	814,000	830,000
Ores—Total of	1,775,000	2,386,000	1,143,000	1,411,000	1,236,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	670,000 180,000	1,676,000 923,000	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,463,000 179,000	1,176,000 59,000	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 415,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	26,453,000 265,000	50,997,000 510,000	35,610,000 356,000	51,685,000 517,000	36,741,000 337,000
Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>) { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	921,388 36,387,000	1,026,298 36,950,000	891,727 32,418,000	797,327 31,735,000	947,025 39,212,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,062,000 665,000	2,259,000 600,000	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000	2,368,000 491,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	65,903,000 10,444,000	67,678,000 10,716,000	65,702,000 10,408,000	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000

Note.—The *Peso Fuerte* in 1893 and after is equivalent to be equivalent to 3s. 6d., but the currency

No. 18—*continued.*

CHILI.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,008 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	1,740 160,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Sheep.
6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Borate of Lime (<i>Borato de</i> <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } <i>Cal.</i>)
209,556 1,677,000	203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,434,000	247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,103,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Coal.
19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,523,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
3,116,000 155,000	3,840,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,125,000 997,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000	137,566,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,817,000 4,581,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
38,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } " Barley.
— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Guano.
90,587 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,105,000 884,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Oxf' des.
192,437 58,000	196,230 59,000	156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 96,000	372,000 153,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Goatskins.
7,806 15,000	15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000	12,289 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 909,000	<i>Dozins.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Chinchilla.
323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Iodine (<i>Yodo</i>).
764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,419,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Leather for Soles (<i>Suelas</i>).
1,556,000	1,806,000	2,462,000	2,476,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	" } Ores—Total of.
370,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 206,000	302,000 248,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Silver Ore.
11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,585,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Copper Ore.
47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,031,000 1,228,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Manganese Ore.
1,031,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Nitrate of Soda (<i>Salitre</i>).
3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 923,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } Wool, Raw.
72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000	74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	163,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	<i>Pesos Fuér.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Kilogs after 1896.

to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1896.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :						
Cattle	<i>No.</i> 17,728 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 267,000	77,269 703,000	58,928 620,000	14,267 94,000	70,634 487,000	
Other	<i>No.</i> 3,911 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 462,000	18,253 138,000	17,723 145,000	2,352 80,000	18,613 79,000	
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 428,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 894,000	412,000 857,000	207,000 395,000	220,000 403,000	328,000 573,000	
Coal	<i>Toneladas.</i> 94,813 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 948,000	95,667 967,000	88,132 881,000	77,044 770,000	72,369 723,000	
Coffee	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,184,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 284,000	994,000 238,000	1,035,000 248,000	789,000 189,000	915,000 220,000	
Cotton Piece Goods :						
Of Pure Cotton	<i>Metres</i> 2,182,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> 2,675,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 2,298,000	1,393,000 1,985,000 1,543,000	812,000 1,778,000 1,421,000	1,290,000 2,806,000 1,882,000	1,850,000 2,712,000 2,231,000	
Drugs	" 332,000	280,000	194,000	194,000	180,000	
Haberdashery	" 1,425,000	976,000	436,000	490,000	515,000	
Hats and Hatters' materials	" 262,000	203,000	172,000	165,000	216,000	
Iron and Steel :						
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, Rails, &c.	<i>Kilogs.</i> 20,440,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 985,000	27,218,000 1,217,000	4,098,000 190,000	2,680,000 113,000	3,205,000 161,000	
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs	<i>Kilogs.</i> 5,008,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 397,000	2,383,000 165,000	2,865,000 166,000	2,184,000 152,000	1,823,000 128,000	
Ironmongery	" 1,113,000	935,000	481,000	423,000	415,000	
Wire, for Fencing	<i>Kilogs.</i> 11,872,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 605,000	4,413,000 223,000	9,794,000 490,000	10,160,000 522,000	13,280,000 691,000	
Machinery and Tools :						
Agricultural	" 218,000	279,000	161,000	286,000	292,000	
Industrial	" 585,000	856,000	214,000	105,000	153,000	
Oil : Kerosene	<i>Litres</i> 7,070,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 365,000	6,198,000 243,000	7,466,000 348,000	6,813,000 319,000	6,953,000 322,000	
" Olive	<i>Kilogs.</i> 2,100,000 <i>Litres</i> 11,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 651,000	1,877,000 6,000	1,762,000 8,000	1,682,000 6,000	1,116,000 6,000	
Paper of all Kinds	" 370,000	315,000	243,000	258,000	303,000	
Rice	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,925,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 461,000	4,969,000 447,000	4,647,000 419,000	4,001,000 360,000	3,711,000 334,000	
Sackcloth	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,349,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 186,000	886,000 125,000	747,000 105,000	908,000 127,000	1,072,000 232,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 15,526,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,506,000	15,070,000 1,458,000	12,496,000 1,189,000	13,164,000 1,253,000	13,438,000 1,286,000	
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff	<i>Kilogs.</i> 1,390,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 585,000	1,550,000 590,000	815,000 273,000	928,000 331,000	747,000 270,000	
Wearing Apparel	" 1,017,000	767,000	513,000	635,000	688,000	
Wine	<i>Litres</i> 33,593,000 <i>Dozens</i> 4,202,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 1,749,000	29,371,000 3,660,000	21,506,000 2,649,000	18,541,000 2,267,000	18,230,000 2,250,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	" 1,749,000	1,909,300	326,000	356,000	344,000	
Woollen Piece Goods :						
Of Pure Wool	<i>Metres</i> 369,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> 80,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 320,000	309,000 88,000	109,000 43,000	182,000 43,000	224,000 40,000	
Of Wool mixed with other materials	<i>Metres</i> 1,122,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> 9,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 201,000	759,000 10,000	332,000 9,000	318,000 13,000	505,000 15,000	
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea)	<i>Kilogs.</i> 4,512,000 <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> 455,000	6,923,000 697,000	7,421,000 748,000	7,217,000 724,000	7,980,000 798,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		36,824,000 7,672,000	32,365,000 6,743,000	18,978,000 3,054,000	18,404,000 3,834,000	19,672,000 4,058,000

* Includes 2,450 Pesos Fuertes, the value of 340 Columns or Girders, the weight of which was not stated.

No. 18—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
155,398	265,943	248,583	94,293	251,804	275,423	<i>No.</i> Animals, Living :
829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cattle.
24,188	35,967	6,713	42,758	22,089	80,303	<i>No.</i> Other.
101,000	65,000	45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
486,000	866,000	356,000	269,000	378,000	411,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
770,000	698,000	722,000	495,000	651,000	708,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
129,872	114,851	103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	<i>Toneladas</i> Coal.
1,299,000	1,149,000	1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
982,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
236,000	264,000	277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,198,000	2,591,000	3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,131,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
3,276,000	3,036,000	2,819,000	1,873,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,732,000	2,562,000	2,464,000	1,656,000	2,621,000	2,477,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
207,000	207,000	219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	" Drugs.
723,000	747,000	843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	" Haberdashery.
223,000	213,000	231,000	137,000	243,000	249,000	" Hats and Hatters' materials.
6,368,000	6,405,000	7,290,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	5,306,000	Iron and Steel :
271,000	287,000	337,000	218,000	267,000	250,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
2,627,000	3,705,000	2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
184,000	261,000	197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
564,000	577,000	680,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
9,116,000	9,876,000	9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	" Ironmongery.
487,000	556,000	503,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
						<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
463,000	344,000	213,000	123,000	241,000	281,000	Machinery and Tools
209,000	206,000	196,000	119,000	168,000	133,000	" Agricultural.
7,206,000	8,686,000	8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	" Industrial.
333,000	401,000	384,000	335,000	490,000	402,000	<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
980,000	919,000	1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	<i>Pesos Fuer</i> }
11,000	3,000	1,000	4,000	596	—	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive
293,000	277,000	306,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	<i>Litres</i> }
285,000	313,000	385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,319,000	3,778,000	3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	" Paper of all Kinds.
297,000	339,000	344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,300	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
380,000	427,000	338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
14,686,000	15,514,000	13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,034,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> }
1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
634,000	523,000	713,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
255,000	219,000	251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
880,000	778,000	803,000	485,000	754,000	656,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff.
20,291,000	22,308,000	20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000	2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	" Wearing Apparel.
777,000	771,000	860,000	687,000	766,000	911,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
289,000	258,000	311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	<i>Dozens</i> }
56,000	44,000	40,000	28,000	36,000	31,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
235,000	199,000	210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
526,000	473,000	596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
29,000	25,000	19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
158,000	138,000	156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Wool mixed with
7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } other materials.
755,000	896,000	835,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
						<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,968,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		
Animals, Living :								
Horses and Mules	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	8,849 116,000	1,811 14,000	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000		
Oxen and Cows	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	22,687 319,000	35,769 511,000	101,248 1,408,000	120,035 998,000	73,232 568,000		
Sheep	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	57,499 29,000	25,182 19,000	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,858 19,000		
Other	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	637 3,000	227 1,000	212 1,000	228 1,000	168 1,000		
Bones and Bone Ash	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	13,455,000 135,000	14,888,000 282,000	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000		
Grain and Flour :								
Maize	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,662,000 81,000	4,332,000 88,000	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000		
Wheat	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	1,932,000 96,000	18,258,000 924,000	501,000 25,000	1,080 50	5,896,000 169,000		
Wheat Flour	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	832,000 47,000	555,000 40,000	477,000 33,000	182,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000		
Guano	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	7,890,000 96,000	9,945,000 204,000	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000		
Hides and Skins :								
Oxhides, salted	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	761,000 3,690,000	881,000 4,423,000	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000		
„ dried	{ No. Pesos Fuer.	1,050,000 2,099,000	1,625,000 3,801,000	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000		
Sheep Skins	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	11,162,000 1,116,000	4,668,000 1,214,000	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000		
Horsehair	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	978,000 244,000	1,013,000 413,000	1,001,000 410,000	1,089,000 396,000	912,000 347,000		
Meat, salted or smoked	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	38,077,000 3,808,000	38,268,000 3,844,000	38,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,326,000		
„ Extract of	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	550,000 1,100,000	821,000 1,677,000	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,708,000		
Tallow	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	{ Not separately distinguished }		15,915,000 1,665,000	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Kilogs. Pesos Fuer.	45,434,000 9,150,000	21,940,000 7,866,000	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,673,000		
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES—		{ Pesos Fuertes }		25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000
		{ £ }		5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000

No. 18—*continued*.

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
27,408 190,000	31,581 257,000	38,661 206,000	4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,000 14,000	Animals Living : <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } - Horses and Mules.
84,168 646,000	95,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	98,713 638,000	30,843 226,000	24,672 210,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
51,501 26,000	234,896 117,000	404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,908 57,000	72,000 36,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Other.
16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 180,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain and Flour : Maize.
110,753,000 1,883,000	99,966,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat.
33,878,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wheat Flour.
8,273,000 165,000	8,988,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,563,000 111,000	6,233,000 121,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Hides and Skins : Oxhides, salted.
921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,951,000	587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " dried.
6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,295,000 1,879,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep Skins.
909,000 320,000	785,000 283,000	744,000 261,000	988,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horsehair.
55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked
649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,993,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Extract of.
17,644,000 1,872,000	19,802,000 1,844,000	19,813,000 1,847,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tallow.
39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,262,000	42,850,000 10,234,000	51,678,000 12,408,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,780,000	30,408,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	{ <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuertes</i> & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i>	551	546	129	195	463
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	73,000	225,000	84,000	33,000	25,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	20,104	1,465	2,072	83,273	6,723
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	81,000	176,000	67,000	353,000	176,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing	8,080,000	6,534,000	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	660,665	516,398	353,663	522,137	586,387
<i>Pesos Nac</i>	6,559,000	5,177,000	3,558,000	5,231,000	5,882,000
Cotton Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	†	†	†	18,842,000	11,390,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>				16,158,000	10,436,000
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. }	4,757,000	3,876,000	2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes - - - "					
Leather, and Manufactures of - - - "	2,503,000	1,705,000	426,000	622,000	845,000
Linen Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	†	†	†	573,000	680,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>				627,000	913,000
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)	24,727,000	2,567,000	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,057,000
Iron, Unwrought - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	85,250,000	24,144,000	12,363,000	28,459,000	32,915,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	2,883,000	949,000	494,000	1,146,000	1,398,000
" Galvanised - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	Not separately distinguished. {		2,068,000	6,852,000	12,171,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>			178,000	582,000	1,035,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - "	1,301,000	632,000	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000
Industrial - - - - - "	4,662,000	2,843,000	607,000	2,336,000	3,378,000
Railway Materials (except Rail) - - - "	19,250,000	34,075,000	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,889,000
Tin Plates - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,922,000	1,959,000	1,308,000	1,337,000	2,102,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	152,000	157,000	115,000	124,000	169,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,632,000	5,112,000	2,743,000	5,968,000	3,417,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	2,122,000	1,687,000	906,000	1,969,000	967,000
" Mineral (Kerosene) - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	181,655	106,778	103,542	161,003	184,339
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	908,000	834,000	518,000	805,000	922,000
Paper and Manufactures, including books &c. }	3,941,000	3,629,000	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,128,000
Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>) - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	12,008,000	12,333,000	9,083,000	15,799,000	17,575,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	2,402,000	2,467,000	1,993,000	3,160,000	3,515,000
Sailcloth - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,149,000	951,000	499,000	1,260,000	1,085,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	725,000	550,000	257,000	584,000	578,000
Silk Tissues—Pure - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	†	†	†	29,000	44,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>				461,000	753,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	33,031,000	26,428,000	11,199,000	13,324,000	9,884,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>	6,276,000	5,021,000	2,123,000	3,482,000	1,878,000
Wine - - - - - "	11,981,000	9,917,000	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000
Wood and Manufactures of - - - - "	12,107,000	7,399,000	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,890,000
Woollen Tissues—Pure - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	†	†	†	455,000	1,722,000
<i>Pesos Nac.</i>				3,962,000	4,775,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Nac.</i>	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
<i>£</i>	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

† The classification of these articles in these years is on a different basis to that adopted in the subsequent years.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE * only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
810 40,000	326 20,000	306 79,000	345 68,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Pesos Nac.</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
8,187 188,000	126,482 692,000	113,423 1,211,000	59,461 986,000	31,974 568,000	44,816 507,000	<i>No.</i> } Other. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,650,000	3,187,000	4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	" { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
751,462 7,533,000	853,740 5,180,000	869,189 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
10,682,000 9,112,000	20,979,000 17,790,000	14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,095,000	2,328,000	2,603,000	2,965,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	" { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
	759,000	825,000	626,000	817,000	807,000	" Colours, Paints and Dyes.
650,000	641,000	930,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of.
424,000 587,000	546,000 757,000	673,000 970,000	633,000 985,000	680,000 918,000	382,000 550,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
14,251,000	9,801,000	15,614,000	15,395,000	16,279,000	16,378,000	" Metals and Manufactures: Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
44,446,000 1,675,000	34,631,000 1,374,000	41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Unwrought. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
18,032,000 1,442,000	18,554,000 1,489,000	24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Galvanised. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,707,000	1,203,000	837,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	" Machinery and Tools: Agricultural.
2,074,000	1,073,000	1,285,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	2,714,000	" Industrial.
1,440,000	1,562,000	1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	1,099,000	" Railway Materials (except Rails).
3,095,000 289,000	2,917,000 236,000	6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 308,000	4,512,000 369,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tin Plates. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
4,303,000 1,077,000	6,568,000 1,312,000	6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
238,221 1,191,000	309,953 930,000	312,842 939,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 985,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
3,195,000	2,237,000	2,962,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,016,000	" { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
20,517,000 4,103,000	19,487,000 3,897,000	25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>). <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
1,045,000 590,000	872,000 498,000	1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	655,000 376,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sailcloth. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
34,000 654,000	32,000 509,000	41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
12,082,000 1,206,000	5,620,000 562,000	2,071,000 207,000	946,000 96,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Refined. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
5,861,000	7,306,000	6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	" Wine.
5,888,000	3,916,000	6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,470,000	" Wood and Manufactures of.
1,533,000 4,522,000	1,448,000 5,056,000	1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,283,000 3,845,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure. <i>Pesos Nac.</i> }
92,789,000 18,558,000	95,096,000 19,019,000	112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,851,000 23,370,000	<i>Pesos Nac.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals, Living :						
Cattle	No.	139,637	150,008	171,106	125,468	201,615
	Pesos Nac.	3,194,000	3,579,000	3,997,000	2,925,000	4,444,000
Sheep	No.	19,526	50,002	114,691	40,100	71,167
	Pesos Nac.	67,000	159,000	388,000	170,000	363,000
Other	No.	26,388	48,253	33,120	34,906	34,248
	Pesos Nac.	432,000	836,000	853,000	644,000	751,000
Bones and Bone Ash	Tonnes	27,680	38,788	57,087	44,762	44,287
	Pesos Nac.	654,000	621,000	562,000	679,000	677,000
Grain and Flour :						
Maize	Kilogs.	432,591,000	707,282,000	65,909,000	445,935,000	84,154,000
	Pesos Nac.	12,978,000	14,146,000	1,450,000	8,561,000	1,579,000
Wheat	Kilogs.	22,806,000	327,804,000	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,137,000
	Pesos Nac.	1,506,000	9,837,000	15,822,000	14,096,000	23,460,000
Wheat Flour	Kilogs.	3,361,000	12,018,000	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000
	Pesos Nac.	511,000	601,000	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000
Grease and Tallow	Tonnes	18,319	17,362	20,725	19,879	19,066
	Pesos Nac.	3,297,000	1,997,000	2,388,000	2,264,000	2,550,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)	Kilogs.	—	—	—	—	—
	Pesos Nac.	25,093,000	17,718,000	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000
Linseed	Tonnes	28,195	30,721	12,213	42,987	72,109
	Pesos Nac.	1,007,000	1,229,000	611,000	2,546,000	2,888,000
Meat Products :						
Beef, Salted	Tonnes	41,768	43,481	39,635	44,699	41,151
	Pesos Nac.	6,140,000	3,913,000	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000
Mutton, Frozen	Tonnes	16,553	20,414	23,278	25,436	25,041
	Pesos Nac.	1,323,000	1,633,000	1,962,000	2,035,000	2,008,000
Sugar	Kilogs.	134,000	100,000	9,000	2,000	18,000
	Pesos Nac.	17,000	16,000	2,000	300	3,000
Wool, Raw	Kilogs.	141,774,000	118,406,000	138,606,000	154,685,000	123,230,000
	Pesos Nac.	56,710,000	35,522,000	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Pesos Nac.	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,370,000
		£	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE* only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
220,490	408,126	382,539	238,121	350,296	312,150	No.	Animals, Living :
4,540,000	7,003,000	6,544,000	5,018,000	7,890,000	6,824,000	Pesos Nac.	Cattle.
122,218	420,946	512,016	504,128	577,813	543,458	No.	Sheep.
449,000	1,292,000	1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	Pesos Nac.	
44,008	48,979	37,975	47,115	32,772	23,087	No.	Other.
605,000	757,000	556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	Pesos Nac.	
54,721	60,329	30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash.
626,000	634,000	257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	Pesos Nac.	
54,876,000	772,318,000	1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
1,046,000	10,193,000	15,996,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	Pesos Nac.	Maize.
1,008,249,000	1,010,269,000	522,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
27,118,000	19,472,000	12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	Pesos Nac.	
40,758,000	53,935,000	51,732,000	41,443,000	31,933,000	59,464,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,020,000	1,882,000	1,960,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,933,000	Pesos Nac.	
25,246	40,588	34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
2,809,000	3,808,000	3,179,000	2,666,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	Pesos Nac.	
102,965,000	96,312,000	88,066,000	93,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep).
15,514,000	18,985,000	15,260,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,661,000	Pesos Nac.	
104,435	276,443	229,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	Tonnes	Linseed.
3,583,000	8,287,000	6,856,000	4,906,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	Pesos Nac.	
42,838	55,089	45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	Tonnes	Meat Products :
4,564,000	4,225,000	3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	Pesos Nac.	Beef, Salted.
36,486	41,882	45,105	50,894	59,833	56,627	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,864,000	1,675,000	1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	Pesos Nac.	
8,000	84,000	22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
1,000	13,000	3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,186,000	Pesos Nac.	
161,907,000	201,353,000	187,619,000	205,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
23,949,000	31,030,000	33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	Pesos Nac.	
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	Pesos Nac.	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	£	

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bicho de Mar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	33,150 864,000	36,226 936,000	36,065 856,000	40,353 1,031,000	41,518 1,063,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	428,940 2,096,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,196,000	106,635 1,157,000	53,419 661,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures :— Total „	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,290,000	52,707,000	47,138,000
„ Yarn and Thread - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 10,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	983,390 17,862,000
„ Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,504,417 8,628,000	6,004,956 8,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	4,302,000 8,543,000
„ Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	2,089,615 4,788,000
„ Manufactures, other „	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000
Dyes, Aniline - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	683,000 279,750	890,000 300,068	976,000 284,676	979,000 292,906	1,017,000 334,504
Fish and Fishery Pro- { <i>Piculs</i> ducts} - - - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,635,000	2,805,000	2,640,000	2,696,000	3,111,000
Flour - - - - - „	612,000	776,000	705,000	671,000	772,000
Gluseng - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	3,447 859,000
Machinery - - - - -	346,000	410,000	901,000	593,000	931,000
Matches - - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	3,378,284 1,123,000	4,146,895 1,341,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	6,008,356 1,540,000
Metals of all kinds, total „	6,728,000	6,872,000	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,198,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. <i>H. Taels</i>	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 664,000	42,304 621,000	47,019 710,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. <i>H. Taels</i>	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	1,359,343 2,559,000	1,063,415 2,226,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> silver. <i>H. Taels</i>	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	180,530 771,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,839,000	53,062 1,944,000
Oil, Kerosene :— American - - - - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	14,090,942 2,179,000	23,591,113 3,262,000	39,348,477 4,300,000	31,884,013 3,330,000	36,720,382 4,067,000
Russian - - - - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,655,471 697,000	7,237,611 831,000	10,000,902 958,000	8,649,318 873,000	13,296,198 1,484,000
Sumatra - - - - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,556,000	77,327 28,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	67,912 31,691,000
„ Malwa - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	28,478 12,102,000	28,902 11,459,000	29,294 11,373,000	28,867 11,481,000	28,531 14,175,000
„ Patna - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	24,637 9,441,000	25,436 9,189,000	23,256 8,379,000	18,892 7,427,000	20,297 9,002,000
„ Benares - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,816 6,832,000	17,291 6,279,000	18,813 6,672,000	15,362 5,936,000	12,097 5,393,000
„ Other - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,000 2,070,000	5,007 2,029,000	5,864 1,909,000	7,808 2,574,000	6,987 3,121,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White. <i>H. Taels</i>	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	48,905 466,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,270,870 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	9,474,562 12,965,000
Sandalwood - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	108,000 723,000	117,000 796,000	97,000 490,000	121,000 761,000	118,000 670,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	437,180 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,085,000	545,365 893,000
Sugar, Brown, White, { <i>Piculs</i> Refined, and Candy { <i>H. Taels</i>	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	1,549,298 7,429,000
Timber, of all kinds „	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures „	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,696,000	4,794,000	4,587,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Halkwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£*</i>	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,003,000 32,965,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	135,101,000 29,415,000	151,363,000 29,800,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the year 1889, and from and after 1896,
* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896
† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 206-9.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,344 868,000 486,295 3,221,000 43,103 556,000	80,864 887,000 572,431 3,394,000 44,711 569,000	38,108 767,000 624,914 3,540,000 99,129 1,308,000	44,142 1,092,000 549,359 3,693,000 160,256 2,280,000	37,047 987,000 730,606 5,281,000 229,005 2,840,000	37,581 1,065,000 859,370 6,397,000 278,366 3,476,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> } <i>Tons</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Coal. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton, Raw.
7,210,000	53,074,000	79,243,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures :— Total.
1,161,694 21,397,000 4,839,445 9,980,000 2,813,252 6,824,000 13,964,000 1,169,000 305,643 3,191,000 1,089,000 3,632 849,000 1,120,000 6,615,527 1,639,000 7,527,000	1,134,000 21,209,000 5,387,000 12,814,000 2,054,000 6,119,000 13,432,000 859,000 282,000 3,159,000 1,466,000 4,381 1,223,000 2,385,000 8,116,000 1,914,000 7,189,000	1,625,000 32,010,000 5,517,000 12,328,000 2,947,000 7,983,000 26,922,000 1,546,000 282,000 3,128,000 1,506,000 4,023 1,620,000 2,064,000 8,860,000 2,100,000 9,759,000	1,573,000 34,430,000 4,968,000 11,200,000 2,596,000 7,983,000 24,596,000 1,470,000 308,000 3,445,000 1,222,000 4,892 2,149,000 2,717,000 9,254,000 2,051,000 8,147,000	1,963,000 39,296,000 5,131,000 11,203,000 2,380,000 7,241,000 19,790,000 1,261,000 268,000 3,162,000 1,775,000 4,814 2,545,000 1,759,000 11,352,000 2,597,000 9,787,000	2,749,000 54,941,000 5,131,000 11,254,000 3,023,000 8,793,000 28,477,000 1,734,000 385,000 3,849,000 3,189,000 5,107 1,806,000 1,527,000 11,315,000 2,713,000 9,208,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>Pieces</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>Pieces</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Shirtings, other. " } " } Manufactures, other. " } " } Dyes, Aniline. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.† <i>H. Taels</i> } Flour. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Ginseng. " } <i>Gross of</i> } <i>Boxes</i> } Machinery. <i>H. Taels</i> } Matches. " } " } Metals of all kinds, total.
42,576 674,000 1,186,410† 2,468,000 214,836 1,025,000 97,008 2,047,000 51,670,853 5,905,000 18,034,563 2,100,000 534,000 64,000 63,051 11,336,000	27,168 471,000 1,071,000† 2,311,000 183,000 905,000 131,000 2,170,000 23,066,000 3,068,000 26,567,000 3,185,000 2,895,000 822,000 61,525 29,165,000	50,252 871,000 1,779,000† 3,808,000 179,000 916,000 129,000 2,357,000 35,521,000 4,854,000 28,285,000 3,525,000 5,152,000 728,000 48,930 28,652,000	51,987 1,041,000 990,000† 2,596,000 130,000 772,000 127,000 2,220,000 48,213,000 6,985,000 36,924,000 4,618,000 14,212,000 1,746,000 49,217 27,901,000	33,297 777,000 1,577,000† 4,114,000 149,000 946,000 165,000 2,179,000 50,084,000 6,798,000 19,926,000 2,202,000 26,872,000 2,915,000 49,785 29,256,000	25,284 725,000 1,212,000† 3,130,000 157,000 1,057,000 66,000 1,599,000 40,795,090 6,502,000 35,695,000 4,891,000 11,968,000 1,908,000 69,100 35,793,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Copper and Manufactures of. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>Gallons</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Oil, Kerosene :— <i>H. Taels</i> } American. <i>Gallons</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Russian. <i>Gallons</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Sumatra. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Opium, total of.†
29,634 16,389,000 19,743 9,725,000 9,223 4,608,000 4,451 2,614,000 70,708 620,000 6,440,718 9,743,000 104,000 627,000 560,342 884,000 1,828,891 9,507,000 1,278,000 3,540,000	26,789 15,067,000 14,675 7,819,000 7,740 4,137,000 2,821 1,542,000 52,788 479,000 10,090,000 15,622,000 99,000 607,000 479,000 1,009,000 1,483,000 7,301,000 1,225,000 3,723,000	22,979 14,321,000 16,748 9,209,000 6,555 3,747,000 2,648 1,375,000 66,702 543,000 9,415,000 15,022,000 131,000 1,209,000 469,000 874,000 1,636,000 7,002,000 1,182,000 5,363,000	19,541 12,692,000 18,640 9,587,000 8,174 4,240,000 2,862 1,432,000 29,808 278,000 2,104,000 4,011,000 106,000 1,189,000 544,000 1,111,000 2,298,000 10,226,000 1,324,000 4,838,000	18,980 11,902,000 18,499 10,871,000 10,462 5,992,000 1,844 691,000 15,558 182,000 4,645,000 10,449,000 92,000 1,036,000 547,000 1,084,000 1,813,000 9,019,000 967,000 3,190,000	28,361 18,112,000 18,748 10,813,000 11,009 6,327,000 882 541,000 33,744 398,000 7,365,000 17,813,000 102,000 1,188,000 580,000 1,160,000 2,078,000 10,226,000 1,300,000 4,176,000	<i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Malwa. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Patna. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Benares. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } " Other. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Risco. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Sandalwood. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>Piculs</i> } <i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy. " } " } Timber of all kinds. " } " } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
162,103,000 25,919,000	171,897,000 28,060,000	202,590,000 33,765,000	202,829,000 30,213,000	209,579,000 30,236,000	264,748,000 39,850,000	<i>Haikran</i> } <i>Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £* } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows :—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.),

(3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.) and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.). † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

‡ Prior to 1893 duty and *ikin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beancake { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	†	†	†	1,704,000	1,967,000
Beans { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	91,000 115,000	293,000 371,000	663,000 791,000	1,629,000	2,522,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	268,758 638,000	234,704 617,000	266,511 808,000	269,573 1,084,000	317,515 1,179,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,710,000 504,420	1,428,000 208,887	1,406,000 355,585	1,593,000 508,843	1,830,000 578,155
Cotton, Raw { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,045,000 6,000	2,989,000 8,000	3,841,000 3,000	5,089,000 10,000	6,166,000 17,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan- keens { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	211,000 134,078	230,000 122,707	302,000 110,122	383,000 130,967	645,000 121,988
Firecrackers and Fire- works { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,215,000 429,000	1,124,000 501,000	1,013,000 470,000	1,181,000 496,000	1,099,000 761,000
Fish and Fishery Products Fruits, of all kinds { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	577,000 60,975	716,000 60,271	518,000 67,521	666,000 62,911	779,000 95,597
Hides, Cow and Buffalo . . { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	702,000 1,241,000	715,000 1,121,000	653,000 1,314,000	496,000 1,292,000	753,000 1,929,000
Mats and Matting { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	306,000 43,000	325,000 50,000	374,000 45,000	421,000 44,000	988,000 152,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	243,000 190,140	283,000 184,939	248,000 205,237	256,000 223,809	802,000 241,916
Paper of all Kinds (Includ- ing Books) { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,423,000 674,000	1,360,000 735,000	1,571,000 598,000	1,573,000 743,000	1,757,000 936,000
Provisions and Vegetables Silk, and Manufactures of:— Total { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	36,403,000 74,981	30,255,000 60,422	36,902,000 84,961	38,292,000 84,709	38,114,000 80,407
„ Raw, white and yellow { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	22,850,000 —	18,593,000 —	24,516,000 —	25,844,000 —	24,387,000 —
„ „ Steam Filature { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 17,827	— 19,980	— 17,043	— 16,433	— 13,759
„ Coarse and Wild { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,962,000 59,456	2,032,000 55,111	1,514,000 60,704	1,479,000 55,891	1,402,000 57,615
„ Refuse { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,046,000 14,167	3,120,000 10,587	3,264,000 10,120	2,604,000 6,540	2,920,000 9,635
„ Cocoons { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	792,000 14,682	745,000 11,139	590,000 13,166	414,000 15,863	617,000 17,135
„ Piece Goods (Including Pongees) { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	7,175,000 1,878	5,321,000 1,238	6,466,000 1,584	7,372,000 1,750	8,253,000 3,949
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	585,000 751,000	444,000 457,000	553,000 881,000	579,000 1,316,000	535,000 1,296,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	88,404 2,034,000	80,290 2,009,000	79,212 1,606,000	87,273 2,067,000	100,450 2,429,000
Straw Braid { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	990,019 2,723,000	954,364 2,665,000	965,406 2,594,000	785,618 2,073,000	736,444 2,319,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,723,000 —	2,665,000 —	2,594,000 —	2,073,000 —	2,319,000 —
Tea, Total of (Including Dust) { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,558,000 1,356,555	26,663,000 1,151,893	31,029,000 1,203,642	25,984,000 1,101,228	30,559,000 1,190,206
„ Black { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	22,014,000 192,326	20,580,000 199,504	24,979,000 206,760	19,991,000 188,440	21,940,000 236,237
„ Green { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,819,000 310,178	3,700,000 297,168	3,546,000 328,881	3,487,000 323,112	5,705,000 382,361
„ Brick, Black & Green { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,230,000 7,883	2,137,000 10,273	2,329,000 7,241	2,313,000 9,045	2,677,000 10,754
„ Tablet { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	158,000 69,569	205,000 93,660	158,000 98,838	190,000 92,127	228,000 110,513
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	901,000 102,182	991,000 98,739	1,052,000 135,363	1,075,000 173,407	1,204,000 190,072
Wool { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	934,000 —	853,000 —	1,112,000 —	1,545,000 —	1,324,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Halkwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£*</i>	96,948,000 22,924,000	87,144,000 22,603,000	100,948,000 24,816,000	102,584,000 22,333,000	116,682,000 22,962,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

In the year 1899, and from and after 1898.

* The average exchange value of the Halkwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Depart-
in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1898 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1896 (3s. 3½d.).

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
511,000	57,000	1,544,000	1,810,000	1,532,000	2,510,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
508,000	56,000	1,315,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,586,000	177,000	1,333,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beans.
1,058,000	313,000	2,068,000	3,608,000	4,355,000	5,529,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
306,718	512,000	360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,231,000	1,441,000	1,628,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,803,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,851,000	2,190,000	2,068,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots,
747,231	896,000	418,000	493,000	274,000	229,000	<i>Piculs</i> } and Shoes.
7,361,000	11,203,000	5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton, Raw.
16,000	37,000	21,000	29,000	30,000	29,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton Manufactures: Nan-
614,000	1,344,000	823,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } keens.
165,359	329,000	184,000	175,000	182,000	151,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
1,576,000	1,961,000	1,828,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
949,000	941,000	1,012,000	1,058,000	1 110,000	1,234,000	" } Fish and Fishery Products.
825,000	870,000	805,000	1,047,000	1,106,000	1,444,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
119,020	115,000	158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
1,090,000	961,000	1,826,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,443,000	1,976,000	2,534,000	2,970,000	3,683,000	3,652,000	" } Mats and Mattings.
1,117,000	1,161,000	1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	" } Medicines.
197,000	223,000	219,000	295,000	321,000	242,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea,
1,003,000	1,018,000	1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wood, &c.)
253,181	419,000	267,000	297,000	278,000	293,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (Includ-
1,784,000	1 986,000	1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
982,000	1,168,000	1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables.
42,644,000	50,637,000	42,089,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	" } Silk, and Manufactures of :— Total.
78,860	67,623	44,998	56,078	51,282	73,991	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
24,955,000	21,398,000	15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,344	27,056	27,041	41,485	41,060	49,435	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Steam Filature.
2,324,000	11,210,000	11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,241	15,942	16,370	19,046	16,489	24,674	<i>Piculs</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
1,940,000	1,967,000	2,404,000	3,069,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
66,475	56,744	44,937	58,350	71,339	91,254	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
3,739,000	3,065,000	2,102,000	2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,631	24,000	17,845	20,145	18,584	21,878	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
645,000	1,083,000	859,000	835,000	890,000	1,333,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
10,081	23,122	20,850	20,401	19,319	18,088	<i>Piculs</i> } " Piece Goods (Includ-
8,415,000	11,330,000	9,723,000	10,095,000	10,045,000	9,892,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Pongees).
1,633	5,545	5,432	1,887	1,934	1,782	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
625,000	632,000	691,000	695,000	647,000	634,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,082,000	2,650,000	2,645,000	3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	" } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing
120,609	118,000	100,000	98,000	74,000	80,000	<i>Piculs</i> } and Rugs.
2,531,000	2,494,000	3,907,000	6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
780,078	725,000	432,000	522,000	683,000	883,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
2,437,000	2,130,000	1,478,000	1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } candy.
31,854,000	32,450,000	30,157,000	29,217,000	28,879,000	31,469,000	" } Tea, Total of (including
1,217,215	1,124,000	912,000	765,000	847,000	936,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Dust).
22,946,000	23,109,000	19,409,000	17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
233,465	244,000	217,000	201,000	185,000	214,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
5,809,000	4,893,000	5,630,000	6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
395,506	481,000	567,000	558,000	498,000	474,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,799,000	4,099,000	4,751,000	5,902,000	4,778,000	4,567,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
12,953	15,814	16,224	6,149	7,117	6,105	<i>Piculs</i> }
278,000	347,000	365,000	159,000	203,000	213,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
113,888	112,000	105,000	142,000	371,000	174,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,336,000	1,417,000	1,445,000	1,944,000	3,339,000	2,310,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
253,336	230,000	172,000	232,000	163,000	232,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,365,000	2,120,000	1,448,000	2,391,000	1,426,900	4,151,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
128,105,000	143,293,000	131,061,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	<i>Haitwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	<i>£*</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows:—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.),
in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.).

* Not separately distinguished in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Beans, Peas, and Pulse - {	Kin Yen	42,972,000 818,000	90,017,000 1,856,000	106,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000
Chemicals :—						
Chlorate of Potash - - - {	Kin Yen	1,386,000 221,000	1,228,000 182,000	1,225,000 208,000	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000
Soda, Caustic - - - - {	Kin Yen	6,698,000 150,000	5,700,000 146,000	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned - - {	Kin Yen	23,168,000 3,464,000	26,084,000 4,135,000	50,129,000 6,999,000	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,295,000
„ Yarn - - - - - {	Kin Yen	42,879,000 12,593,000	31,977,000 9,983,000	17,437,000 5,073,000	24,460,000 7,263,000	19,552,000 7,400,000
„ Tissues - - - - - „		4,672,000	4,132,000	3,428,000	4,078,000	5,684,000
Dye Stuffs :—						
Aniline - - - - - {	Kin Yen	291,000 293,000	372,000 350,000	463,000 387,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000
Indigo, Dry - - - - - {	Kin Yen	397,000 250,000	265,000 201,000	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000
Fish, Salted - - - - - {	Kin Yen	204,000 5,000	165,000 5,000	339,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000
Flour - - - - - {	Kin Yen	4,553,000 193,000	6,703,000 230,000	9,049,000 343,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather - - „		1,076,000	909,000	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000
Glass - - - - - „		544,000	450,000	413,000	298,000	484,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—						
Locomotive Engines - - „		284,000	660,000	596,000	200,000	357,000
Machinery, Spinning - - „		871,000	1,066,000	523,000	355,000	1,912,000
Metals and Manufactures of :—						
Iron and Steel - - - - „		5,187,000	5,511,000	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000
Other Metals - - - - - „		1,010,000	1,239,000	1,051,000	1,275,000	1,425,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - - {	Gallons Yen	36,999,000 4,587,000	42,664,000 4,950,000	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,328,000	49,763,000 4,401,000
Oil Cakes - - - - - {	Kin Yen	14,825,000 202,000	13,769,000 194,000	26,292,000 356,000	61,643,000 825,000	41,064,000 60,000
Rice - - - - - {	Picul Yen	52,000 137,000	4,596,000 12,303,000	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000
Ships : Steam - - - - {	No. Yen	10,000 1,100,000	9,000 733,000	6,000 671,000	8,000 432,000	12,000 865,000
Spirits - - - - - {	Kin Yen	— 34,000	— 114,000	3,805,000 325,300	4,241,000 393,000	4,603,000 379,000
Sugar - - - - - {	Kin Yen	120,222,000 6,292,000	173,673,000 8,439,000	167,532,000 7,811,000	190,912,000 9,604,000	214,355,000 11,564,000
Tobacco - - - - - „		210,000	215,000	273,000	313,000	474,000
Watches and Clocks - - „		1,015,000	1,062,000	660,000	725,000	743,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn - - {	Kin Yen	959,000 575,000	1,356,000 839,000	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 762,000	— 981,000
Woollen Tissues - - - - „		4,586,000	4,427,000	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton - - - } „		1,657,000	1,905,000	1,903,000	1,379,000	1,924,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - {	Yen £*	66,042,000 10,209,000	81,670,000 13,782,000	62,881,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	88,188,000 11,231,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—
In 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.).

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.††	1897.††	1898.††	1899.††	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
187,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,566,000	160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,003,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
							Chemicals :—
2,498,000 841,000	1,785,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,332,000 419,000	Kin Yen	} Chlorate of Potash.
4,623,000 205,000	5,855,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
108,416,000 19,104,000	184,468,000 24,806,000	168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 46,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	Kin Yen	} Cotton, Raw, ginned.
16,066,000 8,089,000	14,963,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,583,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
6,969,000	6,909,000	12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	"	" Tissues.
651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000	1,294,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	Kin Yen	} Dye Stuffs :— Aniline.
249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000	954,000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	Kin Yen	} Indigo, Dry.
2,232,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000	4,868,000 231,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
16,062,000 641,000	10,578,000 418,000	— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	— 1,754,000	Kin Yen	} Flour.
1,461,000	2,866,000	2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	"	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
412,000	481,000	879,000	837,000	1,064,000	1,541,000	"	Glass.
1,580,000	1,164,000	1,621,000	4,236,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	"	Machinery and Locomotives :— Locomotive Engines.
2,868,000	1,896,000	2,992,000	5,402,000	3,069,000	773,000	"	Machinery, Spinning.
9,214,000 1,764,000	10,528,000 2,717,000	14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,662,000	15,689,000 4,889,000	"	Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,804,000	54,693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
58,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 949,000	166,973,000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	232,134,000 6,890,000	Kin Yen	} Oil Cakes.
3,306,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,867,000	2,068,000 6,428,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	Picul Yen	} Rice.
88,000 8,203,000	39,000 4,701,000	22,000 1,757,000	20,000 3,233,000	20,000 7,609,000	14,000 3,669,000	No. Yen	} Ships : Steam.
1,943,000 174,000	4,895,000 481,000	6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 960,000	29,780,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
228,664,000 13,325,000	248,842,000 11,830,000	235,206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	286,664,000 17,929,000	Kin Yen	} Sugar.
379,000	491,000	1,241,000	2,410,000	8,028,000	6,496,000	"	Tobacco.
643,000	1,144,000	2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000	4,080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	8,364,000 5,060,000	Kin Yen	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
4,866,000	9,431,000	14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	"	Woollen Tissues.
2,027,000	1,236,000	3,883,000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	"	{ Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
117,371,000 12,324,000	129,083,000 13,607,000	182,764,000 19,799,000	231,820,000 23,504,000	290,004,000 29,403,000	231,030,000 23,400,000	Yen &*	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

In 1889 (3s. 1½d.), in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.),
in 1896 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½d.); and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

†† Including Formosa.

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Bamboo and other Wood	Yen	237,000	349,000	343,000	389,000	342,000
Camphor	Kin	4,972,000	4,464,000	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,437,000
	Yen	1,391,000	1,982,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000
Coal	Tons	1,056,000	1,215,000	1,210,000	1,299,000	1,505,000
	Yen	4,347,000	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000
Copper	Kin	16,725,000	32,351,000	23,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000
	Yen	2,859,000	5,352,000	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000
Cotton Yarn	Kin	4,000	10,000	17,000	33,000	316,000
	Yen	1,000	2,000	4,000	8,000	59,000
Cotton Tissues	"	201,000	225,000	335,000	721,000	1,502,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	"	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000
Fans	No.	10,401,000	11,419,000	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000
	Yen	252,000	295,000	320,000	305,000	424,000
Fish (including Shell-fish)	"	2,423,000	2,605,000	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000
Lacquered Ware	"	623,000	572,000	577,000	523,000	709,000
Matches	Gross	5,225,000	6,725,000	8,080,000	9,242,000	13,541,000
	Yen	1,138,000	1,499,000	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,528,000
Mats, for flooring	"	167,000	348,000	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000
Paper	"	233,000	271,000	261,000	321,000	348,000
Rice	Picul	3,277,000	335,000	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000
	Yen	7,435,000	1,323,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,008,000
Sea-weed	"	854,000	1,014,000	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000
Silk, Raw	Kin	4,127,000	2,110,000	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000
	Yen	26,617,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	23,167,000
Silk ("Noshi")	Kin	1,357,000	1,359,000	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000
	Yen	1,424,000	1,445,000	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000
Silk Waste	Kin	1,155,000	1,517,000	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000
	Yen	832,000	1,127,000	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,301,000
Silk Tissues	"	2,723,000	3,696,000	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000
Straw Plait	Bundles	669,000	425,000	743,000	647,000	1,253,000
	Yen	147,000	87,000	194,000	155,000	378,000
Tea	Kin	32,337,000	37,251,000	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000
	Yen	6,167,000	6,327,000	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000
Umbrellas (European)	No.	290,000	451,000	653,000	1,202,000	1,638,000
	Yen	84,000	114,000	162,000	364,000	589,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Yen	69,307,000	55,793,000	73,733,000	90,405,000	88,950,000
	£*	10,714,000	9,415,000	12,664,000	12,906,000	11,373,000

The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1889 (*3s. 1¹/₂d.*),
in 1890 (*2s. 1¹/₂d.*), and in 1893 (*2s. 2¹/₂d.*); and the par value in

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
465,000	545,000	772,300	1,108,000	1,293,000	1,494,000	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
2,071,000	2,288,000	6,014,000	5,782,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	Kin } Camphor.
1,024,000	1,529,000	3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	Yen }
1,701,000	1,845,000	2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	Tons } Coal.
6,578,000	7,605,000	8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	Yen }
25,404,000	24,187,000	24,184,000	23,325,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	Kin } Copper.
4,001,000	5,158,000	5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,883,000	Yen }
3,539,000	3,533,000	12,975,000	42,035,000	68,834,000	102,861,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
956,000	1,034,000	4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	Yen }
3,114,000	3,932,000	3,533,000	3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	" Cotton Tissues.
1,485,000	1,955,000	1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
9,049,000	11,574,000	20,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	16,485,000	No } Fans.
819,000	400,000	694,000	886,000	499,000	552,000	Yen }
2,519,000	2,300,000	2,519,000	2,771,000	2,786,000	3,063,000	" Fish (including Shell-fish)
798,000	1,083,000	943,000	767,000	783,000	989,000	" Lacquered Ware.
13,843,000	16,014,000	17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	Gross } Matches.
3,796,000	4,673,000	4,986,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	Yen }
1,965,000	3,461,000	3,058,000	3,234,000	3,040,000	3,720,000	" Mats, for flooring.
360,000	498,000	803,000	913,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	" Paper.
1,423,000	1,800,000	2,281,000	2,032,000	1,790,000	2,580,000	Picul } Rice.
5,595,000	7,210,000	8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	Yen }
1,117,000	1,105,000	1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	" Sea-weed.
5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
39,353,000	47,866,000	23,831,000	55,380,000	42,047,000	62,628,000	Yen }
1,701,000	1,597,000	1,628,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	Kin } Silk ("Nozhi").
1,632,000	1,347,000	1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	Yen }
2,153,000	2,225,000	2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	Kin } Silk Waste.
1,576,000	1,515,000	1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	Yen }
12,068,000	15,338,000	12,034,000	13,290,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	" Silk Tissues.
2,063,000	3,479,000	5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	Bundles } Straw Plait.
743,000	1,388,000	2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	Yen }
37,544,000	37,251,000	49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	Kin } Tea.
7,980,000	8,879,000	12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	Yen }
1,961,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,655,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
746,000	735,000	774,000	627,000	687,000	954,000	Yen }
112,171,000	134,991,000	125,196,000	174,079,000	179,354,000	226,962,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
11,778,000	14,230,000	13,563,000	17,650,000	18,184,000	23,011,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), in 1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.). † Including Formosa,
4535.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	13,256,000	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,836,000
Norway - - - - -	3,447,000	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000
Sweden - - - - -	2,664,000	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,507,000	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000
Germany - - - - -	124,315,000	114,635,000	103,209,000	101,653,000	101,184,000
Holland - - - - -	4,442,000	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000
Belgium - - - - -	8,224,000	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	100,705,000	98,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000
France - - - - -	19,103,000	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,182,000	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,967,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,082,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000
Spain - - - - -	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000
Italy - - - - -	7,581,000	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	18,780,000	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,864,000
Greece - - - - -	1,157,000	747,000	1,084,000	1,080,000	968,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,623,000	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000
Turkey - - - - -	7,111,000	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,983,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000
United States - - - - -	50,760,000	53,393,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,277,000	1,448,000	413,000	2,244,000	3,927,000
China - - - - -	27,280,000	29,180,000	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000
Persia - - - - -	11,650,000	10,788,000	9,919,000	11,278,000	13,944,000
Other Countries - - - - -	18,258,000	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	437,016,000	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000
£	43,702,000	41,606,000	37,984,000	40,338,000	46,355,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
Finland - - - - -	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,896,000	21,098,000	18,523,000	
Norway - - - - -	4,086,000	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	
Sweden - - - - -	9,099,000	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,598,000	4,983,000	
Denmark - - - - -	11,648,000	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,687,000	
Germany - - - - -	192,345,000	177,940,000	192,982,000	188,239,000	182,580,000	
Holland - - - - -	47,798,000	43,538,000	44,084,000	19,450,000	24,065,000	
Belgium - - - - -	26,196,000	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	274,377,000	208,663,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	
France - - - - -	42,898,000	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	
Spain - - - - -	6,754,000	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	
Italy - - - - -	30,141,000	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	30,972,000	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	
Greece - - - - -	6,838,000	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	
Roumania - - - - -	7,602,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	
Turkey - - - - -	18,758,000	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	
Persia - - - - -	8,819,000	10,806,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,960,000	
Egypt - - - - -	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,885,000	1,490,000	1,826,000	
United States - - - - -	1,522,000	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	
China - - - - -	1,859,000	3,022,000	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	9,279,000	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	
TOTAL - {	Roubles	750,875,000	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000
£	75,087,000	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 18,879,000	Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,489,000	Finland.
3,476,000	2,580,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000	Norway.
5,842,000	4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,080,000	Sweden.
1,603,000	1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	Denmark.
142,976,000	175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	Germany.
5,985,000	5,061,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	Holland.
17,017,000	14,610,000	19,523,000	26,087,000	3,608,000	17,976,000	Belgium.
182,759,000	119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,296,000	129,644,000	United Kingdom.
28,124,000	22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	France.
8,479,000	6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	Switzerland.
2,392,000	1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,648,000	Portugal.
1,487,000	1,944,000	2,208,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,115,000	Spain.
14,490,000	11,008,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,259,000	Italy.
27,043,000	24,092,000	22,902,000	19,801,000	23,925,000	30,617,000	Austria-Hungary
2,411,000	1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	Greece.
1,934,000	2,377,000	1,706,000	1,852,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	Roumania.
7,186,000	6,806,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,184,000	Turkey.
21,119,000	12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,686,000	12,998,000	Egypt.
45,709,000	29,457,000	66,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	United States.
2,487,000	720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000	Brazil.
88,504,000	41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,208,000	43,515,000	China.
11,272,000	18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,636,000	Persia.
18,948,000	11,865,000	14,670,000	12,640,000	15,666,000	14,583,000	Other Countries
559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
59,111,000	53,861,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,303,000	Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Finland.
4,772,000	4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	Norway.
4,152,000	6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,235,000	Sweden.
12,347,000	10,541,000	9,068,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000	Denmark.
147,867,000	179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,486,000	163,564,000	Germany.
53,011,000	59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	Holland.
26,763,000	25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000	Belgium.
175,308,000	174,849,000	160,908,000	150,908,000	130,908,000	129,162,000	United Kingdom.
56,161,000	49,531,000	58,204,000	68,745,000	68,694,000	59,809,000	France.
5,766,000	3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	Spain.
26,906,000	32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000	Italy.
39,801,000	34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,687,000	6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,791,000	Greece.
7,727,000	9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,583,000	Roumania.
16,089,000	13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	Turkey.
12,223,000	14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	Persia.
1,909,000	4,863,000	3,700,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	Egypt.
1,674,000	2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	United States.
4,488,000	5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	China.
51,804,000	37,051,000	28,808,000	26,453,000	18,125,000	14,089,000	Other Countries.
668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
66,875,000	68,906,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000
Sweden	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,897,000	27,253,000	28,020,000
Denmark	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000
Germany	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000
Holland	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,904,000	8,920,000
Belgium	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000
United Kingdom	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000
France	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	640,000
Spain	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000
Italy	836,000	1,109,000	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,389,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000
United States	7,871,000	9,208,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000
Other Countries	851,000	1,139,000	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000
	£	10,345,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,683,000	3,096,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000
Sweden	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000
Denmark	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000
Germany	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000
Holland	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000
Belgium	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,069,000
United Kingdom	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000
France	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	1,521,000
Spain	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000
Italy	3,568,000	4,372,000	2,648,000	3,493,000	3,954,000
United States	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,959,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	821,000
Other Countries	1,872,000	1,129,000	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,478,000
	£	7,370,000	7,288,000	7,243,000	7,027,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	Russia and Finland.
29,433,000	33,535,000	38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,563,000	Sweden.
9,088,000	9,364,000	10,992,000	13,206,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	Denmark.
56,294,000	58,590,000	63,033,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	83,050,000	Germany.
8,122,000	8,491,000	9,934,000	9,624,000	12,043,000	13,973,000	Holland.
7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	Belgium.
57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	United Kingdom.
3,632,000	4,431,000	5,219,000	4,068,000	5,130,000	4,213,000	France.
681,000	511,000	297,000	836,000	1,489,000	1,083,000	Portugal (including Madeira)
770,000	787,000	1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	Spain.
1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000*	Italy.
702,000	523,000	1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
8,926,000	7,793,000	11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	United States.
1,825,000	2,507,000	3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	Other Countries.
205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,436,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,288,000	3,578,000	4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	Russia and Finland.
21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	Sweden.
4,483,000	4,309,000	4,836,000	7,208,000	6,363,000	6,436,000	Denmark.
15,226,000	17,415,000	17,882,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	Germany.
6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000	8,984,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	Holland.
4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	Belgium.
45,420,000	47,882,000	56,347,000	65,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	United Kingdom.
7,865,000	6,064,000	7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	France.
1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
12,878,000	12,900,000	10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	Spain.
3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000*	Italy.
1,135,000	699,000	753,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	United States.
1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	Australia and New Zealand.
1,992,000	2,867,000	5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	Other Countries
131,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,337,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000	9,317,000	8,863,000	8,855,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,003,000
Norway	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,566,000	35,319,000	31,439,000
Denmark	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000
Germany	115,508,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000
Holland	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000
Belgium	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000
United Kingdom	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	86,325,000
France	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000
Portugal	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000
Spain	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	542,000
Italy	862,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	808,000
United States	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,884,000	10,850,000
West Indies	1,864,000	933,000	238,000	1,095,000	537,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000
Other Countries	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	5,398,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	876,964,000	877,183,000	869,698,000	860,316,000	852,689,000
	£ 20,942,000	20,965,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000
Norway	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,423,000	18,227,000	16,111,000
Denmark	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000
Germany	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	43,427,000	44,276,000
Holland	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,633,000	17,420,000	17,045,000
Belgium	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,393,000	11,422,000	11,869,000
United Kingdom	141,908,000	137,403,000	146,335,000	150,252,000	150,566,000
France	23,341,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000
Portugal	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	981,000	1,233,000
Spain	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000
Italy	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	951,000
United States	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	653,000
Africa	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,363,000	5,296,000
Australia	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	479,000
Other Countries	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	775,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	323,272,000
	£ 16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
19,964,000	19,755,000	23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	Russia and Finland.
26,949,000	28,742,000	29,028,000	32,860,000	21,086,000	20,450,000	Norway.
39,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	Denmark.
119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	Germany.
3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,891,000	Holland.
9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000	13,013,000	16,183,000	16,805,000	Belgium.
97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000	121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	United Kingdom.
8,515,000	7,932,000	7,170,000	7,623,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	France.
1,384,000	1,786,000	1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	Portugal.
578,000	864,000	1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	Spain.
947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000	1,278,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	Italy.
11,508,000	10,643,000	9,092,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	United States.
969,000	132,000	86,000	304,000	50,000	51,000	West Indies.
387,000	96,000	197,000	—	—	961,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
4,112,000	3,329,000	2,128,000	1,310,000	1,785,000	3,447,000	Other Countries.
351,173,000	344,290,000	358,815,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000	16,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	Russia and Finland.
15,289,000	18,054,000	19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	Norway.
38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,296,000	Denmark.
39,153,000	42,759,000	43,834,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	Germany.
17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	Holland.
9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	Belgium.
24,070,000	180,820,000	144,053,000	149,993,000	148,049,000	157,196,000	United Kingdom.
32,241,000	25,208,000	29,365,000	31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	France.
982,000	1,084,000	929,000	753,000	1,181,000	852,000	Portugal.
3,466,000	3,624,000	2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	Spain.
441,000	539,000	358,000	466,000	310,000	306,000	Italy.
8,000	82,000	721,000	181,000	91,000	—	United States.
5,659,000	7,668,000	9,313,000	8,920,000	8,586,000	5,787,000	Africa.
231,000	579,000	805,000	1,026,000	876,000	826,000	Australia.
778,000	1,061,000	1,018,000	696,000	1,126,000	1,378,000	Other Countries.
298,625,000	311,434,000	340,233,000	353,196,000	344,909,000	358,186,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,590,000	17,302,000	18,905,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,399,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Russia	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	
Norway	6,538,000	5,092,000	5,745,000	4,506,000	4,410,000	
Sweden	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	
Germany	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	108,822,000	110,443,000	
Holland	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	
Belgium	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,506,000	5,480,000	
United Kingdom	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,082,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	
France	8,097,000	6,650,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,209,000	
Portugal (including Madeira)	757,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	824,000	
Spain	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,596,000	960,000	
Italy	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	
Iceland	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	955,000	
United States	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	
West Indies : Danish	809,000	581,000	123,000	523,000	318,000	
" Other	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	287,000	
East Indies, China, &c.	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,966,000	2,526,000	
Other Countries	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	16,096,000	
TOTAL {	Kroner	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000
	£	16,907,000	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner	Kroner.	Kroner.	
Russia	2,785,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	
Norway	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	
Sweden	19,598 000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	
Germany	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,081,000	47,220,000	
Holland	689,000	982,000	505,000	282,000	284,000	
Belgium	863,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	
United Kingdom	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,096,000	
France	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	
Spain	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	192,000	
Italy	226,000	685,000	817,000	225,000	531,000	
Iceland	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	
United States	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	
West Indies : Danish	206,000	169,000	187,000	182,000	196,000	
Other Countries	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	2,480,000	
TOTAL {	Kroner	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,083,000	252,319,000	235,116,000
	£	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
42,565,000	39,607,000	32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	Russia.
4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	Norway.
50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	Sweden.
118,094,000	122,101,000	128,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	Germany.
8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	Holland.
6,427,000	6,392,000	6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	Belgium.
68,051,000	70,694,000	78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	United Kingdom.
5,069,000	6,995,000	7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	France.
1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,108,000	1,494,000	1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	Spain.
609,000	900,000	1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	Italy.
3,235,000	2,831,000	2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	Iceland.
795,000	1,069,000	937,000	1,030,000	1,089,000	980,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	United States.
388,000	238,000	306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	West Indies : Danish.
587,000	498,000	321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	" Other.
1,474,000	2,545,000	1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	East Indies, China, &c.
20,445,000	35,383,000	39,999,000	23,124,000	26,025,000	24,766,000	Other Countries.
348,969,000	364,030,000	383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,838,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,423,000	3,046,000	5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,209,000	Russia.
8,072,000	6,643,000	8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	Norway.
22,940,000	22,271,000	21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	Sweden.
65,973,000	65,549,000	57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	Germany.
341,000	312,000	299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	Holland.
1,010,000	972,000	780,000	1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	Belgium.
152,642,000	155,376,000	169,684,000	191,188,000	199,622,000	216,415,000	United Kingdom.
1,764,000	964,000	1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	France.
405,000	479,000	352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	Spain.
158,000	165,000	234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	Italy.
2,717,000	2,820,000	3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	Iceland.
986,000	1,067,000	1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
935,000	2,302,000	1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	United States.
336,000	160,000	80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	West Indies : Danish.
3,023,000	6,768,000	10,715,000	3,738,000	4,528,000	5,358,000	Other Countries.
263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000	18,220,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only) into

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	522,799,000	578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000
Norway	21,932,000	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,068,000
Sweden	45,822,000	51,507,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000
Denmark	58,970,000	73,098,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000
Hanse Town (See Note)	17,090,000	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000
Holland	306,554,000	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000
Belgium	314,495,000	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000
United Kingdom	601,285,000	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000
France					
Algeria	258,466,000	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	173,259,000	139,506,000	136,652,000	138,963,000	132,054,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	11,238,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000
Italy	140,160,000	123,743,000	125,306,000	134,747,000	125,145,000
Austria-Hungary	583,444,000	568,641,000	563,089,000	571,068,000	572,449,000
Greece	3,959,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,899,000
Bulgaria	1,546,000	1,225,000	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000
Servia	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000
Roumania	24,199,000	23,721,000	36,693,000	33,138,000	58,094,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,561,000	18,829,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,500,000	14,065,000	13,647,000
Japan	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000
British East Indies	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000
Dutch East Indies	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,353,000
British North America	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	13,603,000	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,323,000
Haiti and San Domingo	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000
British West Indies	6,748,000	6,582,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000
United States	397,274,000	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,596,000	449,792,000
Mexico	10,699,000	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000
Central America: Costa Rica					
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	13,084,000	18,701,000	17,024,000	22,185,000	35,739,000
Colombia	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000
Venezuela	4,630,000	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000
Ecuador	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,082,000
Bolivia	6,706,000	10,296,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000
Peru	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000
Chili	60,628,000	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000
Brazil	137,617,000	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000
Uruguay	3,764,000	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000
Argentina and Patagonia	74,391,000	108,862,000	96,546,000	93,089,000	108,843,000
Australia and New Zealand	50,235,000	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)* :					
Egypt	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000
Morocco	895,000	960,000	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000
British South Africa					
Orange River Colony	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,883,000
Transvaal†	12,000	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000
East Africa—German	389,000	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	3,977,000††	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German					
West Africa—German	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,822,000	2,332,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French					
" " Liberia	21,384,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	30,243,000	34,382,000
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	5,332,000	7,233,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000
TOTAL	Marks 4,162,100,000	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000
	£ 208,105,000	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,015,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included in and Geestemünde, and certain parts of Baden, however,

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
567,863,000	623,201,000	706,620,000	724,761,000	634,956,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,252,000	19,006,000	24,000,000	28,893,000	24,583,000	Norway.
62,642,000	73,866,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,787,000	Sweden.
72,855,000	54,083,000	59,785,000	65,067,000	74,001,000	Denmark.
12,940,000	13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
160,899,000	158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	Holland.
177,040,000	173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	Belgium.
536,364,000	551,318,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	674,967,000	United Kingdom.
		342,644,000	261,486,000	293,190,000	France.
223,199,000	229,535,000	2,783,000	3,042,000	4,902,000	Algeria.
		94,000	65,000	158,000	Tunis.
139,143,000	138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	Switzerland.
13,509,000	15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,370,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
23,563,000	35,908,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
137,823,000	181,999,000	146,495,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	Italy.
513,046,000	546,562,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,963,000	9,329,000	9,243,000	8,363,000	8,361,000	Greece.
2,824,000	3,717,000	2,906,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	Bulgaria.
5,579,000	6,684,000	8,051,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	Servia.
35,003,000	68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	Roumania.
22,039,000	25,863,000	30,454,000	29,451,000	28,873,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
18,433,000	19,973,000	23,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
7,792,000	9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	Japan.
162,128,000	171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,480,000	British East Indies.
63,771,000	77,097,000	67,348,000	61,983,000	62,379,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,078,000	2,964,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	British-North America.
13,837,000	13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
15,255,000	13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
8,432,000	7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	British West Indies.†
482,775,000	523,304,000	652,630,000	876,136,000	893,329,000	United States.
11,634,000	13,004,000	12,983,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	Mexico.
39,095,900	39,526,000	35,784,000	23,213,000	29,567,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
7,188,000	3,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,064,000	Colombia.
13,381,000	15,282,000	10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	Venezuela.
5,850,000	5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	9,965,000	Ecuador.
1,261,000	1,060,000	2,333,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	Bolivia.
4,764,000	3,330,000	3,679,000	3,870,000	3,932,000	Peru.
80,876,000	75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	Chili.
114,630,000	99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	Brazil.
8,635,000	10,482,000	10,736,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	Uruguay.
118,383,000	107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
113,673,000	103,204,000	85,662,000	86,667,000	121,061,000	Australia and New Zealand.
17,596,000	20,189,000	24,057,000	24,578,000	23,791,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)‡:
1,967,000	2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,986,000	Egypt.
17,104,000	21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	Morocco.
522,000	768,000	1,000	1,000	—	British South Africa.
320,000	742,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	Orange River Colony.
		717,000	579,000	737,000	Transvaal.†
4,880,000†	5,916,000†	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	East Africa—German.
		2,064,000	1,891,000	2,468,000	" " British.
		24,000	42,000	41,000	" " Portuguese.
		2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	" " Abyssinia.
2,896,000	3,480,000	209,000	184,000	164,000	" " Madagascar.
		3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	South-West Africa—German.
		20,193,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	West Africa—German.
		3,948,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	" " British.
33,727,000	33,285,000	3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	" " Portuguese.
		940,000	998,000	1,804,000	" " French.
		1,823,000	1,647,000	8,190,000	" " Liberia.
		219,000	115,000	193,000	" " Congo Free State.
10,682,000	7,370,000	16,250,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	Other Parts of Africa.
4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000	4,880,700,000§	5,080,600,000§	5,483,100,000§	Other Countries.
206,035,000	215,360,000	234,035,000§	254,030,000§	274,155,000§	Marks } TOTAL. £ }

the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven still remain "*Zollauschlüsse*." Heligoland also is "*Zollauschluss*."

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

§ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

|| Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 19—continued

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only) from

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	183,719,000	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000
Norway	39,733,000	39,989,000	37,656,000	38,663,000	40,155,000
Sweden	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000
Denmark	74,498,000	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,368,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE)	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000
Holland	257,726,000	267,823,000	233,201,000	240,048,000	243,490,000
Belgium	150,649,000	153,169,000	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000
United Kingdom	689,526,000	679,200,000	628,938,000	669,168,000	681,696,000
France -					
Algeria	230,587,000	237,144,000	200,536,000	201,089,000	187,642,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	175,514,000	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,088,000	10,865,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000
Italy	93,107,000	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000
Austria-Hungary	332,424,000	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000
Greece	3,708,000	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000
Bulgaria	2,878,000	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000
Servia	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000
Roumania	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000
Japan	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000
British East Indies	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000
Dutch East Indies	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000
British North America	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000
British West Indies ††	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000
Haiti and San Domingo	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,830,000	2,323,000	2,342,000
United States	416,692,000	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000
Mexico	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	11,568,000	10,898,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000
Colombia	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,782,000	3,421,000
Venezuela	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,206,000
Ecuador	1,410,000	1,204,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000
Peru	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000
Chili	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000
Brazil	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000
Uruguay	7,811,000	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,962,000
Argentine and Patagonia	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000
Australia and New Zealand	21,954,000	20,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	30,334,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) †† :					
Egypt	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000
Morocco	1,047,000	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000	1,098,000
British South Africa	5,402,000	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal †	2,222,000	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000
East Africa—German	320,000	1,721,000	1,843,000	1,822,000	1,532,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " Abyssinia	1,746,000 ††	1,854,000 ††	1,643,000 ††	2,811,000 ††	1,607,000 ††
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	4,181,000 ††	7,866,000 ††	5,147,000 ††	6,154,000 ††	7,063,000 ††
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	6,089,000	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000
TOTAL	Marks 3,328,100,000	Marks 3,175,500,000	Marks 2,954,100,000	Marks 3,092,000,000	Marks 2,961,500,000
	£ 166,405,000	£ 158,775,000	£ 147,705,000	£ 154,600,000	£ 148,075,000

NOTE.—On 15th October 1888 Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg were for the first time included

* See Note on pages 52-3 as to particulars included under Bullion and Specie.

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

 GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
 (Zollgebiet. See NOTE) }

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
207,771,000	231,594,000	267,880,000	303,978,000	365,656,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
42,198,000	48,149,000	55,351,000	62,582,000	76,568,000	Norway.
76,256,000	78,404,000	91,567,000	106,327,000	135,140,000	Sweden.
91,166,000	96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	Denmark.
37,991,000	40,394,000	63,247,000	65,395,000	78,815,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
244,714,000	261,640,000	263,548,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	Holland.
159,143,000	167,937,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	Belgium.
675,522,000	712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	United Kingdom.
		209,774,000	205,187,000	216,386,000	France
202,296,000	201,331,000	78,000	248,000	467,000	Algeria.
		420,000	283,000	277,000	Tunisia.
215,816,000	238,546,000	249,495,000	258,142,000	280,338,000	Switzerland.
13,053,000	13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
31,155,000	39,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
82,224,000	83,581,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	111,819,000	Italy.
373,912,000	399,634,000	405,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,911,000	4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	Greece.
4,409,000	5,311,000	6,416,000	5,707,000	5,619,000	Bulgaria.
1,752,000	2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	Servia.
23,759,000	29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,880,000	Roumania.
39,006,000	23,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	(Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
35,412,000	45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
28,077,000	35,611,000	39,233,000	42,999,000	40,931,000	Japan.
44,659,000	49,179,000	47,271,000	17,131,000	65,255,000	British East Indies.
11,588,000	13,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,212,000	3,130,000	2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,324,000	15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	British North America.
1,026,000	1,128,000	1,538,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	British West Indies.††
3,330,000	4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,990,000	1,805,000	1,983,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
368,430,000	383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	United States.
16,321,000	15,018,000	17,642,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	Mexico.
10,069,000	10,537,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	4,054,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
4,339,000	6,871,000	8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	Colombia.
6,086,000	6,300,000	5,520,000	4,290,000	4,021,000	Venezuela.
1,560,000	2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	Ecuador
5,363,000	7,286,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	Peru.
44,512,000	34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	Chili.
74,931,000	80,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	Brazil.
8,580,000	9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	Uruguay.
30,082,000	44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
22,869,000	29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	37,860,000	Australia and New Zealand.
					Africa (except Algeria and Tunisia)†† :
5,819,000	8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	Egypt.
1,073,000	807,000	959,000	565,000	1,455,000	Morocco.
13,081,000	15,045,000	{ 18,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	British South Africa.
9,259,000	13,689,000	221,000	190,000	467,000	Orange River Colony.
1,658,000	1,231,000	12,053,000	9,148,000	11,353,000	Transvaal.†
		1,562,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	East Africa—German.
		1,185,000	906,000	1,366,000	British.
2,675,000††	3,056,000††	2,816,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	" " Portuguese.
		7,000	16,000	11,000	" " Abyssinia.
		232,000	162,000	167,000	" " Madagascar.
2,318,000	3,701,000	2,275,000	2,744,000	4,008,000	South-West Africa—German.
		3,669,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	West Africa—German.
		5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	British.
		2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	" " Portuguese.
6,612,000	8,453,000	1,369,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	" " French.
		404,000	682,000	897,000	" " Liberia.
		638,000	1,007,000	962,000	" " Congo Free State.
		499,000	186,000	364,000	Other Parts of Africa.
6,643,000	7,442,000	7,235,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	Other Countries.
3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000§	3,756,800,000§	4,207,000,000§	Marks } TOTAL.
165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000§	187,830,000§	210,350,000§	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. Certain portions of the Port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), as well as Cuxhaven, still remain "Zollauschlüsse". Heligoland also is "Zollauschluss".

§ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000
Norway - - - -	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,888,000
Sweden - - - -	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000
German Empire - -	269,577,000	272,492,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000
Belgium - - - -	176,610,000	196,176,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	176,631,000
United Kingdom - -	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000
France - - - -	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000
Portugal - - - -	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000
Spain - - - -	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000
Italy - - - -	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000
Austria - - - -	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000
Greece - - - -	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000
Turkey - - - -	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,120,000	10,461,000
Roumania - - - -	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	29,699,000	45,621,000
British India - - -	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000
United States - - -	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,069,000
British North America -	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000
Java and Madura* - -	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,292,000	192,997,000
Japan - - - -	6,298,000	-	2,984,000	1,558,000	3,921,000
Africa, West Coast - -	7,340,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000
Argentine Republic - -	1,226,000	1,614,000	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000
Chili - - - -	-	747,000	1,750,000	-	50,000
Pera and Bolivia - -	17,368,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000
Brazil - - - -	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,892,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,628,000	1,486,000	1,924,000
Other Countries - - -	8,590,000	8,179,000	8,723,000	10,423,000	10,271,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,245,287,000	1,290,750,000	1,356,069,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000
£	108,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000
Norway - - - -	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000
Sweden - - - -	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000
Denmark - - - -	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000
German Empire - - -	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,885,000
Belgium - - - -	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,009,000	160,394,000	167,944,000
United Kingdom - - -	234,658,000	270,481,000	296,791,000	325,807,000	258,256,000
France - - - -	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000
Portugal - - - -	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000
Spain - - - -	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000
Italy - - - -	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000
Austria - - - -	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	210,000
Greece - - - -	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	358,000
Turkey - - - -	4,450,000	6,532,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000
United States - - -	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000
British India - - -	638,000	474,000	492,000	616,000	684,000
Java and Madura* - -	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000
Africa, East Coast - -	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000
" West Coast - - -	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000
Cape of Good Hope - -	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	716,000
Australia - - - -	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	1,327,000
Other Countries - - -	7,751,000	6,051,000	4,229,000	2,898,000	2,234,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000
£	91,173,000	90,623,000	95,089,000	94,494,000	98,051,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	Russia.
6,777,000	5,787,000	6,438,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	Norway.
14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,618,000	Sweden.
287,438,000	296,689,000	302,568,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	German Empire.
161,076,000	166,142,000	174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	206,761,000	Belgium.
246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	France.
5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000	8,266,000	3,774,000	3,553,000	Portugal.
23,984,000	27,268,000	36,888,000	31,669,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	Spain.
5,814,000	5,510,000	5,067,000	4,805,000	4,439,000	6,788,000	Italy.
1,989,000	2,263,000	1,819,000	2,068,000	1,719,000	4,485,000	Austria.
3,972,000	1,066,000	4,231,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	Greece.
11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	5,068,000	Turkey.
33,560,000	34,266,000	49,019,000	31,236,000	25,445,000	13,799,000	Roumania.
43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000	36,063,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	British India.
132,068,000	110,863,000	166,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	United States.
1,441,000	1,902,000	7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	British North America.
225,005,000	202,423,000	239,171,000	217,958,000	260,883,000	259,065,000	Java and Madura.*
2,102,000	7,968,000	1,056,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	Japan.
6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	Africa, West Coast.
11,369,000	11,721,000	9,312,000	2,756,000	3,940,000	40,505,000	Argentine Republic.
3,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	Chili.
14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	Peru and Bolivia.
5,528,000	11,146,000	13,618,000	16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	Brazil.
1,918,000	883,000	853,000	895,000	922,000	1,187,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,056,000	7,651,000	9,639,000	17,809,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	Other Countries.
1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,634,931,000	1,706,145,000	1,796,746,000	1,916,485,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,167,000	5,262,000	5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,433,000	Russia.
4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000	5,418,000	6,048,000	7,552,000	Norway.
4,706,000	3,548,000	4,090,000	3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	Sweden.
4,661,000	4,643,000	4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	Denmark.
556,823,000	596,707,000	700,465,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	German Empire.
155,190,000	154,246,000	163,961,000	166,772,000	180,916,000	159,417,000	Belgium.
290,263,000	267,699,000	290,175,000	321,980,000	337,803,000	348,672,000	United Kingdom.
11,868,000	15,243,000	23,417,000	35,881,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	France.
1,006,000	980,000	1,050,000	1,074,000	1,666,000	2,055,000	Portugal.
1,014,000	902,000	1,308,000	2,468,000	2,964,000	3,391,000	Spain.
5,069,000	5,080,000	6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	Italy.
319,000	256,000	319,000	668,000	580,000	868,000	Austria.
420,000	800,000	728,000	1,136,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	Greece.
3,293,000	6,489,000	5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	Turkey.
22,202,000	37,496,000	46,512,000	44,962,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	United States.
735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000	3,449,000	1,806,000	1,967,000	British India.
53,754,000	51,972,000	52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	Java and Madura.*
3,578,000	3,483,000	3,325,000	3,435,000	3,850,000	4,310,000	Dutch Guiana.
12,346,000	11,667,000	14,346,000	9,702,000	2,062,000	1,701,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,463,000	2,698,000	2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	" West Coast.
815,000	587,000	290,000	625,000	469,000	385,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,092,000	107,000	155,000	53,000	9,000	2,000	Australia.
3,252,000	2,784,000	2,875,000	2,943,000	6,580,000	8,984,000	Other Countries.
1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,351,000	1,582,644,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
92,896,000	98,173,000	111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

4535.

N

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia -	Franks. 113,466,000	Franks. 114,334,000	Franks. 116,810,000	Franks. 73,750,000	Franks. 97,642,000	Franks. 105,408,000
Norway and Sweden -	43,819,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,168,000
Germany -	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000
Holland -	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000
United Kingdom -	198,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000
France -	322,747,000	316,386,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000
Switzerland -	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000
Austria-Hungary -	2,042,000	2,317,000	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000
Portugal † -	2,845,000	2,276,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000
Spain ‡ -	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000
Italy -	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000
Greece -	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000
Roumania -	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	66,146,000	68,656,000
Bulgaria -	7,808,000	4,412,000	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000
Turkey -	2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	8,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000
Egypt -	3,410,000	4,230,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000
Barbary States * -	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000
British East Indies -	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,812,000	76,312,000
Australiatt † -	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000
United States -	118,246,000	157,092,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	184,950,000	125,945,000
Chili and Peru -	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	39,635,000	54,760,000
Brazil -	30,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000
Uruguay -	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,099,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,755,000
Argentine Republic -	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,862,000	83,361,000	39,514,000
Congo State -	2,000	3,613,000	6,816,000	8,083,000	12,140,000	12,872,000
Other Countries -	7,621,000	10,637,000	14,668,000	15,444,000	20,067,000	20,611,000
TOTAL - { Franks	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,538,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000
£	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,968,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.
 § Including the Canary Islands. †† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russia -	Franks. 10,757,000	Franks. 9,664,000	Franks. 7,801,000	Franks. 5,853,000	Franks. 17,132,000	Franks. 21,608,000
Norway and Sweden -	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000
Denmark -	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,834,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000
Germany -	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000
Holland -	216,934,000	208,386,000	223,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000
United Kingdom -	299,898,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000
France -	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000
Switzerland -	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,290,000	27,748,000
Spain § -	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000
Portugal * -	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000
Italy -	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000
Austria-Hungary -	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000
Greece -	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000
Roumania -	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000
Turkey -	15,409,000	14,083,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000
Egypt -	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000
British East Indies -	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000
Australiatt † -	3,766,000	5,577,000	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,096,000
China -	6,093,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000
United States -	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	60,344,000	42,253,000
Canada ‡ -	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000
Chili and Peru -	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	9,055,000	7,558,000
Brazil -	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000
Argentine Republic -	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000
Congo State -	2,060,000	7,352,000	7,622,000	7,822,000	8,882,000	8,664,000
Other Countries -	16,752,000	21,363,000	16,561,000	15,606,000	14,359,000	15,676,000
TOTAL - { Franks	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,083,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000
£	59,841,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Franks. 116,910,000 46,148,000 199,196,000 174,602,000 193,130,000 299,856,000 4,344,000 8,220,000 2,418,000 20,340,000 19,834,000 5,919,000 100,188,000 11,331,000 12,766,000 3,557,000 3,498,000 52,965,000 21,171,000 132,552,000 25,007,000 41,145,000 23,046,000 92,693,000 13,907,000 15,305,000	Franks. 110,047,000 51,879,000 215,395,000 176,703,000 206,618,000 310,611,000 5,918,000 6,297,000 2,757,000 22,643,000 19,661,000 8,263,000 128,582,000 7,565,000 16,215,000 2,196,000 3,670,000 55,228,000 28,449,000 173,660,000 49,180,000 41,521,000 14,037,000 35,222,000 13,554,000 21,871,000	Franks. 189,165,000 54,660,000 233,972,000 164,696,000 275,666,000‡ 296,583,000 6,848,000 8,007,000 3,377,000 33,634,000 24,050,000 9,772,000 98,681,000 3,810,000 25,751,000 1,930,000 6,809,000 46,729,000 29,650,000 231,743,000 25,009,000 38,362,000 12,286,000 68,207,000 16,984,000 25,937,000	Franks. 125,920,000 52,469,000 245,819,000 164,961,000 233,806,000‡ 311,322,000 6,008,000 6,762,000 6,519,000 37,362,000 24,388,000 9,302,000 79,812,000 1,139,000 15,214,000 894,000 5,035,000 92,166,000 35,543,000 308,096,000 23,142,000 43,463,000 14,538,000 100,084,000 21,180,000 35,234,000	Franks. 131,880,000 62,205,000 226,429,000 169,043,000 311,974,000‡ 389,719,000 5,162,000 10,466,000 6,785,000 43,056,000 26,419,000 12,404,000 35,296,000 425,000 11,345,000 2,046,000 7,362,000 84,739,000 63,756,000 280,083,000 32,366,000 52,015,000 16,548,000 143,223,000 33,679,000 32,868,000	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Austria-Hungary. Portugal.‡ Spain.§ Italy. Greece. Roumania. Bulgaria. Turkey. Egypt. Barbary States.* British East Indies Australia.†† United States. Chili and Peru. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries
1,680,407,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,060,000	1,873,012,000‡ 74,920,000‡	2,044,727,000‡ 81,789,000‡	2,260,243,000‡ 90,410,000‡	Franks } TOTAL. £

‡ Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, and 60,000,000 francs in 1899.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Franks. 21,510,000 15,475,000 6,194,000 31,077,000 165,004,000 296,709,000 284,220,000 34,103,000 21,932,000 6,237,000 25,324,000 8,450,000 3,141,000 9,028,000 29,508,000 9,813,000 20,267,000 5,663,000 9,039,000 46,650,000 6,445,000 9,197,000 21,859,000 14,353,000 11,031,000 22,195,000	Franks. 31,267,000 14,250,000 6,153,000 32,257,000 171,232,000 201,202,000 287,530,000 26,283,000 25,006,000 6,979,000 22,464,000 8,340,000 3,656,000 7,915,000 16,219,000 11,844,000 20,093,000 7,965,000 11,257,000 48,912,000 5,757,000 8,591,000 37,469,000 19,096,000 15,138,000 35,210,000	Franks. 40,997,000 17,836,000 7,506,000 363,254,000 184,083,000 302,085,000 297,938,000 32,154,000 24,211,000 7,269,000 23,476,000 10,153,000 3,872,000 10,969,000 16,399,000 20,521,000 16,844,000 8,326,000 8,154,000 60,436,000 9,749,000 7,176,000 17,005,000 16,816,000 16,717,000 96,986,000‡	Franks. 41,161,000 20,793,000 8,333,000 451,232,000 203,154,000 306,515,000 331,963,000 34,886,000 23,165,000 11,134,000 32,604,000 8,981,000 6,435,000 10,044,000 18,029,000 18,127,000 18,055,000 7,661,000 11,419,000 51,576,000 11,289,000 6,375,000 14,323,000 20,600,000 9,209,000 109,344,000‡	Franks. 43,660,000 23,764,000 9,706,000 486,527,000 214,842,000 380,707,000 345,806,000 41,888,000 35,506,000 11,439,000 39,853,000 12,922,000 6,415,000 8,171,000 12,646,000 20,633,000 15,329,000 10,496,000 16,950,000 66,364,000 12,574,000 5,742,000 10,990,000 19,646,000 9,243,000 109,466,000‡	Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain.§ Portugal.* Italy. Austria-Hungary. Greece. Roumania. Turkey. Egypt. British East Indies. Australia.†† China. United States. Canada.† Chili and Peru. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Congo State. Other Countries
1,385,433,000 65,418,000	1,467,944,000 65,718,000	1,626,372,000‡ 65,055,000‡	1,787,007,000‡ 71,480,300‡	1,949,292,000‡ 77,972,000‡	Franks } TOTAL. £

‡ Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,063,000 francs in 1898 and 67,020,000 francs in 1899—the countries of destination not being known. § Including the Canary Islands. †† Including New Guinea.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000
Norway . . .	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000
Sweden . . .	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	64,558,000
Denmark . . .	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	5,523,000	4,411,000
Germany . . .	838,444,000	851,034,000	866,204,000	837,439,000	823,074,000
Holland . . .	34,379,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,723,000
Belgium . . .	474,898,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	388,433,000	394,821,000
United Kingdom . . .	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,882,000
Switzerland . . .	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,396,000	91,663,000	74,861,000
Portugal . . .	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000
Spain * . . .	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,602,000	208,351,000
Italy . . .	133,604,000	121,877,000	123,596,000	132,406,000	151,271,000
Austria . . .	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000
Greece . . .	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,566,000	16,568,000
Roumania . . .	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000
Turkey . . .	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000
Egypt . . .	27,073,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,869,000
Barbary States † . . .	19,210,000	23,510,000	21,437,000	15,718,000	15,706,000
West Coast of Africa † . . .	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000
British Possessions in Africa . . .	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000
India (British) . . .	185,981,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000
" (Dutch) Java, &c. . .	34,310,000	32,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000
China . . .	134,397,000	108,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000
Japan . . .	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,389,000	60,635,000
Haiti and San Domingo . . .	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000
British North America . . .	2,916,000	917,000	2,423,000	1,065,000	2,127,000
United States . . .	306,797,000	317,420,000	466,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000
Mexico . . .	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c. . .	3,549,000	9,219,000	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000
Colombia . . .	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,036,000
Venezuela . . .	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000
Peru . . .	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000
Chili . . .	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000
Brazil . . .	63,401,000	81,480,000	38,811,000	32,556,000	72,377,000
Uruguay . . .	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,406,000	21,062,000	18,968,000
Argentine Republic . . .	218,670,000	210,444,000	196,152,000	177,176,000	196,638,000
Australia . . .	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,418,000	10,317,000	7,612,000
Philippines . . .	520,000	910,000	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000
Other Foreign Countries . . .	32,781,000	24,616,000	21,615,000	21,373,000	21,158,000
Total Foreign Countries . . .	3,964,551,000	4,074,061,000	4,406,968,000	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria . . .	200,561,000	208,473,000	196,702,000	196,274,000	142,367,000
Tunis . . .	8,508,000	18,340,000	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa . . .	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon ‡ . . .	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000
Réunion . . .	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000
Martinique . . .	22,823,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	22,433,000
Guadeloupe . . .	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000
India . . .	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000
Madagascar . . .	1,673,000	840,000	1,067,000	1,731,000	3,882,000
Indo-China . . .	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,421,000
In Oceania . . .	5,631,000	3,115,000	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000
Other Possessions . . .	1,641,000	482,000	863,000	2,001,000	4,441,000
Total French Possessions . . .	352,217,000	362,857,000	361,398,000	358,391,000	318,686,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i> . . .	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000
{ <i>£</i> . . .	172,663,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
281,998,000	194,773,000	180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,289,000	Russia.
26,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	Norway.
63,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	Sweden.
3,782,000	2,755,000	3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	Denmark.
310,233,000	310,202,000	307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	Germany.
35,541,000	45,361,000	44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	Holland.
371,860,000	288,127,000	282,012,000	288,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	Belgium.
490,197,000	496,001,000	510,607,000	495,396,000	504,942,000	590,887,000	United Kingdom.
66,650,000	67,269,000	75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	Switzerland.
6,698,000	7,043,000	6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	Portugal.
176,239,000	212,997,000	287,930,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	Spain.*
121,632,000	114,621,000	126,904,000	131,789,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	Italy.
87,542,000	72,630,000	73,033,000	65,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	Austria.
14,794,000	5,830,000	12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	Greece.
29,938,000	21,031,000	20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	Roumania.
94,750,000	92,342,000	90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	Turkey.
30,168,000	29,668,000	29,053,000	35,414,000	34,422,000	34,879,000	Egypt.
11,836,000	12,122,000	8,390,000	9,968,000	12,138,000	13,236,000	Barbary States.†
5,946,000	8,708,000	8,372,000	2,069,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	West Coast of Africa.†
8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	British Possessions in Africa.
211,666,000	168,340,000	167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	India (British).
19,685,000	21,310,000	18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	(Dutch), Java, &c.
97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000	148,532,000	136,563,000	226,857,000	China.
49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000	80,892,000	53,023,000	93,634,000	Japan.
49,414,000	47,936,000	44,262,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	554,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
2,203,000	3,803,000	3,883,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	British North America.
336,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	United States.
14,072,000	10,536,000	15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	Mexico.
10,403,000	10,101,000	12,233,000	12,303,000	13,728,000	11,838,000	British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	Colombia.
25,069,000	23,337,000	24,742,000	16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	Venezuela.
3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000	9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	Peru.
51,590,000	54,920,000	57,083,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	Chili.
56,032,000	84,647,000	89,089,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	Brazil.
23,015,000	35,989,000	34,567,000	27,248,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	Uruguay.
168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	Argentine Republic.
55,458,000	68,712,000	76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	Australia.
8,622,000	8,461,000	11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
4,572,000	6,689,000	9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	Philippines.
36,154,000	35,086,000	34,878,000	34,427,000	32,786,000	32,154,000	Other Foreign Countries.
3,455,348,000	3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,060,087,000	4,047,274,000	Total Foreign Countries.
207,658,000	245,660,000	196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
28,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	Algeria.
22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000	19,905,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	Tunis.
27,584,000	29,800,000	30,171,000	26,372,000	31,070,000	31,987,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.‡
19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	Réunion.
16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,236,000	Martinique.
15,586,000	6,294,000	2,308,000	79,000	460,000	967,000	Guadeloupe.
2,513,000	1,929,000	2,061,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,236,000	Indo-China.
28,164,000	21,301,000	16,769,000	21,880,000	33,381,000	30,880,000	Madagascar.
11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	15,330,000	Indo-China.
2,076,000	549,000	2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	Other Possessions.
395,097,000	409,678,000	358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	Total French Possessions.
3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	France
154,016,000	143,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	£ } TOTAL

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

‡ Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	17,888,000	16,639,000	18,611,000	12,567,000	21,528,000
Norway . . .	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000
Sweden . . .	6,844,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000
Denmark . . .	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,063,000	13,262,000
Germany . . .	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000
Holland . . .	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000
Belgium . . .	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,167,000	504,337,000
United Kingdom	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000
Switzerland . .	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	172,806,000
Portugal . . .	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000
Spain* . . .	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000
Italy . . .	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,664,000	123,390,000
Austria . . .	22,590,000	17,555,000	16,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000
Greece . . .	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	6,479,000
Roumania . . .	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000
Turkey . . .	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,994,000	55,532,000
Egypt . . .	18,196,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,586,000	19,349,000
Barbary States* }	9,711,000	8,484,000	9,305,000	10,665,000	9,796,000
British Possessions }					
in Africa . . .	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000
British India . .	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000
China . . .	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000
Japan . . .	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000
Australia . . .	4,366,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000
Danish West Indies	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,385,000	5,192,000	5,679,000
Hayti . . .	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000
United States . .	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,068,000	204,937,000
Mexico . . .	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000
Colombia . . .	33,068,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000
Venezuela . . .	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000
Peru . . .	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,087,000	3,759,000
Chili . . .	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,133,000	16,729,000
Brazil . . .	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000
Uruguay . . .	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000
Argentine Republic	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000
Other Foreign Coun-tries }	15,324,000	23,473,000	21,117,000	17,723,000	16,718,000
Total Foreign Coun-tries }	3,431,686,000	3,457,386,000	3,266,668,000	3,165,180,000	2,960,016,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria . . .	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000
Tunis . . .	15,062,000	23,024,000	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa }	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000
Madagascar . .	418,000	701,000	275,000	261,000	840,000
Réunion . . .	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,059,000	6,595,000
Martinique . . .	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,082,000
Guadeloupe . . .	13,032,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon* }	4,593,000	4,346,000	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000
Guiana . . .	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,634,000	6,804,000	6,931,000
Indo-China . . .	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,306,000	14,934,000
In Oceania . . .	8,225,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000
Other Possessions .	6,098,000	1,551,000	718,000	1,096,000	649,000
Total French Pos-sessions }	272,271,000	296,072,000	308,074,000	296,604,000	286,367,000
TOTAL { Francs	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000
 { £	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	129,456,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
France	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES
22,796,000	22,036,000	25,407,000	25,494,000	29,409,000	42,402,000	Russia.
5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000	6,377,000	5,032,000	5,968,000	Norway.
9,534,000	7,606,000	9,351,000	9,065,000	9,687,000	9,548,000	Sweden.
13,867,000	15,433,000	14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	Denmark.
324,570,000	333,811,000	339,683,000	330,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	Germany.
47,472,000	45,623,000	46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	Holland.
477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000	512,351,000	548,969,000	605,477,000	Belgium.
912,879,000	999,563,000	1,030,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	United Kingdom
129,871,000	163,223,000	179,987,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	Switzerland.
12,285,000	14,382,000	13,210,000	19,015,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	Portugal.
108,721,000	108,661,000	100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	Spain.*
98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000	150,983,000	143,290,000	191,978,000	Italy.
14,357,000	17,176,000	16,107,000	14,957,000	16,168,000	19,756,000	Austria.
8,766,000	7,924,000	8,723,000	11,306,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	Greece.
7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000	5,539,000	5,133,000	4,293,000	Roumania.
52,809,000	51,166,000	40,596,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	Turkey.
22,830,000	19,232,000	21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	Egypt.
9,806,000	8,065,000	6,877,000	7,015,000	7,472,000	9,719,000	Barbary States.†
4,908,000	4,050,000	5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	British Possessions in Africa.
13,356,000	11,694,000	11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	British India.
2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	China.
12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000	11,833,000	12,512,000	8,048,000	Japan.
2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	Australia.
6,577,000	9,161,000	12,296,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	Danish West Indies.
14,000,000	8,292,000	18,436,000	4,823,000	3,213,000	3,269,000	Haiti.
186,761,000	238,696,000	224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	United States.
19,417,000	23,383,000	22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	Mexico.
13,618,000	19,773,000	25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	Colombia.
4,862,000	3,974,000	5,682,000	4,054,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	Venezuela.
2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000	2,939,000	2,466,000	3,741,000	Peru.
10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	Chili.
80,117,000	75,762,000	68,562,000	60,901,000	56,338,000	67,035,000	Brazil.
7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000	10,548,000	11,628,000	8,890,000	Uruguay.
50,457,000	43,636,000	56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	Argentine Republic.
3,748,000	2,900,000	1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
37,251,000	54,431,000	59,980,000	73,935,000	65,221,000	63,666,000	Other Foreign Countries.
2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000	3,056,399,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	Total Foreign Countries.
199,319,000	208,163,000	217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS:
19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000	24,286,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	Algeria.
26,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	Tunis.
1,189,000	8,540,000	5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
9,155,000	7,889,000	10,497,000	8,486,000	7,188,000	14,134,000	Madagascar.
14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000	11,979,000	12,896,000	17,622,000	Réunion.
14,069,000	10,164,000	11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	Martinique.
5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	Guadeloupe.
8,076,000	10,714,000	9,285,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	St. Pierre and Miquelon.‡
16,696,000	22,746,000	23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	Guiana.
6,825,000	5,268,000	5,823,000	6,036,000	6,906,000	6,972,000	Indo-China.
687,000	356,000	661,000	940,000	2,063,000	5,099,000	In Oceania.
321,412,000	326,980,000	345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	Other Possessions.
3,078,100,000	3,373,300,000	3,400,900,000	3,596,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	Total French Possessions.
123,124,000	134,952,000	136,086,000	143,920,000	140,430,000	166,104,000	France } TOTAL. £ }

‡ Including the "Grande Pêche."

† Morocco and Tripoli.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000
Germany	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,606,000	229,396,000	289,416,000	247,806,000
Holland	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	8,451,000	3,025,000
Belgium	29,759,000	31,888,000	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000
United Kingdom	50,781,000	52,874,000	46,118,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000
France	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	127,306,000
Spain	3,089,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000
Italy	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000
Austria-Hungary	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	8,329,000	9,892,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,962,000
Egypt	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000
British India	2,969,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000
Dutch East Indies	80,000	60,000	103,000	5,966,000	7,110,000	6,084,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,964,000
United States	25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000
Brazil	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	740,000	1,042,000	665,000	2,807,000	1,869,000	2,706,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000
Other Countries	1,778,000	2,814,000	3,836,000	6,329,000	8,397,000	8,481,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	953,964,000 33,159,000	1,002,518,000 40,101,000	962,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,800	880,845,000 35,234,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	13,434,000	22,420,000
Norway and Sweden	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,273,000	2,398,000	3,298,000	3,538,000
Denmark	969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000
Germany	184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,568,000
Holland	4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,965,000	4,250,000	4,149,000
Belgium	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000
United Kingdom	106,950,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,296,000	117,974,000
France	142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000
Portugal	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000
Spain	9,133,000	10,067,000	11,065,000	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000
Italy	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,082,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,923,000
Austria-Hungary	33,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,796,000	7,302,000
Turkey in Europe	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,733,000	4,645,000
Egypt	1,184,000	1,237,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c.	1,822,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000
British India	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,808,000
Dutch East Indies	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,423,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	7,806,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000
British North America	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000
United States	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,763,000	5,219,000	4,149,000
Brazil	4,735,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,323,000	5,070,000
Australia and New Zealand	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,566,000
Other Countries	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000
TOTAL . . . { Francs £	711,154,000 23,446,000	724,346,000 23,974,000	703,857,000 23,154,000	683,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,906,000	673,004,000 26,920,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1889 and 1890, and for the Imports of 1891, have been altered if the countries affected by these corrections have not been published the totals do not therefore now

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
61,785,000	65,162,000	66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	Russia.
276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000	318,242,000	348,309,000	Germany.
3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000	3,320,000	3,766,000	Holland.
24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000	26,832,000	28,722,000	Belgium.
47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000	50,959,000	56,481,000	United Kingdom.
183,421,000	230,739,000	249,726,000	274,693,000	318,730,000	France.
15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	Spain.
166,228,000	143,252,000	166,782,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	Italy.
70,732,000	77,578,000	73,763,000	69,790,000	82,851,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
14,365,000	14,215,000	11,731,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	Egypt.
4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000	5,296,000	5,749,000	British India.
5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	Dutch East Indies.
23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000	21,194,000	28,155,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
38,825,000	39,258,000	51,688,000	73,068,000	61,837,000	United States.
4,790,000	4,639,000	3,984,000	5,623,000	5,656,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000	9,601,000	8,798,000	Brazil.
3,230,000	4,840,000	5,293,000	5,303,000	10,635,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
4,694,000	4,322,000	5,024,000	5,905,000	10,062,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000	10,505,000	13,518,000	Other Countries.
980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,286,641,000	Franks } TOTAL.
39,206,000	42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,466,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
21,866,000	24,496,000	24,453,000	30,620,000	31,063,000	Russia.
4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000	6,798,000	7,867,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,426,000	2,510,000	2,663,000	3,053,000	3,241,000	Denmark.
171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	Germany.
4,033,000	4,679,000	4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	Holland.
11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000	12,481,000	13,528,000	Belgium.
130,967,000	147,823,000	146,695,000	149,474,000	168,768,000	United Kingdom.
101,602,000	118,119,000	124,438,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	France.
1,847,000	1,662,000	1,553,000	1,863,000	1,952,000	Portugal.
11,818,000	11,028,000	11,584,000	8,023,000	15,012,000	Spain.
42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	Italy.
40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000	43,713,000	47,374,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000	7,669,000	5,518,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
5,023,000	8,698,000	3,351,000	4,927,000	4,061,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,736,000	3,823,000	4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	Egypt.
1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
9,823,000	11,138,000	10,765,000	12,304,000	13,338,000	British India.
2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000	3,891,000	2,525,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,369,000	13,228,000	11,347,000	12,945,000	10,553,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000	3,255,000	4,045,000	British North America.
90,978,000	70,515,000	70,988,000	73,734,000	91,090,000	United States.
4,771,000	4,671,000	3,331,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,819,000	4,751,000	3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	Brazil.
5,223,000	7,090,000	5,634,000	6,214,000	3,185,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
1,900,000	2,493,000	2,930,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,588,000	10,773,000	10,540,000	8,583,000	9,540,000	Other Countries.
704,423,000	733,651,000	747,436,000	731,423,000	866,667,000	Franks } TOTAL.
28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As add on. In 1899 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:—	Milreia.	Milreia.	Milreia.	Milreia.	Milreia.
Russia	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	267,000	406,000
Norway and Sweden	1,851,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	817,000	1,465,000
Germany	5,356,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000
Holland	348,000	411,000	409,000	323,000	362,000
Belgium	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	889,000	1,081,000
United Kingdom	13,914,000	13,263,000	11,780,000	9,308,000	10,872,000
France	6,010,000	6,882,000	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,882,000
Switzerland	267,000	275,000	241,000	221,000	178,000
Spain	3,240,000	2,331,000	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000
Italy	675,000	796,000	754,000	788,000	866,000
Austria	567,000	488,000	469,000	266,000	223,000
Egypt	216,000	89,000	311,000	439,000	458,000
Morocco	251,000	444,000	447,000	106,000	213,000
China	233,000	266,000	229,000	223,000	266,000
United States	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	6,088,000	7,291,000
Brazil	1,303,000	1,946,000	2,064,000	1,911,000	2,422,000
Other Foreign Countries	496,000	330,000	518,000	427,000	551,000
Total Foreign Countries	41,082,000	43,482,000	38,592,000	29,947,000	37,296,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS:—					
Angola	137,000	181,000	148,000	143,000	201,000
Cape Verde Islands	164,000	133,000	194,000	189,000	161,000
Guinea	7,000	5,000	4,000	28,000	56,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	410,000	441,000	584,000	478,000	456,000
Mozambique	17,000	7,000	20,000	11,000	52,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	35,000	53,000	14,000	32,000	84,000
Macao and Timor	11,000	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	781,000	823,000	917,000	882,000	1,011,000
TOTAL { Milreia £	41,813,000 9,408,000	44,305,000 9,909,000	39,509,000 8,890,000	30,829,000 6,987,000	38,307,000 8,619,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:—	Milreia.	Milreia.	Milreia.	Milreia.	Milreia.
Russia	336,000	323,000	284,000	406,000	621,000
Norway and Sweden	287,000	187,000	362,000	173,000	219,000
Denmark	208,000	231,000	302,000	290,000	299,000
Germany	1,987,000	2,096,000	2,306,000	2,221,000	1,961,000
Holland	278,000	282,000	301,000	330,000	366,000
Belgium	469,000	504,000	442,000	440,000	632,000
United Kingdom	8,523,000	7,993,000	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,653,000
France	3,763,000	1,622,000	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000
Spain	1,106,000	879,000	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000
Italy	197,000	221,000	179,000	106,000	187,000
United States	509,000	730,000	806,000	900,000	841,000
Brazil	4,200,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000
Other Foreign Countries	388,000	283,000	174,000	212,000	202,000
Total Foreign Countries	22,315,000	20,402,000	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola	539,000	583,000	676,000	896,000	1,329,000
Cape Verde Islands	150,000	131,000	114,000	189,000	193,000
Guinea	23,000	39,000	41,000	38,000	36,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands	144,000	156,000	163,000	268,000	317,000
Mozambique	152,000	201,000	296,000	231,000	186,000
Portuguese Possessions in India	20,000	25,000	2,000	13,000	19,000
Macao and Timor	1,000	2,000	5,000	12,000	15,000
Total Portuguese Possessions	1,029,000	1,187,000	1,237,000	1,649,000	2,095,000
TOTAL { Milreia £	23,344,000 5,252,000	21,539,000 4,846,000	21,379,000 4,810,000	24,631,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 229,000 1,375,000 4,258,000 267,000 1,183,000 9,809,000 3,756,000 22,100 2,960,000 551,000 228,000 430,000 181,000 260,000 5,761,000 2,484,000 688,000	Milreis. 584,000 1,127,000 5,244,000 260,000 1,282,000 10,912,000 4,014,000 219,000 3,203,000 883,000 217,000 241,000 197,000 249,000 6,814,000 2,022,000 761,000	Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 170,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 516,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 1,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 918,000	Milreis. 660,000 1,250,000 6,644,000 370,000 2,285,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 14,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 812,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 609,000 2,426,000 16,388,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 906,000 816,000 6,000 258,000 242,000 8,630,000 1,459,000 840,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Egypt. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. { Other Foreign Countries
34,633,000	38,732,000	38,437,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	Total Foreign Countries.
243,000 206,000 35,000 451,000 49,000 39,000 1,000	263,000 316,000 11,000 409,000 60,000 42,000 8,000	246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 87,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 473,000 30,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 508,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Possessions.
1,029,000	1,109,000	1,094,000	1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	
35,667,000 8,025,000	39,844,000 8,994,000	39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	Milreis & } TOTAL

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 732,000 803,000 304,000 2,063,000 390,000 1,048,000 6,692,000 767,000 2,513,000 221,000 539,000 5,994,000 164,000	Milreis. 760,000 322,000 326,000 2,108,000 623,000 813,000 7,226,000 717,000 3,228,000 183,000 476,000 7,342,000 204,000	Milreis. 660,000 333,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 217,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 406,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 796,000 468,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 208,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,165,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
21,713,000	24,328,000	23,239,000	23,803,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,368,000 184,000 45,000 379,000 221,000 12,000 12,000	1,563,000 253,000 41,000 417,000 339,000 12,000 8,000	1,734,000 280,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 23,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 336,000 23,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 967,000 23,000 7,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor. { Total Portuguese Possessions.
2,211,000	2,633,000	2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	
23,924,000 5,333,000	26,961,000 6,065,000	26,139,000 5,893,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	Milreis & } TOTAL

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000
" Finland	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000
Norway and Sweden	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000
Denmark	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000
Germany	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000
Holland	1,374,000	2,830,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	5,773,000
Belgium	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000
United Kingdom	101,001,000	191,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000
France	284,292,000	292,298,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	264,311,000
Switzerland	2,819,000	†	†	†	†
Portugal	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000
Canary Islands	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000
Italy	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000
Austria	3,123,000	849,000	1,781,000	1,364,000	1,534,000
Roumania	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,018,000
Turkey	12,661,000	8,351,000	3,467,000	9,581,000	12,178,000
Egypt	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,582,000
Algeria	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,810,000	1,580,600
Morocco	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000
Gibraltar	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000
United States	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,785,000
Cuba	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000
Porto Rico	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	21,288,000
Colombia	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000
Venezuela	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000
Uruguay	2,606,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000
Argentine Republic	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,498,000
British Possessions in America	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000
Ecuador	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000
Philippine Islands	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000
British Possessions in Asia	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000
Other Countries	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	5,914,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,581,000	770,745,000
£	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000
Denmark	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000
Germany	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000
Holland	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	18,675,000	12,341,000
Belgium	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000
United Kingdom	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000
France	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	206,670,000
Portugal	43,750,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000
Canary Islands	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000
Italy	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000
Algeria	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000
Morocco	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000
Gibraltar	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000
United States	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000
Mexico	8,422,000	9,813,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000
Venezuela	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,006,000	1,090,000	1,418,000
Colombia	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000
Brazil	584,000	514,000	442,000	363,000	325,000
Argentine Republic	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000
Uruguay	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000
British Possessions in America	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000
Cuba	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	127,924,000
Porto Rico	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,109,000
Philippine Islands	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,063,000	18,940,000	22,637,000
Other Countries	3,885,000	3,782,000	3,094,000	5,835,000	8,154,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000
£	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate Exports by Countries of Immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given under

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000	49,851,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	Russia.
2,083,000	4,152,000	3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	„ Finland.
25,933,000	30,921,000	22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	Denmark.
22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000	52,563,000	43,908,000	64,557,000	Germany.
6,434,000	3,998,000	4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	Holland.
27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000	27,545,000	22,369,000	35,357,000	Belgium.
153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000	155,076,000	142,082,000	241,860,000	United Kingdom
206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000	146,867,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	France.
†	†	†	10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	Switzerland.
80,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000	87,614,000	38,689,000	29,889,000	Portugal.
1,085,000	1,849,000	1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,858,000	Canary Islands.
16,894,000	24,235,000	21,500,000	22,865,000	16,324,000	23,416,000	Italy.
1,640,000	1,966,000	3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	Austria.
10,473,000	2,259,000	8,962,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	Roumania.
7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000	6,614,000	245,000	1,760,000	Turkey.
8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000	8,623,000	9,100,000	10,612,000	Egypt.
2,366,000	1,638,000	1,780,000	1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	Algeria.
12,736,000	9,426,000	11,806,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	Morocco.
4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	662,000	Gibraltar.
93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000	99,408,000	94,309,000	119,664,000	United States.
37,643,000	37,182,000	33,758,000	118,498,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	Cuba.
21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	Porto Rico.
2,194,000	1,551,000	1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	Colombia.
8,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000	658,000	8,865,000	7,197,000	Venezuela.
3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	Uruguay.
18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000	13,854,000	5,372,000	24,844,000	Argentine Republic.
2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000	4,809,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	British Possessions in America.
4,001,000	3,748,000	2,664,000	5,940,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	Ecuador.
17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000	16,706,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	Philippine Islands.
4,987,000	7,546,000	4,397,000	17,023,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	British Possessions in Asia.
8,388,000	7,516,000	7,008,000	19,391,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	Other Countries.
804,791,000	838,496,000	909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000	36,332,000	28,983,000	41,816,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,420,000	1,203,000	2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,669,000	4,284,000	5,020,000	3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	Denmark.
8,560,000	6,499,000	9,390,000	21,474,000	17,371,000	25,551,000	Germany.
14,518,000	13,960,000	18,396,000	18,008,000	21,648,000	28,226,000	Holland.
14,069,000	23,081,000	17,651,000	19,207,000	20,675,000	28,263,000	Belgium.
177,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	231,299,000	United Kingdom.
174,703,000	238,107,000	232,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	France.
29,163,000	34,379,000	41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	Portugal.
4,024,000	2,437,000	3,069,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	Canary Islands.
7,447,000	8,983,000	10,129,000	10,162,000	21,032,000	16,150,000	Italy.
3,496,000	3,726,000	3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	Algeria.
809,000	1,002,000	1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	969,000	Morocco.
5,803,000	7,431,000	8,582,000	9,243,000	4,965,000	7,600,000	Gibraltar.
13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	United States.
6,972,000	7,653,000	8,682,000	7,744,000	10,895,000	9,797,000	Mexico.
1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000	1,967,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	Venezuela.
2,126,000	2,058,000	3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	7,063,000	Colombia.
4,268,000	3,663,000	2,909,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	7,169,000	Brazil.
7,833,000	10,032,000	10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	Argentine Republic.
5,460,000	6,027,000	4,795,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	Uruguay.
3,092,000	1,533,000	3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	British Possessions in America.
117,062,000	136,262,000	255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	Cuba.
26,679,000	44,417,000	43,128,000	33,149,000	18,974,000	17,604,000	Porto Rico.
28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000	79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	Philippine Islands.
8,579,000	9,062,000	8,067,000	17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	Other Countries.
672,837,000	804,962,000	1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
26,015,000	32,198,000	40,930,000	42,966,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	

destination. From 1890 to 1896, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the each country's value. After 1896, however, the Countries of Origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	153,587,000	119,352,000	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	11,236,000
Germany	156,387,000	140,820,000	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000
Holland	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000
Belgium	46,910,000	33,842,000	25,283,000	27,236,000	26,965,000
United Kingdom	314,276,000	320,056,000	292,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000
France	167,466,000	163,121,000	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000
Spain	12,412,000	8,685,000	9,454,000	9,215,000	10,408,000
Austria-Hungary	159,441,000	143,914,000	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000
Switzerland	62,303,000	55,089,000	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000
Greece	6,987,000	3,826,000	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,123,000
Roumania	23,345,000	19,790,000	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000
Turkey in Europe*	26,856,000	35,361,000	26,145,000	26,011,000	26,594,000
Egypt	20,801,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000
Tunis and Tripoli	7,385,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000
British East Indies	93,169,000	98,969,000	91,068,000	66,299,000	70,464,000
China	2,983,000	1,843,000	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000
United States and Canada	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,542,000	78,791,000	95,681,000
Argentine Republic	14,713,000	14,850,000	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,637,000
Brazil	3,865,000	4,284,000	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,388,000
Other Countries	27,572,000	32,771,000	27,395,000	28,384,000	24,118,000
TOTAL	1,391,154,000	1,319,688,000	1,126,583,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	55,616,000	52,786,000	46,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,903,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	3,487,000
Germany	91,428,000	118,572,000	131,383,000	146,494,000	145,046,000
Holland	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,592,000	6,523,000	10,515,000
Belgium	29,023,000	32,203,000	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000
United Kingdom	112,709,000	111,178,000	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000
France	164,825,000	160,020,000	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000
Spain	8,967,000	9,647,000	11,718,000	10,965,000	8,472,000
Austria-Hungary	90,149,000	83,947,000	92,780,000	106,763,000	119,498,000
Switzerland	235,675,000	168,514,000	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000
Malta	9,918,000	10,286,000	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000
Greece	4,284,000	4,383,000	6,339,000	5,454,000	5,111,000
Roumania	182,000	1,210,000	791,000	467,000	769,000
Turkey in Europe*	10,634,000	12,019,000	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000
Egypt	5,815,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000
Tunis and Tripoli	1,751,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,698,000	5,167,000
British East Indies	13,481,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,220,000	14,907,000
United States and Canada	75,584,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000
Argentine Republic	47,420,000	21,681,000	24,612,000	25,876,000	37,317,000
Uruguay	8,724,000	7,231,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000
Brazil	4,828,000	4,080,000	4,053,000	8,038,000	5,730,000
Other Countries	9,739,000	14,583,000	11,920,000	14,534,000	10,402,000
TOTAL	960,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	968,157,000	964,183,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000

* Includes Bulgaria.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
ITALY—IMPORTS

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
71,894,000	103,848,000	124,386,000	102,236,000	188,179,000	96,167,000	Russia.
10,546,000	10,154,000	8,290,000	9,634,000	9,881,000	8,290,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
140,096,000	144,422,000	144,767,000	150,877,000	157,237,000	193,964,000	Germany.
3,459,000	4,065,000	5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	Holland.
24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	Belgium.
251,983,000	234,687,000	229,889,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	299,637,000	United Kingdom.
180,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	France.
10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000	11,651,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	Spain.
115,403,000	132,963,000	181,891,000	134,129,000	129,980,000	160,848,000	Austria-Hungary.
43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	Switzerland.
7,175,000	6,855,000	8,947,000	6,395,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	Greece.
3,328,000	12,518,000	19,996,000	10,560,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	Roumania.
12,069,000	13,830,000	22,592,000	16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	Turkey in Europe.*
21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	Egypt.
5,153,000	6,407,000	5,107,000	7,870,000	4,695,000	15,214,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
74,645,000	59,473,000	66,667,000	59,013,000	63,823,000	73,999,000	British East Indies.
13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000	18,697,000	51,369,000	68,754,000	China.
107,353,000	124,182,000	121,570,000	126,557,000	166,925,000	169,414,000	United States and Canada.
20,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,163,000	Argentine Republic.
5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	Brazil.
20,849,000	26,236,000	26,623,000	23,518,000	30,721,000	55,779,000	Other Countries.
1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,178,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	Lire } TOTAL.
43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	£ }

* Includes Bulgaria.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,892,000	12,660,000	12,783,000	15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	Russia.
3,947,000	3,902,000	5,819,000	4,325,000	4,362,000	5,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
142,661,000	170,172,000	159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	Germany.
11,201,000	10,781,000	11,206,000	11,428,000	12,653,000	17,194,000	Holland.
21,762,000	13,228,000	18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	Belgium.
121,575,000	114,588,000	109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	United Kingdom.
143,966,000	136,389,000	153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	France.
12,678,000	11,792,000	12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	14,105,000	Spain.
126,068,000	114,276,000	121,351,000	137,405,000	143,006,000	158,698,000	Austria-Hungary.
206,976,000	187,253,000	170,326,000	185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	Switzerland.
10,236,000	9,002,000	8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	Malta.
6,978,000	6,537,000	5,898,000	5,961,000	3,789,000	8,317,000	Greece.
1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	Roumania.
16,338,000	18,920,000	16,539,000	20,892,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	Turkey in Europe.*
10,604,000	12,233,000	14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	Egypt.
7,682,000	9,129,000	8,312,000	9,109,000	8,471,000	9,176,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
13,613,000	19,513,000	25,509,000	18,798,000	20,002,000	23,420,000	British East Indies.
91,219,000	101,849,000	86,456,000	93,161,000	108,667,000	118,304,000	United States and Canada.
29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000	36,965,000	84,301,000	60,574,000	Argentine Republic.
6,705,000	8,691,000	9,252,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,731,000	Uruguay.
11,095,000	15,821,000	13,494,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	Brazil.
16,792,000	18,770,000	29,812,000	32,835,000	29,142,000	43,932,000	Other Countries.
1,026,596,000	1,087,708,000	1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,669,000	1,431,416,000	Lire } TOTAL.
41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000	43,669,000	43,143,000	57,957,000	£ }

* Includes Bulgaria.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	27,899,000	24,047,000	31,027,000	42,970,000
Germany -	224,059,000	231,021,000	246,559,000	258,145,000
Holland -	6,743,000	6,604,000	8,204,000	9,812,000
Belgium -	10,201,000	9,457,000	10,367,000	10,585,000
United Kingdom -	64,615,000	61,632,000	66,969,000	74,488,000
France -	21,766,000	21,600,000	23,236,000	23,766,000
Italy -	34,071,000	41,972,000	50,762,000	49,263,000
Switzerland -	23,112,000	26,225,000	23,803,000	22,584,000
Greece -	7,089,000	7,788,000	7,097,000	7,724,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	12,409,000	15,018,000	18,247,000	12,262,000
Roumania -	4,084,000	5,660,000	6,068,000	10,525,000
Servia -	20,343,000	15,134,000	13,965,000	17,394,000
British East Indies -	48,063,000	46,619,000	52,061,000	48,909,000
Dutch " " -	5,161,000	6,186,000	3,439,000	4,514,000
Egypt -	3,311,000	4,358,000	5,021,000	5,270,000
United States -	23,557,000	25,092,000	28,916,000	31,819,000
British West Indies -	3,366,000	3,402,000	2,416,000	1,806,000
Cuba and Porto Rico -	3,503,000	5,111,000	3,807,000	3,108,000
Brazil -	21,328,000	23,100,000	26,772,000	30,496,000
Chili -	2,688,000	2,667,000	4,333,000	3,968,000
Other parts of the American Continent -	13,003,000	14,813,000	15,050,000	12,519,000
China -	2,802,000	3,064,000	3,004,000	4,024,000
Other Countries -	29,710,000	21,120,000	18,983,000	17,425,000
TOTAL { Gulden	613,713,000	622,571,000	670,706,000	690,992,000
	£ 51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	17,813,000	16,565,000	23,651,000	29,249,000
Germany -	427,373,000	401,997,000	428,243,000	417,435,000
Holland -	9,755,000	10,839,000	11,751,000	10,777,000
Belgium -	7,432,000	5,246,000	6,064,000	6,945,000
United Kingdom -	58,513,000	46,225,000	67,354,000	71,124,000
France -	33,256,000	25,182,000	29,970,000	32,961,000
Italy -	46,816,000	53,328,000	57,272,000	52,280,000
Switzerland -	42,412,000	31,262,000	37,558,000	42,011,000
Greece -	2,952,000	3,567,000	3,404,000	4,267,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	16,229,000	22,118,000	25,207,000	24,561,000
Bulgaria -	9,809,000	7,581,000	9,041,000	10,724,000
Roumania -	22,302,000	27,291,000	31,232,000	28,675,000
Servia -	15,137,000	12,757,000	13,991,000	11,698,000
British East Indies -	4,448,000	5,239,000	7,382,000	6,812,000
Egypt -	4,439,000	6,828,000	6,500,000	8,048,000
United States -	10,327,000	13,966,000	11,809,000	12,849,000
Brazil -	2,585,000	1,808,000	1,596,000	1,892,000
Other Parts of the American Continent -	3,586,000	5,624,000	5,886,000	5,344,000
Trieste Free District -	37,042,000	16,475,000	18,982,000	9,999,000
Other Countries -	19,481,000	9,421,000	9,066,000	7,324,000
TOTAL { Gulden	786,712,000	722,721,000	805,557,000	795,475,000
	£ 65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin of Imports and of destination of Exports were not

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
46,887,000	44,124,000	56,029,000	68,212,000	43,334,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
258,983,000	257,446,000	270,889,000	232,421,000	299,274,000	Germany.
11,291,000	10,200,000	9,598,000	8,744,000	8,858,000	Holland.
13,257,000	12,815,000	13,486,000	15,405,000	19,518,000	Belgium.
75,285,000	73,492,000	69,168,000	69,282,000	74,043,000	United Kingdom.
25,861,000	24,671,000	24,103,000	24,440,000	27,687,000	France.
47,519,000	47,178,000	55,040,000	59,241,000	59,699,000	Italy.
21,272,000	22,125,000	22,775,000	25,083,000	27,660,000	Switzerland.
10,246,000	9,242,000	9,153,000	7,999,000	7,430,000	Greece.
15,506,000	16,166,000	17,837,000	17,167,000	18,717,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
13,888,000	10,570,000	18,681,000	38,359,000	14,144,000	Roumania.
17,292,000	15,349,000	18,296,000	17,159,000	17,988,000	Servia.
40,110,000	42,782,000	41,596,000	42,164,000	43,716,000	British East Indies.
4,797,000	4,686,000	5,298,000	11,651,000	9,913,000	Dutch " "
7,057,000	5,803,000	6,516,000	7,429,000	8,721,000	Egypt.
37,660,000	42,403,000	55,755,000	67,189,000	62,472,000	United States.
1,873,000	1,461,000	1,987,000	1,641,000	1,258,000	British West Indies.
2,967,000	2,654,000	748,000	1,285,000	2,188,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
34,202,000	27,851,000	20,665,000	18,266,000	15,940,000	Brazil.
4,126,000	3,265,000	3,893,000	4,082,000	4,573,000	Chili.
8,748,000	8,126,000	10,263,000	7,796,000	7,808,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
3,016,000	2,596,000	2,462,000	2,618,000	2,738,000	China.
20,690,000	20,832,000	21,522,000	22,278,000	26,806,000	Other Countries.
722,473,000	705,787,000	755,260,000	819,801,000	804,435,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
60,206,000	58,816,000	62,933,000	68,317,000	67,086,000	

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
26,868,000	27,633,000	25,893,000	32,181,000	40,451,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
383,342,000	401,893,000	399,024,000	420,452,000	491,437,000	Germany.
8,355,000	9,657,000	11,461,000	10,164,000	14,026,000	Holland.
7,451,000	7,915,000	6,611,000	5,780,000	6,552,000	Belgium.
63,740,000	74,085,000	70,522,000	74,386,000	82,506,000	United Kingdom.
30,417,000	29,589,000	27,531,000	27,170,000	29,915,000	France.
62,264,000	60,116,000	59,441,000	57,930,000	71,732,000	Italy.
34,658,000	35,047,000	31,948,000	32,038,000	35,622,000	Switzerland.
3,877,000	4,148,000	5,414,000	5,571,000	6,497,000	Greece.
19,587,000	24,845,000	26,275,000	31,349,000	30,398,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
7,870,000	7,427,000	6,800,000	7,464,000	6,404,000	Bulgaria.
24,916,000	26,270,000	26,363,000	32,957,000	33,097,000	Roumania.
9,348,000	10,094,000	12,030,000	11,022,000	13,108,000	Servia.
6,571,000	6,901,000	12,049,000	16,451,000	18,217,000	British East Indies.
8,345,000	9,485,000	10,029,000	11,012,000	10,334,000	Egypt.
16,820,000	17,292,000	16,804,000	14,454,000	16,082,000	United States.
2,193,000	2,585,000	1,822,000	1,806,000	1,758,000	Brazil.
3,502,000	3,677,000	3,021,000	2,184,000	2,423,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
8,773,000	4,688,000	3,036,000	3,357,000	6,862,000	Trieste Free District.
12,963,000	10,657,000	10,175,000	9,895,000	13,411,000	Other Countries
741,810,000	774,004,000	766,244,000	807,622,000	930,796,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
61,818,000	64,500,000	68,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	

distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian Trade Accounts previous to 1891

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000
Germany	5,851,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,982,000
Holland	1,861,000	354,000	492,000	80,000	207,000
Belgium	4,009,000	3,383,000	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000
United Kingdom	38,237,000	40,825,000	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000
France	10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	10,933,000	6,569,000
Switzerland	241,000	204,000	183,000	332,000	90,000
Italy	5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000
Austria-Hungary	16,691,000	18,527,000	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,660,000
Roumania	523,000	370,000	269,000	1,271,000	68,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000
Egypt	739,000	345,000	299,000	476,000	451,000
Tunis and Tripoli	58,000	—	250,000	—	168,000
United States	1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	1,891,000	2,293,000
Other Countries	363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	109,149,000
	£	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	4,366,000

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000
Germany	2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000
Holland	3,178,000	2,993,000	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,239,000
Belgium	6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000
United Kingdom	33,022,000	49,775,000	32,999,000	40,614,000	35,742,000
France	21,440,000	25,554,000	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000
Italy	1,518,000	1,823,000	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000
Austria-Hungary	3,598,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	7,063,000	7,432,000
Roumania	302,000	716,000	388,000	343,000	406,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia	9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000
Egypt	2,804,000	823,000	384,000	1,955,000	947,000
United States	5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000
Other Countries	53,000	60,000	40,000	123,000	240,000
TOTAL	Drachmas	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	95,654,000
	£	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	3,826,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
28,069,000	28,416,000	24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000		Russia.
9,395,000	8,440,000	10,209,000	7,550,000	11,338,000		Germany.
830,000	467,000	939,000	761,000	1,186,000		Holland.
1,587,000	1,436,000	2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000		Belgium.
30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000		United Kingdom.
8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000	11,687,000	12,065,000		France.
166,000	67,000	73,000	*	*		Switzerland.
2,577,000	2,449,000	2,906,000	3,778,000	5,296,000		Italy.
14,385,000	13,887,000	11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000		Austria-Hungary.
257,000	654,000	1,514,000	569,000	520,000		Roumania.
9,298,000	9,684,000	14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
545,000	374,000	558,000	884,000	823,000		Egypt.
74,000	61,000	—	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000		United States.
577,000	731,000	4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000		Other Countries.
109,959,000†	109,610,000†	116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000		£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

GREECE—EXPORTS

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000		Russia.
2,060,000	5,087,000	3,334,000	4,734,000	5,496,000		Germany.
2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000		Holland.
7,573,000	7,831,000	8,229,000	7,617,000	8,084,000		Belgium.
22,151,000	16,833,000	18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000		United Kingdom.
9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000		France.
4,828,000	6,841,000	3,969,000	5,233,000	4,066,000		Italy.
7,603,000	5,967,000	6,942,000	8,086,000	8,473,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,122,000	999,000	817,000	842,000	571,000		Roumania.
7,568,000	8,304,000	7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
1,781,000	1,671,000	2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000		Egypt.
2,106,000	2,350,000	2,681,000	3,644,000	4,024,000		United States.
218,000	936,000	320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000		Other Countries.
74,201,000†	72,183,000†	72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000		£ }

† Does not add. *Sic in Orig.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000
Norway and Sweden	—	33,000	118,000	38,000	54,000
Germany	3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	3,297,000	12,060,000
Holland	17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	180,000
Belgium	1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000
United Kingdom	21,193,000	20,020,000	15,966,000	17,929,000	20,121,000
France	3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000
Switzerland	980,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	1,045,000
Italy	1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000
Austria-Hungary	22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000
Greece	154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	99,000
Turkey	9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000
Roumania	2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000
Servia	963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	1,196,000
United States	60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	117,000
Other Countries	—	—	41,000	141,000	117,000
TOTAL	Lew	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000
	£	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	33,000
Germany	1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	18,016,000	15,819,000
Holland	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	373,000
United Kingdom	12,596,000	14,987,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000
France	18,380,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	7,000	—	—
Italy	1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000
Austria-Hungary	3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000
Greece	1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	516,000
Turkey	30,556,000	21,923,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000
Roumania	1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	602,000
Servia	353,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	192,000
United States	—	—	8,000	57,000	35,000
Other Countries	8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000
TOTAL	Lew	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000
	£	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,966,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lew. 4,947,000	Lew. 3,401,000	Lew. 4,300,000	Lew. 4,209,000	Lew. 3,166,000	Lew. 2,181,000	Russia.
61,000	68,000	42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,097,000	8,759,000	8,590,000	10,624,000	9,391,000	8,543,000	Germany.
62,000	41,000	39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	Holland.
1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	Belgium.
20,173,000	15,266,000	13,200,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	United Kingdom.
3,740,000	3,006,000	3,358,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	France.
1,001,000	547,000	753,000	986,000	556,000	467,000	Switzerland.
2,696,000	1,936,000	2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	Italy.
35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	Austria-Hungary.
536,000	479,000	366,000	468,000	530,000	542,000	Greece.
12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,488,000	Turkey.
2,828,000	1,922,000	2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	Roumania.
1,197,000	1,078,000	1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	Servia.
200,000	144,000	210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	United States.
90,000	181,000	192,000	143,000	153,000	206,000	Other Countries.
99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lew. 43,000	Lew. 71,000	Lew. 74,000	Lew. 75,000	Lew. 122,000	Lew. 152,000	Russia.
11,962,000	13,423,000	20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	Germany.
896,000	292,000	549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	Holland.
3,252,000	5,324,000	8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	Belgium.
12,303,000	14,198,000	32,381,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	United Kingdom.
8,721,000	13,026,000	13,984,000	8,506,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	France.
39,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	Switzerland.
548,000	1,196,000	1,886,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	Italy.
2,882,000	3,223,000	2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	Austria-Hungary.
166,000	91,000	284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	Greece.
26,796,000	22,506,000	22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	Turkey.
727,000	597,000	415,000	366,000	598,000	548,000	Roumania.
182,000	98,000	90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	Servia.
—	28,000	10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	United States.
4,896,000	3,606,000	4,337,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	Other Countries.
72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,914,000	3,107,000	4,360,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000
Germany	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000
Holland	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	847,000
Belgium	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000
United Kingdom	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000
France	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,720,000	30,911,000	35,455,000
Switzerland	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,992,000
Italy	4,821,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000
Austria-Hungary	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000
Greece	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000
Bulgaria	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000
Servia	208,000	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	1,490,000
United States*	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	1,148,000
Other Countries	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	212,000
TOTAL	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 387,944,000 14,718,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 362,791,000 14,512,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 436,683,000 17,467,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 380,747,000 15,230,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 430,490,000 17,220,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000
Germany	15,518,000	12,005,000	30,990,000	33,230,000	130,977,000
Holland	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000
Belgium	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000
United Kingdom	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000
France	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000
Switzerland	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	598,000
Spain	397,000	2,969,000	447,000	318,000	2,514,000
Italy	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000
Austria-Hungary	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,358,000
Greece	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	664,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000
Bulgaria	4,096,000	2,573,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000
Servia	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	862,000
Other Countries	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	1,000
TOTAL	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 274,197,000 10,967,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 275,958,000 11,083,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 274,662,000 10,966,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 285,394,000 11,415,000	<div> <div>Lei</div> <div>£</div> </div> 370,652,000 14,828,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 9,122,000	Lei. 9,505,000	Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,298,000	Russia.
116,974,000	80,812,000	96,807,000	98,987,800	110,535,000	91,085,000	Germany.
1,108,000	603,000	627,000	811,000	3,322,000	4,624,000	Holland.
22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	Belgium.
84,029,000	53,984,000	73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	United Kingdom.
84,219,000	25,599,000	25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	France.
5,513,000	4,789,000	4,643,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	Switzerland.
8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	Italy.
114,805,000	86,298,000	92,853,000	96,645,000	109,069,000	95,672,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,075,000	1,345,000	2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	Greece.
16,333,000	12,010,000	13,083,000	13,308,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000	2,308,000	3,196,000	4,070,000	Bulgaria.
196,000	109,000	183,000	210,000	873,000	480,000	Servia.
1,261,000	467,000	723,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	United States.*
177,000	73,000	106,000	130,000	223,000	103,000	Other Countries.
422,142,000	304,575,000	337,933,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	Lei } TOTAL.
16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 7,011,000	Lei. 9,245,000	Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,395,000	Russia.
58,084,000	26,154,000	17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	Germany.
2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	Holland.
61,359,000	75,579,000	113,849,000	75,988,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	Belgium.
78,842,000	75,363,000	111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	United Kingdom.
10,046,000	5,682,000	3,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	France.
1,000	844,000	474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	Switzerland.
3,196,000	140,000	1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	Spain.
3,895,000	10,681,000	10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	Italy.
42,833,000	42,066,000	32,696,000	55,406,000	86,849,000	33,444,000	Austria-Hungary.
607,000	507,000	383,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	Greece.
19,537,000	10,268,000	11,865,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	Bulgaria.
735,000	423,000	766,000	343,000	362,000	1,006,000	Servia.
60,000	66,000	1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	Other Countries.
294,136,000	265,048,000	324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	Lei } TOTAL.
11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - -	353,968	323,683	354,142	347,346	387,088	373,022
Sweden - - - -	43,575	52,815	68,497	84,709	119,168	157,827
Germany - - - -	50,864	64,182	150,646	179,858	188,293	230,942
Belgium - - - -	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201
United Kingdom * - -	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,536,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589
France and Algeria - -	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424
Italy - - - -	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	331,460	337,967
Austria-Hungary - -	657,687	775,201	858,419	784,588	723,051	747,353
Greece - - - -	97,066	121,503	115,340	34,604	51,137	58,996
Turkey - - - -	1,422,950	1,638,967	1,668,315	1,893,299	1,911,039	1,812,387
India, China and Japan -	501,161	588,161	621,100	698,595	682,332	581,888
America - - - -	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	37,596	49,970
Morocco - - - -	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,473	37,883	37,124
Persia - - - -	15,712	12,080	37,737	54,899	45,908	74,176
Other Countries - - -	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,296,000
	7,204,000	8,291,000	9,441,000	9,323,000	8,946,000	9,507,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raffiah" treaty with
* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - -	847,376	1,017,411	1,025,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676
Germany - - - -	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,852
Belgium - - - -	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	85,064	113,365
United Kingdom * - -	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,966,968	7,867,495	7,255,691	6,530,036
France and Algeria - -	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,386
Spain - - - -	71,474	94,654	109,809	157,300	233,305	243,485
Italy - - - -	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145
Switzerland - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	143,982
Austria-Hungary - -	986,689	829,925	626,187	562,515	467,033	496,292
Greece - - - -	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,561	10,370	7,725
Turkey - - - -	320,553	334,179	389,053	439,399	425,530	342,391
India, China and Japan -	15,354	5,413	20,053	25,646	58,903	70,130
America - - - -	22,933	24,057	31,295	163,255	247,034	327,981
Other Countries - - -	108,829	84,178	91,264	220,317	334,324	33,554
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000
	12,264,000	12,185,000	14,240,000	13,683,000	13,123,000	12,303,000

* Includes British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 880,667	L. Egyptian. 871,162	L. Egyptian. 878,462	L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 480,025	Russia.
175,568	78,706	140,662	155,780	165,911	Sweden.
216,891	281,826	299,642	316,127	350,208	Germany.
339,629	458,048	500,615	542,704	626,406	Belgium.
2,769,868	3,164,881	3,659,826	3,976,012	4,414,231	United Kingdom.*
958,044	1,824,496	1,237,894	1,069,582	1,060,841	France and Algeria.
303,084	388,172	417,842	500,948	558,871	Italy.
685,331	701,884	757,449	746,060	785,296	Austria-Hungary.
58,006	88,858	89,736	97,678	99,083	Greece.
1,672,915	1,968,814	1,979,742	1,701,984	1,648,224	Turkey.
552,596	601,792	596,090	672,140	694,924	India, China and Japan.
46,138	79,497	119,614	381,792	234,840	America.
23,909	30,321	49,543	39,592	30,179	Morocco.
73,544	58,914	85,723	42,092	37,022	Persia.
204,304	271,239	341,832	369,418	361,247	Other Countries.
8,890,000	9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	£ }

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,252,864	L. Egyptian. 1,473,080	L. Egyptian. 1,732,913	L. Egyptian. 1,859,946	L. Egyptian. 1,255,380	Russia.
394,916	525,928	418,600	481,420	579,382	Germany.
46,194	25,972	27,624	30,983	59,257	Belgium.
7,321,426	6,981,607	5,940,485	5,533,782	3,234,375	United Kingdom.*
1,088,312	1,215,978	1,119,370	1,129,302	1,366,778	France and Algeria.
249,684	296,472	274,217	204,948	337,518	Spain.
437,599	370,906	417,676	361,379	445,499	Italy.
394,472	463,475	403,090	354,519	523,910	Switzerland.
527,519	610,981	459,208	418,149	579,002	Austria-Hungary.
9,326	15,526	21,414	13,677	3,591	Greece.
344,450	385,561	362,481	390,661	339,820	Turkey.
102,284	81,298	90,506	63,730	163,488	India, China and Japan.
469,365	927,874	970,620	873,368	1,346,033	America.
43,600	58,708	83,016	94,375	116,925	Other Countries.
12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000	11,305,000	15,851,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL.
12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	£ }

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia)	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000
Norway and Sweden	2,983,000	3,585,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000
Germany	81,742,000	98,883,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000
Holland	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000
Belgium	9,816,000	9,386,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000
United Kingdom	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,890,000
France	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000
Switzerland	13,844,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000
Portugal	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000
Spain	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,083,000	5,208,000	5,696,000
Italy	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000
Austria-Hungary	7,642,000	9,831,000	11,596,000	7,719,000	10,055,000
Greece	989,000	1,125,000	1,373,000	1,800,000	1,284,000
Turkey in Europe	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000
" " Asia	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000
China	17,028,000	16,360,000	19,322,000	20,483,000	20,687,000
Japan	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000
Hong Kong	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	878,000
British East Indies	20,080,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000
British North America	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	15,986,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	12,992,000	16,788,000
" Guiana	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,300	4,363,000	5,029,000
Cuba	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000
Porto Rico	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000
Haiti and San Domingo	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000
Mexico	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,555,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000
Guatemala	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000
Honduras	1,216,000	984,000	1,180,000	962,000	685,000
Nicaragua	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000
Salvador	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000
Colombia	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000
Venezuela	10,893,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	8,625,000
Brazil	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000
Uruguay	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000
Argentina	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000
Chili	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000
Australia and New Zealand	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000
Philippine Islands	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,809,000	9,160,000
Hawaiian Islands	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000
Other Countries	7,282,000	7,404,000	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,898,000
TOTAL	<i>Dollars</i>	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000
	<i>£</i>	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000
					180,500,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899. (Year ended 31st Dec.)	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	5,290,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	3,087,000	Norway and Sweden.
69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	89,579,000	Germany.
10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	15,273,000	Holland.
8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	11,784,000	Belgium.
107,373,000	159,063,000	169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	142,327,000	United Kingdom.
47,550,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	67,580,000	52,731,000	70,405,000	France.
11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	13,860,000	11,381,000	16,789,000	Switzerland.
2,031,000	1,691,000	2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	3,775,000	Portugal.
4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	5,342,000	Spain.
18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	26,459,000	Italy.
6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	8,054,000	Austria-Hungary.
797,000	827,000	720,000	733,000	910,000	1,002,000	Greece.
1,657,000	2,098,000	2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	3,114,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,205,000	3,090,000	3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,580,000	" " Asia.
2,208,000	3,719,000	3,115,000	7,146,000	5,064,000	8,686,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	24,196,000	China.
19,426,000	23,696,000	25,587,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	34,204,000	Japan.
892,000	776,000	1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,400,000	Hong Kong.
14,830,000	21,266,000	20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	33,386,000	British East Indies.
11,279,000	7,727,000	14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	32,309,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	35,931,000	British North America.
13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,866,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
4,224,000	2,522,000	3,413,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,519,000	" " Guiana.
75,078,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	29,668,000	Cuba.
3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,417,000	Porto Rico.
4,041,000	4,261,000	4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	4,230,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
23,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	24,642,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
2,287,000	3,296,000	3,335,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,549,000	Costa Rica.
2,226,000	2,699,000	2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,198,000	Guatemala.
765,000	872,000	777,000	847,000	785,000	880,000	Honduras.
1,564,000	1,539,000	1,269,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,595,000	Nicaragua.
2,928,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,063,000	Salvador.
2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,462,000	Colombia.
3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	5,670,000	Venezuela.
79,360,000	73,831,000	71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	59,581,000	Brazil.
1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,513,000	Uruguay.
8,497,000	7,675,000	9,313,000	10,778,000	5,916,000	5,997,000	Argentina.
3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	5,233,000	Chili.
4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,527,000	Australia and New Ze land.
7,008,000	4,731,000	4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	4,903,000	Philippine Islands.
10,065,000	7,889,000	11,768,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	22,183,000	Hawaiian Islands.
7,041,000	7,233,000	8,968,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	13,819,000	Other Countries.
654,905,000	781,970,000	779,725,000	764,780,000	616,060,000	798,967,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000	159,319,000	123,344,000	166,451,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS† of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) . . .	8,864,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000
Norway and Sweden	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000
Denmark	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	5,267,000
Germany	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,908,000
Holland	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000
Belgium	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,094,000	47,713,000	25,860,000
United Kingdom	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,000,000	493,963,000	414,966,000
France	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,006,000
Portugal	2,373,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000
Spain	11,983,000	12,738,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000
Italy	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000
Austria-Hungary	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000
China	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000
Japan	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,283,000	3,190,000
Hong Kong	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000
British East Indies	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.)	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000
British North America*	39,307,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,330,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas	3,198,000	3,074,000	9,546,000	8,896,000	8,856,000
" Guiana	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,963,000
French West Indies	1,862,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,960,000	1,799,000
Cuba	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,980,000	17,622,000	23,604,000
Porto Rico	2,176,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,309,000	2,603,000
Hayti and San Domingo	5,126,000	6,023,000	6,576,000	5,943,000	6,279,000
Mexico*	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000
Guatemala	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,310,000	1,713,000
Honduras	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	443,000
Nicaragua	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000
Salvador	691,000	886,000	1,185,000	1,274,000	1,118,000
Colombia	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,082,000	3,048,000
Venezuela	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000
Brazil	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000
Uruguay	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	902,000
Argentine	3,376,000	3,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000
Peru	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000
Chili	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000
Australia and New Zealand	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000
Philippine Islands	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	154,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,986,000	3,662,000	2,717,000
British Africa	2,386,000	3,239,000	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000
Other Countries	7,149,000	7,187,000	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000
TOTAL { Dollars	730,233,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000
£	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	21,161,000	137,131,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British
† The particulars for 1890 relate to Domestic and Foreign Merchandise exported; the total value

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.†	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					(Year ended 31st Dec.)	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000	8,006,000	7,987,000	9,363,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
4,356,000	4,648,000	5,019,000	5,464,000	6,811,000	11,817,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	18,474,000	Denmark.
90,065,000	90,616,000	96,364,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	161,406,000	Germany.
43,083,000	30,256,000	38,093,000	50,362,000	63,413,000	83,601,000	Holland.
26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	45,816,000	Belgium.
423,909,000	384,133,000	401,145,000	478,449,000	534,396,000	509,927,000	United Kingdom.
52,888,000	44,010,000	45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	70,107,000	France.
5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000	2,519,000	3,582,000	5,114,000	Portugal.
18,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	11,529,000	Spain.
13,808,000	16,242,000	19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	25,708,000	Italy.
527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	6,359,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,568,000	3,603,000	6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	15,225,000	China.
3,961,000	4,559,000	7,640,000	12,234,000	20,355,000	20,606,000	Japan.
4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,788,000	Hong Kong.
4,339,000	2,852,000	3,219,000	3,842,000	4,696,000	4,610,000	British East Indies.
1,722,000	1,117,000	1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,653,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
51,682,000	48,909,000	54,454,000	59,556,000	78,621,000	88,225,000	British North America.*
9,287,000	3,465,000	9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	10,832,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
2,361,000	1,685,000	1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,769,000	" Guiana.
1,822,000	1,581,000	1,518,000	1,665,000	1,606,000	1,714,000	French West Indies.
19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	24,861,000	Cuba.
2,706,000	1,820,000	2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	3,673,000	Porto Rico.
7,058,000	6,078,000	5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,476,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
12,442,000	14,582,000	18,667,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	29,310,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
961,000	963,000	1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,283,000	Costa Rica.
1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000	2,902,000	1,163,000	844,000	Guatemala.
537,000	615,000	557,000	670,000	707,000	1,089,000	Honduras.
814,000	967,000	1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,486,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	685,000	Salvador.
2,702,000	2,496,000	3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,966,000	Colombia.
4,090,000	3,707,000	3,731,000	3,376,000	2,706,000	2,641,000	Venezuela.
13,823,000	15,135,000	14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	11,454,000	Brazil.
972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,702,000	Uruguay.
4,594,000	4,399,000	5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	11,325,000	Argentina.
587,000	627,000	996,000	1,106,000	1,299,000	1,395,000	Peru.
2,262,000	2,789,000	3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	2,240,000	Chili.
3,065,000	3,989,000	12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	24,143,000	Australia and New Zealand.
145,000	119,000	162,000	95,000	123,000	1,663,000	Philippine Islands.
3,218,000	3,648,000	3,928,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	11,306,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,973,000	5,197,000	11,239,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,424,000	British Africa.
6,512,000	5,368,000	7,733,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	11,367,000	Other Countries.
869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000	1,082,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,275,468,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
181,064,000	166,290,000	179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	265,722,000	£ }

North America and for Mexico are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated. of the Foreign Merchandise exported in this year amounted to 22,536,000 dollars.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,843,000	3,679,000	No Returns		2,875,000
Holland	72,000	161,000			200,000
Belgium	242,000	553,000			398,000
United Kingdom	6,338,000	8,536,000			5,681,000
France	4,967,000	6,234,000			4,781,000
Switzerland	157,000	238,000			115,000
Spain	1,921,000	2,576,000			2,212,000
Italy	270,000	161,000			141,000
Austria	96,000	118,000			60,000
India	70,000	86,000			191,000
United States	22,669,000	29,080,000			26,236,000
Ecuador	89,000	118,000			123,000
Other Countries	301,000	481,000			400,000
TOTAL { Dollars & £	40,025,000 8,005,000	52,019,000 10,404,000			43,413,000 8,683,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000
Belgium	51,000	—	—	341,000	915,000
United Kingdom	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,833,000	15,263,000	14,725,000
France	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000
Spain	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	417,000
United States	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,963,000	63,883,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala . . .	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	300,000
Cuba	145,000	171,000	204,000	101,000	184,000
Other Countries					78,000
TOTAL { Dollars & £	60,158,000 6,016,000	62,499,000 6,250,000	63,276,000 6,323,000	75,463,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,686,000	3,362,000	4,363,000	4,008,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	Germany.
108,000	127,000	184,000	133,000	104,000	152,000	Holland.
330,000	320,000	420,000	480,000	560,000	707,000	Belgium.
5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	United Kingdom.
4,359,000	5,577,000	6,099,000	4,969,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	France.
81,000	115,000	158,000	163,000	157,000	333,000	Switzerland.
1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000	1,984,000	2,089,000	2,970,000	Spain.
106,000	121,000	150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	Italy.
67,000	88,000	116,000	128,000	125,000	320,000	Austria.
116,000	152,000	148,000	211,000	154,000	387,000	India.
14,352,000	15,130,000	20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	United States.
101,000	73,000	64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	Ecuador.
277,000	351,000	382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	Other Countries.
30,287,000	34,008,000	42,254,000	42,204,000	43,606,000	50,869,000	Dollars
6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	& } TOTAL.

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 2,839,000	Dollars. 3,113,000	Dollars. 2,969,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Dollars. 4,020,000	Germany.
401,000	380,000	1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,573,000	Belgium.
11,596,000	15,261,000	16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,095,000	United Kingdom.
2,437,000	2,180,000	2,081,000	1,874,000	5,820,000	6,252,000	France.
554,000	914,000	812,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	Spain.
60,660,000	67,323,000	79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	108,563,000	United States.
427,000	959,000	1,162,000	1,215,000	848,000	560,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guate- mala.
219,000	—	—	54,000	2,153,000	5,253,000	Cuba.
211,000	775,000	873,000	436,000	1,118,000	989,000	Other Countries.
79,843,000 7,934,000	90,855,000 9,085,000	106,017,000 10,502,000	111,346,000 11,135,000	128,973,000 12,897,000	138,478,000 13,843,000	Dollars £ } TOTAL.

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	20,964,000	16,969,000
Belgium	143,000	278,000	218,000	189,000	48,000
United Kingdom	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000
France	6,549,000	6,846,000	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000
Spain	251,000	269,000	211,000	403,000	257,000
Italy	606,000	446,000	444,000	457,000	442,000
United States	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,489,000
Ecuador	803,000	292,000	165,000	224,000	153,000
Peru	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000
Brazil	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	433,000	334,000
Argentine Republic	5,236,000	4,436,000	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000
Uruguay	390,000	939,000	805,000	409,000	694,000
Paraguay	10,000	6,000	190,000	45,000	214,000
India	321,000	483,000	864,000	700,000	540,000
China	136,000	136,000	127,000	198,000	210,000
Australia	214,000	118,000	144,000	115,000	—
Other Countries	223,000	246,000	140,000	164,000	162,000
TOTAL	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	73,003,000	68,236,000
	£ 10,306,000	10,749,000	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000

NOTE.—The countries of origin are determined by the ports

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	7,063,000	6,230,000
Belgium	15,000	137,000	2,000	*	1,000
United Kingdom	48,394,000	46,096,000	42,893,000	46,918,000	55,061,000
France	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	1,523,000	2,600,000
Italy	130,000	43,000	—	5,000	32,000
Spain	—	2,000	12,000	24,000	400
United States	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000
Peru	1,481,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—
United States of Colombia	139,000	133,000	135,000	423,000	245,000
Brazil	290,000	80,000	40,000	113,000	159,000
Argentine Republic	44,000	38,000	14,000	248,000	167,000
Uruguay	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	179,000	890,000
Ecuador	909,000	232,000	283,000	186,000	236,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	344,000	43,000	3,000	18,000†	14,000†
Other Countries	1,730,000	2,017,000	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,281,800
TOTAL	65,963,000	69,678,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000
	£ 10,444,000	10,716,000	10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000

* Not separately distinguished. included under "Other Countries."

† Including Costa Rica.

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1896 and aiteris to be equivalent to 3s. 2d. but the currency was

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 12,376,000	Pesos Fuer. 17,299,000	Pesos Fuer. 20,081,000	Pesos Fuer. 16,475,000	Pesos Fuer. 26,397,000	Pesos Fuer. 29,749,000	Germany.
52,000	208,000	331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	Belgium.
25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	United Kingdom.
2,281,000	1,644,000	2,834,000	2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	France.
298,000	861,000	470,000	506,000	393,000	487,000	Spain.
556,000	540,000	693,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	Italy.
3,784,000	4,580,000	6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	United States.
123,000	178,000	197,000	135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	Ecuador.
3,538,000	4,456,000	4,397,000	4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	Peru.
140,000	301,000	187,000	598,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	Brazil.
4,170,000	5,141,000	4,106,000	3,306,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	Argentine Republic.
390,000	498,000	712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	Uruguay.
27,000	230,000	182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	Paraguay.
282,000	594,000	558,000	978,000	1,046,000	915,000	India.
136,000	158,000	235,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	China.
671,000	690,000	1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	768,000	Australia.
163,000	257,000	473,000	289,000	829,000	1,182,000	Other Countries.
54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	

from which the vessels importing goods last cleared.

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer. 9,672,000	Pesos Fuer. 8,036,000	Pesos Fuer. 10,014,000	Pesos Fuer. 10,853,000	Pesos Fuer. 24,583,000	Pesos Fuer. 20,922,000	Germany.
7,000	1,000	16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	Belgium.
53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,523,000	United Kingdom.
2,003,000	2,827,000	2,712,000	2,786,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	France.
176,000	84,000	63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	Italy.
273,000	146,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Spain.
1,668,000	2,207,000	2,150,000	3,333,000	7,043,000	7,350,000	United States.
1,480,000	1,483,000	1,455,000	1,498,000	2,953,000	4,248,000	Peru.
—	2,000	1,000	622,000	1,470,000	1,124,000	Bolivia.
529,000	408,000	270,000	195,000	413,000	259,000	United States of Colombia.
113,000	135,000	161,000	363,000	309,000	186,000	Brazil.
60,000	92,000	201,000	339,000	419,000	306,000	Argentine Republic.
203,000	1,033,000	504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	Uruguay.
353,000	340,000	331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	Ecuador.
50,000	18,000	29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
2,188,000	2,265,000	2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	Other Countries.
72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000	64,764,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,223,000	

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000
Holland	106,000	98,000	17,000	6,000	4,000
Belgium	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	1,084,000
United Kingdom	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000
France	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,958,000
Spain	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000
Portugal	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	11,000
Italy	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,006
United States	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000
Cuba	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	198,000
Chili	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	79,000
Brazil	2,506,000	2,473,000	1,686,000	1,813,000	1,599,000
Argentine Republic	1,450,000	2,648,000	1,573,000	1,073,000	1,195,000
Paraguay	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	48,000
Other Countries	1,245,000	1,090,000	8,000	8,000	2,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000
	£ 7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,884,000	4,098,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892	1893.	
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
Germany	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	
Belgium	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	
United Kingdom	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	
France	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	
Spain	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	378,000	
Portugal	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	350,000	
Italy	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	526,000	
United States	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	
Cuba	250,000	234,000	348,000	631,000	434,000	
Chili	429,000	358,000	168,000	427,000	143,000	
Brazil	3,296,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	
Argentine Republic	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	
Other Countries	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	165,000	
TOTAL	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	25,964,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	26,262,000	27,661,000
	£	5,407,000	6,080,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000	1,823,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	Germany.
3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	Holland.
1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	Belgium.
8,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	United Kingdom.
2,387,000	2,382,000	2,490,000	1,959,000	2,633,000	2,188,000	France.
1,921,000	2,081,000	1,969,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	Spain.
14,000	15,000	19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	Portugal.
2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000	1,697,000	2,290,000	2,380,000	Italy.
1,688,000	1,760,000	1,776,000	1,506,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	United States.
224,000	214,000	143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	Cuba.
98,000	58,000	67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	Chili.
1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	Brazil.
1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000	2,961,000	3,289,000	3,351,000	Argentine Republic.
45,000	61,000	77,000	93,000	107,000	183,000	Paraguay.
—	—	—	—	9,000	6,000	Other Countries.
23,800,000	25,396,000	25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,663,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,452,000	1,670,000	2,480,000	3,065,000	2,310,000	4,393,000	Germany.
4,408,000	4,364,000	5,373,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	Belgium.
3,967,000	4,960,000	1,963,000	1,765,000	3,895,000	2,395,000	United Kingdom.
5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	France.
871,000	299,000	673,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	Spain.
234,000	116,000	143,000	162,000	141,000	123,000	Portugal.
560,000	696,000	477,000	721,000	577,000	723,000	Italy.
1,900,000	3,068,000	1,714,000	2,387,000	964,000	1,629,000	United States.
234,000	203,000	14,000	103,000	208,000	597,000	Cuba.
168,000	234,000	215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	Chili.
8,036,000	6,882,000	7,243,000	5,939,000	5,356,000	6,991,000	Brazil.
5,990,000	4,077,000	4,396,000	4,016,000	5,313,000	7,014,000	Argentine Republic.
183,000	116,000	143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	Other Countries.
33,479,000	32,544,000	30,406,000	29,320,000	30,377,000	36,574,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
6,976,000	6,780,000	6,334,000	6,108,000	6,908,000	7,820,000	

No.19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany -	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	11,031,000
Holland -	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	169,000
Belgium -	13,968,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000
United Kingdom -	56,820,000	57,817,000	23,312,000	35,335,000	32,522,000
France -	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000
Portugal -	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	49,000
Spain -	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000
Italy -	10,188,000	8,668,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000
United States -	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000
Brazil -	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000
Uruguay -	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000
Paraguay -	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,158,000
Bolivia -	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	69,000
Other Countries -	4,314,000	6,982,000	3,330,000	1,878,000	2,661,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> £	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000
	82,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany -	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,576,000
Holland -	116,000	160,000	89,000	7,000	72,000
Belgium -	16,326,000	12,008,000	13,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000
United Kingdom -	14,981,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000
France -	33,264,000	26,688,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	13,159,000
Portugal -	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	1,064,000
Spain -	3,332,000	2,064,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000
Italy -	3,930,000	3,186,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000
United States -	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,331,000	3,417,000
West India Islands -	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,081,000
Brazil -	3,990,000	4,136,000	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,206,000
Uruguay -	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,183,000	4,161,000
Chili -	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000
Paraguay -	855,000	337,000	463,000	385,000	375,000
Bolivia -	323,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	336,000
Other Countries -	6,817,000	5,864,000	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i> £	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	113,870,000	94,080,000
	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	13,312,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
10,690,000	11,163,000	13,895,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	Germany.
108,000	104,000	110,000	80,000	110,000	148,000	Holland.
8,959,000	7,441,000	8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	Belgium.
33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	United Kingdom.
10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	France.
48,000	58,000	85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	Portugal.
1,708,000	2,575,000	3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	Spain.
8,873,000	10,368,000	11,396,000	10,943,000	13,606,000	13,780,000	Italy.
10,149,000	6,687,000	11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	United States.
1,981,000	4,096,000	5,158,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	Brazil.
2,817,000	736,000	569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	Uruguay.
1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,872,000	Paraguay.
74,000	73,000	55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	Bolivia.
2,334,000	1,335,000	251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	Other Countries.
92,789,000	96,096,000	112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	Pesos Nacionales.
18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000	19,653,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	£ } TOTAL.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
11,545,000	13,323,000	13,533,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	Germany.
164,000	92,000	582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	Holland.
12,769,000	15,418,000	12,092,000	8,985,000	13,950,000	24,478,000	Belgium.
20,411,000	14,695,000	14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	United Kingdom.
18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	France.
74,000	138,000	19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	Portugal.
2,385,000	1,312,000	1,197,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	Spain.
3,067,000	3,518,000	3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	Italy.
5,285,000	8,947,000	6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	United States.
1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	West Indian Islands.
6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	Brazil.
4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,451,000	Uruguay.
1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	Chili.
212,000	100,000	159,000	159,000	144,000	178,000	Paraguay.
386,000	592,000	320,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	Bolivia.
12,084,000	25,524,000	25,768,000	14,536,000	24,886,000	39,964,000	Other Countries.
101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	Pesos Nacionales.
20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	£ } TOTAL.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.
United Kingdom	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000
Hong Kong*	63,371,000	72,067,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	80,891,000
India	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,708,000	1,920,000	2,448,000
Australia and New Zealand	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	108,000
South Africa and Mauritius	—	—	—	—	2,000
British North America	946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000	1,311,000
Total British Empire	96,575,000	109,575,000	118,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000
United States	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	2,208,000	2,471,000	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000
Russia in Europe	586,000	687,000	884,000	391,000	704,000
Russian Manchuria	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	179,000
Japan†	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000
Macao	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000
Philippine Islands	71,000	38,000	48,000	44,000	26,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	1,213,000
Siam	56,000	98,000	30,000	37,000	159,000
Java and Sumatra	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	4,000
Other Countries	175,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	10,000
TOTAL	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000
	<i>Haikwan Taela.</i>				
	£ 26,781,000	33,897,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.	Haikwan Taela.
United Kingdom	15,667,000	13,066,000	13,772,000	10,478,000	11,668,000
Hong Kong*	35,187,000	32,981,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	48,290,000
India	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,408,000	2,735,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000
Australia and New Zealand	1,922,000	1,295,000	1,197,000	1,628,000	1,048,000
South Africa and Mauritius	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	222,000
British North America	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	298,000
Total British Empire	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,964,000	66,063,000
United States	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	17,584,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000
Russia in Europe	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	13,038,000
Russia in Asia	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000
Russian Manchuria	496,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000
Japan†	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000
Macao	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000
Philippine Islands	342,000	221,000	235,000	161,000	178,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	256,000
Siam	355,000	352,000	358,000	345,000	362,000
Java and Sumatra	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	542,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c.	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	891,000
Other Countries	203,000	1,000	—	—	—
TOTAL	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000
	<i>Haikwan Taela.</i>				
	£ 22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 2½d.), in 1896 (3s. 2½d.), in 1897 (3s. 2½d.), in 1898 (3s. 2½d.), in 1899 (3s. 2½d.), in 1900 (3s. 2½d.), in 1901 (3s. 2½d.), in 1902 (3s. 2½d.), in 1903 (3s. 2½d.), in 1904 (3s. 2½d.), in 1905 (3s. 2½d.), in 1906 (3s. 2½d.), in 1907 (3s. 2½d.), in 1908 (3s. 2½d.), in 1909 (3s. 2½d.), in 1910 (3s. 2½d.), in 1911 (3s. 2½d.), in 1912 (3s. 2½d.), in 1913 (3s. 2½d.), in 1914 (3s. 2½d.), in 1915 (3s. 2½d.), in 1916 (3s. 2½d.), in 1917 (3s. 2½d.), in 1918 (3s. 2½d.), in 1919 (3s. 2½d.), in 1920 (3s. 2½d.), in 1921 (3s. 2½d.), in 1922 (3s. 2½d.), in 1923 (3s. 2½d.), in 1924 (3s. 2½d.), in 1925 (3s. 2½d.), in 1926 (3s. 2½d.), in 1927 (3s. 2½d.), in 1928 (3s. 2½d.), in 1929 (3s. 2½d.), in 1930 (3s. 2½d.), in 1931 (3s. 2½d.), in 1932 (3s. 2½d.), in 1933 (3s. 2½d.), in 1934 (3s. 2½d.), in 1935 (3s. 2½d.), in 1936 (3s. 2½d.), in 1937 (3s. 2½d.), in 1938 (3s. 2½d.), in 1939 (3s. 2½d.), in 1940 (3s. 2½d.), in 1941 (3s. 2½d.), in 1942 (3s. 2½d.), in 1943 (3s. 2½d.), in 1944 (3s. 2½d.), in 1945 (3s. 2½d.), in 1946 (3s. 2½d.), in 1947 (3s. 2½d.), in 1948 (3s. 2½d.), in 1949 (3s. 2½d.), in 1950 (3s. 2½d.), in 1951 (3s. 2½d.), in 1952 (3s. 2½d.), in 1953 (3s. 2½d.), in 1954 (3s. 2½d.), in 1955 (3s. 2½d.), in 1956 (3s. 2½d.), in 1957 (3s. 2½d.), in 1958 (3s. 2½d.), in 1959 (3s. 2½d.), in 1960 (3s. 2½d.), in 1961 (3s. 2½d.), in 1962 (3s. 2½d.), in 1963 (3s. 2½d.), in 1964 (3s. 2½d.), in 1965 (3s. 2½d.), in 1966 (3s. 2½d.), in 1967 (3s. 2½d.), in 1968 (3s. 2½d.), in 1969 (3s. 2½d.), in 1970 (3s. 2½d.), in 1971 (3s. 2½d.), in 1972 (3s. 2½d.), in 1973 (3s. 2½d.), in 1974 (3s. 2½d.), in 1975 (3s. 2½d.), in 1976 (3s. 2½d.), in 1977 (3s. 2½d.), in 1978 (3s. 2½d.), in 1979 (3s. 2½d.), in 1980 (3s. 2½d.), in 1981 (3s. 2½d.), in 1982 (3s. 2½d.), in 1983 (3s. 2½d.), in 1984 (3s. 2½d.), in 1985 (3s. 2½d.), in 1986 (3s. 2½d.), in 1987 (3s. 2½d.), in 1988 (3s. 2½d.), in 1989 (3s. 2½d.), in 1990 (3s. 2½d.), in 1991 (3s. 2½d.), in 1992 (3s. 2½d.), in 1993 (3s. 2½d.), in 1994 (3s. 2½d.), in 1995 (3s. 2½d.), in 1996 (3s. 2½d.), in 1997 (3s. 2½d.), in 1998 (3s. 2½d.), in 1999 (3s. 2½d.), in 2000 (3s. 2½d.), in 2001 (3s. 2½d.), in 2002 (3s. 2½d.), in 2003 (3s. 2½d.), in 2004 (3s. 2½d.), in 2005 (3s. 2½d.), in 2006 (3s. 2½d.), in 2007 (3s. 2½d.), in 2008 (3s. 2½d.), in 2009 (3s. 2½d.), in 2010 (3s. 2½d.), in 2011 (3s. 2½d.), in 2012 (3s. 2½d.), in 2013 (3s. 2½d.), in 2014 (3s. 2½d.), in 2015 (3s. 2½d.), in 2016 (3s. 2½d.), in 2017 (3s. 2½d.), in 2018 (3s. 2½d.), in 2019 (3s. 2½d.), in 2020 (3s. 2½d.), in 2021 (3s. 2½d.), in 2022 (3s. 2½d.), in 2023 (3s. 2½d.), in 2024 (3s. 2½d.), in 2025 (3s. 2½d.), in 2026 (3s. 2½d.), in 2027 (3s. 2½d.), in 2028 (3s. 2½d.), in 2029 (3s. 2½d.), in 2030 (3s. 2½d.), in 2031 (3s. 2½d.), in 2032 (3s. 2½d.), in 2033 (3s. 2½d.), in 2034 (3s. 2½d.), in 2035 (3s. 2½d.), in 2036 (3s. 2½d.), in 2037 (3s. 2½d.), in 2038 (3s. 2½d.), in 2039 (3s. 2½d.), in 2040 (3s. 2½d.), in 2041 (3s. 2½d.), in 2042 (3s. 2½d.), in 2043 (3s. 2½d.), in 2044 (3s. 2½d.), in 2045 (3s. 2½d.), in 2046 (3s. 2½d.), in 2047 (3s. 2½d.), in 2048 (3s. 2½d.), in 2049 (3s. 2½d.), in 2050 (3s. 2½d.), in 2051 (3s. 2½d.), in 2052 (3s. 2½d.), in 2053 (3s. 2½d.), in 2054 (3s. 2½d.), in 2055 (3s. 2½d.), in 2056 (3s. 2½d.), in 2057 (3s. 2½d.), in 2058 (3s. 2½d.), in 2059 (3s. 2½d.), in 2060 (3s. 2½d.), in 2061 (3s. 2½d.), in 2062 (3s. 2½d.), in 2063 (3s. 2½d.), in 2064 (3s. 2½d.), in 2065 (3s. 2½d.), in 2066 (3s. 2½d.), in 2067 (3s. 2½d.), in 2068 (3s. 2½d.), in 2069 (3s. 2½d.), in 2070 (3s. 2½d.), in 2071 (3s. 2½d.), in 2072 (3s. 2½d.), in 2073 (3s. 2½d.), in 2074 (3s. 2½d.), in 2075 (3s. 2½d.), in 2076 (3s. 2½d.), in 2077 (3s. 2½d.), in 2078 (3s. 2½d.), in 2079 (3s. 2½d.), in 2080 (3s. 2½d.), in 2081 (3s. 2½d.), in 2082 (3s. 2½d.), in 2083 (3s. 2½d.), in 2084 (3s. 2½d.), in 2085 (3s. 2½d.), in 2086 (3s. 2½d.), in 2087 (3s. 2½d.), in 2088 (3s. 2½d.), in 2089 (3s. 2½d.), in 2090 (3s. 2½d.), in 2091 (3s. 2½d.), in 2092 (3s. 2½d.), in 2093 (3s. 2½d.), in 2094 (3s. 2½d.), in 2095 (3s. 2½d.), in 2096 (3s. 2½d.), in 2097 (3s. 2½d.), in 2098 (3s. 2½d.), in 2099 (3s. 2½d.), in 2100 (3s. 2½d.), in 2101 (3s. 2½d.), in 2102 (3s. 2½d.), in 2103 (3s. 2½d.), in 2104 (3s. 2½d.), in 2105 (3s. 2½d.), in 2106 (3s. 2½d.), in 2107 (3s. 2½d.), in 2108 (3s. 2½d.), in 2109 (3s. 2½d.), in 2110 (3s. 2½d.), in 2111 (3s. 2½d.), in 2112 (3s. 2½d.), in 2113 (3s. 2½d.), in 2114 (3s. 2½d.), in 2115 (3s. 2½d.), in 2116 (3s. 2½d.), in 2117 (3s. 2½d.), in 2118 (3s. 2½d.), in 2119 (3s. 2½d.), in 2120 (3s. 2½d.), in 2121 (3s. 2½d.), in 2122 (3s. 2½d.), in 2123 (3s. 2½d.), in 2124 (3s. 2½d.), in 2125 (3s. 2½d.), in 2126 (3s. 2½d.), in 2127 (3s. 2½d.), in 2128 (3s. 2½d.), in 2129 (3s. 2½d.), in 2130 (3s. 2½d.), in 2131 (3s. 2½d.), in 2132 (3s. 2½d.), in 2133 (3s. 2½d.), in 2134 (3s. 2½d.), in 2135 (3s. 2½d.), in 2136 (3s. 2½d.), in 2137 (3s. 2½d.), in 2138 (3s. 2½d.), in 2139 (3s. 2½d.), in 2140 (3s. 2½d.), in 2141 (3s. 2½d.), in 2142 (3s. 2½d.), in 2143 (3s. 2½d.), in 2144 (3s. 2½d.), in 2145 (3s. 2½d.), in 2146 (3s. 2½d.), in 2147 (3s. 2½d.), in 2148 (3s. 2½d.), in 2149 (3s. 2½d.), in 2150 (3s. 2½d.), in 2151 (3s. 2½d.), in 2152 (3s. 2½d.), in 2153 (3s. 2½d.), in 2154 (3s. 2½d.), in 2155 (3s. 2½d.), in 2156 (3s. 2½d.), in 2157 (3s. 2½d.), in 2158 (3s. 2½d.), in 2159 (3s. 2½d.), in 2160 (3s. 2½d.), in 2161 (3s. 2½d.), in 2162 (3s. 2½d.), in 2163 (3s. 2½d.), in 2164 (3s. 2½d.), in 2165 (3s. 2½d.), in 2166 (3s. 2½d.), in 2167 (3s. 2½d.), in 2168 (3s. 2½d.), in 2169 (3s. 2½d.), in 2170 (3s. 2½d.), in 2171 (3s. 2½d.), in 2172 (3s. 2½d.), in 2173 (3s. 2½d.), in 2174 (3s. 2½d.), in 2175 (3s. 2½d.), in 2176 (3s. 2½d.), in 2177 (3s. 2½d.), in 2178 (3s. 2½d.), in 2179 (3s. 2½d.), in 2180 (3s. 2½d.), in 2181 (3s. 2½d.), in 2182 (3s. 2½d.), in 2183 (3s. 2½d.), in 2184 (3s. 2½d.), in 2185 (3s. 2½d.), in 2186 (3s. 2½d.), in 2187 (3s. 2½d.), in 2188 (3s. 2½d.), in 2189 (3s. 2½d.), in 2190 (3s. 2½d.), in 2191 (3s. 2½d.), in 2192 (3s. 2½d.), in 2193 (3s. 2½d.), in 2194 (3s. 2½d.), in 2195 (3s. 2½d.), in 2196 (3s. 2½d.), in 2197 (3s. 2½d.), in 2198 (3s. 2½d.), in 2199 (3s. 2½d.), in 2200 (3s. 2½d.), in 2201 (3s. 2½d.), in 2202 (3s. 2½d.), in 2203 (3s. 2½d.), in 2204 (3s. 2½d.), in 2205 (3s. 2½d.), in 2206 (3s. 2½d.), in 2207 (3s. 2½d.), in 2208 (3s. 2½d.), in 2209 (3s. 2½d.), in 2210 (3s. 2½d.), in 2211 (3s. 2½d.), in 2212 (3s. 2½d.), in 2213 (3s. 2½d.), in 2214 (3s. 2½d.), in 2215 (3s. 2½d.), in 2216 (3s. 2½d.), in 2217 (3s. 2½d.), in 2218 (3s. 2½d.), in 2219 (3s. 2½d.), in 2220 (3s. 2½d.), in 2221 (3s. 2½d.), in 2222 (3s. 2½d.), in 2223 (3s. 2½d.), in 2224 (3s. 2½d.), in 2225 (3s. 2½d.), in 2226 (3s. 2½d.), in 2227 (3s. 2½d.), in 2228 (3s. 2½d.), in 2229 (3s. 2½d.), in 2230 (3s. 2½d.), in 2231 (3s. 2½d.), in 2232 (3s. 2½d.), in 2233 (3s. 2½d.), in 2234 (3s. 2½d.), in 2235 (3s. 2½d.), in 2236 (3s. 2½d.), in 2237 (3s. 2½d.), in 2238 (3s. 2½d.), in 2239 (3s. 2½d.), in 2240 (3s. 2½d.), in 2241 (3s. 2½d.), in 2242 (3s. 2½d.), in 2243 (3s. 2½d.), in 2244 (3s. 2½d.), in 2245 (3s. 2½d.), in 2246 (3s. 2½d.), in 2247 (3s. 2½d.), in 2248 (3s. 2½d.), in 2249 (3s. 2½d.), in 2250 (3s. 2½d.), in 2251 (3s. 2½d.), in 2252 (3s. 2½d.), in 2253 (3s. 2½d.), in 2254 (3s. 2½d.), in 2255 (3s. 2½d.), in 2256 (3s. 2½d.), in 2257 (3s. 2½d.), in 2258 (3s. 2½d.), in 2259 (3s. 2½d.), in 2260 (3s. 2½d.), in 2261 (3s. 2½d.), in 2262 (3s. 2½d.), in 2263 (3s. 2½d.), in 2264 (3s. 2½d.), in 2265 (3s. 2½d.), in 2266 (3s. 2½d.), in 2267 (3s. 2½d.), in 2268 (3s. 2½d.), in 2269 (3s. 2½d.), in 2270 (3s. 2½d.), in 2271 (3s. 2½d.), in 2272 (3s. 2½d.), in 2273 (3s. 2½d.), in 2274 (3s. 2½d.), in 2275 (3s. 2½d.), in 2276 (3s. 2½d.), in 2277 (3s. 2½d.), in 2278 (3s. 2½d.), in 2279 (3s. 2½d.), in 2280 (3s. 2½d.), in 2281 (3s. 2½d.), in 2282 (3s. 2½d.), in 2283 (3s. 2½d.), in 2284 (3s. 2½d.), in 2285 (3s. 2½d.), in 2286 (3s. 2½d.), in 2287 (3s. 2½d.), in 2288 (3s. 2½d.), in 2289 (3s. 2½d.), in 2290 (3s. 2½d.), in 2291 (3s. 2½d.), in 2292 (3s. 2½d.), in 2293 (3s. 2½d.), in 2294 (3s. 2½d.), in 2295 (3s. 2½d.), in 2296 (3s. 2½d.), in 2297 (3s. 2½d.), in 2298 (3s. 2½d.), in 2299 (3s. 2½d.), in 2300 (3s. 2½d.), in 2301 (3s. 2½d.), in 2302 (3s. 2½d.), in 2303 (3s. 2½d.), in 2304 (3s. 2½d.), in 2305 (3s. 2½d.), in 2306 (3s. 2½d.), in 2307 (3s. 2½d.), in 2308 (3s. 2½d.), in 2309 (3s. 2½d.), in 2310 (3s. 2½d.), in 2311 (3s. 2½d.), in 2312 (3s. 2½d.), in 2313 (3s. 2½d.), in 2314 (3s. 2½d.), in 2315 (3s. 2½d.), in 2316 (3s. 2½d.), in 2317 (3s. 2½d.), in 2318 (3s. 2½d.), in 2319 (3s. 2½d.), in 2320 (3s. 2½d.), in 2321 (3s. 2½d.), in 2322 (3s. 2½d.), in 2323 (3s. 2½d.), in 2324 (3s. 2½d.), in 2325 (3s. 2½d.), in 2326 (3s. 2½d.), in 2327 (3s. 2½d.), in 2328 (3s. 2½d.), in 2329 (3s. 2½d.), in 2330 (3s. 2½d.), in 2331 (3s. 2½d.), in 2332 (3s. 2½d.), in 2333 (3s. 2½d.), in 2334 (3s. 2½d.), in 2335 (3s. 2½d.), in 2336 (3s. 2½d.), in 2337 (3s. 2½d.), in 2338 (3s. 2½d.), in 2339 (3s. 2½d.), in 2340 (3s. 2½d.), in 2341 (3s. 2½d.), in 2342 (3s. 2½d.), in 2343 (3s. 2½d.), in 2344 (3s. 2½d.), in 2345 (3s. 2½d.), in 2346 (3s. 2½d.), in 2347 (3s. 2½d.), in 2348 (3s. 2½d.), in 2349 (3s. 2½d.), in 2350 (3s. 2½d.), in 2351 (3s. 2½d.), in 2352 (3s. 2½d.), in 2353 (3s. 2½d.), in 2354 (3s. 2½d.), in 2355 (3s. 2½d.), in 2356 (3s. 2½d.), in 2357 (3s. 2½d.), in 2358 (3s. 2½d.), in 2359 (3s. 2½d.), in 2360 (3s. 2½d.), in 2361 (3s. 2½d.), in 2362 (3s. 2½d.), in 2363 (3s. 2½d.), in 2364 (3s. 2½d.), in 2365 (3s. 2½d.), in 2366 (3s. 2½d.), in 2367 (3s. 2½d.), in 2368 (3s. 2½d.), in 2369 (3s. 2½d.), in 2370 (3s. 2½d.), in 2371 (3s. 2½d.), in 2372 (3s. 2½d.), in 2373 (3s. 2½d.), in 2374 (3s. 2½d.), in 2375 (3s. 2½d.), in 2376 (3s. 2½d.), in 2377 (3s. 2½d.), in 2378 (3s. 2½d.), in 2379 (3s. 2½d.), in 2380 (3s. 2½d.), in 2381 (3s. 2½d.), in 2382 (3s. 2½d.), in 2383 (3s. 2½d.), in 2384 (3s. 2½d.), in 2385 (3s. 2½d.), in 2386 (3s. 2½d.), in 2387 (3s. 2½d.), in 2388 (3s. 2½d.), in 2389 (3s. 2½d.), in 2390 (3s. 2½d.), in 2391 (3s. 2½d.), in 2392 (3s. 2½d.), in 2393 (3s. 2½d.), in 2394 (3s. 2½d.), in 2395 (3s. 2½d.), in 2396 (3s. 2½d.), in 2397 (3s. 2½d.), in 2398 (3s. 2½d.), in 2399 (3s. 2½d.), in 2400 (3s. 2½d.), in 2401 (3s. 2½d.), in 2402 (3s. 2½d.), in 2403 (3s. 2½d.), in 2404 (3s. 2½d.), in 2405 (3s. 2½d.), in 2406 (3s. 2½d.), in 2407 (3s. 2½d.), in 2408 (3s. 2½d.), in 2409 (3s. 2½d.), in 2410 (3s. 2½d.), in 2411 (3s. 2½d.), in 2412 (3s. 2½d.), in 2413 (3s. 2½d.),

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 29,944,000 82,424,000 19,929,000 2,338,000 362,000 1,000 1,073,000	Haikwan Tael. 33,960,000 88,191,000 16,944,000 2,536,000 406,000 — 1,561,000	Haikwan Tael. 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
136,066,000	148,601,000	164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	196,296,000.	Total British Empire.
9,263,000 5,771,000 358,000 200,000 9,130,000 3,093,000 82,000 1,091,000 81,000 7,000 4,000	5,093,000 7,552,000 1,792,000 110,000 17,195,000 3,076,000 17,000 1,406,000 43,000 — 62,000	11,380,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 198,000 17,890,000 3,985,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 9,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 508,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 3,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,406,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
165,646,000 26,486,000	179,947,000 29,429,000	211,623,000 35,270,000	212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,569,000	273,756,000 41,206,000	<i>Haikwan Tael.</i> } TOTAL. £

CHINA—EXPORTS

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 11,500,000 50,794,000 2,548,000 1,923,000 938,000 196,000 154,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,571,000 54,775,000 2,764,000 1,887,000 1,212,000 273,000 233,000	Haikwan Tael. 51,282,000 14,058,000 2,176,000 1,789,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 205,000 299,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Tael. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 280,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
68,060,000	71,715,000	70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,989,000	Total British Empire.
16,443,000 19,119,000 3,370,000 6,257,000 1,296,000 9,256,000 1,684,000 205,000 526,000 500,000 563,000 736,000 —	15,383,000 21,172,000 4,472,000 8,370,000 2,761,000 14,822,000 1,739,000 161,000 500,000 596,000 532,000 459,000 638,000	11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 596,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 735,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,882,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,006,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,843,000 9,988,000 3,326,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
123,105,000 20,483,000	143,298,000 23,434,000	131,061,000 21,847,000	163,501,000 24,355,000	159,037,000 22,944,000	196,786,000 29,470,000	<i>Haikwan Tael.</i> } TOTAL. £

have been as follows:—In 1889 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11½d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), and in 1899 (3s. 0½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa from and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the direct trade with Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	824,000	770,000	886,000	835,000	1,871,000
Germany	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000
United Kingdom	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,980,000
Belgium	887,000	1,082,000	689,000	962,000	935,000
France	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000
Switzerland	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	669,000
Italy	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	87,000
Austria	20,000	24,000	28,000	10,000	24,000
United States	6,143,000	6,875,000	6,840,000	5,983,000	6,090,000
British North America	30,000	26,000	21,000	31,000	17,000
British East Indies	7,334,000	8,911,000	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000
French India	—	—	—	—	—
Siam	28,000	226,000	28,000	4,000	54,000
China	9,200,000	8,850,000	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000
Hong Kong	4,104,000	5,496,000	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,268,000
Corea	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000
Australia	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	319,000
Philippine Islands	227,000	255,000	228,000	475,000	567,000
Other Countries	567,000	6,233,000	1,825,000	988,000	3,029,000
TOTAL	86,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	10,219,000	13,792,000	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire	431,000	246,000	316,000	586,000	622,000
Germany	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000
Belgium	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	226,000
United Kingdom	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000
France	14,279,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000
Switzerland	140,000	11,000	259,000	160,000	227,000
Italy	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000
Austria	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	322,000
United States	25,283,000	19,821,000	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000
British North America	827,000	1,023,000	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000
British East Indies	1,341,000	591,000	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000
Siam	11,000	21,000	1,000	3,000	6,000
China	5,443,000	5,227,000	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000
Hong Kong	7,338,000	9,366,000	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000
Corea	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000
Australia	486,000	796,000	757,000	732,000	891,000
Philippine Islands	24,000	197,000	117,000	97,000	120,000
Other Countries*	2,983,000	2,630,000	2,753,000	2,673,000	3,124,000
TOTAL	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000
	£	£	£	£	£
	10,830,000	9,562,000	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1889 (3s. 1½d.), in 1890 (3s. 4½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2½d.), and the par value in 1896 (2s. 2½d.).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1894.	1895.	1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,174,000	1,418,000	1,468,000	1,977,900	1,891,000	4,678,000	Russian Empire.
7,910,000	12,283,000	17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	Germany.
42,190,000	45,172,000	60,398,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	45,980,000	United Kingdom.
1,201,000	2,066,000	3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	Belgium.
4,848,000	5,180,000	7,690,000	5,158,000	6,969,000	5,773,000	France.
629,000	1,040,000	2,587,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	Switzerland.
170,000	149,000	183,000	214,000	386,000	287,000	Italy.
20,000	25,000	40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	Austria.
10,988,000	9,276,000	16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	United States.
45,000	14,000	52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	British North America.
10,560,000	12,002,000	23,122,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	British East Indies.
6,204,000	3,383,000	2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	French India.
619,000	143,000	271,000	1,243,000	4,340,000	760,000	Siam.
17,511,000	22,985,000	25,439,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	34,967,000	China.
9,000,000	8,078,000	9,424,000	12,438,000	16,866,000	7,754,000	Hong Kong.
2,183,000	2,925,000	5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	Corea.
535,000	1,082,000	894,000	939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	Australia.
1,699,000	1,221,000	1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	Philippine Islands.
501,000	919,000	5,044,000	2,984,000	1,601,000	5,985,000	Other Countries.
117,482,000	129,261,000	183,076,000	232,060,000	290,329,000	231,517,000	Yen } TOTAL.
12,333,000	13,626,000	19,883,000	23,523,000	29,486,000	23,473,000	

* Including Formosa.

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1894.	1895.	1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,020,000	1,323,000	1,911,000	2,039,000	2,643,000	3,178,000	Russian Empire.
1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	Germany.
19,000	132,000	112,000	109,000	101,000	331,000	Belgium.
5,950,000	7,883,000	9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	United Kingdom.
19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	France.
708,000	468,000	618,000	897,000	287,000	112,000	Switzerland.
2,900,000	3,551,000	2,669,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	Italy.
465,000	451,000	589,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	Austria.
43,824,000	54,029,000	31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	United States.
2,212,000	1,986,000	1,594,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	British North America.
3,688,000	4,359,000	4,588,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	British East Indies.
3,000	8,000	10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	Siam.
8,814,000	9,135,000	22,499,000	31,204,000	40,086,000	48,960,000	China.
16,199,000	18,363,000	22,420,000	27,046,000	32,869,000	36,382,000	Hong Kong.
2,366,000	3,831,000	3,308,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	Corea.
1,098,000	1,231,000	1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	Australia.
221,000	195,000	188,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	Philippine Islands.
3,243,000	3,771,000	1,742,000	5,812,000	8,774,000	9,553,000	Other Countries.*
113,246,000	133,112,000	129,474,000	175,794,000	182,633,000	229,203,000	Yen } TOTAL.
11,891,000	14,348,000	13,701,000	17,823,000	18,517,000	23,239,000	

in 1891 (2s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)
 coal, used by vessels.

† Including Formosa.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1888.

[illegible]

† By Land only.
 ‡ Including Trade with Finland.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
"Temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
¶ By Sea and River.

* 1
¶ By Sec

COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.						
		By Land (and River).		By Sea.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.				
		Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.				
Russia (by Frontier)†§	European }	550,940,000	243,631,000	44·2	307,318,000	55·8	682,259,000	185,097,000	27·9	477,162,000	72·1
Norway	- - - Kroner	280,179,000	17,646,000	6·3	262,533,000	93·7	159,349,000	5,079,000	8·2	154,470,000	96·8
Sweden*†	- - - Kronor	455,248,000	9,694,000	2·1	445,555,000	97·9	344,908,000	636,000	0·2	844,273,000	99·8
Denmark ‡ (1899)	- Metric Tons	4,677,000	Tons 144,000	3·1	Tons 4,533,000	96·9	Tons 1,075,000	Tons 43,000	4·0	Tons 1,082,000	96·0
Germany (Zollgebiet)	- - Marks			No	distinguished	in the German Trade Accounts.					
Holland*	- - - Metric Tons	24,074,000	Tons 12,623,000	52·5	Tons 11,445,000	47·5	Tons 15,612,000	Tons 13,227,000	84·7	Tons 2,885,000	15·3
Belgium ††	- - - Francs	3,279,048,000	1,564,669,000	47·7	1,714,379,000	52·3	3,019,882,000	1,763,656,000	58·4	1,256,226,000	41·6
France -	- - - Francs	5,585,600,000	1,540,400,000	27·6	4,045,200,000	72·4	4,675,500,000	1,603,900,000	34·4	3,066,600,000	65·6
Portugal*†	- - - Milreis	50,802,000	5,183,000	10·2	45,619,000	89·8	33,203,000	3,826,000	11·6	29,377,000	88·5
Spain*	- - - Pesetas	723,444,000	139,921,000	19·3	583,523,000	80·7	918,943,000	146,374,000	16·0	772,069,000	84·0
Italy*	- - - Lire	1,544,668,000	417,477,000	27·0	1,127,191,000	73·0	1,361,071,000	640,940,000	47·4	710,131,000	52·6
Austria-Hungary†	- - - Gulden	819,801,000	659,587,000	80·8	160,214,000	19·5	807,682,000	694,252,000	86·0	113,370,000	14·0
Bulgaria	- - - Lev	72,780,000	47,625,000	65·5	25,105,000	34·5	66,537,000	39,884,000	59·9	26,653,000	40·1
United States	- - - Dollars	684,964,000	31,707,000	5·0	653,257,000	95·0	1,255,547,000	76,141,000	6·1	1,179,406,000	98·9
Uruguay†	- - - Pesos Fuertes	24,784,000	651,000‡	2·6	24,133,000‡	97·4	30,277,000	450,000‡	1·4	29,817,000‡	98·6
Argentine Republic†	- - - Pesos Nacionales	107,429,000	66,000‡	0·1	107,368,000‡	99·9	138,829,000	1,768,000‡	1·3	132,066,000‡	98·7

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
 † Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
 ‡ Including Trade with Finland.
 § These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the *Weight* of Merchandise carried.
 ¶ Including Diamonds.
 † By Land only.
 ¶ By Sea and River.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.††			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	95·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·8	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	46·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
1898	44·2	55·8	27·9	72·1	6·3	93·7	8·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	0·2	99·8
1899	45·1	54·9	30·0	70·0	6·3	93·7	8·7	96·3	2·0	98·0	0·3	99·7

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·8	46·2
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·3	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6
1899					49·6	50·4	86·0	14·0	49·5	50·5	58·8	41·2

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1884 to 1899.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.3	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892
29.3	70.7	32.5	67.5	37.5	62.5	57.2	42.8	17.1	82.9	12.1	87.9	1893
28.6	71.4	30.9	69.1	39.3	60.2	53.9	46.1	18.4	81.6	12.3	87.7	1894
29.7	70.3	30.8	69.2	34.5	65.5	53.9	46.1	21.4	78.6	13.2	86.8	1895
29.4	70.6	31.7	68.3	34.0	66.0	51.1	48.9	17.6	82.4	11.8	88.2	1896
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	35.3	64.7	48.2	51.8	16.5	83.5	11.3	88.7	1897
27.6	72.4	34.4	65.6	27.0	73.0	47.4	52.6	19.3	80.7	16.0	84.0	1898
29.9	70.1	34.6	65.4	35.9	64.1	52.3	47.7	18.3	81.7	14.7	85.3	1899
(continued.)												
Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)‡‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	3.3	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5.3	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.2	99.8	1.3	98.2	1893
				5.6	94.4	5.1	94.9	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1894
79.3	20.7	87.2	12.8	4.5	95.5	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	3.0	97.0	1895
80.2	19.8	87.4	12.6	4.6	95.4	6.9	93.1	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1896
80.1	19.9	87.1	12.9	4.7	95.3	6.2	93.8	0.1	99.9	2.1	97.9	1897
80.5	19.5	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	6.1	93.9	0.1	99.9	1.3	98.7	1898
80.6	19.4	86.0	14.0	5.0	95.0	7.7	92.3	0.1	99.9	0.5	99.5	1899

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

‡‡ Except in 1898 and 1899, which are Calendar years.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Desiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 508,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	*106,666,453	—	—	*287,969,423	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	13,188,992	13,337,901	14,092,383	35,610,278	36,011,523	38,049,434
Spelt - - - - -	427,578	424,661	264,835	1,154,461	1,146,585	715,064
Barley - - - - -	6,378,041	6,515,472	6,467,507	17,220,711	17,591,774	17,462,209
Oats - - - - -	13,411,288	13,206,331	13,376,439	26,210,477	25,662,494	26,116,385
Rye - - - - -	23,206,021	23,070,483	23,436,175	62,653,557	62,290,304	63,412,673
Maize - - - - -	819,181	871,063	891,240	2,211,789	2,351,867	2,406,348
Millet - - - - -	2,283,607	2,323,207	2,475,287	6,165,739	6,272,659	6,633,194
Buckwheat - - - - -	2,175,837	2,104,067	2,145,640	5,374,760	5,630,981	5,793,223
Peas - - - - -	972,112	883,409	853,979	2,624,702	2,335,304	2,319,243
Total under Corn Crops†	62,861,657	62,738,293	64,053,455	169,726,474	169,303,391	172,967,823
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	61,415	59,156	57,511	165,320	159,721	155,380
Lentils - - - - -	343,850	352,287	339,476	928,396	951,175	916,585
Potatoes - - - - -	2,343,799	2,433,976	2,445,750	6,328,257	6,571,735	6,603,525
Flax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - -	26,064,090	26,077,820	26,031,785	70,373,043	70,410,114	70,238,819

* In 1891.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,523,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,345,104
1883	17,890,792	—	—	23,623,081
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,906,364

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						{ Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
396,352,400	555,337,200	523,155,500	127,398,986	173,501,243	163,157,125	Wheat.
14,236,300	5,472,600	17,149,900	4,575,953	1,759,050	5,512,468	Spelt.
270,304,000	338,542,100	237,051,900	86,883,429	108,817,104	76,838,111	Barley.
484,991,100	496,152,900	744,016,200	155,889,996	159,477,718	239,148,064	Oats.
870,969,400	986,969,900	1,248,670,400	232,847,307	317,240,325	401,358,343	Rye.
70,538,700	61,296,300	85,109,000	22,673,154	19,708,025	11,235,036	Maize.
73,176,300	101,481,300	116,020,500	23,520,954	32,618,969	37,292,303	Millet.
46,294,000	52,929,800	65,359,600	14,880,214	17,013,150	21,169,157	Buckwheat.
31,442,500	31,037,700	35,267,800	10,106,513	9,976,403	11,336,014	Peas.
2,267,304,700	2,629,221,300	3,024,300,800	723,776,511	845,107,007	972,096,621	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
3,923,700	3,596,000	3,419,300	1,262,796	1,155,357	1,099,061	Beans.
10,134,300	9,372,000	15,009,400	3,257,454	3,012,429	4,824,450	Lentils.
976,551,300	1,087,358,500	1,087,301,300	313,391,489	333,436,661	349,650,413	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Clover.
1,951,465,300	2,119,499,800	2,084,172,800	627,256,704	681,264,514	653,841,193	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,300	1,180,400	1870
51,322,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,307,666	1,374,305	1882
46,724,736	9,351,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -						
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat -	448,855	452,253	488,440	1,210,559	1,221,083	1,305,288
Spelt -	3,481	2,788	7,164	9,399	7,527	19,343
Barley -	387,142	387,825	398,901	1,045,283	1,047,128	1,063,533
Oats -	928,276	930,441	929,640	2,506,345	2,512,191	2,510,028
Rye -	1,773,502	1,782,567	1,782,141	4,783,456	4,812,981	4,811,781
Millet -	26,732	27,832	28,804	72,176	75,146	77,771
Buckwheat -	108,766	109,393	108,782	298,668	295,361	298,711
Peas -	145,577	143,697	153,556	393,058	387,962	414,601
Total under Corn Crops* - . . .	3,821,831	3,586,796	3,887,428	10,313,944	10,359,349	10,496,056
Green and other Crops :						
Beans -	11,872	10,924	12,905	32,054	29,495	34,843
Lentils -	4,581	3,602	2,400	12,369	9,725	6,480
Potatoes -	709,861	714,909	741,348	1,916,625	1,930,254	2,001,640
Flax -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	833,872	872,216	880,602	2,386,454	2,354,983	2,377,625

* Except Beans

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392

No. 21—*continued.*
RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
29,587,300	36,088,900	35,795,400	9,510,204	11,583,932	11,505,064	Corn Crops :
142,600	182,300	508,900	45,836	58,596	161,968	Wheat.
21,222,500	25,892,100	26,702,300	6,821,518	8,322,461	8,582,882	Spelt.
36,848,900	49,192,400	50,032,300	11,844,289	15,811,843	16,081,972	Barley.
84,091,100	111,696,100	104,795,500	27,029,282	35,902,318	33,684,268	Oats.
1,990,800	1,906,600	1,666,900	620,614	612,835	535,789	Rye.
3,742,900	3,795,900	2,941,000	1,203,075	1,220,111	945,821	Millet.
6,778,000	9,330,700	8,774,100	2,178,643	2,909,154	2,820,247	Buckwheat.
184,844,100	238,085,000	231,211,900	59,253,461	76,511,250	74,318,111	Peas.
						Total Corn Crops*.
838,000	815,900	982,800	269,357	268,328	315,900	Green and other Crops :
220,300	38,411	119,500	70,811	60,686	38,411	Beans.
361,806,800	117,922,018	366,868,500	116,295,043	123,617,967	117,922,018	Lentils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax, seed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp, seed.
111,739,500	38,989,061	121,299,300	35,916,268	38,389,404	38,989,061	Clover.
						Hay.

and Lentils.

the Year 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Year.
3 754,665	1,499,077	—	1888

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 31,059,500.			Statute Acres 76,716,965.		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,181,600	—	—	2,796,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,960	4,536	4,886	12,226	11,203	10,833
Barley	49,900	55,897	51,780	123,253	138,065	127,896
Oats*	91,300	100,628	108,724	225,511	223,851	256,198
Rye	12,250	4,887	13,759	30,257	36,647	33,985
Beans and Peas	3,960	4,647	3,646	9,756	11,478	9,006
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	14,196	47,177	51,054	35,062
Total under Corn Crops . .	181,450	191,215	191,490	443,180	472,298	472,980
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	39,122	78,299	86,151	96,631

* Including the area of Oats for green fodder, and also Vetches. In 1890 the area of the former was 4,962 Hectares (12,256 Acres), and that of the latter 923 Hectares (2,280 Acres).

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,018,517
1890	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.†	1865.	1875.	1890.†	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	92,985	271,700	275,924	255,709	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,488,276	3,417,700	4,235,206	4,092,759	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,458,876	7,886,450	8,806,052	9,511,909	Oats.
237,000	369,399	333,936	651,750	1,015,847	918,324	Rye.
67,900	84,051	80,354	186,725	231,140	220,973	Beans and Peas.
683,600	698,540	507,926	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,396,797	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	5,962,353	14,156,725	16,625,154	16,896,471	Total Corn Crops.
7,554,532	8,200,042	8,441,403	20,774,963	22,550,115	23,213,858	Green and other Crops : Potatoes.

† Average of the years 1886-1890.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,361	96,567	1875
1,417,524	121,057	272,458	170,134	1890

Census Returns of each year.

4535.

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No. 21—continued.
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	•Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,565,135.		
Woods and Forests - - -	19,530,719	19,591,121	19,984,829	47,840,876	48,390,069	49,362,523
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	4,955,197	4,974,869	4,996,867	12,239,337	12,287,902	12,341,026
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	71,814	72,090	73,981	176,146	178,062	182,733
Rye - - - - -	407,737	409,893	410,464	1,007,110	1,011,942	1,013,821
Barley - - - - -	217,988	219,386	220,834	538,430	541,884	545,460
Oats - - - - -	818,686	822,785	823,400	2,022,154	2,032,279	2,033,798
Mixed Corn - - -	121,755	123,176	125,431	300,735	304,245	306,815
Beans, Peas and Vetches -	50,729	49,777	48,872	125,301	122,949	120,714
All Other* - - - -	572	609	588	1,413	1,504	1,452
Total under Corn Crops	1,688,781	1,697,516	1,703,560	4,171,239	4,192,865	4,207,793
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	157,700	158,212	157,983	389,519	390,734	390,218
Beetroot (Sugar) - - }	42,961	43,425	43,783	106,114	107,260	108,144
Turnips and other Roots - }						
Flax - - - - - }	4,948	4,624	4,465	12,222	11,421	11,029
Hemp - - - - - }						
Tobacco* - - - - -	363	385	376	897	951	929
Gardenland - - - -	35,712	35,954	36,507	88,209	88,906	90,172
Bare Fallow - - - -	420,542	422,339	421,651	1,038,789	1,043,077	1,041,478
Grass under Rotation -	1,117,896	1,126,852	1,142,140	2,761,203	2,782,324	2,821,086
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - - }	1,436,294	1,435,552	1,435,902	3,671,146	3,669,313	3,670,178

Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,790
1880	464,320	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,330,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,596,315	824,796	2,420,110
1892	493,952	1,635,464	847,458	2,482,922
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,478,981
1894	501,157	1,633,116	832,420	2,515,536
1895	506,026	1,706,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,406	1,724,601	829,976	2,564,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,337	2,543,192
1898	522,858	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667

No. 21—*continued*.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,611,200	1,600,500	1,561,200	4,430,300	4,401,375	4,233,300	Wheat.
8,316,400	7,565,500	7,554,100	22,370,100	20,306,125	20,773,775	Rye.
5,040,500	5,217,100	4,119,900	13,361,375	14,347,025	11,329,725	Barley.
20,306,900	24,314,400	18,923,100	56,666,225	68,229,600	52,033,525	Oats.
3,366,200	3,721,200	3,121,000	9,229,570	10,233,300	8,532,760	Mixed Corn.
848,300	733,300	678,500	2,332,325	2,017,950	1 865,375	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
5,500	1,900	1,900	15,125	5,225	5,225	All Other.
39,784,000	43,664,400	35,969,700	109,406,000	120,019,600	98,839,175	Total Corn Crops.
19,772,500	13,575,100	11,965,400	54,374,375	37,331,625	3 877,350	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
730,174,400	513,634,400	—	14,368,789	10,107,591	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Turnips and other Roots.
5,238,323	4,686,666	—	14,437,902	12,888,331	—	Seed
24,644	25,505	—	67,771	70,139	—	} Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,776,700	1,662,900	—	34,963	32,527	—	Fibre
854,700	602,300	—	16,319	13,623	—	Tobacco.
6,018,300	5,772,700	—	113,430	113,593	—	Clover.
2,748,969,500	3,441,964,500	—	54,065,793	67,730,976	—	Hay.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,391	1885
1,350,304	644,361	86,980	1890
1,346,337	655,073	79,170	1891
1,352,330	682,178	78,501	1892
1,322,978	717,539	77,984	1893
1,319,289	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,335	787,461	74,327	1895
1,298,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,351	802,559	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1888.	1896.	1881.	1888.	1896.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	6,876,486	6,886,251	6,892,110	9,350,660	9,365,301	9,373,270
Woods and Forests	372,806	411,218	488,889	507,016	559,256	664,889
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	5,084,497	5,009,493	5,097,357	6,914,916	6,812,910	6,932,406
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	101,337	88,008	62,362	137,818	119,091	84,312
Barley	574,566	540,327	507,103	781,408	734,844	689,680
Oats	728,966	772,394	796,600	991,394	1,050,456	1,083,458
Rye	485,342	509,255	526,947	660,065	692,587	716,648
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	51,771	31,819	16,714	70,409	42,594	22,731
Buckwheat	36,628	41,070	21,339	49,814	55,855	29,021
Mixed Corn	166,744	168,664	217,071	226,772	229,383	295,217
Total under Corn Crops	2,145,368	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,917,680	2,925,410	2,921,547
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	81,107	94,742	94,989	110,306	128,849	129,185
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	34,326	95,911	161,164	46,683	130,439	219,183
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>)	—	76,700	89,768	—	104,312	123,084
Colza	2,017	845	737	2,743	1,149	1,002
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco }	6,180	4,117	1,908	7,045	5,599	2,595
Spergula (Spurry)	21,440	34,396	13,643	29,159	46,779	18,564
Bare Fallow	469,203	475,206	455,923	638,116	646,290	620,055
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	2,325,871 {	1,667,648	1,628,715	3,163,184 {	2,268,001	2,215,062
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture		598,859	672,659		814,448	914,816
Garden land	45,168	51,717	58,292	61,428	70,835	79,277

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,198,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,886	1,238,869
1876	352,262	898,012	450,809	1,345,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,238	1,470,078
1888	375,533	964,260	506,277	1,469,577
1893	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190
1896	449,829	1,067,265	677,532	1,744,797

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönder.				Bushels.				
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
984,287	880,083	757,400	925,602	3,550,290	3,344,126	2,878,120	3,517,288	Wheat.
5,382,410	4,856,179	5,539,096	5,495,161	20,453,158	18,453,480	21,048,565	20,881,612	Barley.
9,757,400	8,921,100	10,505,277	9,890,864	37,078,120	33,900,180	39,920,063	35,685,283	Oats.
5,086,440	4,588,759	4,086,379	4,650,272	19,323,472	17,437,284	15,528,240	17,671,084	Rye.
108,681	107,693	113,125	110,516	412,988	409,233	429,875	419,960	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
102,597	129,638	70,266	82,345	389,869	492,624	267,011	312,911	Buckwheat.
2,720,520	2,571,022	2,902,345	2,750,485	10,337,976	9,769,884	11,028,911	10,451,843	Mixed Corn.
24,092,335	22,054,424	23,973,888	23,405,245	91,550,873	83,806,811	91,100,775	88,989,981	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
5,497,090	5,109,578	4,196,759	4,774,676	20,888,942	19,416,377	15,947,684	18,143,769	Potatoes.
38,480,200	38,295,300	33,623,821	33,347,274	146,224,760	145,522,140	127,770,520	126,719,641	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
6,505	6,627	7,511	6,294	24,719	25,188	28,542	23,917	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
398,590,000	913,385,000	1238,209,000	813,220,000	17,682,967	17,983,951	24,366,184	16,003,008	Hay.
599,836,000	606,047,500	686,285,500	587,104,500	11,808,916	11,926,149	13,505,118	11,558,373	

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,786	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,168,498	31,322	1898

* Not stated.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares 54,048,625.			Statute Acres 133,500,104.		
Area under Cultivation - -	26,875,792*			65,148,806*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,849,862*			26,797,924*		
Woods and Forests - - -	13,966,827*			34,473,963*		
All other (Including Lakes and Rivers) - - - }	2,866,644*			7,080,611*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	1,920,666	1,969,811	2,016,490	4,744,045	4,864,196	4,980,730
Spelt - - - - -	328,621	328,078	324,116‡	806,754	810,352	800,567‡
Barley - - - - -	1,666,014	1,660,126	1,640,868	4,115,055	4,100,511	4,052,944
Oats - - - - -	3,999,052	3,996,521	3,999,744	9,877,658	9,871,407	9,879,368
Rye - - - - -	5,966,776	5,945,191	5,871,068	14,787,987	14,684,622	14,501,538
Buckwheat - - - -	146,411	140,389	—	361,635	346,761	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	684,803	665,583	—	1,691,463	1,643,990	—
All other† - - - -	588,255	592,257	—	1,452,990	1,462,875	—
Total under Corn Crops -	15,298,598	15,297,456	—	37,787,587	37,784,716	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	3,067,762	3,060,588	3,181,463	7,577,872	7,609,052	7,734,714
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	442,504	436,566	—	1,092,985	1,078,816	—
Turnips } - - - - -						
Carrots } - - - - -	501,221	499,200	—	1,233,016	1,233,024	—
Kohlrabi } - - - - -						
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) -	465,523	471,244	—	1,149,842	1,163,973	—
Vineyards - - - - -	117,012	117,270	117,284	289,094	289,679	289,601
Tobacco - - - - -	21,567	17,652	—	53,270	43,600	—
Hops - - - - -	89,525	88,740	—	97,627	95,688	—
Clover † - - - - -	1,788,232	1,802,062	1,824,532	4,407,707	4,451,093	4,506,594
Grass Meadows - - -	5,911,962	5,915,475	5,887,572	14,602,546	14,611,223	14,542,306

* In 1898.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869—68 (Average)	3,198,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,331	1,626	11,689	3,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	3,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,256	883	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694
1897	4,023,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
2,913,291	3,292,945	3,847,447	57,329,405	64,800,453	75,712,261	Wheat.
346,705	426,407	476,068	6,822,659	8,391,081	9,368,869	Spelt.
2,242,015	2,514,024	2,983,876	44,119,652	49,472,401	58,718,417	Barley.
4,341,446	5,780,890	6,882,687	96,272,741	113,756,898	135,441,448	Oats.
6,982,506	7,532,706	8,675,792	136,421,815	148,232,893	170,727,192	Rye.
98,759	99,487	—	1,943,436	1,967,782	—	Buckwheat.
618,804	716,668	—	12,177,179	14,103,002	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
623,611	743,946	—	12,370,166	14,639,796	—	All other.†
18,622,137	21,106,882	—	366,457,053	415,353,285	—	Total Corn Crops.
29,801,092	31,791,683	38,436,202	586,442,918	625,614,905	757,353,475	Green and other Crops :
12,637,308	11,568,589	—	248,684,168	227,653,805	—	Potatoes.
4,548,390	4,768,523	—	89,515,657	93,837,720	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
10,644,349	10,502,608	—	209,465,582	206,676,322	—	{ Turnips.
Hectoils.	Hectoils.	Hectoils.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	{ Carrots.
2,776,576	1,406,818	—	61,062,872	30,949,996	—	{ Kohlrabi.
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
45,341	32,550	—	892,246	640,715	—	Wine.
23,861	21,867	—	469,550	430,311	—	Tobacco.
6,967,943	7,593,964	8,277,273	137,512,735	149,438,166	162,884,906	Hops.
21,211,535	21,971,628	23,767,790	417,412,707	482,370,251	467,716,153	Clover.†
						Hay.

† Exclusive of Clover for Seed.

‡ Winter Spelt only.

§ Summer Barley only.

of the YEARS from 1859-68 (Average), 1873, 1883, 1892 and 1897.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,318,421	1859-68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,196	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,228	3,001,287	1892
10,966,772	14,274,557	—	1897

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 3,258,827			Statute Acres 8,096,963		
Woods and Forests	248,383	248,840	249,386	613,506	614,635	617,218
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,109,742	2,111,222	2,111,813	5,211,063	5,214,718	5,216,178
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	62,265	62,109	73,088	153,796	153,632	180,527
Spelt	134	135	148	331	333	366
Barley	39,312	36,320	35,182	97,101	89,710	86,900
Oats	128,429	134,193	127,124	317,219	331,457	312,996
Rye	214,917	213,448	214,514	530,845	527,217	529,350
Beans and Peas	63,113	66,857	66,407	155,839	162,667	164,025
Buckwheat	31,853	31,241	29,854	78,639	77,165	73,739
Total under Corn Crops	540,028	543,393	546,317	1,333,969	1,342,181	1,349,403
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	150,203	151,212	150,028	371,001	373,494	370,569
Beetroot (Sugar)	45,571	38,508	43,129	112,560	95,115	106,529
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	27,194	27,715	27,489	67,169	68,456	67,398
Flax	11,156	10,433	8,004	27,555	25,770	19,770
Tobacco	698	784	782	1,724	1,986	1,932
Hops	72	57	52	178	141	128
Gardenland	39,445	39,393	39,327	97,429	97,301	97,133
Orchards	21,960	22,124	22,383	54,241	54,646	55,236
Bare Fallow	10,937	10,071	9,596	27,014	24,875	23,702
Grass under Rotation	63,309	63,421	65,459	156,373	156,650	161,684
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,182,879	1,185,568	1,185,209	2,921,711	2,923,353	2,927,466

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,361
1870	252,064	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,066	923,323	542,353	1,465,681
1880	273,438	908,000	561,800	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,900
1891	271,900	897,400	634,200	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	266,400	877,200	608,600	1,486,900
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,900
1895	266,300	904,400	623,800	1,542,200
1896	269,000	916,900	695,500	1,582,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,300	1,621,200
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,600

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,778,000	1,512,000	1,905,000	4,889,500	4,158,000	5,238,750	Wheat.
7,000	6,000	7,000	19,250	16,500	19,250	Spelt.
1,608,000	1,317,000	1,347,000	4,422,000	3,621,750	3,704,250	Barley.
5,406,000	5,682,000	5,856,000	14,866,500	15,625,500	16,104,000	Oats.
4,782,000	4,204,000	4,815,000	13,150,500	11,561,000	13,241,250	Rye.
1,591,000	1,490,000	1,392,000	4,375,250	4,097,500	3,828,000	Beans and Peas.
419,000	557,000	482,000	1,152,250	1,531,750	1,325,500	Buckwheat.
15,591,000	14,768,000	15,804,000	42,875,250	40,612,000	43,461,000	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
29,568,000	27,461,000	27,588,000	81,312,000	75,517,750	75,729,500	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,742,500,000	1,151,981,000	1,257,532,000	34,289,911	22,668,356	24,746,433	Fibre } Flax.
5,350,000	5,218,000	4,630,000	105,280	102,683	91,112	Seed }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tobacco.
110,000	97,000	62,000	302,500	266,750	170,500	Hops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,591,000	1,786,000	1,541,000	31,309	35,146	30,325	
95,000	62,000	22,000	1,869	1,220	433	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,990	1870
941,087	338,646	153,012	1875
847,638	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
319,300	578,700	164,800	1890
310,600	547,400	187,100	1891
752,300	543,900	166,300	1892
668,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,300	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	166,600	1895
706,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	658,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898

No. 21—continued

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1866.	1880.	1895.	1866.	1880.	1895.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,805		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	434,596	480,423	521,494	1,073,452	1,208,875	1,288,000
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - }	2,229,158	2,215,534	2,307,514	5,506,020	5,472,389	6,440,500
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	283,542	275,982	180,377	700,318	681,552	445,531
Spelt - - - - -	64,841	52,514	33,854	158,930	129,710	83,619
Barley - - - - -	43,617	40,182	40,243	107,734	99,250	99,400
Oats - - - - -	229,743	249,486	243,694	567,465	616,230	614,274
Rye - - - - -	288,966	277,640	283,876	713,741	686,771	699,939
Beans and Peas - - - - -	37,908	33,093	26,325	93,632	81,737	65,023
Buckwheat - - - - -	21,435	13,184	4,701	52,944	32,564	11,612
Mixed Corn - - - - -	35,487	25,726	13,447	87,652	63,543	45,564
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,089	967,757	836,017	2,482,446	2,390,357	2,064,962
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	171,397	199,367	184,691	423,351	492,412	456,187
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	18,074	32,627	54,099	44,136	80,589	133,625
Fodder-Roots (for Cattle) - -	17,805	26,188	53,801	43,484	64,684	132,888
Flax - - - - -	57,045	40,078	30,615	140,901	98,998	75,619
Tobacco - - - - -	—	1,577	2,143	—	3,896	5,306
Hops - - - - -	3,960	4,185	3,705	9,781	10,337	9,151
Bare Fallow - - - - -	53,891	42,002	31,115	133,111	103,745	76,854
Grass under Rotation - - -	177,563	185,778	192,924	438,581	458,872	476,522
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - - }	365,905	389,102	444,964	903,538	961,062	1,099,110

* The figures for the Production for the years 1896 and 1896 are stated to have been

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	283,163	738,782	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815
1895	271,527	802,271	612,707	1,420,978

NOTE.—The above particulars relating to Area and Live

No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.*								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
6,600,298	6,658,239	4,217,214	4,866,571	18,150,806	18,310,158	11,597,339	13,383,070	Corn Crops :
1,984,090	2,249,174	1,376,503	1,350,774	5,318,747	6,185,228	3,785,883	3,714,629	Wheat.
1,310,536	1,347,704	1,277,715	1,429,833	3,603,974	3,706,186	3,513,716	3,932,041	Spelt.
10,623,114	9,260,920	10,427,739	12,238,231	29,213,564	25,467,530	23,676,282	33,655,135	Barley.
7,324,143	7,671,193	7,189,249	7,296,932	20,141,393	21,066,781	19,770,435	20,066,563	Oats.
832,454	848,835	689,715	707,612	2,239,248	2,334,296	1,896,716	1,945,933	Rye.
276,864	237,312	103,751	89,460	761,376	652,608	235,315	246,015	Beans and Peas.
647,009	665,788	441,037	456,009	1,779,275	1,830,917	1,212,934	1,254,025	Buckwheat.
								Mixed Corn.
29,543,503	28,939,165	25,722,953	28,435,412	81,258,333	79,582,704	70,738,121	78,197,410	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
3,427,346,000	2,962,245,663	2,758,233,399	3,216,209,074	67,445,000	58,292,763	54,278,093	63,290,400	Potatoes.
947,325,000	1,058,746,150	1,556,861,022	1,507,198,140	18,642,000	20,334,612	30,636,801	29,659,506	Beetroot (Sugar).
1,118,725,000	1,076,195,860	2,524,665,726	2,174,421,216	32,015,000	21,177,997	49,681,315	42,789,503	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
24,723,126	18,716,426	15,307,500	16,103,490	496,614	368,313	301,230	316,894	Flax.
—	—	—	3,537,016	—	—	—	69,603	Tobacco.
3,031,016,000	2,276,489,898	2,766,701,150	2,840,236,375	59,646,000	44,797,085	54,444,728	55,891,794	Clover (Red).
1,403,918,000	1,157,406,880	1,755,906,864	1,813,309,800	27,627,000	22,776,114	34,553,739	35,683,346	Hay.

calculated on the productive area in 1880, and those for the year 1897 on the area in 1895.

the Years 1866, 1880, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
586,097	632,301	197,133	1866.
365,400	646,375	243,755	1880.
235,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.

Stock are according to the Census Returns of each year.

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No. 21—continued.
FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199			Statute Acres 130,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,388,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,583,776	6,963,711	6,940,210	16,261,927	17,200,366	17,142,319
Spelt						
Barley	857,911	814,463	806,270	2,119,040	2,011,724	1,991,487
Oats	3,990,565	3,887,505	3,939,300	9,856,695	9,602,137	9,730,071
Rye	1,451,754	1,474,915	1,488,000	3,585,832	3,643,040	3,677,583
Buckwheat	552,299	569,733	585,900	1,364,179	1,407,364	1,447,321
Maize	584,969	561,639	561,042	1,444,849	1,387,372	1,395,774
Millet	38,285	34,336	30,970	94,664	84,310	76,496
Mixed Corn	239,725	230,960	224,030	592,121	585,291	563,354
Total under Corn Crops	14,299,274	14,543,302	14,576,682	35,319,207	35,922,104	36,004,405
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,548,464	1,542,967	1,564,720	3,824,706	3,811,104	3,864,858
Beetroot, Sugar	269,715	262,251	279,361	666,196	647,760	680,022
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	439,189	436,120	446,770	1,084,673	1,077,216	1,103,522
Colza	52,342	50,279	51,535	129,285	124,189	127,291
Flax	24,474	19,271	17,594	60,451	47,599	43,457
Hemp	32,343	29,250	29,032	81,122	72,247	71,709
Vineyards	1,712,630	1,751,071	1,719,621	4,230,196	4,325,145	4,247,464
Olive Yards						
Hops	2,737	2,844	2,790	6,780	7,025	6,891
Tobacco	16,831	16,802	16,657	41,573	41,723	41,143
Clover	1,119,335	1,134,015	1,102,710	2,764,757	2,802,499	2,725,694
Lucerne	818,121	704,506	805,660	2,008,409	1,740,130	1,989,980
Sainfoin	667,759	674,648	680,700	1,649,365	1,666,381	1,706,029
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,001,156	5,612,368	5,639,800	12,334,355	13,863,750	13,930,306

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,966,064	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	278,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,383,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,063,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,082	227,086	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,896	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,796	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,983,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,231	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,723	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,760	357,820	6,545,350	7,005,030	13,550,380

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	
Hectolitres.			Bushels.				
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
						{ TOTAL AREA (Inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).	
						Woods and Forests.	
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.	
						Corn Crops :	
						{ Wheat.	
						Spelt.	
						Barley.	
						Oats.	
						Rye.	
						Buckwheat.	
						Maize.	
						Millet.	
						Mixed Corn.	
86,900,088	128,096,149	128,418,920	238,975,242	352,204,410	353,152,030	Total Corn Crops.	
14,503,580	16,519,611	15,065,799	89,884,790	45,428,930	43,905,923		
80,204,076	98,061,158	96,301,320	220,561,209	269,676,434	262,078,630		
16,064,215	23,524,318	23,577,000	46,651,501	64,601,875	64,836,750		
9,372,470	7,566,143	8,106,430	25,774,392	20,806,893	22,292,682		
10,713,182	8,280,025	9,002,990	29,461,251	22,770,069	24,785,222		
458,086	875,210	884,620	1,269,734	1,081,827	918,555		
8,096,871	4,225,674	3,961,500	8,516,396	11,620,604	10,966,625		
222,212,547	286,661,288	284,657,970	611,084,504	788,291,042	782,806,417		
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed } Flax. Fibre } Seed } Hemp. Fibre }
113,176,149	118,321,602	123,476,410	222,714,498	232,840,010	242,983,935		
77,617,324	65,935,449	72,266,270	152,739,806	129,751,544	142,209,696		
120,641,874	104,633,354	106,126,730	237,406,973	205,903,498	206,874,387		
572,993	638,236	923,091	1,127,568	1,255,967	1,816,511		
133,090	90,696	87,693	261,843	173,477	172,567		
180,990	113,969	120,257	367,970	224,275	236,649		
96,077	83,104	85,033	187,098	173,376	167,333		
233,303	206,189	213,919	469,107	405,750	420,962		
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.	
81,943,073	81,730,992	46,810,390	702,747,606	698,081,824	1,029,828,580		
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.		
925,387	1,418,977	904,940	1,820,931	2,792,344	1,780,793		
36,007	30,545	39,539	70,857	60,108	77,807		
266,758	202,951	227,574	522,974	399,379	447,833		
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Hay.	
3,682,557	4,012,508	4,064,956	3,682,557	4,012,508	4,064,956		
2,189,746	2,258,489	3,511,736	2,189,746	2,258,489	3,511,736		
4,276,007	4,430,673	2,283,432	4,276,007	4,430,673	2,283,432		
20,089,000	20,277,206	19,270,015	20,089,000	20,277,206	19,270,015		

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.			5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
			6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
			5,629,617	1,629,864	1875
			5,565,620	1,522,360	1890
14,165,961	8,450,596	22,616,547	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
18,322,848	8,335,598	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,506,090	1890
18,197,210	8,594,699	21,791,909	6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
12,920,283	8,584,673	21,504,956	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
12,181,402	8,064,814	20,275,716	5,860,692	1,466,451	1893
12,399,596	8,322,254	20,721,850	6,038,372	1,484,921	1894
12,504,535	8,069,232	21,163,767	6,306,019	1,509,502	1895
12,475,988	8,714,665	21,190,603	6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
12,643,117	8,801,996	21,445,113	6,262,764	1,496,756	1897
12,812,275	8,465,307	21,277,582	6,230,966	1,501,658	1898
12,884,690	8,472,970	21,357,660	6,306,200	1,504,390	1899

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued*.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	Cts. s. d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12·67	18	54	53	93 43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,966,232	14·33	14	48	42	12 33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,237	11·12	24	55	71	42 57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23	24	67	61 54 1
1863	6,913,768	116,781,794	16·83	19	78	57	54 46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17	53	51	14 40 11
1865	6,904,892	96,751,609	13·84	16	41	47	74 38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·23	19	61	57	06 45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,006,789	11·92	26	19	76	19 60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26	64	77	50 62 0
1869	7,084,087	107,941,553	15·34	20	33	59	14 47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,301	72,806,067	11·38	25	65	74	62 59 8
1872	6,367,152	119,034,990	17·33	23	15	67	35 53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,198	12·04	25	62	74	53 59 7
1874	6,944,614	133,367,798	19·64	25	11	73	05 53 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,885	14·57	19	32	56	20 45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20	59	59	90 47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23	44	68	19 54 7
1878	6,965,360	93,446,298	13·65	21	25	61	82 49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22	12	64	35 51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,346	14·48	22	19	64	55 51 8
1881	6,967,084	96,816,063	13·91	22	20	64	58 51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19	29	56	12 44 11
1883	6,866,064	101,772,587	15·25	19	00	55	23 44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17	76	51	66 41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16	41	47	74 38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16	54	48	12 38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17	71	51	52 41 2
1888	6,973,134	98,740,728	14·15	18	79	54	66 43 9
1889	7,038,968	108,319,771	15·39	18	09	52	62 42 1
1890	7,061,739	110,915,880	16·55	18	96	55	16 44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20	54	59	75 47 10
1892	6,968,028	109,537,907	15·68	17	84	51	90 41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13·82	16	21	47	16 37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,489,207	17·52	16	75	48	73 39 0
1895	7,001,699	119,967,745	17·13	14	06	40	90 32 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17·42	14	33	41	69 33 4
1897	6,582,776	86,900,088	13·19	18	30	54	69 43 9
1898	6,963,711	123,066,149	18·40	19	62	57	08 45 8
1899	6,940,210	123,418,920	18·50	15	02	48	69 34 11

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de Liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18'08	10'00	682	2,658	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13'40	29'00	232,109	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,236,818	37,110,000	16'60	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	32,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,286	2,868,389	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27'85	25'00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,496,894	96,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,708,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23'32	28'00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22'61	30'00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,304,986	176,445	3,481,431	3,327,680
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	248,130	43,649	291,779	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25'00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,664,611
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,306,350	50,637,000	21'06	29'00	1,523,516	79,305	1,602,821	2,746,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'53	33'18	2,830,080	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	38'18	7,096,769	121,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17'16	40'26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	40,566	2,572,196	15,297,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17'83	40'41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,663
1883	2,175,486	46,166,000	21'21	37'01	8,926,277	154,516	9,080,793	2,502,383	38,239	2,541,172	16,430,621
1884	2,195,412	35,596,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16'58	39'87	8,086,962	147,083	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,560	30,386,000	16'24	40'29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,074	27,579	2,709,953	18,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13'61	35'96	12,132,867	140,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,899,070
1888	1,833,300	30,654,000	16'67	30'41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,020	35,969	2,117,989	19,946,285
1889	1,836,331	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,243,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,066	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'09	39'06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,686,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17'09	30'06	11,574,356	406,302	12,080,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	19,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,391,000	16'11	28'63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,708,000	27'84	23'25	5,647,905	247,508	5,895,306	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23'09	23'05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,696,616	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16'21	30'12	6,027,020	309,499	6,386,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,776
1896	1,640,813	44,044,000	23'84	25'27	8,196,408	418,023	8,614,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,030,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19'67	23'63	7,023,309	502,218	7,530,567	1,733,136	41,676	1,774,812	15,755,705
1898	1,643,493	31,731,000	19'25	23'88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,217
1899	1,631,760	46,310,000	23'68	25'48	8,073,986	392,743	8,465,229	1,651,184	66,386	1,716,520	16,745,369

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 21—continued.
ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1896.	1898.	1895.	1896.	1898.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 22,668,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops †	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,593,000	4,581,000	—	11,345,000	11,315,000	—
Barley	297,000	303,000	—	733,000	761,000	—
Rye	137,000	—	—	333,000	—	—
Oats	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize	1,957,000	1,956,000	—	4,834,000	4,831,000	—
Total under Corn Crops	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards	3,462,000	3,446,000	—	8,551,000	8,512,000	—
Olive Yards	1,034,000	1,029,000	—	2,554,000	2,542,000	—
Rice	163,000	164,000	—	403,000	405,000	—
Flax	52,000	—	—	123,000	—	—
Hemp	106,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco	5,245	4,902	4,936	12,955	12,108	12,192
Chestnuts	412,000	404,000	—	1,018,000	998,000	—
Clover, &c.	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture	<div> <div>For Hay</div> <div>For Grass</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>5,587,000</div> <div>3,156,000</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>	<div> <div>—</div> <div>—</div> </div>

† Arable land only.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,746	3,489,126
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232*
1882	660,123†	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,600
1894	702,890†	327,615	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

"

"

* The figures given in these

Including

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
								Corn Crops :
41,499,000	30,630,000	48,400,000	48,600,000	114,122,250	84,232,500	133,100,000	133,650,000	Wheat.
2,620,000	—	—	—	7,205,000	—	—	—	Barley.
1,413,000	—	—	—	3,885,750	—	—	—	Rye.
6,764,000	—	—	—	18,601,000	—	—	—	Oats.
4,080,000	—	—	—	11,220,000	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,838,000	23,220,000	28,065,000	31,200,000	68,304,500	63,855,000	77,178,750	85,500,000	Maize.
81,214,000	—	—	—	223,338,500	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux. 7,022,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 13,818,293	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Green and other Crops :
Hectol. 24,246,000	Hectol. 23,350,000	Hectol. 32,940,000	Hectol. 31,800,000	Galls. 533,412,000	Galls. 623,700,000	Galls. 724,680,000	Galls. 699,600,000	Potatoes.
2,894,000	1,800,000	2,500,000	920,000	63,668,000	39,600,000	55,000,000	20,240,000	Wine.
Hectol. 5,994,000	Hectol. 6,430,000	Hectol. 6,180,000	Hectol. —	Bush. 16,483,500	Bush. 17,682,500	Bush. 16,905,000	Bush. —	Olive Oil.
Quintaux. 203,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 390,475	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Rice.
757,000	—	—	—	1,489,668	—	—	—	Flax, Fibre.
Kilogs. 6,742,961	Kilogs. 6,209,983	Kilogs. 5,626,124	Kilogs. —	132,692	122,204	110,694	—	Hemp, Fibre.
Quintaux. 2,633,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	5,181,368	—	—	—	Tobacco.
70,206,000	—	—	—	138,156,379	—	—	—	Chestnuts.
52,700,000	—	—	—	108,706,071	—	—	—	Clover, &c.
54,441,000	—	—	—	107,132,111	—	—	—	Hay.
								Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, and 1894.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890
—	—	—	1894

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only,
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)	28,176,532	28,176,532	28,176,532	69,596,034	69,596,034	69,596,034
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,414	9,777,414	24,150,213	24,150,213	24,150,213
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,409,118	18,409,118	18,409,118	45,470,521	45,470,521	45,470,521
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,058,314	1,055,939	1,072,100	2,614,086	2,608,189	2,648,067
Barley	1,173,288	1,167,944	1,189,415	2,898,021	2,884,822	2,987,855
Oats	1,911,794	1,901,170	1,867,132	4,722,131	4,695,890	4,611,816
Rye and Spelt	1,843,542	1,831,376	1,846,056	4,553,549	4,523,499	4,559,758
Pulse	278,388	285,281	284,708	687,018	704,521	703,229
Buckwheat	155,429	154,583	155,735	383,910	381,820	384,065
Maize	836,771	840,560	833,967	829,854	841,183	824,574
Mixed Corn	22,149	23,296	23,289	54,708	57,541	57,524
All Other	62,070	62,479	59,148	153,813	154,323	146,096
Total under Corn Crops	6,840,745	6,822,578	6,831,540	16,896,640	16,851,768	16,873,904
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,160,378	1,181,998	1,155,832	2,866,134	2,919,535	2,855,029
Beetroot (Sugar)	211,126	209,624	243,892	521,481	517,771	601,178
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	154,211	159,167	163,092	380,901	393,142	402,837
Vineyards	252,985	254,430	254,698	624,873	623,442	629,104
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flax	82,871	79,908	69,233	204,691	197,372	171,006
Hemp	34,739	34,882	34,423	85,805	86,159	85,025
Tobacco	4,111	4,547	3,708	10,154	11,231	9,159
Hops	17,178	17,632	17,645	42,430	43,551	43,583
Clover	934,282	942,537	966,297	2,307,677	2,328,006	2,386,754
Grass under Rotation	132,834	132,876	132,876	323,100	323,204	323,204
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	142,915	142,915	142,915	353,000	353,000	353,000
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,008,813	3,018,438	3,020,791	7,431,768	7,455,542	7,461,854
" " not for hay	12,663,908	—	—	16,579,588	—	—

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria Proper,
† In 1883.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,839,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,369,633	8,623,936

No 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
12,636,566	16,688,590	18,156,511	34,750,556	45,893,623	49,930,405	Wheat.
17,533,943	21,159,306	24,250,010	48,218,343	58,188,836	66,687,528	Barley.
33,888,184	40,240,065	43,061,803	93,192,506	110,660,179	118,392,467	Oats.
23,236,413	28,803,852	30,896,778	63,900,136	79,210,593	84,966,140	Rye and Spelt.
3,009,285	3,544,838	3,779,988	8,275,534	9,746,929	10,894,967	Pulse.
1,856,292	2,049,491	2,024,587	5,104,803	5,636,100	5,567,614	Buckwheat.
5,200,192	5,664,528	5,144,566	14,800,528	15,577,452	14,147,556	Maize.
379,198	426,088	418,566	1,042,794	1,171,742	1,151,056	Mixed Corn.
902,425	930,777	934,943	2,481,669	2,556,637	2,571,107	All Other.
98,642,498	119,507,124	128,657,760	271,266,869	328,644,591	353,808,840	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops :
80,010,949	116,135,113	107,902,637	167,450,117	228,537,311	212,336,975	Potatoes.
49,205,868	47,185,563	65,284,120	96,830,119	92,854,447	128,469,322	Beetroot (Sugar).
24,335,635	26,288,836	25,977,317	47,889,063	51,782,674	51,119,649	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,774,979	4,224,075	3,867,792	61,048,878	92,929,650	74,091,424	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
61,068	100,732	22,097	120,173	193,226	43,484	Flax Fibre.
400,047	402,937	417,611	787,235	792,922	821,798	Hemp Fibre.
184,494	169,157	195,096	363,068	332,877	383,921	Tobacco.
62,758	58,151	39,050	123,499	114,433	76,845	Hops.
63,600	62,684	108,389	125,156	123,353	213,294	Clover.
34,165,078	34,050,577	35,144,428	67,231,893	67,006,671	69,159,214	Hay
96,884,931	91,517,213	92,910,822	190,655,704	180,092,800	182,835,225	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilomètres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,064,989	9,046,982	9,037,814	22,365,813	22,343,452	22,323,475
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	3,012,841	3,302,298	3,414,753	7,441,717	8,156,664	8,434,440
Spelt	6,585	7,199	8,098	16,265	17,782	20,002
Rye	1,089,148	1,106,964	1,139,751	2,690,183	2,734,201	2,815,185
Barley	1,014,681	1,045,536	1,085,183	2,506,262	2,582,474	2,680,279
Oats	991,647	1,047,045	1,063,069	2,449,368	2,586,201	2,625,780
Peas, Beans, &c.	43,225	48,515	46,718	106,766	119,832	115,381
Maize	2,344,383	2,505,800	2,496,622	5,790,620	6,189,326	6,166,656
Buckwheat	11,420	12,079	11,113	28,230	29,835	27,449
Mixed Corn	141,966	146,534	146,863	350,656	361,939	362,752
Millet	50,944	59,962	58,375	140,652	148,106	144,156
Total under Corn Crops	8,712,844	9,281,927	9,470,490	21,520,725	22,926,860	23,392,110
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	503,199	542,229	521,507	1,242,903	1,339,306	1,288,122
Beetroot (Sugar)	72,104	75,015	74,488	178,097	185,287	183,862
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	151,259	157,362	160,880	373,610	388,684	396,015
Tobacco	35,297	34,165	34,922	87,184	84,888	86,257
Rape	47,365	52,836	54,144	113,962	130,545	133,736
Flax	18,210	18,519	18,391	44,979	45,742	45,426
Hemp	62,632	66,428	64,493	154,701	164,077	159,298
Vineyards	247,384	248,223	254,922	611,038	613,111	629,657
Vetches (mixed), &c.	359,346	371,640	373,477	887,585	917,961	922,486
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	491,153	514,136	508,847	1,213,148	1,299,910	1,256,852
Grass Meadows	3,540,360	4,217,110	4,196,340	8,744,664	10,416,262	10,364,960

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,153,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,198
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,088
1895	2,308,457	2,186,224	4,553,141	6,738,365

* Exclusive of Croatia

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1897.	1898.	1899.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
31,666,808	49,176,361	53,142,624	37,063,708	135,234,993	146,142,216	Corn Crops : Wheat.
69,635	101,259	90,783	191,496	278,462	249,653	Spelt.
13,227,467	16,467,566	17,712,412	36,513,084	45,285,807	48,709,134	Rye.
19,305,753	20,490,747	21,668,844	42,090,821	56,349,554	59,589,321	Barley.
19,973,585	27,557,907	28,062,879	54,927,359	75,784,244	77,172,917	Oats.
445,060	588,973	499,365	1,223,915	1,619,676	1,373,254	Peas, Beans, &c.
41,019,411	51,146,652	45,076,411	112,803,380	140,653,293	123,960,130	Maize.
120,651	125,100	100,629	331,790	344,190	276,730	Buckwheat.
1,448,574	2,218,102	2,225,719	3,983,579	6,099,945	6,120,727	Mixed Corn.
624,592	756,237	586,025	1,709,378	2,079,652	1,611,569	Millet.
123,948,531	168,629,024	169,165,691	340,358,460	463,729,816	465,205,650	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs. 32,909,123 14,301,629 36,574,493 518,904	Met. Cntrs. 40,814,764 15,013,250 39,172,708 473,429	Met. Cntrs. 33,650,962 16,223,999 39,150,824 434,941	Cwts. 64,760,463 23,143,563 71,973,377 1,021,129	Cwts. 80,317,625 29,543,931 77,086,293 931,641	Cwts. 76,069,611 31,926,512 77,043,229 855,902	Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot (Sugar). Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Tobacco.
Hectol. 78,587 525,792	Hectol. 111,907 675,986	Hectol. 97,623 637,991	Bush. 216,114 1,445,845	Bush. 306,919 1,858,186	Bush. 263,463 1,754,200	Flax, Seed. Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 337,486 92,735 416,698	Met. Cntrs. 403,475 114,591 507,924	Met. Cntrs. 431,470 94,082 465,136	Cwts. 664,124 182,489 820,002	Cwts. 793,981 225,499 999,522	Cwts. 849,071 185,140 915,321	Rape. Flax, Fibre. Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 1,307,616	Hectol. 1,304,749	Hectol. 2,041,086	Galls. 23,767,552	Galls. 23,704,478	Galls. 44,903,392	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 11,757,375 16,504,295 103,082,900	Met. Cntrs. 12,704,191 17,568,610 111,112,480	Met. Cntrs. 12,370,650 17,363,354 116,432,623	Cwts. 23,137,818 32,473,096 202,847,235	Cwts. 25,000,033 34,552,836 218,653,487	Cwts. 24,343,674 34,168,600 229,122,799	Vetches (mixed), &c. Clover, Lucerne, &c. Hay.

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded in those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,961	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,564,331	4,803,639	270,192	1884*
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,310	1895

and Slavonia.

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1898.	1899.	1900.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048	2,774,048	—	6,851,899	6,851,899	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,584,288	5,751,792	—	13,793,191	14,206,926	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,453,600	1,661,360	1,589,980	3,590,392	4,108,559	3,927,251
Barley	654,850	638,670	439,735	1,617,480	1,577,515	1,086,145
Oats	305,950	310,210	254,831	755,096	766,219	629,433
Rye	193,080	189,840	164,299	476,908	467,670	405,819
Maize	2,120,070	2,016,790	—	5,236,573	4,961,471	—
Millet	93,700	152,706	—	231,661	377,184	—
Total under Corn Crops	4,821,340	4,909,076	—	11,008,710	12,273,618	—
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	54,280	36,300	—	134,072	89,800	—
Potatoes	16,600	13,240	—	41,002	32,703	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	8,070	6,170	—	14,093	15,240	—
Hemp	6,610	4,066	—	16,327	12,266	—
Flax	25,450	20,860	13,240	62,861	51,524	32,703
Colza	13,650	38,260	248,434	33,715	94,502	613,632
Tobacco	2,340	2,190	—	5,780	5,400	—
Plums	56,170	69,972	—	138,740	172,831	—
Vineyards	47,937	—	—	118,404	—	—
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	74,000	96,510	—	182,780	238,380	—
Grass under Rotation	562,650	547,260	—	1,389,745	1,351,732	—
„ Meadows for Hay	—	1,350,610	—	—	3,336,007	—
„ „ not for Hay	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	543,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	504,962	6,460	2,520,380
1897	670,909	5,461	2,133,315

No. 21—*continued*.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

Hectolitres.			Bushels.			DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
1898.	1899.	1900.*	1898.	1899.	1900.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops : Beans (Kidney Beans).
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Seed; } Hemp.
						Fibre }
						Flax (Seed).
						Yolza.
						Tobacco.
						Pluma.
						Wine.
						Clover and Lucerne.
						Hay.

* Productive area in 1897, the total area planted being 153,908 Hectares (379,906 acres).

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, and 1897.

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	166,206	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,990	1890
6,817,825	1,079,822	286,876	1897

No. 21—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
TOTAL AREA	3,581,885 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	81,047,332	84,618,646	89,465,086	44,065,278	44,502,516
Barley	3,299,978	2,060,539	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,878,229
Oats	27,878,406	27,665,985	25,789,375	25,777,110	26,341,380
Rye	1,890,345	1,831,201	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,306
Buckwheat	763,277	754,898	717,836	678,332	670,143
Maize	82,075,830	81,027,156	80,005,061	77,721,781	82,106,587
Total under Corn Crops	149,965,168	148,748,425	150,431,005	152,468,833	158,250,168
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,964,962	2,767,465	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,263
Flax	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	633,960	594,749	—	—	—
Cotton	20,184,808	23,273,209	24,319,584	24,967,296	23,403,497
Grass under Rotation	44,206,453	43,259,756	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,338,462
" and Meadows†					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,666	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,836,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,630,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,008
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,896,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,964,196	52,378,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,606,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,863,845
1895	15,124,067	16,187,586	32,085,409	48,232,966
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,136
1897	13,960,911	15,840,886	29,204,197	45,106,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,964,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,300	27,610,064	43,902,414

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
2,292,086,547 Statute acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
467,103,000	427,084,000	530,149,168	675,148,706	547,808,846	Wheat.
87,073,000	69,096,000	66,085,127	55,792,267	73,381,563	Barley.
824,443,000	707,347,000	698,767,800	730,906,643	796,177,713	Oats.
27,210,000	24,369,000	27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	Rye.
15,341,000	14,090,000	14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	Buckwheat.
2,151,139,000	2,283,875,000	1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,148,933	Maize.
3,572,300,000	3,527,060,000	3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,580,063,269	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops :
297,237,000	252,235,000	164,015,964	192,306,338	228,783,232	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre }
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Lbs. 491,544,000	Lbs. 408,004,000	‡	‡	‡	Tobacco.
Bales 7,161,094	Bales 8,532,705	Bales 10,897,867	Bales 11,189,205	Bales 9,142,838	Cotton.
Lbs. 729,392,561	Lbs. 543,633,726	Lbs. 644,176,323	Lbs. 707,961,876	Lbs. 567,657,417	Sugar from Cane.
Tons 47,078,541	Tons 59,282,168	Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,656,766	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pastureage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
Agriculture since 1896.

‡ No estimates made by the Department of

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1899.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1860 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
23,477,061*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,099	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,733	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,661,631	2,134,213	1898
41,883,065	—	2,066,027	1899

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.
(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30.—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1875	Bushels. 292,136,000	1876	Bushels. 1,694,138	Bushels. 293,830,138	Bushels. 76,171,643	Bushels. 217,658,496	Bushels. 4.89	25.63
1876	290,866,600	1877	986,061	290,722,561	57,513,580	233,208,972	5.01	19.73
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	98,419,031	277,165,828	5.72	25.29
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,074,321	422,196,721	152,326,845	269,869,876	5.53	36.32
1879	443,756,630	1880	496,106	449,242,736	180,984,478	268,258,258	5.35	40.13
1880	498,549,898	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6.09	37.38
1881	383,290,090	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,597,997	261,547,560	4.98	31.32
1882	504,135,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	143,785,696	361,486,785	6.64	29.33
1883	421,066,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5.64	26.49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,895	380,125,416	6.77	25.96
1885	367,112,000	1886	398,415	367,500,415	94,913,395	272,587,020	4.57	26.48
1886	467,218,000	1887	292,400	467,500,400	154,163,415	313,336,985	5.17	33.66
1887	466,323,000	1888	594,890	466,923,890	120,126,664	346,797,196	5.62	26.23
1888	415,968,000	1889	135,851	416,038,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5.34	21.31
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	22.31
1890	399,292,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,501,985	293,343,842	4.59	26.90
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5.94	36.93
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4.89	37.50
1893	396,131,725	1894	1,182,965	397,314,590	164,499,549	232,815,041	3.44	41.47
1894	460,267,418	1895	1,438,399	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4.59	31.46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	469,219,250	123,806,323	345,412,927	4.85	27.07
1896	427,684,346	1897	1,544,242	429,228,588	146,026,868	283,201,700	3.95	33.98
1897	580,149,163	1898	2,033,933	532,203,106	219,186,871	313,021,235	4.29	40.91
1898	675,148,706	1899	1,875,174	677,023,879	224,563,547	452,470,332	6.09	32.97
1899	547,308,846	1900	320,186	547,629,041	186,394,121	361,234,920	4.74	34.00

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1875 to 1899 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
1875	Bushels. 1,321,069,000	1876	Bushels. 51,796	Bushels. 1,321,120,796	Bushels. 50,910,532	Bushels. 1,270,210,264	Bushels. 28'14	3'86
1876	1,293,927,500	1877	30,902	1,293,958,402	72,652,611	1,211,305,791	28'13	5'66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	18,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	30'37	6'49
1878	1,368,218,750	1879	33,969	1,368,252,619	87,394,892	1,300,857,727	28'61	6'23
1879	1,547,901,730	1880	58,876	1,547,960,606	90,572,329	1,448,388,277	28'88	6'48
1880	1,717,494,543	1881	75,155	1,717,569,698	98,648,147	1,618,921,551	31'64	5'48
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21'92	3'71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	23'24	2'63
1883	1,551,063,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,253,606	1,504,818,183	27'40	2'99
1884	1,796,628,000	1885	4,507	1,796,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31'04	2'95
1885	1,998,176,000	1886	16,104	1,998,192,104	64,929,617	1,871,362,487	32'60	3'35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27'68	2'48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23'86	1'74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31'23	3'57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,688	2,112,893,688	108,418,709	2,009,474,917	32'09	4'85
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	82,041,529	1,407,930,582	23'84	2'15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,602,235	1,983,567,055	30'48	3'72
1892	1,693,464,000	1893	1,881	1,693,465,881	47,121,894	1,646,343,987	23'83	2'89
1893	1,619,498,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,380	66,489,529	1,553,008,851	22'96	4'11
1894	1,212,770,062	1895	16,575	1,212,786,637	23,585,405	1,189,201,232	17'18	2'36
1895	2,151,138,560	1896	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29'18	4'70
1896	2,283,875,165	1897	6,284	2,283,881,449	178,817,417	2,105,064,032	29'40	7'83
1897	1,902,967,933	1898	3,417	1,902,971,350	212,065,543	1,690,915,807	23'19	11'14
1898	1,994,184,660	1899	4,171	1,924,188,831	177,255,946	1,746,932,885	23'51	9'21
1899	2,078,143,933	1900	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24'44	10'80

* [The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.

JAPAN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho Carré.			English Statute Acres.		
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	Cho Carré 33,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,438.		
Forests - - - - -	20,780,972	20,780,016	20,667,254	50,913,381	50,788,539	50,610,272
Plains - - - - -	6,787,496	6,774,578	—	16,629,365	16,597,716	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	441,680	458,239	465,608	1,082,116	1,122,685	1,140,740
Barley - - - - -	650,504	639,834	659,696	1,593,735	1,567,716	1,616,255
Rye - - - - -	672,507	661,449	681,364	1,647,642	1,596,050	1,669,342
Millet - - - - -	248,132	260,388	246,641	607,923	613,451	601,820
" ("Hie") - - - - -	74,568	76,124	77,366	182,692	184,054	189,547
" ("Kibi") - - - - -	27,675	28,157	31,684	67,804	68,965	77,626
Buckwheat - - - - -	174,138	171,211	180,040	426,638	419,467	441,098
Beans, Peas, etc. - - - -	440,780	435,905	482,044	1,070,911	1,067,232	1,181,007
Total under Corn Crops - - - -	2,729,984	2,710,057	2,823,443	6,688,461	6,639,640	6,917,435
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki") - - - -	103,958	109,281	112,313	254,697	267,738	275,167
Potatoes - - - - -	25,277	28,996	36,679	61,929	71,040	89,692
Sweet Potatoes - - - - -	255,655	259,167	267,252	626,355	634,959	654,767
Colza - - - - -	157,739	154,167	150,830	386,461	377,709	339,531
Hemp - - - - -	22,629	22,350	25,138	55,441	54,757	61,711
Cotton - - - - -	51,043	44,444	40,272	125,055	108,888	98,666
Rice - - - - -	2,786,939	2,788,845	2,817,624	6,828,123	6,832,670	6,908,179
Tobacco - - - - -	32,519	31,478	26,277	79,672	77,121	64,379
Tea - - - - -	59,479	58,888	58,049	145,724	144,276	143,690
Mulberry Trees - - - - -	288,937	298,596	305,857	707,396	731,590	749,350

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1889	No. 1,541,342	No. 599,434
1890	1,546,300	613,522
1891	1,547,647	622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021‡	649,942
1895	1,530,603	632,206
1896	1,578,117	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412

NOTE:—The above particulars are exclusive of
‡ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office,

No. 21—continued.

JAPAN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1896.	1897.	1898.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Forests.
						Plains.
						Corn Crops :
3,552,789	3,811,000	4,181,888	17,621,333	18,902,500	20,742,164	Wheat.
7,349,285	8,023,698	8,913,560	38,932,454	39,822,342	44,211,258	Barley.
5,923,247	6,155,792	7,366,905	29,379,305	30,532,723	36,538,361	Rye.
2,543,458	2,395,158	2,626,588	12,640,352	11,879,984	13,027,376	Millet.
806,247	912,154	901,472	3,998,985	4,524,284	4,471,301	" ("Hie").
260,414	245,734	291,352	1,291,654	1,218,340	1,447,586	" ("Kibi").
990,195	1,090,254	1,192,906	4,911,367	5,407,900	5,916,318	Buckwheat.
2,999,490	3,100,973	3,108,707	14,877,470	15,380,326	15,419,187	Beans, Peas, &c.
24,980,125	25,789,763	28,588,478	123,653,430	127,669,234	141,774,061	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
579,403	618,904	654,883	2,373,839	3,069,368	3,248,220	Kidney Beans ("Azuki").
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
44,220,605	58,538,287	34,076,022	3,269,166	4,325,913	2,519,192	Sweet Potatoes.
725,942,023	662,391,590	716,956,146	53,667,857	43,969,664	53,003,543	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Coza.
971,198	1,011,004	1,079,594	4,817,142	5,014,580	5,354,786	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp.
3,235,730	3,569,199	3,775,917	242,909	263,863	279,148	Cotton.
7,422,061	7,304,253	7,279,722	543,702	539,993	533,180	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Rice.
36,199,771	33,039,298	47,337,666	179,550,864	163,874,896	235,042,323	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
3,293,507	3,371,370	3,278,152	620,520	655,848	611,992	Tea.*
3,509,745	3,470,182	3,443,726	623,448	626,188	624,233	

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

of the Years from 1889 to 1898, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
422,069	1,021,508	1889
431,454	1,044,976	1890
435,416	1,067,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,380	1,106,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
483,054	1,230,466	1898

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of Railways worked -	Verstes		29,323	31,147	32,941	33,736	35,119	37,139
	Miles		19,441	20,650	21,840	22,367	23,224	24,656
Passengers carried -	No.		51,524,000	55,682,000	60,823,000	68,343,000	74,668,000	83,708,000
Goods carried -	1,000 Poods		4,846,429	5,421,702	5,588,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,994
	Tons		77,889,000	87,134,000	89,816,000	98,761,000	109,593,000	117,738,000
Receipts from Passengers -	Roubles		53,463,000	57,255,000	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000
" " Goods -	"		241,193,000	271,576,000	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000
" " Other -	"		34,137,000	38,394,000	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000
Total Receipts -	Roubles		328,793,000	367,725,000	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000
	£		32,579,000	36,773,000	39,189,000	42,087,000	43,166,000	46,162,000
Total Expenses -	Roubles		199,362,000	214,626,000	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,067,000	277,576,000
	£		19,936,000	21,463,000	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000
Net Receipts -	Roubles		129,431,000	153,099,000	165,104,000	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000
	£		12,943,000	15,310,000	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			61	58	58	58	59	60
Gross Receipts per Verste	Roubles		11,790	12,094	12,420	12,681	12,751	12,887
" " " Mile -	£		1,780	1,824	1,875	1,913	2,035	2,062
" Expenses per Verste	Roubles		7,154	7,059	7,192	7,356	7,541	7,680
" " " Mile -	£		1,079	1,065	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222
Receipts per Train Verste run	Copecks		231	229	227	221	219	216
" " " Mile	d.		83·6	83·0	82·2	80·0	83·6	82·5
Expenses per Train Verste	Copecks		140	134	131	128	129	128
" " " Mile	d.		50·7	48·5	47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9
Accidents to Passengers -	Killed		37	43	40	62	126	83
	Injured		137	149	181	362	470	329
" " Employés -	Killed		236	240	270	310	332	371
	Injured		506	725	976	1,178	1,156	1,403
" " Others* -	Killed		422	423	482	531	545	644
	Injured		430	454	541	641	687	802
Total -	Killed		695	706	792	903	1,003	1,098
	Injured		1,133	1,328	1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,641 1,019	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120	1,803 1,120
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	111 69	149 93	149 93	178 111
Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	132,263,000 7,348,000	143,885,000 7,994,000	144,881,000 8,049,000	146,131,000 8,118,000
	Companies	"	{ Kroner £	13,220,000 734,000	14,330,000 796,000	15,007,000 834,000	15,704,000 872,000
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	5,781,346 3,559,166	6,356,684 3,947,501	6,991,391 4,341,654	7,397,272 4,598,706
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	633,248 393,244	750,218 465,886	864,398 536,791	975,009 605,481
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	-	{ Kilom. Miles	4,655,843 2,891,279	5,071,377 3,149,325	5,599,723 3,477,428	5,800,507 3,692,115
" " Companies	"	"	{ Kilom. Miles	416,143 258,425	489,655 304,076	552,653 343,198	631,385 392,090
Passengers carried†	State Railways	-	No.	6,321,478	6,796,515	7,706,516	8,563,247
	Companies	"	"	671,320	786,371	920,490	1,067,932
Goods carried	State	"	Tons*	1,299,144	1,451,778	1,679,483	1,759,279
	Companies	"	"	588,546	728,575	847,438	908,072
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	-	Kroner	4,229,229	4,532,318	5,262,685	5,841,420
	Companies	"	"	532,978	596,782	683,412	778,566
" Goods	State	"	"	4,338,992	4,844,979	5,344,967	5,783,601
	Companies	"	"	1,254,850	1,464,969	1,669,792	1,816,387
" Other	State	"	"	138,904	164,761	185,116	193,261
	Companies	"	"	102,892	102,839	112,110	121,880
Total	State Railways	-	{ £ Kroner	8,752,125 486,220	9,542,068 530,114	10,792,753 599,598	11,768,232 653,798
	Companies Railways	-	{ £ Kroner	1,890,720 106,040	2,154,590 119,699	2,465,814 136,962	2,711,833 150,657
Expenses, Total	State Railways	-	{ Kroner £	6,841,076 380,060	7,159,993 397,777	7,806,320 433,796	8,206,262 455,904
	Companies Railways	-	{ Kroner £	1,058,176 58,788	1,187,676 64,871	1,457,998 81,000	1,608,731 89,099
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-		1.43 6.30	1.70 6.89	2.04 6.71	2.33 6.42
	Companies Railways	-					
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	5,288	5,428	5,997	6,473
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	19,903	15,067	16,546	15,285
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	473	486	531	579
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	1,781	1,848	1,480	1,362
Receipts per Train :	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	4,134	4,078	4,296	4,514
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	11,139	8,166	9,785	9,010
Expenses per Train :	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	370	364	384	404
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	996	731	875	807
Receipts per Train :	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	1.88	1.88	1.93	2.08
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	4.54	4.40	4.46	4.30
Expenses per Train :	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	40.4	40.4	41.5	43.6
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	97.5	94.5	95.7	92.3
Receipts per Train :	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	1.47	1.41	1.39	1.41
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	2.54	2.38	2.64	2.54
Expenses per Train :	per Kilom.	State Railways	-	31.6	30.5	29.9	30.8
	per Mile	Companies Railways	-	64.5	51.1	56.7	54.5
Accidents to Passengers	-	-	{ Killed Injured	1	2	1	1
	-	-	{ Killed Injured	—	8	—	1
" Employés	-	-	{ Killed Injured	2	—	4	1
	-	-	{ Killed Injured	10	10	34	20
" Others	-	-	{ Killed Injured	9	—	5	8
	-	-	{ Killed Injured	2	—	1	7
Total	-	-	{ Killed Injured	12	12	10	10
	-	-	{ Killed Injured	12	14	40	23
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				160,124,336	86,129,082	198,588,981	219,678,669

*Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 3,269	3,676	3,676	3,676	3,685
				<i>Miles</i> 2,080	2,283	2,283	2,283	2,288
" " Companies " { (open on 31st Dec.)				<i>Kilom.</i> 6,486	6,219	6,549	6,683	7,
				<i>Miles</i> 4,028	3,862	4,067	4,150	4,261
Cost of Construction (up to } State { the end of each Year } Railways {				<i>Kronor</i> 296,710,078	324,060,946	327,099,969	331,762,506	339,350,425
				<i>£</i> 16,483,893	18,003,386	18,172,220	18,431,250	18,852,501
" " (up to } Companies { the end of each Year } Railways {				<i>Kronor</i> 330,564,000	311,974,000	327,634,000	336,091,000	
				<i>£</i> 18,366,000	17,382,000	18,202,000	18,672,000	
Cost of Construction	{	Per kilomètre	State {	<i>Kronor</i> 90,761	88,156	88,983	90,251	92,000
		" mile	Railways {	<i>£</i> 8,120	7,886	7,961	8,074	8,238
	{	" kilomètre	Companies {	<i>Kronor</i> 50,966	50,165	50,028	50,209	
		" mile	Railways {	<i>£</i> 4,559	4,488	4,476	4,492	
Distance travelled by Locomotives {				<i>Kilom.</i> 10,887,235	12,675,993	14,259,782	15,904,676	17,656,644
				<i>Miles</i> 6,760,978	7,871,792	8,855,325	9,876,804	10,964,776
" " Companies " {				<i>Kilom.</i> 14,652,557	14,374,639	15,362,106	16,558,568	
				<i>Miles</i> 9,069,238	8,926,651	9,539,868	10,282,871	
" Passenger Trains {				<i>Passenger—Kilom.</i> 249,968,784	306,099,573	398,236,024	369,856,717	418,461,347
				<i>Miles</i> 155,241,79	189,466,835	247,335,621	229,081,021	259,364,496
" " Companies " {				<i>Kilom.</i> 258,842,564	238,150,197	271,425,374	304,793,631	
				<i>Miles</i> 160,741,232	147,891,272	168,555,167	189,276,218	
" Goods Trains {				<i>Ton—Kilom.</i> 528,071,280	584,957,902	645,677,398	761,007,500	840,812,572
				<i>Miles</i> 324,827,365	363,258,857	400,966,664	472,586,657	507,010,007
" " Companies , {				<i>Kilom.</i> 480,110,000	544,294,900	588,124,800	628,105,400	
				<i>Miles</i> 298,148,310	338,007,133	366,325,661	390,053,453	
Passengers carried - - - State Railways				<i>No.</i> 5,589,625	7,728,919	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425
" " Companies " "				12,720,281	12,630,720	14,216,430	16,231,068	
Goods carried - - - State " "				<i>Tons*</i> 4,310,602	5,237,964	5,894,823	6,198,751	6,588,509
" " Companies " "				10,527,030	11,364,837	12,625,045	13,009,823	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		9,391,012	11,473,792	14,023,923	13,735,040	15,426,337
" " Goods - Companies " - "		10,042,256	9,371,826	10,425,872	11,650,455	
" " " State " - "		17,582,863	19,852,169	21,735,874	23,740,210	25,560,920
" " Other " - Companies " - "		22,238,173	23,057,448	25,118,116	26,668,993	
" " " State " - "		274,055	446,711	342,361	348,667	458,661
" " " Companies " - "		914,743	895,572	967,632	1,148,791	
Total Receipts { State Railways { "		27,247,930	31,772,671	36,102,158	37,823,807	41,445,918
{ Companies Railways { Kronor		£ 1,513,774	1,765,148	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551
{ Companies Railways { Kronor		£ 33,195,172	33,524,866	36,511,620	39,363,239	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor		£ 1,844,176	1,851,331	2,028,423	2,186,847	
Expenses—Total { State Railways { Kronor		17,759,800	19,401,231	20,677,214	23,315,863	23,802,059
{ Companies Railways { Kronor		£ 986,056	1,077,848	1,148,734	1,295,326	1,600,116
{ Companies Railways { Kronor		£ 18,232,380	17,070,678	18,648,991	20,689,938	
{ Companies Railways { Kronor		£ 1,012,910	943,371	1,036,055	1,149,402	
Percentage of Total { State Railways { "		65·2	61·1	57·3	61·6	66·5
Receipts { Companies Railways { "		54·9	51·2	51·1	52·6	
Percentage of Net Receipts on { State Railways { "		3·20	3·84	4·72	4·37	3·73
Cost of Construction { Companies Railways { "		4·64	5·24	5·57	5·82	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor		2·72	2·69	2·76	2·60	2·62
" " Mile " " " d.		58·4	57·8	59·3	55·9	56·3
Expenses " Kilom. " " " Kronor		1·77	1·65	1·68	1·61	1·82
" " Mile " " " d.		38·0	35·4	33·9	34·5	39·1
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways Kronor		2·27	2·32	2·38	2·38	
" " Mile " " " d.		48·7	49·8	51·1	51·1	
Expenses " Kilom. " " " Kronor		1·24	1·19	1·21	1·25	
" " Mile " " " d.		26·6	25·5	26·0	26·8	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		8,335	8,696	9,321	10,289	11,262
" " Mile - " - Kronor		£ 746	778	879	929	999
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		5,351	5,449	5,858	6,006	
" " Mile - " - Kronor		£ 479	487	524	537	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		5,433	5,311	5,625	6,343	7,827
" " Mile - " - Kronor		£ 486	475	503	567	700
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor		2,939	2,791	2,992	3,157	
" " Mile - " - Kronor		£ 263	250	268	282	
Accidents † :—						
To Passengers { State Railways { Killed		—	3	3	1	5
{ Companies " { Killed		2	3	3	1	10
{ State Railways { Injured		2	—	2	1	
{ Companies " { Injured		1	2	3	3	
{ State Railways { Killed		11	9	15	13	14
{ Companies " { Killed		61	101	114	143	175
{ State Railways { Injured		5	6	7	11	
{ Companies " { Injured		27	18	28	51	
{ State Railways { Killed		13	18	19	25	31
{ Companies " { Killed		9	10	8	13	11
{ State Railways { Injured		13	16	9	20	
{ Companies " { Injured		15	9	4	9	
{ State Railways { Killed		24	30	37	49	50
{ Companies " { Killed		72	114	125	157	196
{ State Railways { Injured		20	22	18	32	
{ Companies " { Injured		43	29	45	63	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - -	Kilom.	1,689	1,750	1,783	1,783
" Companies Railways† - - - - -	"	547	715	740	971
Total on 31st December of each year - - - - -	"	2,236	2,465	2,523	2,754
	Miles	1,389	1,531	1,567	1,710
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - State Railways* {	Kilom.	8,921,006	9,692,615	10,808,992	11,508,940
	Miles	5,539,945	6,019,114	6,712,384	7,147,052
By Passenger and Goods Carriages } State Railways* {	Carriage Kilom.	112,014,598	123,587,448	136,210,155	142,236,406
	" Miles	69,592,115	76,747,806	84,586,506	88,359,858
Passengers carried - - { State Railways* - - No.		13,320,922	14,589,434	16,496,141	17,331,500
	{ Companies Railways† - - "	1,871,985	2,478,697	2,972,391	3,511,727
Total - - - - -	"	15,192,907	17,068,131	19,470,532	20,843,227
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - -	Centners	48,795,594	56,315,780	62,615,190	66,562,080
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - State Railways* - {	Kronor	10,580,322	11,053,049	11,883,146	12,342,336
	£	587,796	614,058	660,175	685,639
" Goods - - - - - {	Kronor	9,792,754	10,088,304	11,212,768	12,096,087
	£	544,042	560,489	622,982	671,949
Other - - - - - {	Kronor	1,262,287	1,538,660	1,471,151	1,638,055
	£	70,127	85,481	81,731	91,008
Total - - - - - {	Kronor	21,635,363	22,680,513	24,567,065	26,075,537
	£	1,201,965	1,260,028	1,364,837	1,448,641
Expenses, Total - - - - - {	Kronor	16,465,021	18,251,576	21,567,408	23,476,658
	£	914,723	1,013,976	1,197,634	1,304,250
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways*	Kronor	12,494	12,978	13,667	14,470
" " Mile - - - - -	£	1,118	1,161	1,224	1,294
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -	Kronor	9,508	10,444	12,010	13,060
" " Mile - - - - -	£	850	984	1,074	1,168
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :— State Railways* {	Killed	25	65	26	22
	Injured	87	289	55	109

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

‡ Including suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

—	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	39,981	41,358	42,777	43,522	44,405
" Companies Railways :—					
" worked by the State Kilom.	284	273	256	164	146
" worked by Companies Kilom.	3,844	3,572	3,082	3,376	3,677
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom. Miles	44,109 27,392	45,203 28,071	46,115 28,637	47,062 29,226	48,228 29,950
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	11,180,863,000 559,043,000	11,406,512,000 570,826,000	11,603,782,000 580,187,000	11,858,823,000 592,091,000	12,184,004,000 606,700,000
" { per Kilom. Marks " Mile £	255,488 20,409	252,340 20,817	251,626 20,280	251,877 20,280	251,597 20,257
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives - - - No.	15,839	16,107	16,350	16,884	17,623
Passenger Carriages - - "	30,854	31,423	32,391	33,664	35,086
Goods and Mail Carriages - - "	322,616	330,305	346,792	361,966	384,040
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	369,506,000	382,062,000	403,954,000	426,580,000	460,819,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	186,461,000	192,690,000	200,421,000	207,616,000	218,194,000
" Goods - - - - - "	130,189,000	133,566,000	142,514,000	152,517,000	172,294,000
" Mixed - - - - - "	81,716,000	83,575,000	86,882,000	40,613,000	43,174,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	542,746,000	592,333,000	646,461,000	692,354,000	756,087,000
Goods carried - - - - Tons*	252,244,000	260,499,000	283,938,000	301,179,000	320,840,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	392,198,000	421,074,000	444,613,000	472,348,000	—
" Goods - - - - - "	963,451,000	1,011,126,000	1,071,271,000	1,124,019,000	—
Other - - - - - "	54,613,000	66,488,000	72,113,000	80,326,000	—
Total - - - { Marks £	1,410,262,000 70,513,000	1,497,688,000 74,884,000	1,587,997,000 79,400,000	1,677,198,000 83,890,000	1,839,830,000 91,991,000
Expenses, Total - - - { Marks £	860,069,000 43,003,000	852,112,000 42,605,000	884,190,000 44,210,000	961,623,000 47,582,000	1,116,588,000 55,829,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks £	550,193,000 27,510,000	645,576,000 32,279,000	703,807,000 35,190,000	725,565,000 36,278,000	723,242,000 36,162,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	4.98	5.74	6.15	6.21	6.06
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks d.	8.81 73.6	8.91 75.6	8.93 75.9	8.98 75.9	8.97 76.7
Expenses " " " Marks d.	2.29 44.3	2.19 42.3	2.16 41.8	2.19 42.3	2.36 45.6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1.52	1.72	1.77	1.74	1.61
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	29.3	33.2	34.2	33.6	31.1
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed Injured	42 198	60 254	62 265	98 468	72 207
" Employés - - - { Killed Injured	342 2,063	410 1,812	449 1,443	481 1,344	529 1,404
" Others† - - - { Killed Injured	262 231	255 214	251 258	241 281	296 302
Total - - - { Killed Injured	646 2,482	725 1,780	762 1,969	820 1,023	897 1,913

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,353 kilom. in 1894-5, 1,297 kilom. in 1895-6, 1,318 kilom. in 1896-7, 1,387 kilom. in 1897-8, and 1,602 kilom. in 1898-9.

The above Particulars except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways together

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—SAXONY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line				Kilom.	1,984	2,086	2,100	2,134	2,161	
" " " Double Line				"	830	830	832	832	845	
" Companies Railways, Single Line				"	66*	41*	41*	41*	41*	
Total					2,880*	2,907*	2,973*	3,007*	3,047	
				Miles	1,788	1,806	1,846	1,867	1,892	
Cost of Construction {	State Railways	{	Marks	761,331,818	783,977,256	812,266,917	840,678,511	872,385,511		
			£	38,066,501	39,106,883	40,613,206	42,033,015	43,619,431		
			Marks	18,766,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000	12,492,000		
			£	988,000	625,000	625,000	625,000	625,000		
Distance travelled :—										
By Locomotives {	State Railways	{	Loco-motive	28,513,547	30,543,056	31,891,456	33,851,878	35,064,610		
			Kilom.	488,264	287,484	289,379	304,721	313,314		
" Passenger Trains {	State	{	Azle	243,263,470	265,504,001	285,069,103	319,768,506	340,467,257		
			Kilom.	3,464,548	2,545,031	2,580,750	2,961,019	3,118,571		
" Goods Trains {	State	{	Azle	656,436,224	699,172,001	727,162,474	767,938,683	802,471,901		
			Kilom.	8,804,762	4,655,681	4,925,530	4,850,659	4,841,515		
Passengers carried - {	State	{	No.	42,290,765	47,350,823	52,006,214	59,882,586	65,236,549		
			Companies	1,265,009	927,910	962,981	1,111,297	1,196,453		
Goods carried - {	State	{	Tons	19,410,627	21,501,040	22,990,314	23,726,084	24,211,336		
			Companies	925,197	890,535	419,940	423,696	434,811		
Receipts : From Passengers {	State Railways	{	Marks	30,590,666	33,872,871	35,054,865	37,367,026	39,340,202		
			Companies	521,013	407,042	411,968	451,596	472,720		
" Goods - {	State	{	"	68,853,941	69,883,259	71,908,649	74,156,675	76,450,231		
			Companies	1,409,477	517,235	546,490	536,093	545,904		
Other - {	State	{	"	5,397,572	5,810,659	6,409,191	14,712,853	15,277,800		
			Companies	161,873	62,002	64,811	67,711	61,062		
Total	{	State Railways	Marks	99,782,179	109,036,289	113,872,705	126,226,554	131,068,233		
			£	4,989,109	5,453,814	5,698,635	6,211,828	6,558,412		
			Marks	2,092,363	988,929	1,023,289	1,054,200	1,078,926		
			£	104,618	49,346	51,164	52,710	53,946		
Expenses :	State Railways	{	Marks	59,838,556	64,267,760	70,558,464	91,009,716	98,030,997		
			Companies	1,397,196	854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,084,164		
Working - {	State	{	"	5,784,229	5,105,707	5,279,061	1,019,314	821,225		
			Companies	33,424	—	—	—	—		
Total	{	State Railways	Marks	65,622,824	69,373,467	75,832,515	92,029,030	98,852,222		
			£	3,281,141	3,463,673	3,791,626	4,601,451	4,942,611		
			Marks	1,480,620	854,331	972,189	1,033,148	1,084,164		
			£	71,581	42,716	48,600	51,657	51,707		
Net Receipts - {	State Railways	{	Marks	34,159,365	39,692,822	37,540,190	34,197,524	32,216,011		
			£	1,707,968	1,984,641	1,877,009	1,709,876	1,610,801		
			Marks	661,743	132,598	51,100	21,062	44,740		
			£	33,087	6,630	2,555	1,053	2,237		
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - {	State Railways	{	"	4.52	5.07	4.64	4.08	3.70		
			Companies	3.57	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36		
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - {	State Railways	{	"	4.17	4.73	4.33	3.82	3.36		
			Companies	3.47	1.06	0.41	0.17	0.36		
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways				Marks	35,980	38,170	39,143	42,940	43,753	
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Mile	2,893	3,073	3,152	3,457	3,623	
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Kilom. Companies Railways	Marks	31,540	24,036	24,046	25,675	26,315
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Mile	2,539	1,935	2,009	2,067	2,119	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways				Marks	28,630	24,279	26,182	31,307	32,939	
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Mile	1,903	1,966	2,108	2,521	2,657	
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Kilom. Companies Railways	Marks	21,565	20,807	23,700	25,102	25,224
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Mile	1,736	1,675	1,908	2,026	2,031	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways				Marks	3.69	3.82	3.81	4.00	3.94	
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Mile	71.8	73.8	78.6	77.3	76.1	
Expenses " " " " " " " " " " " "				Kilom.	2.45	2.43	2.55	2.92	2.97	
" " " " " " " " " " " "				Mile	47.3	47.0	49.8	56.4	57.4	
Accidents :—										
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	54	60	55	58	53		
			Injured	296	216	192	192	250		
	{	Companies	Killed	—	—	—	—	1		
			Injured	1	1	—	—	1		

NOTE.—Under Companies Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.
 * These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms.
 ‡ Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

				1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
				Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		1,859 844	1,386 861	1,389 868	1,395 866
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		359 223	365 227	365 227	365 227
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		17 11	36 22	36 22	53 33
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways { Marks £		522,823,559 26,141,178	543,645,781 27,182,289	549,517,096 27,475,864	556,406,321 27,820,316
	{	Companies Railways { Marks £		2,194,854 109,743	3,863,414 193,171	3,888,104 194,406	5,108,254 255,413
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives	{	State Railways { Kilom. Miles		12,268,743 7,618,880	12,771,653 7,931,197	13,567,585 8,425,470	14,461,946 8,980,868
	{	Companies Railways { Kilom. Miles		97,974 60,842	269,401 167,298	283,177 175,353	428,023 266,364
" Passenger Trains	{	State Railways { Kilom.		8,509,803	8,609,065	8,961,327	9,578,604
" Goods Trains	{	" " " " " "		3,758,940	4,162,588	4,616,258	4,883,342
Passengers carried, State Railways	-	No.		24,210,427	24,977,558	28,075,153	30,009,774
" Companies " "	-	No.		234,866	1,305,445	1,375,560	2,126,134
Goods carried, State Railways	-	Tons†		6,708,847	7,062,062	7,333,343	8,233,739
" Companies " "	-	"		109,438	123,900	139,731	155,097
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	-	Marks		14,401,910	15,225,802	15,967,648	16,906,211
" " Goods " "	-	"		26,241,248	27,898,542	29,067,526	31,066,601
" Other " "	-	"		2,841,867	3,149,216	4,089,625	4,714,121
Total	{	State Railways { Marks £		43,485,020 2,174,251	46,273,500 2,313,678	49,064,799 2,452,740	52,685,933 2,684,297
	{	Companies " { Marks £		285,358 14,283	568,833 28,442	606,492 30,325	771,098 38,555
Expenses, Working, State Railways	-	Marks		26,161,522	27,577,516	29,247,065	31,106,500
" Other " "	-	"		1,048,266	1,100,097	2,079,390	2,497,731
Total	{	State Railways { Marks £		27,209,787 1,360,489	28,677,613 1,433,381	31,326,455 1,566,323	33,604,231 1,680,212
	{	Companies " { Marks £		145,841 7,292	323,287 16,164	360,192 18,010	468,117 23,406
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	-	State Railways		3-23	3-42	3-43	3-64
" Construction " " Cost of	-	"		3-12	3-29	3-24	3-44
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways		25,312	26,427	27,987	30,013
" " Mile " "	-	"		2,088	2,128	2,253	2,416
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	-	"		15,838	16,378	16,836	19,143
" " Mile " "	-	"		1,275	1,319	1,356	1,541
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	"		3-20	3-24	3-25	3-31
" " Mile " "	-	"		61-8	62-6	62-8	64-0
Expenses " Kilom. " "	-	"		1-93	1-93	1-96	2-04
" " Mile " "	-	"		37-3	37-3	37-0	49-4
Accidents to Passengers	-	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	7 9	6 7	13 9	6 08
" Employés	-	"	{ Killed Injured	15 41	16 40	17 33	18 38
" Others‡	-	"	{ Killed Injured	9 7	7 11	8 6	8 5
Total	-	"	{ Killed Injured	31 57	29 58	38 48	32 49

* The returns of Companies Railways are for the calendar years. † Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ‡ Exclusive of Suicides.
§ Including accidents on Companies Lines in this year, viz., 1 Passenger and 1 Employé injured.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Total Length of Railways	Companies * State	Kilom.	54 1,496	54 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,496	52 1,506	
	Total	Miles Kilom. Miles	1,550 963 902 374	1,550 963 902 374	1,548 961 950 404	1,548 961 950 404	1,560 962 951 404	
Of which Double Lines								
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	480,609,865 24,030,493	486,634,199 24,431,710	494,422,940 24,721,147	502,789,024 25,189,451	516,127,430 25,806,372
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives			Kilom.	15,058,997	15,862,709	16,800,819	17,980,836	19,465,494
" Passenger Trains			"	9,104,617	9,621,452	10,323,896	11,040,374	11,940,914
" Goods			"	5,804,380	6,241,257	6,586,963	6,940,462	7,524,580
Railway Servants employed			No.	5,648	5,964	6,085	6,418	6,840
" Labourers			"	8,568	8,977	9,317	9,922	10,922
Passengers carried			"	26,150,751	26,980,045	29,094,425	31,113,386	33,156,419
Goods carried			Tons †	9,865,158	10,963,667	11,995,794	13,014,885	13,697,135
Passengers' Luggage carried			"	33,501	36,102	38,965	41,744	42,137
Receipts :—								
From Passengers			Marks	17,845,467	17,599,998	19,081,040	21,175,104	21,737,711
" Goods			"	32,289,510	35,974,294	38,344,977	41,447,186	43,368,504
Other			"	3,878,099	4,253,487	4,634,040	4,955,233	5,552,598
Total			Marks £	54,013,076 2,700,654	57,827,729 2,891,386	62,010,096 3,100,503	66,577,523 3,328,876	70,655,903 3,532,945
Expenses, Working			Marks £	34,470,257 1,723,518	36,476,669 1,823,833	38,710,578 1,985,529	43,755,181 2,187,759	46,002,247 2,300,112
Net Receipts			Marks £	19,542,819 977,141	21,351,060 1,067,553	23,299,488 1,164,974	22,822,342 1,141,117	24,656,656 1,282,833
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4.05	4.28	4.60	4.44	4.69
" " " Capital				4.13	4.41	4.74	4.58	4.84
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	34,847	37,304	40,058	43,010	45,556
" " Mile			£	2,806	3,004	3,225	3,463	3,668
" Expenses per Kilom.			Marks	22,239	23,531	25,007	28,267	29,659
" " Mile			£	1,791	1,895	2,013	2,276	2,388
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks	12,608	13,773	15,051	14,744	15,897
" " Mile			£	1,015	1,109	1,212	1,187	1,280
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks	3.61	3.65	3.68	3.70	3.63
" " Mile			d.	69.8	70.5	71.1	71.5	70.1
Expenses " Kilom.			Marks	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.43	2.36
" " Mile			d.	44.6	44.4	44.4	46.9	45.6
Accidents to Passengers :—			Killed Injured	3 7	— 11	2 23	5 8	7 9
" Employés			Killed Injured	23 83	27 83	18 87	21 79	23 66
" Others ‡			Killed Injured	6 5	7 14	5 12	9 17	4 11
Total			Killed Injured	32 98	34 108	25 122	35 104	34 86

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				3,805 2,863	3,723 2,812	3,698 2,296	3,893 2,418	3,908 2,427
" " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				1,435 891	1,585 964	1,623 1,008	1,667 1,085	1,732 1,076
" " " Companies, Single Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				532 331	538 334	571 355	626 389	615 382
" " " " Double Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>				355 220	355 220	355 220	355 220	366 227
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				1,167,068,969 58,353,448	1,201,002,409 60,050,120	1,223,177,389 61,158,869	1,244,388,679 62,219,444	1,267,782,284 63,889,114
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				219,568,704 10,978,435	229,583,480 11,479,174	232,863,857 11,642,693	247,185,515 12,359,276	254,016,000 12,700,800
Passengers carried - { State " <i>No.</i>				32,432,579	35,909,644	38,525,647	42,483,789	45,248,335
" Companies " "				12,887,823	13,463,710	14,646,009	15,987,245	16,762,971
Goods carried - { State " <i>Tons*</i>				18,481,529	14,592,388	15,049,965	17,198,758	17,909,737
" Companies " "				6,966,312	7,018,991	7,593,545	8,887,276	8,984,669
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - { State Railways <i>Marks</i>				36,443,729	39,266,044	40,700,990	43,668,481	46,665,027
" Companies " "				6,500,424	6,809,180	7,818,555	8,076,349	8,410,989
" Goods - { State " "				80,574,233	86,336,682	91,279,406	96,677,447	100,820,945
" Companies " "				17,792,039	19,244,213	20,446,696	22,106,325	22,584,824
Other - { State " "				4,866,773	10,629,213	10,797,308	12,644,394	13,890,965
" Companies " "				2,166,110	2,437,548	3,982,026	4,358,290	4,487,611
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				121,384,735 6,094,237	136,231,939 6,811,597	142,777,704 7,138,385	152,990,322 7,649,516	161,376,927 8,068,546
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				28,458,573 1,322,929	28,490,941 1,424,547	31,697,277 1,584,364	34,540,984 1,727,047	35,438,424 1,771,671
Expenses:—								
Working - { State Railways <i>Marks</i>				82,121,190	85,248,562	89,776,033	104,257,707	111,834,667
" Companies " "				15,426,642	16,065,347	19,047,508	21,890,411	23,207,657
Other † - { State " "				—	—	—	—	—
" Companies " "				154,562	296,088	115,382	305,561	129,714
Total - { State Railways { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				82,121,190 4,106,069	85,248,562 4,262,428	89,776,033 4,488,802	104,257,707 5,212,885	111,834,667 5,591,738
" Companies " { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>				15,581,204 779,060	16,350,435 817,522	19,162,885 968,144	22,185,972 1,109,299	23,337,371 1,166,869
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction† -				3·65	4·41	4·50	4·10	4·06
" " " Capital†				3·54	4·29	4·37	3·97	3·91
Gross Receipts per Kilom: - - - <i>Marks</i>				24,211	26,564	27,929	28,670	29,725
" " " Mile: - - - <i>£</i>				1,949	2,139	2,249	2,308	2,393
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom: - - - <i>Marks</i>				15,946	16,384	17,489	19,381	20,416
" " " Mile: - - - <i>£</i>				1,284	1,319	1,404	1,556	1,644
Receipts per Train Kilom, run: - - - <i>Marks</i>				3·16	3·40	3·48	3·49	3·42
" " " Mile: - - - <i>d.</i>				61·1	65·7	67·2	67·4	66·1
Expenses " Kilom. " † - - - <i>Marks</i>				2·08	2·10	2·17	2·36	2·35
" " " Mile " † - - - <i>d.</i>				40·2	40·6	41·9	45·6	45·4
Accidents to Passengers - { State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				8	6	13	14	13
" Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				12	10	44	39	24
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				—	1	2	—	1
" " " { <i>Injured</i>				15	11	5	3	8
" Employés { State " { <i>Killed</i>				48	39	38	56	73
" Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				232	264	194	228	226
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				5	7	9	10	11
" " " { <i>Injured</i>				38	29	13	10	26
" Others‡ { State " { <i>Killed</i>				43	43	34	36	47
" Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				28	37	37	34	33
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				2	5	4	4	4
" " " { <i>Injured</i>				4	5	4	4	1
Total - { State Railways { <i>Killed</i>				99	88	85	106	133
" Companies " { <i>Injured</i>				272	311	276	311	283
" " " { <i>Killed</i>				7	13	15	14	16
" " " { <i>Injured</i>				57	45	22	17	30

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously included under "Other Expenses."

These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Length of State Railways†	{	Kilom.		1,860	1,550	1,572	1,582	
		Miles		963	968	976	982	
" " " Companies " " "	{	Kilom.		1,428	1,461	1,466	1,478	
		Miles		887	901	910	917	
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)	{	Gulden	State Railways	256,181,000	267,062,000	268,562,000	269,718,000	270,509,000
		£		22,178,000	22,254,000	22,330,000	22,476,000	22,542,000
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives	{	Kilom.	State Railways	14,966,447	14,917,151	15,406,500	15,969,188	
		Miles		9,287,964	9,263,551	9,567,436	9,929,286	
" " " Companies " " "	{	Kilom.		11,081,494	11,426,359	11,911,713	12,557,817	
		Miles		6,881,808	6,983,988	7,397,174	7,798,094	
" Passenger Trains - State	{	Kilom.	"	10,836,741	10,873,369	11,196,327	11,093,100	
		Miles		6,729,616	6,752,673	6,962,919	7,261,415	
" " " Companies " " "	{	Kilom.		8,515,502	8,672,660	9,063,222	9,620,000	
		Miles		5,298,127	5,385,721	5,622,061	5,974,000	
" Goods Trains - State	{	Kilom.	"	4,119,706	4,043,282	4,210,173	4,296,088	
		Miles		2,568,837	2,510,878	2,614,517	2,667,871	
" " " Companies " " "	{	Kilom.		2,566,072	2,753,700	2,858,491	2,987,262	
		Miles		1,593,531	1,709,948	1,775,123	1,824,040	
Passengers carried	{	No.	State Railways	11,682,144	11,921,466	11,101,573	11,009,122	
		"	Companies " "	12,706,073	13,387,166	13,680,187	14,013,129	
Goods carried	{	Tons *	State	5,904,424	6,133,766	6,445,021	6,823,604	
		"	Companies	2,838,279	3,291,179	3,293,109	3,596,146	
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	{	Gulden	State Railways	8,817,338	9,022,788	9,497,144	9,594,896	
		"	Companies " "	7,820,196	8,264,866	8,481,402	8,721,407	
" Goods	{	"	State " "	9,061,388	9,785,394	10,060,436	10,551,500	
		"	Companies " "	5,647,155	6,506,485	6,591,918	6,906,848	
Other	{	"	State " "	2,010,868	1,999,248	1,108,211	1,243,359	
		"	Companies " "	672,377	773,604	682,272	685,596	
Total	{	Gulden	State Railways	19,870,594	20,807,430	20,665,791	21,380,755	
		£		1,666,683	1,733,962	1,722,149	1,782,480	
	{	Gulden	Companies	14,139,723	15,544,945	15,705,592	16,313,851	
		£		1,178,311	1,295,412	1,308,799	1,359,488	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. * Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	18,213,208	17,975,000	17,751,589	17,364,000	
			£	1,517,787	1,498,000	1,479,299	1,447,000	
	{	Companies	Gulden	13,322,277	13,873,652	13,940,968	14,178,687	
			£	1,110,190	1,156,138	1,161,747	1,181,557	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				0·61	1·08	1·08	1·49	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	12,826	13,347	13,146	13,521	
		Companies	" "	9,902	10,713	10,713	11,038	
" " Mile	{	State	£	1,721	1,791	1,764	1,814	
		Companies	" "	1,329	1,438	1,438	1,481	
" Expenses, Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,750	11,590	11,292	10,976	
		Companies	" "	9,329	9,561	9,510	9,598	
" " Mile	{	State	£	1,577	1,555	1,515	1,473	
		Companies	" "	1,252	1,283	1,276	1,287	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·33	1·39	1·34	1·34	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	42·8	44·8	43·2	43·2	
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·28	1·36	1·32	1·30	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	41·2	43·8	42·5	41·9	
Expenses, Kilom. { State				1·22	1·21	1·15	1·09	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	39·3	39·0	37·0	35·1	
" " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·20	1·21	1·17	1·13	
" " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	38·6	39·0	37·7	36·4	
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	—	1	—	—	
			Injured	—	3	19	3	
	{	Companies	Killed	—	1	—	—	
			Injured	7	3	3	11	
" Employés	{	State	Killed	9	9	8	11	
			Injured	30	26	26	18	
	{	Companies	Killed	5	3	7	8	
			Injured	19	13	20	16	
" Others	{	State	Killed	12	11	6	12	
			Injured	4	8	9	6	
	{	Companies	Killed	4	8	5	8	
			Injured	3	4	7	5	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	21	14	25	
			Injured	34	37	54	27	
	{	Companies	Killed	9	12	12	16	
			Injured	29	20	30	32	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete.
* Including suicides.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line { Kilom.	1,969	1,929	1,907	2,524	2,484
	Miles	1,216	1,198	1,184	1,568	1,543
	Double Line { Kilom.	1,333	1,380	1,406	1,461	1,547
	Miles	823	857	873	907	961
Length of Companies Railways	Kilom.	1,280	1,280	1,278½	549	531
	Miles	796	796	794	341	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*	Kilom.	4,572	4,589	4,590	4,534	4,562
	Miles	2,839	2,850	2,850	2,816	2,833
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—						
State Railways	Francs	1,416,375,337	1,494,773,995	1,786,006,915	1,825,944,812	1,873,798,189
	£	56,655,013	59,789,880	71,440,237	73,087,792	74,951,728
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State	Francs	9,766,310	10,104,073	9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923
	£	390,653	404,163	419,155	398,601	409,597
Total	Francs	1,426,141,647	1,504,838,068	1,795,447,466	1,835,787,085	1,884,038,112
	£	57,045,666	60,193,523	71,817,399	73,431,433	75,361,334
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked	Francs	1,402,810,814	1,423,780,855	1,447,919,704	1,789,433,343	1,838,772,583
	£	56,112,433	56,951,234	57,916,788	71,579,334	73,550,904
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	Kilom.	58,771,013	61,806,886	66,252,272	71,479,730	78,832,902
	Miles	36,496,790	38,382,076	41,142,661	44,338,912	48,965,232
„ Passenger trains „ „	Kilom.	25,092,884	25,859,440	27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424
	Miles	15,582,681	16,068,712	16,820,130	18,490,735	20,326,836
„ Goods trains „ „	Kilom.	17,590,508	18,594,970	19,785,582	21,387,696	23,236,672
	Miles	10,923,705	11,547,476	12,296,846	13,231,759	14,461,033
Passengers carried { State Railways No.		76,937,198	82,676,592	91,359,843	101,957,734	114,868,223
	Companies „ „	22,662,735	24,155,216	22,993,468	14,524,644	14,177,906
Goods carried { State „ Tonneaux		30,411,407	32,229,026	34,462,663	37,075,136	
	Companies „ „	17,045,192	17,990,270	18,173,919	12,162,414	12,816,637

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	- {	State Railways	Francs	50,582,622	58,080,194	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772
	- {	Companies	"	12,591,444	13,184,718	12,028,506	7,519,768	7,162,847
" Goods	- {	State	"	99,841,100	104,204,028	109,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423
	- {	Companies	"	23,598,261	27,202,488	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929
Other	- {	State	"	4,043,627	3,170,541	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024
	- {	Companies	"	2,977,895	2,796,656	2,780,506	1,868,112	2,132,843
Total	- {	State	{ Francs £	154,467,350 6,178,694	160,484,763 6,417,890	170,412,723 6,816,509	191,584,179 7,668,867	201,229,219 8,049,169
		Companies	{ Francs £	42,167,600 1,686,704	43,182,862 1,727,314	42,333,306 1,698,256	24,835,703 998,428	25,239,619 1,009,585
Expenses :—								
Working	- {	State	Francs	90,486,312	90,757,306	102,081,540	112,902,679	118,661,089
	- {	Companies	"	20,064,337	20,429,910	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765
Other	- {	State	"	5,303,114	5,509,690	5,502,307	5,310,134	5,749,948
	- {	Companies	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	- {	State	{ Francs £	95,789,426 3,829,577	96,266,986 3,850,679	107,583,847 4,303,354	118,242,813 4,729,713	124,411,087 4,976,442
		Companies	{ Francs £	20,064,337 802,173	20,429,910 817,198	20,202,378 808,095	10,827,142 433,086	10,578,765 423,151
Net Receipts	- {	State	{ Francs £	58,727,924 2,349,117	64,167,777 2,566,711	62,828,381 2,513,155	73,341,366 2,983,555	76,818,182 3,072,727
		Companies	{ Francs £	22,113,263 884,531	22,752,952 910,118	22,181,518 885,261	14,008,561 560,342	14,660,854 586,434
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways				4.12	4.41	4.22	4.00	4.08
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways				4.19	4.51	4.34	4.10	4.18
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Francs	46,825	48,173	51,021	49,397	49,814
		"	" Mile	£	3,016	3,108	3,296	3,182
Gross Expenses	{	Companies Railways	per Kilom. Francs	28,462	29,147	30,568	40,280	42,976
		"	" Mile	£	1,833	1,877	1,999	2,595
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Francs	27,415	27,251	30,568	29,094	29,678
		"	" Mile	£	1,766	1,755	1,968	1,874
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	{	Companies Railways	per Kilom. Francs	13,536	13,790	14,587	17,560	18,013
		"	" Mile	£	872	888	940	1,131
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways				3.65	3.64	3.67	3.63	3.62
" " " " " "				56.4	56.3	56.7	56.1	56.0
Expenses " " " " " "				2.14	2.06	2.20	2.14	2.16
" " " " " "				33.1	31.8	34.0	33.1	33.4
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	- {	State Railways	Killed	25	6	12	10	28
		"	Injured	194	184	92	166	383
" Employés	- {	Companies	Killed	5	3	—	1	—
		"	Injured	2	4	13	7	7
" Otherst	- {	State	Killed	45	52	44	43	51
		"	Injured	947	1,078	1,068	982	1,287
Total	- {	Companies	Killed	12	6	7	1	8
		"	Injured	32	29	40	38	38
Total	- {	State	Killed	51	51	55	60	79
		"	Injured	45	43	64	39	68
Total	- {	Companies	Killed	16	10	18	8	10
		"	Injured	11	17	12	6	5
Total	- {	State	Killed	121	109	111	113	158
		"	Injured	1,186	1,305	1,214	1,187	1,738
Total	- {	Companies	Killed	33	19	25	10	18
		"	Injured	45	60	66	51	50

* Includes 7,633,520 francs receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Inclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,240	36,472	36,984	37,255	37,786
	<i>Miles</i> 22,506	22,649	22,936	23,135	23,457
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Francs</i> 15,521,000,000	15,712,000,000	15,898,000,000	16,099,000,000	16,219,000,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 427,000	428,000	429,000	432,000	434,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,540	27,568	27,683	27,826	27,867
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 134,000,000	191,000,000	186,000,000	201,000,000	120,000,000
	<i>£</i> 5,380,000	7,640,000	7,440,000	8,040,000	4,800,000
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 343,965,234	348,596,153	356,340,561	371,811,840	387,210,410
" Passenger Trains	" 189,671,060	192,141,044	194,927,817	201,968,005	207,985,734
" Goods	" 102,811,242	104,401,740	107,775,194	113,514,351	119,747,009
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 348,852,096	368,009,806	374,754,727	385,872,775	401,798,773
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 100,833,742	104,046,104	108,399,051	114,436,840	120,380,479
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 530,908,422	550,297,775	568,821,512	580,320,934	604,690,587
" " Goods	" 700,020,718	711,817,327	731,960,963	767,391,808	789,800,480
" Other	" 32,633,241	35,526,867	37,091,255	29,321,782	26,885,336
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,263,562,381	1,297,641,969	1,337,863,720	1,377,034,524	1,421,385,452
	<i>£</i> 50,542,495	51,906,679	53,514,549	55,081,381	56,855,418
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 667,940,981	672,797,625	682,608,520	690,943,766	716,302,891
" Other	" 18,131,921	18,811,609	14,171,344	16,463,135	18,065,890
Total	<i>Francs</i> 684,072,852	686,609,234	696,779,864	707,406,901	729,368,781
	<i>£</i> 27,362,914	27,464,369	27,871,194	28,296,276	29,175,551
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	3.73	3.95	4.04	4.16	4.27
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 34,866	35,579	36,223	36,962	37,910
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,246	2,292	2,333	2,381	2,442
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 18,876	18,826	18,965	18,988	19,453
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,216	1,213	1,215	1,223	1,253
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 15,990	16,753	17,358	17,974	18,457
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,030	1,079	1,118	1,158	1,189
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4.32	4.38	4.42	4.36	4.34
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 66.8	67.7	68.3	67.4	67.1
Expenses " " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2.34	2.32	2.30	2.24	2.23
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 36.2	35.9	35.6	34.7	34.5
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Francs</i> .0516	.0512	.0504	.0492	.0473
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 77	66	68	82	96
	<i>Injured</i> 335	257	294	237	464
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 225	184	248	256	246
	<i>Injured</i> 576	456	472	791	983
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 204	201	207	211	243
	<i>Injured</i> 198	93	181	129	178
Total†	<i>Killed</i> 506	451	523	549	573
	<i>Injured</i> 1,099	806	897	1,207	1,625
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	138,402,592	168,999,829	168,255,805	144,121,233	143,429,199

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of Railcarts

No. 22—continued

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Railways, Single Line Kilom.	3,167	3,190	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357
" " Double " "	377	406	481	493	498	502
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	3,544	3,596	3,655	3,724	3,798	3,859
" " " Miles	2,201	2,233	2,270	2,313	2,359	2,396
Cost of Construction { Francs	1,072,597,524	1,089,261,788	1,106,203,931	1,141,093,146	1,162,329,579	1,203,327,984
" " " £	42,908,901	43,570,472	44,208,157	45,643,726	46,513,188	48,133,117
" " per Kilom. Francs	313,567	314,086	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,205
" " " Mile £	20,198	20,231	20,207	20,393	20,411	20,818
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives { Locomotive Kilom.	23,022,520	23,380,098	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,536,379
" " " " Kilom.	22,699,599	23,630,063	24,829,072	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,593,519
Passengers carried No.	42,714,957	45,333,677	49,027,530	52,958,694	57,002,369	60,620,399
Goods carried Tons*	10,579,419	11,133,260	12,211,134	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,822
Receipts from Passengers Francs	42,933,752	45,298,096	47,593,277	49,971,075	53,174,337	56,386,541
" " Goods "	57,919,541	60,282,139	64,739,909	68,019,961	70,572,458	74,400,659
" " Other "	5,930,224	5,964,500	6,057,827	6,093,149	6,323,952	6,811,342
Total { Francs	106,783,517	111,544,735	118,393,713	124,084,175	130,076,747	138,097,542
" " " £	4,271,341	4,461,790	4,735,749	4,963,367	5,327,080	5,623,902
Expenses, Total { Francs	62,124,990	66,108,333	70,514,275	75,263,964	77,256,436	79,303,177
" " " £	2,435,000	2,647,783	2,820,571	3,010,559	3,090,257	3,172,127
Net Receipts { Francs	44,658,527	45,351,432	47,879,438	48,820,211	53,419,311	58,794,365
" " " £	1,796,341	1,814,067	1,915,178	1,952,308	2,136,778	2,351,775
Percentage on Capital	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6
" " Cost of Construction	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9
Gross Receipts per Kilom. Francs	30,346	31,215	32,708	33,594	34,365	36,115
" " " Mile £	1,955	2,011	2,107	2,164	2,246	2,326
" Expenses " Kilom. Francs	17,655	18,524	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,739
" " " Mile £	1,137	1,193	1,255	1,312	1,328	1,336
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Francs	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51
" " " Mile " d.	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.3	68.3	69.7
Expenses " Kilom. " Francs	2.55	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59
" " " Mile " d.	39.4	40.3	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0
Receipts per Ton*-Kilom. of Merchandise carried Francs	.0926	.0938	.0938	.0943	.0929	.0935
Accidents:—						
To Passengers { Killed	11	5	9	6	8	12
" " " { Injured	39	43	44	40	47	63
" " " { Killed	16	19	22	26	30	30
" " " { Injured	559	657	703	760	699	730
" " " { Killed	26	19	31	26	21	32
" " " { Injured	19	28	28	31	31	
Total† { Killed	53	43	62	58	59	74
" " " { Injured	617	728	775	831	777	820
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	76,583,630	178,254,520	107,467,954	171,050,073	133,201,997	97,766,732

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

				1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of State Railways Kilom.				828	828	830	834	834	834
" Companies Railways "				1,323	1,324	1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325
Total Length of Railways { " Miles?				2,161	2,152	2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159
				1,336	1,336	1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	1,206,491	1,257,646	1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917
		Companies	"	4,835,456	5,298,866	6,225,495	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,984,759
Goods carried	{	State	Tons*	455,967	478,535	518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870
		Companies	"	1,022,737	1,162,956	1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,358,119
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State	Milreis	697,269	722,822	758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672
		Companies	"	1,641,444	1,733,296	1,833,166	1,917,765	2,003,085	2,219,415
" Goods	{	State	"	920,433	960,290	1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406
		Companies	"	1,840,358	1,964,422	2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"	62,860	41,862	14,877	18,667	43,217	38,235
		Companies†	"	440,016	527,657	557,252	586,418	515,823	522,696
Total	{	State	Milreis	1,680,562	1,714,974	1,798,680	1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313
			£	378,126	385,869	403,580	421,966	438,521	439,720
		Companies	Milreis	8,021,818	4,225,365	4,421,202	4,657,609	4,936,224	5,257,120
			£	882,409	950,707	994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,552
Expenses (working), Total	{	State	Milreis	883,363	888,113	895,866	953,732	995,375	1,076,677
			£	198,757	199,825	201,570	214,601	223,969	242,252
		Companies	Milreis	1,688,999	1,738,817	1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909
			£	378,900	390,109	388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State	Milreis	734,388	785,000	882,945	902,964	910,390	839,401
			£	165,226	176,625	198,663	203,165	204,838	188,865
		Companies	Milreis	1,707,803	1,963,891	2,138,288	2,203,739	2,363,304	2,594,513
			£	404,506	441,875	481,115	495,341	531,743	583,766
Net Receipts (traffic)	{	State Railways	per Kilom. Milreis	887	948	1,064	1,083	1,092	1,006
			" Mile £	321	344	385	392	396	364
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,350	1,483	1,613	1,663	1,784	1,968
			" Mile £	492	537	584	603	646	709
Expenses (working)	{	State	" Kilom. Milreis	1,067	1,073	1,079	1,144	1,198	1,291
			" Mile £	387	389	391	414	432	468
		Companies	" Kilom. Milreis	1,273	1,310	1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615
			" Mile £	461	475	471	524	563	585

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzido*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>		10,347	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
	<i>Miles</i>		6,425	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>		27,866,213	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)	<i>Pesetas</i>		202,353,267	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	206,810,886	221,966,468
	<i>£</i>		8,094,131	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)	<i>Pesetas</i>		90,256,506	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,890	96,486,663	97,362,478
	<i>£</i>		3,610,260	3,488,063	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,994,490
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		19,557	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>		1,280	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom.	<i>Pesetas</i>		8,728	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile	<i>£</i>		562	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i>		20	8	22	27	14	19
	<i>Injured</i>		110	21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i>		43	39	30	23	38	31
	<i>Injured</i>		217	83	142	162	162	151
„ Others	<i>Killed</i>		85	84	105	94	81	94
	<i>Injured</i>		92	74	91	80	90	98
Total	<i>Killed</i>		148	131	157	144	133	144
	<i>Injured</i>		419	173	352	371	366	310

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	16,303 10,180	16,706 10,374	17,324 10,768	18,182 11,291	18,738 11,686
Cost of Construction	<i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,623,344,385 219,028,699	2,661,712,086 221,809,386	2,764,855,629 230,404,686	2,886,665,452 240,555,454	2,902,965,954 246,915,496
" " per Kilom.	<i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	159,604 21,418	159,209 21,365	160,053 21,478	159,379 21,587	158,127 21,219
Rolling Stock :— Locomotives	<i>No.</i>	4,221	4,383	4,602	4,848	5,153
Passenger Carriages	"	9,132	9,561	10,227	10,889	11,165
Goods " "	"	97,544	99,673	104,111	117,098	113,110
Passengers carried	"	106,442,545	105,200,941	109,461,273	126,087,803	142,296,239
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	93,878,720	100,000,806	104,491,612	110,9 ¹ 1,474	114,511,920
Receipts :— From Passengers	<i>Gulden</i>	56,780,189	58,718,823	60,305,162	64,755,246	72,559,604
" Goods	"	186,362,945	200,783,715	204,820,054	216,868,420	217,384,363
Miscellaneous	"	4,539,727	4,452,363	11,735,306	6,193,461	6,892,944
Total	" <i>£</i>	247,682,861 20,636,072	263,954,901 21,996,242	276,860,522 23,071,710	287,817,127 23,984,761	296,836,911 24,736,409
Expenses :— Working	<i>Gulden</i>	120,835,450	126,499,766	137,631,974	145,273,245	156,461,015
Other	"	25,006,935	27,396,396	33,957,868	38,299,512	36,950,583
Total	" <i>£</i>	145,842,385 12,153,532	153,896,161 12,824,680	171,589,842 14,299,153	183,542,757 15,295,230	193,411,598 16,117,633
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·87	4·13	3·81	3·61	3·49
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Gulden</i>	15,106	15,800	15,981	16,386	16,193
" " Mile	<i>£</i>	2,027	2,120	2,145	2,199	2,173
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Gulden</i>	8,897	9,213	9,906	10,947	10,551
" " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,194	1,236	1,329	1,470	1,416
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Gulden</i>	2·29	2·31	2·33	2·19	2·19
" " Mile " "	<i>d.</i>	73·8	74·4	75·0	70·6	70·6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	<i>Gulden</i>	1·35	1·35	1·44	1·39	1·43
" " Mile " "	<i>d.</i>	43·5	43·5	46·4	44·8	46·0
Receipts per Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Gulden</i>	·022	·022	·021	·021	·022
Accidents :— To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	18 177	11 168	15 245	12 199	15 200
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	80 1,104	89 1,233	96 1,166	114 639	119 737
" Others	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	70 134	61 133	90 165	64 168	84 184
Total	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	163 1,415	161 1,534	201 1,576	190 996	218 1,131

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC IN HUNGARY.

		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	13,921 8,661	14,873 9,236	15,746 9,778	16,368 10,161	16,926 10,511
Cost of Construction	<i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	1,099,134,000 91,594,000	1,141,960,000 95,163,000	1,241,904,000 103,492,000	1,287,668,000 107,306,000	1,303,335,000 108,611,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	78,955 10,596	76,781 10,303	78,871 10,584	78,694 10,560	76,915 10,322
" " per Mile	<i>£</i>					
Rolling Stock :						
Locomotives	<i>No.</i>	2,255	2,421	2,574	2,724	2,840
Passenger Carriages	"	4,855	5,156	5,178	5,272	5,436
Goods	"	48,723	50,205	52,709	54,920	58,999
Passengers carried	"	58,181,000	57,452,000	56,982,000	60,312,000	61,581,000
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	31,304,000	34,991,000	35,734,000	38,624,000	39,983,000
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Forint</i>	23,265,000	31,602,000	30,910,000	32,190,000	32,885,000
" " Goods	"	80,296,000	87,477,000	85,488,000	89,276,000	91,236,000
" " Other Working	"	4,360,000	4,565,000	4,838,000	5,457,000	5,760,000
" " Total Working	"	112,920,000	123,644,000	121,241,000	126,923,000	129,881,000
" " Other	"	2,875,000	2,760,000	1,917,000	1,122,000	—
Total Receipts	<i>£</i>	115,795,000 9,650,000	126,404,000 10,584,000	123,158,000 10,263,000	128,045,000 10,670,000	129,881,000 10,823,000
Expenses, Working	<i>Forint</i>	61,265,000	65,257,000	66,060,000	68,763,000	71,185,000
" " Other	"	7,371,000	7,963,000	8,584,000	8,043,000	7,367,000
Total Expenses	<i>£</i>	68,636,000 5,720,000	73,240,000 6,103,000	74,594,000 6,216,000	76,806,000 6,400,000	78,552,000 6,546,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4.29	4.66	3.91	4.04	3.94
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†	<i>Forint</i>	8,318	8,499	7,322	7,325	7,673
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,116	1,140	1,050	1,050	1,080
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Forint</i>	5,118	4,924	4,737	4,604	4,641
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	687	661	636	630	623
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†	<i>Forint</i>	2.01	2.01	1.96	1.88	1.85
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	64.7	64.7	62.8	60.6	59.6
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	<i>Forint</i>	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.12
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.4	36.0
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	7 14	8 35	7 22	11 41	11 60
" " Employés	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	88 119	89 140	65 143	91 133	76 148
" " Others	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	64 70	68 78	67 70	68 99	86 84
Total	<i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	159 208	165 253	139 235	170 273	173 292
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed		208,728,993	275,782,000	303,651,863	204,341,182	208,335,061

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† The figures given for the Gross Receipts per Kilom. and per Train Kilom. run have been calculated upon the "Total Receipts."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	182,777	184,428	186,893	159,296
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants	26.00	25.78	25.61	25.56
Capitalisation :—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars	4,256,571,900	4,867,067,000	4,269,272,000	4,325,301,000
Preferred - - - - - " "	969,967,000	997,686,000	1,118,987,000	1,191,711,000
Funded Debt - - - - - " "	5,340,338,000	5,270,366,000	5,430,288,000	5,518,943,000
Total Capital * - - { £	10,566,866,000 2,201,430,000	10,685,009,000 2,215,627,000	10,818,555,000 2,258,866,000	11,033,655,000 2,298,741,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars £	59,610 12,419	59,620 12,421	60,248 12,571	60,556 12,616
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - - No.	35,950	35,986	36,234	36,703
Passenger Carriages - - - - - " "	33,003	33,826	33,596	33,350
Freight Service - - - - - " "	1,221,887	1,221,739	1,248,836	1,296,510
Company's Service - - - - - " "	42,759	42,124	43,753	46,556
Public Service :—				
Passengers carried - - - - - " "	511,772,737	489,445,198	501,066,681	523,176,508
" " one mile - - - - - " "	13,049,007,233	12,256,939,647	13,879,980,004	14,591,327,613
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	332,854,218	335,018,605	341,526,769	354,416,916
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	89	37	39	41
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	25.60	25.04	28.70	27.89
Goods carried - - - - - Tons	765,891,385	741,705,946	879,006,807	969,763,583
Tons carried one mile - - - - - " "	95,323,360,278	95,189,022,325	114,077,576,305	123,667,257,153
" " " " per mile of Line - - - " "	523,832	519,079	617,810	659,565
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	479,500,170	464,962,242	508,766,258	507,841,798
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	198.81	204.62	226.45	243.52
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles	124.47	128.27	129.78	128.35
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	181,983	183,284	184,648	187,535
Receipts — Gross earnings from } Dollars	1,153,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118
operation				
Expenses - - - - - " "	772,989,044	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,968,969
Net Receipts from operation - - - " "	377,180,332	369,565,009	429,352,345	456,641,119
Income from other sources - - - " "	129,024,731	125,090,010	138,202,779	143,713,983
Total Income - - - - - " "	506,205,063	494,655,019	567,555,124	600,355,102
Total Deductions from Income - - - " "	416,573,137	413,397,513	427,235,703	441,200,289
Net Income - - - - - " "	89,631,926	81,257,506	140,319,421	164,154,813
Total Dividends (including "Other" Payments from Net Income") - - - " "	83,097,757	87,377,969	96,240,864	111,089,936
Surplus from operations - - - - - " "	1,534,169	6,130,434†	44,078,557	53,064,877

* Includes "other forms of indebtedness" in the year 1895.

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &C.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation	<i>Dollars</i>	6,320	6,122	6,755	7,005
Expenses	"	4,248	4,106	4,430	4,570
Net Receipts from operation	"	2,072	2,016	2,325	2,435
Income from other sources	"	709	683	749	793
Total Income	"	2,781	2,699	3,074	3,228
Total Deductions from Income	"	2,289	2,255	2,314	2,353
Net Income	"	492	444	760	875
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	"	484	477	521	592
Surplus from operations	"	8	53†	239	283
Gross Receipts per train Mile	<i>Cents d.</i>	140 70·0	138 60·0	145 72·5	150 75·0
Gross Expenses " " "	<i>Cents d.</i>	95 47·5	93 46·5	96 48·0	98 49·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings		67·20	67·06	65·58	65·24
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	<i>Killed No.</i>	181	222	221	239
	<i>Injured "</i>	2,373	2,795	2,945	3,442
" Employees	<i>Killed "</i>	1,861	1,698	1,958	2,210
	<i>Injured "</i>	29,989	27,867	31,761	34,923
" Others	<i>Killed "</i>	4,406	4,522	4,690	4,674
	<i>Injured "</i>	5,845	6,269	6,176	6,255
Total	<i>Killed "</i>	6,448	6,437	6,859	7,123
	<i>Injured "</i>	38,687	36,731	40,882	44,620
Passengers for one Killed	"	2,827,474	2,204,708	2,267,270	2,189,023
Passengers for one Injured	"	178,182	175,115	170,141	151,998
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed		72,093,956	55,211,440	60,542,670	61,051,580
For each Passenger Injured		4,541,945	4,385,309	4,542,270	4,239,200

† Deficit.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total Length of State Railways -	{ Kilom. Miles	1,706 1,097	1,889 1,142	1,878 1,166	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,384
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - . . .	{ Kilom. Miles	10,626,342 6,598,968	10,906,616 6,778,009	11,155,548 6,927,596	11,946,808 7,418,998	12,904,474 8,004,268
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{ Kilom. Miles	7,511,099 4,664,892	7,907,823 4,910,768	8,156,420 5,065,137	8,731,598 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,783,396
Passengers carried - . . .	No *	9,517,892	9,854,364	10,742,546	11,312,399	11,284,284
Goods carried -	Tons*	2,398,223	2,551,827	2,796,096	2,786,779	3,055,897
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - . . .	L. Egypt.	537,454	552,645	618,003	696,225	693,440
" Goods -	"	1,164,873	1,231,394	1,329,856	1,529,724	1,436,948
Other -	"	47,775	36,981	35,024	34,557	22,460
Total . . .	{ L. Egypt. £	1,750,102 1,796,678	1,820,970 1,868,391	1,982,833 2,084,520	2,000,560 2,114,165	2,158,848 2,215,068
Expenses—Total	{ L. Egypt. £	756,482 776,131	787,931 808,450	859,523 881,906	941,335 966,413	963,258 1,008,894
Net Receipts -	{ L. Egypt. £	993,670 1,019,547	1,033,089 1,059,941	1,123,300 1,152,614	1,118,021 1,147,752	1,175,590 1,206,173
Gross Receipts per Kilom - . .	L. Egypt.	991	990	1,056	926	969
" " " Mile - . .	£	1,638	1,636	1,744	1,491	1,601
Gross Expenses per Kilom - . .	L. Egypt.	423	423	457	423	442
" " " Mile - . .	£	707	707	755	769	731
Receipts per Train Kilom run -	Milliemes.	233	230	244	236	235
" " " Mile run -	d.	92.3	91.1	96.8	93.6	89.1
Expenses per Train Kilom run -	Milliemes.	101	100	106	107	103
" " " Mile run -	d.	40.1	39.6	42.1	42.3	40.9
Accidents:—						
To Passengers -	{ Killed Injured	13 19	16 27	16 25	32 42	41 67
" Employés -	{ Killed Injured	4 41	11 54	20 61	8 66	39 102
Others -	{ Killed Injured	59 71	65 52	62 43	59 78	87 49
Total	{ Killed Injured	76 131	92 133	98 129	99 186	167 218

Note: The Keneh-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				Years ended 31st March.			
				1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	Miles	632	602	829	898
" " " Companies	-	-	"	1,874	2,288	2,662	2,806
Total	-	-	"	2,506	2,960	3,481	3,699
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	48,980,969	68,798,249	75,923,111	58,158,497
	{	Companies	£	5,306,274	6,467,927	7,697,760	8,987,785
Distance Travelled :—	{	State Railways	Yen	86,843,284	122,823,189	158,644,523	178,444,948
By Passenger and Goods	{	Companies	£	9,406,022	12,453,414	16,064,792	18,066,316
Trains	{	State Railways	Miles	4,806,606	5,358,109	6,539,397	7,269,134
	{	Companies	"	9,349,211	13,480,528	16,438,008	19,104,881
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	22,681,161	27,803,944	31,720,787	28,899,627
	{	Companies	"	41,948,896	56,649,418	66,861,880	78,434,187
Goods carried	{	State	Tons	1,276,068	1,670,215	1,877,327	2,461,099
	{	Companies	"	4,914,909	7,118,173	8,141,315	9,511,073
Receipts :—	{	State Railways	Yen	6,448,616	7,472,343	8,212,182	9,846,341
From Passengers	{	Companies	"	7,278,566	10,180,234	12,311,576	14,862,758
" Goods	{	State	"	1,681,281	2,144,539	2,789,254	3,676,751
	{	Companies	"	4,256,087	6,101,107	7,506,784	9,085,183
Other	{	State	"	143,756	110,608	142,306	196,914
	{	Companies	"	1,338,787	1,823,124	2,020,090	1,794,485
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	8,273,652	9,727,490	11,143,742	13,719,006
	{	Companies	£	896,312	966,259	1,129,862	1,390,955
Expenses :—	{	State Railways	Yen	12,873,430	18,104,465	21,841,468	25,742,876
Total	{	Companies	£	1,394,622	1,885,592	2,214,481	2,609,991
	{	State Railways	Yen	3,815,668	4,796,049	6,343,080	6,596,677
	{	Companies	£	413,363	485,252	648,118	668,830
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	5,565,452	8,223,282	12,069,674	13,208,048
	{	Companies	£	602,924	834,256	1,222,717	1,338,648
	{	State Railways	Yen	4,457,989	4,941,441	4,800,712	7,122,829
	{	Companies	£	482,949	501,007	496,739	722,125
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	{	State Railways	%	7,807,978	9,876,183	9,781,784	12,539,328
	{	Companies	%	791,698	1,001,385	991,764	1,271,348
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	%	—	—	—	—
	{	Companies	%	8.33	7.90	6.35	7.38
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	9.10	7.75	6.32	8.08
	{	Companies	£	8.42	8.04	6.17	7.03
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	13,091	14,694	14,508	15,868
	{	Companies	£	1,418	1,490	1,470	1,558
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	6,890	7,913	8,285	9,174
	{	Companies	£	744	802	885	980
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	6,087	7,482	8,255	7,887
	{	Companies	£	664	759	887	749
Receipts per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	2,970	3,596	4,547	4,705
run	{	Companies	£	322	365	461	477
Expenses per Train Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	1.72	1.82	1.70	1.89
run	{	Companies	d.	44.7	44.3	41.4	46.0
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	Yen	1.88	1.85	1.83	1.35
To Passengers	{	Companies	d.	35.9	32.9	32.4	32.8
" Employees	{	State	Yen	0.79	0.89	0.97	0.91
	{	Companies	d.	20.5	21.7	23.6	22.1
" Others	{	State	Yen	0.60	0.61	0.73	0.69
	{	Companies	d.	15.6	14.8	17.8	16.8
Accidents :—	{	State Railways	Killed	—	2	3	5
To Passengers	{	Companies	Injured	7	15	42	57
" Employees	{	State	Killed	6	6	10	28
	{	Companies	Injured	53	106	117	272
" Others	{	State	Killed	14	28	22	29
	{	Companies	Injured	37	73	66	87
" Others	{	State	Killed	31	66	75	69
	{	Companies	Injured	88	350	335	391
" Others	{	State	Killed	134	185	236	273
	{	Companies	Injured	50	34	73	64
" Others	{	State	Killed	278	418	548	631
	{	Companies	Injured	123	167	215	224
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	148	415	261	307
	{	Companies	Injured	94	122	181	208
Number of Passenger Miles run for each	{	State Railways	Killed	310	490	633	728
Passenger killed	{	Companies	Injured	259	523	607	887
	{	State Railways	—	—	311,067,864	225,013,376	127,006,903
	{	Companies	—	102,609,980	139,853,123	95,823,499	88,467,345

Note.—The equivalent of the Yen has been taken at the average value of the preceding calendar year, which has been as follows :—In 1896 (2s. 2d.), in 1897 (2s. 0½d.), and in 1898 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	988	{ 6,869 729	11,786 480	14,028	{ 13,906 1,939	12,750 5,309
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	42 303	42 650	42 928	42 925
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	306 694	1,238 983	2,438 1,216	2,796 1,481	3,357 1,623
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	269 420	208 767	229 966	251 966
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	8,256 9,890	11,144 12,346	1,140 14,590
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	584	710	800	823
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	887 1,570	396 2,596	423 2,734	471 2,945
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79	71 222	76 399	156 549	359 737	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 202	4 613	10 743	11 930	11 959	11 989
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	— 12	— 171	31 224	63 566	64 754	65 754	44 859
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	— 56	47 54	329 55	417 524	{ 315 206	340 151
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	17,376	20,693	22,640	25,411
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	382 492	479 527	567 576	688 797	746 875
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	915 1,256	605 1,751	773 1,965	792 2,035
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878‡	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	18,529	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,386	21,341 1,570
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	653	885	1,257	1,596	1,796	2,014
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	643	{ 339 365	517 376	686 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	3,801	4,550	5,547	—
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	13	265	1,117	{ 3,326 499	3,820 961	2,962 2,378	5,648	{ 5,316 2,847
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	—	300 517	1,805 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606	6,045 2,225	6,343 3,163
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§	—	17 120	1,004	1,987 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630	2,969 2,616	3,443 3,541
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ State	{ 3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.	None	—	—	—	—	—	155	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	{ 154	768	287 573	— 1,024	— 1,546
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State	1855 1869	None	—	41 181	392 786	964 876	727 943	963	961
Greece	{ Companies State	—	None	—	—	6	7	7	278	—
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	74,096	93,262	128,366	166,703
Mexico, 31st Dec.	—	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	370	655	—	6,087
Costa Rica.	{ Companies State	1873	—	—	—	—	—	79	99	150
Peru	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	962	1,179	784	783
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	None	—	120	452	{ 894 899	—	—	—
Brazil	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	1,081	2,174	{ 3,819 1,066	— 963
Uruguay	{ Companies State	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	189	268	297	—
Argentine Re-public	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857 30th June 1876	None	—	58	637	{ 597 574	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672	5,434
China.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	None	—	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	—	—	—	—	—	38	73	—	—
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,621	10,433	15,587	16,658	17,933	19,169	20,073

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. ‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1867. § Year 1842.

[illegible]

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Including Formosa.

§§ Excluding local lines.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1890.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,660 58,801	114,811 76,120	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,328
" Wire { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,597 56,087	201,833 133,815	277,992 184,309	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649
Number of Offices open to the Public : State Telegraph Offices	504	1,157	1,968	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444
Railway " "	210	1,466	2,067	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619
Receipts : Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	2,981,086	6,041,352	8,185,640	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921
International	629,286	1,547,879	1,261,406	1,783,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381
Miscellaneous* "	42,972	78,081	834,490	962,967	1,086,235	1,107,841	1,074,041
Total . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	3,653,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	10,271,536 1,027,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,333,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,243 1,550,542
Expenses : Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	—	—	—	—	—
Other "	1,181,702	2,103,555	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	—	—	—	—	—
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 98,000	454,245 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000
Number of Messages : (a) Home Service . . . { <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,787	5,768,255 424,080	8,770,014 581,416	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,398
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment Forwarded Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	606,068 18,108	908,595 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,064,918 36,386
Received . . . { <i>After payment Franked</i>	226,871 5,104	500,126 18,685	748,419 35,063	981,234 48,271	978,530 49,340	1,080,595 50,502	1,086,845 53,899
(c) In Transit	31,016	68,849	172,175	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776
Total	2,716,321	7,262,555	11,021,243	13,974,573	14,546,763	15,592,758	16,371,288

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	748 465	2,498 1,548	5,701 3,540	7,585 4,710	8,366 5,195	8,425 5,232	8,907 5,499	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164
Length of Wire at the end of each year - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	838 620	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	14,530 9,023	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,290 20,654
Cost of Construction . { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	233,736 16,318	1,291,830 71,768	3,584,105 190,117	5,857,673 325,426	8,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,127,551 618,197
Number of Offices open to the Public* }	22	52	96	157	210	228	244	300	414
Receipts { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,541	1,095,521 60,862	1,875,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,785 108,066	2,162,761 120,153
Expenses { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	61,124 3,396	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	1,142,280 63,460	1,528,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,593	1,454,587 80,810	1,964,911 108,606	1,935,331 107,518
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service	19,274	106,665	280,441	980,005	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,334	1,253,382	1,340,708
International	3,663	26,629	167,926	523,926	619,985	663,703	718,906	795,715	818,062
In Transit	—	—	18,332	1	2	1,655	1	361	207
Total	22,987	133,294	466,699	1,453,932	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,158,977

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones subsequent to 1890 (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1890 was 14,852 kiloms. (9,223 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,487	5,106 3,170	8,288 5,147	8,785 5,465	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,768 5,442	8,809 5,470
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	20,336 12,628	22,384 14,211	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,897 16,062	26,242 16,558
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	176	177	166	165	178	178
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	682	748	757	727	740	763
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	1,227,863 68,213	1,444,909 80,273	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,206 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	2-15 28-6	2-98 39-6	1-24 16-5	0-82 10-9	0-76 10-1	0-77 10-3	0-74 9-9	0-74 9-9
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,535	409,851 22,769	1,187,119 65,961	1,359,161 75,509	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,190 76,118	1,447,737 80,480	1,434,407 79,689
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	1-88 25-0	2-57 34-2	1-20 16-0	0-77 10-3	0-67 8-9	0-65 8-7	0-63 8-4	0-58 7-7
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	550,841	961,476	937,091	1,023,709	1,122,123	1,204,231
International - - -		38,069	345,318	608,517	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403
In Transit - - - {	18,081	15,146	90,261	190,352	285,508	294,238	331,256	366,643
Total† - - -	60,007	159,168	986,420	1,755,345	1,968,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1899 was as follows : Line, 5,763 Kilom. (3,579 miles) ; Wire, 19,179 Kilom. (11,910 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,204 in 1899 (810 on State railways and 394 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Ml.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	606 2,794	704 3,245	737 3,396	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Ml.</i> <i>Miles</i>	—	—	0-83 3-8	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6	1-0 4-6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Ml.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,647 7,593	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,963 13,522
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Ml.</i> <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	162	171	172	171	171	170
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	496	589	562	586	594	607
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	No information {		722,339 40,130	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,390	1,190,301 66,128	1,263,546 70,197
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	218,332	335,282	554,566	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433
International - - -	186,720	266,432	552,380	683,884	695,770	731,929	792,347	842,886
In Transit - - -	108,071	235,203	396,019	519,585	523,171	530,905	537,097	618,294
Total - - -	513,623	836,917	1,502,965	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,963,100	2,056,613
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	32,870	42,306	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,086
Meteorological " " "	2,920	18,375	100,475	104,373	104,458	103,061	103,908	104,873

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1875) 87, (1890) 202, (1896) 223, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 258, and (1899) 304.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	22,008	24,233	59,961	90,699	113,173	116,297	119,323	123,351	129,650
- { <i>Miles</i>	13,664	15,048	37,236	56,305	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601	80,513
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	No information {		5,296	8,021	9,363	9,631	9,642	9,722	9,751
ground - { <i>Miles</i>			3,233	4,981	5,814	5,961	5,968	6,037	6,065
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	72,438	80,978	213,327	315,702	433,235	455,635	476,235	506,238	567,451
- { <i>Miles</i>	44,984	50,287	132,476	196,051	269,039	282,949	296,742	314,405	352,387
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	No information {		35,967	43,212	47,149	48,217	48,218	48,561	48,663
ground - { <i>Miles</i>			22,329	26,835	29,230	29,943	29,940	30,156	30,220
Cost of construc- { <i>Marks</i>	1,019,205	—	3,423,635	14,267,735†	17,206,197†	17,899,713†	20,448,889†	23,673,050†	30,914,600†
tion up to the { <i>£</i>	50,960	—	171,182	713,837†	860,310†	894,986†	1,022,444†	1,333,902†	1,545,734†
end of each {			8,475	15,128	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246
year - {			2,716	6,105	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342
Number of Offices open {			15,669,038	31,652,090	42,969,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463
to the Public {			783,452	1,588,000	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,073	3,092,023
Number of Employés - {			1-22	1-12	1-33	1-24†	1-30†	1-36†	1-50†
Receipts - { <i>Marks</i>	—	—	13-4	16-0	14-9†	15-6†	16-3†	17-2†	18-0†
- { <i>£</i>	4,766,322	6,548,736	15,669,038	31,652,090	42,969,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463
- { <i>£</i>	238,316	327,436	783,452	1,588,000	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,073	3,092,023
" per Tele- { <i>Marks</i>	1-22	1-07	1-12	1-33	1-24†	1-30†	1-36†	1-43†	1-50†
gram - { <i>d.</i>	14-6	11-6	13-4	16-0	14-9†	15-6†	16-3†	17-2†	18-0†
Number of Messages :			2,408,270	4,731,019	9,448,123	15,685,249	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,773
Home Service - - -			2,408,270	4,731,019	9,448,123	15,685,249	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,773
International - - -			1,498,507	2,040,329	4,516,262	8,066,379	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363
In Transit - - -			473,000	357,222	448,208	1,118,488	1,867,362	1,860,994	1,500,118
Total - - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	14,412,598	24,864,005	34,602,830	34,866,455	36,693,269	38,949,589	41,279,689

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in these years; but excluding those in transit in the previous years shown.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889-90.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*	1898-9.*	1899-1900.*
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	1,894	2,159	2,490	2,748	3,270	4,065	4,200	4,427	4,703
- { <i>Miles</i>	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	2,081	2,518	2,608	2,749	2,921
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	80	80
ground - { <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	50
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	8,171	10,676	10,969	11,198	11,606
- { <i>Miles</i>	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	5,074	6,630	6,812	6,964	7,207
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	432	483	483	454
ground - { <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	299	300	300	301
Cost of Construc- { <i>Marks</i>	742,430	1,208,849	2,064,922	2,395,922	2,505,302	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815	3,027,524
tion - - - { <i>£</i>	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	125,265	139,620	142,331	145,491	151,376
Number of Stations - -	144	198	329	388	509	715	749	801	862
Number of Employés - -	350	490	766	851	1,382	1,791	1,376	2,042	2,146
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks</i>	182,459	364,781	453,141	456,914	742,921	862,595	887,829	913,073	846,106
- { <i>£</i>	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	37,146	43,130	44,391	45,654	42,306
" per Tele- { <i>Marks</i>	Not stated {		91	1-05	0-98	0-69	0-68	0-69	0-64
gram - { <i>d.</i>			10-9	12-6	11-8	8-3	8-2	8-3	7-7
Number of Messages :			312,706	231,781	242,268	333,396	340,037	345,262	317,243
Home Service - - -			312,706	231,781	242,268	333,396	340,037	345,262	317,243
International† - - -			410,304	475,554	678,547	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314
In Transit - - -			55,955	82,043	93,674	155,983	168,308	64,625	71,212
Total - - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,878	1,014,489	1,457,973	1,527,439	1,468,183	1,531,760

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,087 1,265	6,506 4,040	8,118 5,042	10,236 6,357	15,398 9,582	16,174 10,044	17,106 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944
Of which under-ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	358 219
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	4,059 2,521	20,665 12,833	35,266 21,900	43,238 26,879	62,605 38,873	66,078 41,034	78,088 45,388	77,760 43,289	82,397 51,479
Of which under-ground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	—	—	—	—	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489
Cost of Construction - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	1,102,651 55,133	3,482,769 174,138	5,988,284 299,414	8,281,008 414,050	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,018 923,501	20,268,152 1,018,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134
Number of Offices open - - -	159	643	1,112	1,535	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625
Number of Employés - - -	205	253	380	No Returns.					
Receipts - - - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	309,351 15,498	707,173 35,358	1,089,165 54,458	1,470,645 73,532	1,656,833 82,942	1,705,458 85,273	1,838,563 91,878	1,930,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,883
„ per Telegram { <i>Marks</i> <i>d.</i>	1'60 19'2	0'70 8'4	0'54 6'5	0'53 6'4	0'43 5'2	0'42 5'0	0'43 5'2	0'72 8'6	0'71 8'5
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -	95,216	381,099	807,395	897,449	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,360
International* - - -	73,288	417,010	986,587	1,575,464	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,060	2,463,996	2,608,672
In Transit - - -	25,298	212,067	209,158	826,526	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,399
Total - - -	193,802	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,799,429	3,832,241	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	997 619	3,821 2,373	5,244 3,257	5,632 3,497	5,606 3,537	5,790 3,506	5,907 3,668	5,987 3,687
Of which underground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	Not Stated {							
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,757 1,090	13,817 8,582	18,283 11,354	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501
Cost of Construction up to { <i>Gulden</i> the end of each year <i>£</i>	363,761 30,313	3,244,601 270,383	4,041,356 336,780	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,388,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,663
Number of Offices open - - -	23	191	435	514	533	549	587	630
Receipts - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	157,382 13,115	1,023,621 85,302	1,322,581 110,211	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,833	1,846,988 153,911	2,081,945 169,329
„ per Telegram - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	1'12 22'4	'34 6'8	'81 6'2	'32 6'4	'30 6'0	'36 7'2	'37 7'4	'39 7'8
Expenses* - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	200,346 16,696	1,467,902 122,325	1,645,410 137,117	2,218,631 181,469	2,508,365 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171
„ per Telegram† - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>d.</i>	'74 14'8	'45 9'0	'37 7'4	'44 8'8	'47 9'4	'46 9'2	'47 9'	'45 9'0
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	56,106	1,915,349	2,135,116	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500
International - { Forwarded -	22,402	460,087	708,938	831,612	832,630	874,085	936,900	1,004,700
Received -	25,188	518,249	887,550	1,015,273	999,059	1,030,404	1,108,800	1,202,000
In Transit - - -	36,315	189,032	508,912	406,036	824,401	212,962	233,600	295,100
Total - - -	140,011	3,082,717	4,286,516	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,800

NOTE.—The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding „

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1865.	1875.	1890.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1896.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 256	3,220 2,000	4,969 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,731 4,180	6,354 3,946	6,370 3,961	6,365 3,953	6,372 3,961
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 622	8,008 5,398	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	31,892 19,806	31,635 19,645	32,058 19,908	32,463 20,160	32,396 20,739
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,200	1,583,428 63,336	3,063,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,345,000 254,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,793,000 632,000	19,050,000 762,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	307	586	772	942	982	1,002	1,026	1,058
Number of Employeet - -	43	675	1,769	2,221	3,001	5,110	5,622	5,482	5,488
Receiptst - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	865,640 34,624	2,064,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,660	3,796,577 151,863	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 286,644	7,380,665 315,219
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6·82 60·7	1·28 12·3	·73 7·0	·72 7·0	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,106	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,909,752 118,790	4,169,222 166,769	5,551,396 222,066	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,506 248,900
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3·97 38·1	·98 9·4	·84 8·1	·86 8·2	·78 7·5	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -	6,662	332,721	1,920,945	2,031,426	2,661,173	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,980,344	3,113,715
International - - -	6,064	262,133	708,716	1,085,666	1,963,673	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654
In Transit - - -	1,319	86,183	238,229	356,724	667,449	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742
Total - - -	14,025	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,312,296	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

† Including the Telephone service

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	89,483 55,509	91,927 57,087	98,907 58,316	96,125 59,694	99,268 61,645	100,580 62,460	—	—
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	281,764 174,975	288,902 179,408	293,726 182,404	302,130 187,623	311,934 193,711	320,040 198,745	—	—
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	31,776,000 1,271,000	31,190,000 1,248,000	33,147,000 1,326,000	32,856,000 1,314,000	32,653,000 1,306,000	33,094,000 1,324,000	34,737,000 1,389,000	—
To be deducted : Loss on International Service - { <i>Francs</i>	3,551,000	3,118,000	3,673,000	3,243,000	3,323,000	3,570,000	4,001,000	—
Net Receipts - { <i>£</i>	28,225,000 1,129,000	28,072,000 1,132,000	29,474,000 1,179,000	29,613,000 1,186,000	29,330,000 1,173,000	29,524,000 1,181,000	30,736,000 1,229,000	—
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	23,905,000	23,298,000	23,528,000	20,232,000	32,695,000	32,718,000	33,956,000	34,665,000
International - - -	2,850,000	2,783,000	2,869,000	2,701,000	2,794,000	2,563,000	2,851,000	2,636,000
Total - - -	31,755,000	31,076,000	32,397,000	32,933,000	35,489,000	35,281,000	36,807,000	37,301,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·83	0·81	0·84	0·86	0·92	0·92	0·96	0·97
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·71	0·61	0·63	0·58	0·63	0·62	0·63	0·65
International - - -	4·26	4·27	4·96	4·09	3·91	3·82	4·23	4·30
Total - - -	0·94	0·96	0·96	0·92	0·89	0·88	0·88	0·89
* Of which Submarine Cables - { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	6,194	6,209	7,141	8,280	8,228	—	—

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	5,158 3,208	6,566 4,071	7,200 4,471	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,059 4,384
Of which underground and submarine . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	— —	32 20	62 39	108 67	136 84	150 98	155 96	142 88
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	11,067 6,866	16,017 9,947	18,288 11,326	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379
Number of Offices open . . .	97	546	1,108	1,384	1,866	1,907	2,039	2,067
Number of Employés . . .	157	892	1,583	1,948	2,606	2,785	2,871	3,073
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,863	1,868,812 74,332	3,421,744 186,370	7,139,351* 285,574	15,519,667* 620,787	18,896,949* 736,838	20,969,310* 838,772	24,154,662* 966,186
Receipts . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	306,822 12,233	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	4,309,938* 172,398	7,147,494* 286,399	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884
„ per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	76 7.3	80 7.7	71 6.8	79 6.7	70 6.7	71 6.8	71 6.8
Expenses . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,961	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,516	3,999,859* 159,994	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 300,510	8,270,197* 330,908	9,230,497* 369,220
„ per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	74 7.1	66 6.3	66* 6.2	70* 6.7	72* 6.9	76* 7.3	74* 7.1
Number of Messages* :— Home Service . . .	133,936	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,965,862	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994
International { Received . . . Despatched . . . }	25,888	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 383,247	{ 628,457 591,196	{ 723,594 717,962	{ 750,396 737,396	{ 795,349 773,722	{ 862,865 835,165
In Transit . . .	3,527	109,554	262,333	510,473	527,184	576,068	566,580	610,074
Total . . .	162,851	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,695,968	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1875.	1880.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,508 2,177	4,369 2,713	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,967	8,275 5,139
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373
Number of Offices open . . .	147	196	413	415	421	425	429	430
Receipts . . . { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	207,238 46,627	247,463 56,679	257,339 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,564 79,781	412,917 92,906
Number of Messages* :— Home Service . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In Transit . . . }	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	759,891 693,868 648,815	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,523 593,226	758,126 740,397 531,645	815,008 733,580 698,708	886,114 856,303 724,316
International . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In Transit . . . }	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	155,752 151,536 540,618	156,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 153,881 743,802	182,677 179,455 775,256	198,393 182,790 835,060
Total . . .	1,230,041	1,599,275	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,065,477	3,437,684	3,673,466

* Exclusive of Service telegrams.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS

—	1860.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,215 4,481	16,124 10,013	24,766 15,880	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,184 17,471	28,386 17,628	28,701 17,883
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	14,557 9,040	40,405 25,092	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,481 41,876	68,751 42,004
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	4,868,957 194,753	15,743,257 629,730	No information.					
Offices open - - - - No.	122	365	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	1,476,472 59,069	4,123,806 164,952	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 323,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	2,885,556 115,422	4,846,915 193,877	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,563	6,613,033 264,521	6,642,023 265,681	6,642,023 265,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - -	259,909	1,714,012	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,282	3,061,813	3,754,991	4,153,900
International - - - { Received Despatched In Transit	15,789 23,749 7,908	192,972 215,945 79,500	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,183 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,546 457,622 141,632
Official - - - -	8,810	83,548	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,706	18,966	171,252
Total - - - -	310,165	2,285,977	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,300	4,348,977	5,089,026	5,433,362

* See in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1880.	1885.	1890-1.*	1893-4.*	1894-5.*	1895-6.*	1896-7.*	1897-8.*
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	37,353 23,196	39,210 24,849	39,802 24,717	40,961 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,065
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,206	139,854 86,849	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 96,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,196
Length of Submarine Cable (<i>Kilom.</i> the Property of the State <i>Miles</i>	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91
Number of Offices open to the Public :— State Telegraph Offices - -	1,566	1,906	2,748	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841
Companies „ - -	1,013	1,388	1,910	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	5,097	6,336	7,704	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773
Receipts, Total - - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	10,504,000 420,000	12,317,000 498,000	15,167,000 607,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000† 551,000†	14,002,000† 560,000†	13,948,000† 558,000†
Expenses - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service - - - -	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,585,977	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564
International - - - -	474,260	610,659	601,559	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,039,770
In Transit - - - -	231,334	212,944	142,061	117,248	122,480	126,913	106,258	106,060
Total - - - -	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,419,597	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414

* Years ended 30th June.

† Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,250,000 Lire (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1897, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	18,428 11,444	35,057 21,770	42,250 26,237	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	58,750 36,484	91,712 56,953	112,944 70,133	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,832
Number of Offices open	1,210	2,554	3,781	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371
Receipts - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,191,936 182,661	3,620,411 301,701	4,315,416 359,618	5,246,682 437,224	4,827,443 402,287	5,179,403 431,617	5,158,077 429,840	5,282,320 440,193
Expenses - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	2,750,812 229,234	3,343,117 278,593	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
Number of Messages forwarded	3,388,249	6,164,620	9,081,631	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,898

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	9,615 5,971	14,569 9,047	17,396 10,803	21,121 13,116	21,362 13,306	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	26,315 16,342	52,227 32,433	64,276 39,915	75,601 46,949	101,176 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749
Number of Offices open	487	994	1,424	1,804	2,718	2,897	3,026	3,165
Receipts - { <i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	939,391 78,283	1,353,930 112,827	1,838,762 153,230	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
Expenses - { <i>Forint</i> <i>£</i>	1,435,643 119,037	1,590,807 132,567	1,948,730 162,394	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *
Number of Messages forwarded†	1,489,137	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,464,277	7,147,005	7,557,174	7,494,644	7,677,300

* Included with Post Office Accounts.

† Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1880.	1890.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - <i>Miles</i>	54,109	85,645	183,917	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705
Length of Wire "	112,191	233,534	678,997	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,683	933,153
Number of Offices open	3,972	9,077	19,382	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900
Receipts - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	7,138,738 1,487,237	12,782,295 2,663,103	22,387,029 4,663,964	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,962,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,035
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	75·5 37·7	38·5 19·2	32·4 16·2	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·3 15·4
Expenses - { <i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	4,910,772 1,023,077	6,948,967 1,447,099	15,074,304 3,140,480	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,598,206 3,873,585
" per Telegram { <i>Cents</i> <i>d.</i>	51·2 25·6	25·4 12·7	22·7 11·3	24·0 12·0	24·3 12·1	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	29,215,509	55,878,762	58,760,444	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,393,157	63,167,783

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The increase in the mileage between 1880 and 1890 is largely due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,700 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 218,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1896 to 1899.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	Number 2,716,300	·04	Number 7,292,600	·09	Number 11,021,248	·1	Number 15,692,758	·1	Number 16,371,288	·1	Number.		Number.	
Norway	January 1, 1855	460,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,082	·7	1,817,606	·9	1,940,841	·9	2,049,458	1·0	2,158,977	1·1
Sweden	September, 1863	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	1,989,000	·4	2,120,000	·4	2,295,000	·5	2,480,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,023	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,985	·7	1,796,008	·8	1,860,171	·8	1,963,100	·8	2,053,618	·9
German Empire	1833	8,207,900†	·2	16,312,467	·4	27,020,974	·5	38,392,224	·7	30,760,092	·7	42,127,359	·8	44,558,742	·9
Holland	December 1, 1862	1,237,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,235,516	·9	4,588,768	·9	4,672,142	·9	4,957,691	1·0	5,213,320	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,235	·9	5,574,851	·9	5,794,750	·9	6,119,111	·9	6,664,871	1·0
France	March, 1861	5,063,800	·1	17,134,000	·5	31,078,000	·8	37,301,000	1·0	37,248,000	1·0	3,890,390	1·3	3,909,098	1·3
Switzerland §	December 5 1862	1,629,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,665,988	1·3	3,706,758	1·3	3,729,194	1·3	3,437,684	·6	3,678,466	·7
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,590,275	·4	3,192,114	·7	3,072,572	·7	3,086,477	·7				
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,060,000	·0	2,298,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	8,204,460‡	·3†	8,705,292‡	·3†	8,701,414‡	·3†		
Italy.	December, 1847	2,189,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,176,870‡	·3	13,213,033	·5	13,771,084	·5	14,188,226	·6	14,697,598	·6
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,383,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,061,681	·4	7,147,006	·4	7,557,174	·4	7,494,644	·4	7,677,300	·4
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,480,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,464,277	·3	2,277,051	·4	2,243,937	·4	2,481,997	·4	2,258,040	·4
Roumania	1854	592,934	·1	985,072	·2	1,356,597	·2	58,760,444	·8	58,151,684	·8	77,580,767¶	1·0	77,350,508¶	1·0
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,846	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	2,416,000	·3	2,468,000	·3	2,744,000	·3	2,958,000	·3
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	11,099,150*	·3	14,296,378*	·3	16,670,822*	·4	14,069,404*	·3
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,833	·05	4,298,682*	·1	79,424,000	·2·0	88,030,000	·2·1	87,044,000	·2·1	90,415,000	·2·2
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	68,409,000	1·3								

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

§ The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

¶ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

* Exclusive of service telegrams.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices - - - No.	7,540	22,668	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,689	32,008
Letter Boxes - - - "	47,602	71,845	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209
Letters Received - - - "	781,755,000	1,437,948,000	1,842,322,000	1,934,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	8,584,000	9,707,000	10,005,000	10,337,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - - - { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	10,367,584	13,681,248	14,800,076	13,754,927	13,224,647	14,616,310	14,967,245
Postal Orders Received - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	56,032,000	96,295,000	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,004,000
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	236,437	382,285	459,011	483,625	550,643	579,636	612,523
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	40,985,000	69,962,000	89,852,000	94,556,082	99,670,313	105,745,385	115,406,406
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	2,846,725	4,306,581	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,808,339	6,173,641	7,160,680
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	106,391	171,636	—	254,255	274,966	298,629	311,793
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - { No. 1,000 Marks	5,819,000	8,582,000	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Letters - - - No.	56,047,000	67,369,000	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	96,890,000	99,940,000
Post Cards - - - "	25,672,000	30,648,000	40,005,000	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - "	51,049,000	91,077,000	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000
Samples and Patterns - - - "	2,073,000	2,687,000	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000
Postal Packets - - - "	—	3,875,000	4,498,000	4,683,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { Guil den	77,790,000	152,322,000	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - - { Guil den	23,096,000	36,352,000	51,004,000	58,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000
Receipts - - - { Guil den £	3,996,000 833,000	6,774,000 566,000	7,979,000 665,000	8,482,000 707,000	8,346,000 737,000	9,291,000 774,000	9,643,000 804,000
Expenses - - - { Guil den £	2,908,000 242,000	4,955,000 413,000	6,576,000 548,000	6,607,000 560,000	6,986,000 673,000	7,235,000 608,000	7,291,000 608,000
Net Receipts - - - { Guil den £	1,088,000 91,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,403,000 117,000	1,875,000 157,000	1,910,000 169,000	2,056,000 171,000	2,352,000 196,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Letters* - - - No.	73,419,058	112,052,456	130,707,588	131,164,891	140,994,507	146,496,146
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - - - { Francs £	332,843,285 15,313,731	449,346,728 17,993,869	439,283,804 17,571,362	446,180,888 17,847,234	478,062,324 19,122,513	532,851,873 21,314,075
Newspapers - - - No.	71,830,000	94,639,568	110,696,533	101,513,576	110,537,241	122,451,701
Printed Papers† - - - "	36,673,000	73,599,461	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411
Samples - - - "	2,674,000	3,676,217	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,256,470
Circulars - - - "	452,000	1,124,994	1,441,661	1,660,556	1,582,760	1,687,712
Post Cards - - - "	18,116,223	36,966,077	45,177,836	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433
Post Office Orders - - - "	1,960,413	1,667,175	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948
Postal Orders‡ - - - "	—	966,976	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201
Receipts - - - { Francs £	11,557,073 462,283	16,455,630 658,225	19,712,524 788,501	20,655,842 826,234	21,625,863 865,035	22,634,951 906,398
Expenses - - - { Francs £	7,071,546 282,862	9,527,894 381,108	10,586,960 423,478	11,227,909 449,116	11,710,330 468,433	12,425,263 497,011
Net Receipts - - - { Francs £	4,485,527 179,421	6,927,936 277,117	9,125,564 365,023	9,427,933 377,117	9,915,533 396,601	10,209,688 408,388

* Including Official Letters.

† Excluding Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,333,756 in 1890, 5,067,192 in 1896, 5,349,396 in 1896, 5,523,597 in 1897, and 5,977,504 in 1898.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st January, 1884.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.*

POSTAL STATISTICS

—	1860.	1890.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Letters	No. 265,352,000	No. 747,971,000	No. 773,606,000	No. 791,011,000	No. 805,635,000	No. 815,279,000	No. 842,811,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,138,000	1,014,948,000	1,061,946,000	1,110,647,000	1,105,470,000	1,231,033,000	1,244,784,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	19,036,000 9,610,000	90,253,000 75,524,000	96,359,000 81,201,000	96,475,000 82,280,000	98,852,000 84,494,000	102,921,000 88,853,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit	Letters Newspapers and Printed Matter	6,049,000 3,761,000	36,753,000 39,223,000	40,472,000 48,281,000	41,061,000 49,115,000	43,078,000 51,741,000	44,847,000 54,411,000

* Including Algeria.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1890.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Post Offices	No. 2,852	3,174	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515
Letters	66,063,000	90,455,000	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,087,000	111,784,000	114,988,000
Post Cards	9,825,000	19,736,000	21,362,000	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,238,000	46,524,000
Printed Matter*	20,202,000	32,798,000	31,903,000	36,068,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000
Samples and Patterns	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,066,000	2,019,000
Postal Packets	7,751,000	13,615,000	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000
Post Office Orders	Francs 231,746,000	385,388,000	496,812,000	529,798,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000
Receipts	Francs £ 15,513,000 621,000	24,180,000 967,000	25,791,000 1,082,000	27,722,000 1,109,000	29,117,000 1,165,000	31,248,000 1,250,000	33,977,000 1,359,000
Expenses	Francs £ 13,501,000 540,000	21,909,000 876,000	24,339,000 974,000	25,174,000 1,007,000	27,464,000 1,099,000	30,204,000 1,208,000	31,189,000 1,248,000
Net Receipts	Francs £ 2,012,000 81,000	2,271,000 91,000	1,452,000 58,000	2,548,000 102,000	1,653,000 68,000	1,044,000 42,000	2,788,000 111,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps	Francs £ 12,675,000 507,000	18,155,000 726,000	21,272,000 851,000	22,725,000 909,000	24,201,000 968,000	26,158,000 1,046,000	28,253,000 1,130,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Post Offices*	No. 4,678	4,710	4,778	4,860	4,833	4,891
Letters	140,133,907	141,577,755	135,527,010	149,771,200	60,322,513	170,192,339
Post Cards	57,086,433	60,192,570	66,998,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653
Newspapers, &c.	205,275,779	227,304,585	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,344
Samples	5,673,613	6,124,255	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318
Manuscript Matter	Packets 4,691,224	5,625,061	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664
Official Letters, Franked	No. 38,215,830	42,775,123	45,176,416	40,496,849	46,160,258	49,326,962
Postal Packets	6,051,933	6,857,318	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737
Registered Letters, Declared Value	Lire £ 208,070,765 8,122,831	260,563,233 10,422,529	301,435,876 12,057,435	339,345,635 13,573,825	359,569,952 14,382,798	379,635,625 15,185,425
Receipts	Lire £ 49,714,000 1,989,000	50,947,000 2,038,000	51,896,000 2,076,000	53,879,000 2,155,000	54,436,000 2,177,000	56,709,000 2,293,000
Expenses†	Lire £ 53,028,000 2,121,000	53,409,000 2,136,000	54,876,000 2,195,000	54,962,000 2,198,000	56,624,000 2,266,000	57,853,000 2,314,000

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,273 in 1893, 2,323 in 1894, 2,414 in 1896, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, and 2,816 in 1898.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

* Including Post Cards from 1870. † Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

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No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	5,878	7,784	10,119	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149
Females	5,113	5,567	6,980	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,967	2,014	2,550
Total	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	10,991	13,341	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699
Other	2,377	3,086	4,777	6,484	806	902	1,245	616	551	673
Total	13,368	16,427	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372
Countries of destination:										
United States	10,896	13,249	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,406
Canada	51	79	223	75	22	6	22	3	13	51
Norwegian Australia	21	5	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148
Emigrants (Other Countries)	21	8	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	13,624	18,031	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555
Females	11,455	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199
Children (under 15)	5,049	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,000	929
Total	30,128	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683
Countries of Destination:									
United States	29,487	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,962	14,874	10,109	8,534
Canada	12	31	113	51	25	20	37	39	35
South America	470	1,996	17	36	36	25	68	50	23
Africa	23	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49
Australasia	111	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24
Other Countries	25	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18
Total	30,128	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	6,105	6,008	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626
Females	4,251	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172
Not known	26	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1
Total	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799
Countries of Destination:									
Canada	326	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78
United States	9,781	9,703	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611
Central and South America	179	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55
Australia	73	62	35	31	24	47	48	49	18
Other Countries	23	20	31	68	54	112	96	63	37
Total	10,382	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900. †
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	39,852	17,269	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,828	9,126	9,073
Hamburg*	30,510	16,297	13,907	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	646	—	69	899	440	177	—	—
Total from German Ports	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690
Havre and other French Ports	3,219	1,786	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	1,286
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	1,918	1,454	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949
Antwerp	11,532	4,158	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,305
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	79
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,020	1,388
Canada	6,136	1,490	1,100	634	539	308	126	144
United States	78,249	35,902	32,503	29,007	20,346	17,272	19,200	19,708
Brazil	1,173	1,238	1,406	1,001	936	785	877	364
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,126	1,148	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330
Australia	261	225	211	174	324	163	141	196
Africa	586	760	886	1,346	1,115	1,092	548	183
Asia	146	161	134	144	145	223	178	1
Total	87,677	40,964	37,498	33,824	24,631	20,837	23,660	22,309

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

† Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

‡ Portion of the Emigration only. Total figures not stated.

§ Exclusive of emigration *via* French Ports.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	71,008	33,566	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690
Other	98,288	52,780	95,074	95,808	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129
Total	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453
United States	155,954	78,094	112,461	105,339	70,625	58,548	120,671	147,463
British North America	7,726	2,221	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417
Central America and Mexico	47	84	83	107	121	176	147	30
West Indies	90	107	108	110	115	115	59	7
Brazil	2,252	2,290	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791
Argentine Republic	1,428	1,462	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798
Peru	30	16	10	9	30	43	23	—
Chili	254	150	241	489	332	191	177	1
Other South American States	151	186	150	159	153	111	118	22
Africa	736	1,259	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178	637
Asia	205	226	197	238	246	302	19*	—
Australia	423	321	236	331	601	674	159	200
Total	169,296	86,326	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1893) 1,497, (1894) 2,376, (1895) 2,157, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, and (1900) 136.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	10,786	19,992	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	—
Females -	3,740	6,982	6,607	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	—
Children -	2,610	5,135	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,816	2,018	2,003	2,551	—
Total -	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296
Nationality :										
Dutch -	3,526	4,075	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347
Other -	13,610	28,034	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	16,097	31,718	28,087	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765
South " }	699	—	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54
Africa }	340	391	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390
Total -	17,136	32,109	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Emigrants -	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,994	No. 22,532	No. 22,117	No. 18,302	No. 18,617	No. 19,762	No. 21,830	No. 22,960
Immigrants -	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774	21,886	24,635	23,476	24,501	26,378	27,393

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
No. 36,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,806	No. 38,671	No. 51,487	No. 46,600	No. 43,124	No. 16,915	No. 20,690	No. 24,384	No. 15,793

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
French -	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No. 6,217	No. 5,528	No. 5,586
Other -	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952	51,598	33,618	28,629
Total Emigration from French Ports.	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	57,815	39,146	34,215

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Asia -	No. —	No. 12	No. 1	No. 10	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3	No. 4	No. 1
Africa -	—	1,340	1,879	1,574	1,189	1,252	1,402	1,230	1,145	1,541	1,533
America -	—	13,305	27,038	31,654	19,573	28,329	27,592	42,561	26,461	19,809	15,374
Oceania -	—	2	16	5	—	6	15	617	16	—	133
Total -	10,647	28,045	33,234	20,772	30,093	29,009	44,419	27,825	21,369	23,280	17,541

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	46,181	50,353	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598
Females - - - - -	10,973	10,455	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880
Children (under 16) - - -	8,706	7,229	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057
Total - - - - -	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Nationality:								
Spanish - - - - -	61,652	63,262	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810
Other - - - - -	4,208	4,775	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	8,725
Total - - - - -	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Countries of Destination:								
North America - - - - -	1,261	1,290	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16
Central " - - - - -	23,912	25,800	31,995	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592
South " - - - - -	19,113	15,489	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,689
Australia " - - - - -	8	3	11	—	2	4	—	6
Asia - - - - -	1,680	1,929	1,684	2,661	1,965	1,578	24,681	4,190
Africa - - - - -	16,734	21,003	19,073	17,031	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196
Other Countries (European) -	3,152	2,523	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846
Total - - - - -	65,860	68,037	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535
Immigrants - - - - -	—	62,857	58,148	56,993	66,498	56,694	—	—

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	894	1,300	762	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170
India - - - - -	618	765	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,248
Algeria - - - - -	805	1,054	810	966	1,304	936	1,074	1,150
Total North Africa - - -	2,317	3,119	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566
United States and Canada -	43,164	50,147	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,342	1,088	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267
Brazil - - - - -	36,448	45,324	41,628	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia - - -	734	657	192	401	680	770	260	408
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	28,542	36,212	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648
Parts of America not distinguished - -	3,577	4,871	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860
Total America - - - - -	113,807	138,299	111,459	183,919	192,906	171,294	135,193	139,984
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia - - - - -	518	851	717	920	1,329	794	743	940
Total - - - - -	116,642	142,289	114,506	187,906	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - -	107,369	124,312	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1892-99.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1892 - - - - -	61,434	27,850	4,966	55,049
1893 - - - - -	70,570	37,977	2,894	58,552
1894 - - - - -	39,827	37,699	4,355	34,872
1895 - - - - -	44,003	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896 - - - - -	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897 - - - - -	59,431	44,678	3,651	73,915
1898 - - - - -	53,613	39,135	2,894	33,272
1899 - - - - -	77,419	53,295	3,219	—

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,868	4,100	3,230	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379
Females	2,271	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,067	841	727	788
Children (under 15)	1,377	1,356	1,051	534	687	475	396	321	376
TOTAL	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493
Nationality :									
Swiss	6,521	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,604	1,701
Other	995	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792
Countries of Destination :									
North America	6,996	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,163
Central „	8	16	2	7	3	2	6	2	3
South „	500	438	447	406	512	499	307	243	266
Australia	47	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9
Asia	8	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	10
Africa	17	10	15	20	20	28	33	33	37
Total	7,516	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	20,423	20,793	16,503	10,323	5,902	10,963	12,178	9,253	11,097	19,920
Bremen	35,024	34,370	35,121	30,828	9,400	25,826	28,281	15,584	26,971	49,580
Italian Ports	5,783	4,802	2,738	3,060	1,776	12,279	9,513	3,970	2,982	2,594
French „	1,575	1,496	1,520	2,165	1,546	3,380	3,073	1,221	1,665	7,130
Other „	11,197	19,946	19,065	19,168	6,942	13,663	17,038	8,080	12,291	12,908*
Total	74,002	81,407	74,947	65,544	25,566	66,101	70,083	38,067	55,007	92,532
Countries of Destination :										
North America	63,119	70,711	60,926	65,878†	22,965	50,951	48,327	32,876	52,282	87,315
Brazil	1,304	4,246	574	2,737	754	10,511	11,889	3,166†	1,000†	2,336†
Argentine Republic	1,918	263	552	685	440	549	220	1,485	605	658
Other Countries	7,661	6,187	3,895	—	1,407	4,090	13,147	540	1,080	2,223
Total	74,002	81,407	74,947	—	25,566	66,101	70,083	38,067	55,007	92,532

* Exclusive of Rotterdam.

† Including emigrants to South America, the part of the Continent not being stated.

‡ Sic. in orig.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	71,042	80,186	69,633	87,505	33,462	65,108	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847
Belgium	3,037	4,303	4,001	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,166
Denmark	10,669	10,698	8,779	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926
France	6,770	6,521	5,368	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,684	1,739
Germany	113,554	130,758	96,861	59,386	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507
Holland	5,206	7,260	8,114	2,884	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,785
Italy	76,065	62,187	72,916	43,906	36,961	68,068	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135
Norway	12,568	14,462	16,079	8,867	7,373	8,885	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575
Russia and Finland	47,426	84,898	43,828	38,094	34,490	51,445	25,816	29,828	60,982	90,787
Poland	27,497	33,299	18,664	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726	—	—
Sweden	36,880	43,247	38,077	18,608	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650
Switzerland	6,811	7,408	5,296	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152
United Kingdom	122,311	117,514	109,086	71,871	87,724	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	43,237
Other European Countries	4,169	6,441	7,561	5,728	3,651	6,208	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214
Total, European	543,985	608,472	488,832	303,149	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700
West Indies and Miquelon	3,906	1,767	3,159	1,982	3,441	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656
China	2,836	2,728	2,828	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247
Japan	9,592	10,117	1,850	1,931	1,550	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635
Other Countries	6,718	8,387	2,700	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,384	—	—
Total	560,819	623,084	502,917	314,467	279,948	348,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572

NOTE.—The above statement does not include immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	4,225	1,918	263	552	685	440	540	963	1,768	593	960
Belgium	8,666	762	241	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139
France	27,173	17,104	2,015	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473
Germany	2,509	1,271	832	785	748	971	1,067	1,089	967	779	732
Italy	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850	37,977	37,669	41,208	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295
Spain	72,151	13,560	4,290	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,288	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,796
Switzerland	1,571	959	352	364	546	516	465	679	890	261	343
United Kingdom	5,967	1,108	272	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477
Other Countries	8,745	2,011	3,590	2,287	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235
Total Immigration, direct by sea	218,744	77,315	28,266	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442
Immigration, Other	42,165	54,496	23,831	33,321	32,353	25,961	19,762	32,582	32,165	23,060	26,641
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	260,909	132,301	52,097	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,256	105,143	96,190	111,083
Emigration	40,649	82,981	81,932	43,853	48,794	41,390	36,820	45,021	57,457	53,536	62,241

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	378	182	116	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	71
Brazil	631	901	973	923	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	420
France	1,091	976	736	555	348	460	542	388	483	814	697
Germany	319	213	262	271	222	244	163	223	287	338	20
Italy	15,047	12,873	4,550	4,966	2,804	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219
Portugal	80	86	118	76	64	63	41	56	41	35	57
Spain	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097	1,585	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110
Switzerland	122	43	53	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	98
United Kingdom	314	369	189	201	494	216	256	199	225	342	283
Other Countries	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,064	867	755
Total Immigration	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,005
Emigration	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,850

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,198
France	602	2,344	1,921	575	616	309	286
Germany	1,908	4,812	5,285	800	1,368	790	973
Italy	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,908	5,986	17,641
Switzerland	51	254	198	58	40	21	96
United Kingdom	76	192	1,950	67	100	91	28
Other Countries	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,896
Total Immigration	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	160,524

* Does not add—sic in orig.

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Taxes and Duties :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax . . .	40,818,000	47,507,000	49,297,000	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate . . .	13,158,000	12,067,000	13,848,000	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000
Trading Licences . . .	40,475,000	42,432,000	42,761,000	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000
Customs Duties . . .	147,107,000	172,737,000	167,712,000	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) . . .	260,833,000	297,386,000	298,219,000	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000
„ Tobacco . . .	31,809,000	32,565,000	34,545,000	35,103,000	35,293,000	37,461,000
„ Matches . . .	6,586,000	7,527,000	7,500,000	7,290,000	7,080,000	6,922,000
„ Sugar . . .	30,340,000	41,223,000	47,688,000	42,670,000	55,470,000	58,562,000
„ Petroleum . . .	16,309,000	18,929,000	19,794,000	20,825,000	22,807,000	23,453,000
Stamps and Registration Duties . . .	27,913,000	29,051,000	29,743,000	30,820,000	31,758,000	30,957,000
Succession Duties . . .	17,840,000	18,393,000	19,022,000	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,907,000
Passports . . .	4,544,000	4,516,000	4,162,000	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000
Railway Transport (Including Passenger) Duties . . .	8,607,000	9,676,000	8,856,000	9,935,000	9,734,000	11,179,000
Fire Insurance Duties . . .	4,339,000	4,527,000	3,960,000	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000
Other Duties . . .	5,490,000	6,383,000	6,297,000	7,633,000	7,989,000	8,477,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines . . .	3,472,000	3,610,000	3,515,000	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000
Mint . . .	931,000	539,000	720,000	11,605,000	17,550,000	13,821,000
Post Office . . .	22,927,000	23,806,000	24,835,000	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000
Telegraphs and Telephones . . .	12,310,000	13,156,000	14,002,000	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000
Sale of Spirits by the State . . .	—	—	—	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains . . .	14,468,000	14,267,000	14,018,000	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000
Forests . . .	21,756,000	25,844,000	23,670,000	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000
Mines, Factories, &c. . .	9,900,000	9,857,000	21,676,000	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,807,000
State Railways . . .	85,146,000	115,990,000	194,675,000	293,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits . . .	6,567,000	6,852,000	5,366,000	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs . . .	42,802,000	40,100,000	42,124,000	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments . . .	53,129,000	49,643,000	55,845,000	53,097,000	47,952,000	46,303,000
Repayment of Loans . . .	23,149,000	23,235,000	30,058,000	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,550,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt . . .	30,361,000	32,643,000	20,650,000	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000
Municipal Loan Funds . . .	18,730,000	19,397,000	18,655,000	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000
Other Receipts . . .	23,584,000	21,490,000	16,149,000	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000
Total Ordinary . . .	1,031,490,000	1,145,352,000	1,244,362,000	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000
Extraordinary Revenue . . .	160,524,000	75,226,000	153,069,000	43,501,000	42,592,000	87,818,000
Receipts from former Budgets :—						
Ordinary . . .	9,065,000	9,441,000	20,201,000	57,441,000	12,924,000	11,806,000
Extraordinary . . .	10,543,000	5,127,000	5,126,000	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000
TOTAL { Roubles . . .	1,211,622,000	1,235,146,000	1,422,758,000	1,472,471,000	1,472,454,000	1,689,700,000
£ . . .	121,162,000	123,515,000	142,276,000	147,247,000	147,245,000	178,364,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	259,102,000	270,216,000	277,146,000	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,242,000	2,288,000	2,465,000	2,805,000	2,736,000	2,840,000
Holy Synod -	12,304,000	13,308,000	13,308,000	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,437,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,522,000	11,797,000	12,678,000	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000
" Foreign Affairs -	5,034,000	4,944,000	5,120,000	4,860,000	4,981,000	5,018,000
" War -	272,439,000	280,427,000	285,229,000	294,359,000	298,790,000	308,277,000
" Marine -	54,842,000	55,114,000	57,136,000	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,239,000
" Finance -	117,699,000	125,552,000	140,310,000	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000
" Domains -	25,298,000	27,372,000	29,930,000	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000
" The Interior -	83,214,000	84,668,000	98,173,000	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000
" Public Instruction -	22,443,000	22,184,000	23,570,000	24,965,000	26,476,000	26,921,000
" Public Works -	96,791,000	114,771,000	162,974,000	196,971,000	226,861,000	264,936,000
" Justice -	25,607,000	25,962,000	26,096,000	27,955,000	41,332,000	42,335,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	4,496,000	4,900,000	5,343,000	6,166,000	6,863,000	7,066,000
Director of the Stud -	1,305,000	1,509,000	1,461,000	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000
Total Ordinary -	996,898,000	1,045,512,000	1,129,439,000	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,353,275,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	47,708,000	101,423,000	306,634,000	255,309,000	194,949,000	413,936,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,044,096,000	1,146,935,000	1,496,073,000	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000
£	104,410,000	114,693,000	149,607,000	148,435,000	149,460,000	187,067,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. - { Gold	—	—	—	—
{ Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,486
5 per cent. - { Gold	60,488	60,396	60,363	—
{ Paper	300,778	197,568	194,218	270,996
4½ per cent. - { Gold	111,059	110,397	117,911	—
{ Paper	248,920	248,560	248,180	247,790
4·32 per cent. -	—	—	—	168,776
4 per cent. - { Gold	1,516,947	1,509,502	2,331,991	—
{ Paper	2,016,549	2,157,546	2,237,483	4,628,020
3·80 per cent. - Paper	—	—	—	85,413
3·70 per cent. - Paper	17,331	157,331	104,331	—
3½ per cent. - Gold	99,887	99,659	149,138	143,763
3 per cent. - { Gold	249,903	348,372	521,237	—
{ Paper	39,001	78,000	78,000	519,536
Other Interest bearing Loans } Paper	61,243	59,996	58,647	57,252
Non-interest bearing Loans } Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold	2,038,284	2,128,826	3,200,683	6,265,081
£	322,729,000	337,064,000	337,845,000	—
{ 1,000 Roubles—Paper	3,562,596	3,538,784	3,134,849	—
£	376,142,000	374,077,000	330,848,000	661,309,000
TOTAL DEBT - £.	697,871,000	711,141,000	668,693,000	661,309,000

- Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47 = £1; 1896, 9·46 = £1. † Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d.

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	21,021,866	21,796,604	23,811,101	26,653,599	31,587,092	37,421,504
Income Tax	2,639,176	2,782,669	4,008,868	4,070,267	4,401,137	5,054,127
Duty on Brandy	3,975,781	3,947,068	3,120,916	3,638,806	3,880,617	4,073,920
" Malt	2,217,214	2,741,342	2,974,447	3,490,812	3,807,058	4,100,827
Stamps, Playing Cards	660,383	686,599	822,266	888,362	1,237,012	1,562,855
Succession Duties	558,579	560,059	520,097	563,087	709,940	661,112
Judicial Fees	995,684	989,433	1,020,548	1,023,193	1,113,936	1,143,510
State Lands and Forests	230,526	237,126	385,910	402,398	429,172	360,779
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	650,040	635,264	701,377	699,398	667,711	669,886
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	1,911,286	1,916,707	2,101,275	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519
Postage	3,290,237	3,432,564	3,661,936	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607
Telegrams	1,297,210	1,311,662	1,400,932	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229
Railways	7,727,902	8,107,302	8,869,048	9,683,335	10,976,114	11,981,071
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	6,399,081	5,689,698	5,643,720	6,843,662	7,423,284	7,288,916
Total Ordinary Revenue	53,694,865	54,803,107	58,542,800	65,575,966	75,412,960	84,120,862
Extraordinary Revenue :—						
Loans	—	2,581,500	13,889,906	3,171,184	4,662,364	11,564,338
TOTAL { Kroner £	53,694,865 2,979,159	57,384,607 3,188,034	71,982,505 3,996,250	69,047,140 3,835,962	80,065,304 4,448,072	96,685,200 5,316,000

* Gross receipts.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	352,747	352,943	345,419	352,692	368,057	488,402
" Storching	590,448	667,606	621,581	652,637	657,797	814,920
State Council	1,287,493	1,281,692	1,254,090	1,353,098	1,385,202	1,394,697
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,889,823	5,983,383	6,871,932	7,336,500	7,522,566	8,608,785
Justice	5,560,037	5,915,822	5,994,638	6,084,864	6,344,539	6,789,364
" Interior	7,674,768*	8,414,615*	8,768,672*	9,389,510*	2,682,662	3,498,871
" Finance†	8,785,069	8,787,420	9,434,728	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,342
" Public Works	10,837,184	10,854,473	15,780,113	15,895,933	25,713,496*	29,115,914*
" National Defence;	11,609,038	13,155,568	18,891,866	23,889,357	20,911,297	26,949,160
" Foreign Affairs	642,275	623,443	815,760	624,938	922,712	665,324
Miscellaneous	161,240	93,312	162,479	160,714	161,478	150,116
Total Ordinary Expenditure	53,390,122	56,130,277	68,941,278	76,529,362	77,510,606	86,854,895
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—						
Capital Expenditure	1,554,448	525,850	221,453	200,556	720,820	2,069,351
TOTAL { Kroner £	54,944,570 3,052,476	56,656,127 3,147,563	69,162,731 3,842,374	76,729,918 4,262,773	78,531,426 4,362,857	88,924,246 4,940,236

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	1,000,000	960,000	920,000	880,000	840,000	800,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent.	—	—	1,473,000	964,000	991,000	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent.	—	—	12,072,000	11,988,000	11,671,000	11,314,000
Total { Kroner £	1,245,000 69,000	1,205,000 67,000	14,710,000 817,000	14,077,000 782,000	13,747,000 764,000	12,359,000 687,000
External Debt :—						
Loan of 1880 at 4 p.r cent.	19,132,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ "	30,557,000	30,442,000	30,323,000	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000
" 1888 " 3 "	63,406,000	63,129,000	62,844,000	62,560,000	62,247,000	61,935,000
" 1892 " 4 "	9,923,000	9,861,000	9,800,000	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000
" 1894 " 3½ "	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,676,000	39,350,000	39,011,000	38,661,000
" 1896 " 3 "	—	—	—	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000
" 1898 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	—	20,880,000
Total { Kroner £	162,699,000 9,039,000	143,108,000 7,860,000	142,643,000 7,925,000	187,262,000 9,292,000	166,424,000 9,246,000	166,190,000 10,344,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT { Kroner £	163,944,000 9,108,000	144,313,000 8,017,000	157,353,000 8,742,000	181,339,000 10,074,000	180,171,000 10,010,000	198,549,000 11,081,000

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	1,882,687	1,883,049	1,416,344	1,411,085	983,000	990,000
Property and Income Tax	7,383,905	6,217,028	6,747,172	7,165,911	6,000,000	3,000,000
Capitation Tax	773,674	784,103	780,872	741,741	700,000	700,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	7,726,387	11,008,906	6,317,671	7,483,948	9,000,000	9,000,000
Spirit Tax	17,545,977	18,438,057	20,004,609	20,889,190	17,000,000	18,000,000
Stamps	5,241,423	5,967,170	6,845,558	8,211,686	4,700,000	5,000,000
Customs	42,389,086	43,755,018	52,211,885	60,366,953	45,200,000	49,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	892,092	991,829	1,065,422	1,098,502	750,000	850,000
Post Office	9,035,371	9,704,637	10,310,478	11,121,372	10,900,000	11,590,000
State Railways†	3,900,000	13,800,000	11,000,000	10,500,000	10,000,000	8,000,000
Telegraphs	1,520,224	1,624,208	1,702,814	1,841,578	1,510,000	1,610,000
State Lands and Forests	6,741,359	7,916,890	9,816,210	9,243,344	6,800,000	8,000,000
Fines	292,236	319,954	352,757	389,542	250,000	290,000
Miscellaneous‡	9,581,472	18,423,395	25,039,627	22,326,580	23,614,000	29,681,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	120,755,903	140,824,044	153,560,908	162,791,212	137,307,000	145,681,000
£	6,708,661	7,823,558	8,531,162	9,043,956	7,628,000	8,083,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.*	1901.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000
Ministry of Justice	3,883,982	3,952,508	3,908,908	3,991,939	3,937,150	3,930,300
Foreign Affairs	607,110	582,133	502,484	538,063	633,750	661,950
War	28,952,657	30,424,588	30,984,336	33,055,515	33,861,430	36,682,400
Marine	10,090,249	13,885,241	13,754,667	12,912,977	20,619,800	21,876,400
Interior	7,964,125	7,707,463	8,312,861	9,824,091	11,968,800	25,869,500
Finance	19,401,514	23,111,095	25,159,920	25,614,814	22,858,500	8,243,300
Public Worship, &c.	15,821,946	16,658,208	17,376,829	18,667,292	16,897,000	15,071,100
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	7,511,300
Pensions	5,363,092	5,493,541	5,685,597	5,816,040	4,969,450	5,172,450
" Riksdag "	740,023	749,999	681,626	734,718	792,000	793,500
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	9,314,425	9,498,177	9,017,767	9,191,746	10,624,330	11,047,800
Miscellaneous	3,123,242	6,107,743	9,792,902	13,852,597	9,240,000	7,421,000
TOTAL . . . { Kronor	106,587,365	119,550,696	126,607,887	135,620,992	137,307,000	145,681,000
£	5,921,520	6,641,705	7,083,771	7,534,500	7,628,000	8,093,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock :—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	375,556	244,444	121,111	8,889	—
1880 " 3½ "	104,761,800	103,346,100	101,821,500	100,293,900	98,663,400
1886 " 8½ "	59,088,444	58,920,444	58,670,666	58,428,444	53,173,778
1887 Irredeemable 3½ "	37,313,500	48,566,500	48,769,500	48,709,000	48,799,500
1888 " 3 "	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ "	34,100,000	33,777,778	33,444,000	33,068,667	32,741,333
1891 Provisional Loan 4 "	7,200,000	44,640	—	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 "	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ "	—	—	—	—	36,000,000
TOTAL { Kronor	287,506,967	289,563,573	287,453,444	288,743,011	317,480,122
£	16,972,554	16,087,082	15,971,302	15,763,501	17,638,285

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 713,183	Kroner. 664,081	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923
Interest from Assets - - - - -	1,300,983	1,169,511	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - - - -	3,678,136	5,046,006	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,988,222	2,522,852
Total - - - - -	4,988,119	6,215,516	5,960,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,620
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land - - - - -	6,719,556	6,718,901	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,083	6,715,782
On House Property - - - - -	3,084,941	3,181,191	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - - -	272,855	276,767	273,349	274,985	274,033	278,578
Total by Direct Taxation - - -	10,077,352	10,176,859	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps - - - - -	2,796,802	3,284,099	3,443,857	3,743,233	4,386,133	3,700,798
Succession Duty - - - - -	1,632,130	1,310,426	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,059,494
Duty on Transmission - - - - -	687,321	789,272	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,486
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,939,758	2,015,806	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,478
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts - - - - -	123,652	111,642	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075
Customs - - - - -	25,129,171	27,678,112	28,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,284,588
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - -	6,605,034	6,975,027	7,364,163	8,040,829	8,381,410	9,284,762
Navigation Dues - - - - -	1,025,354	†	†	†	†	†
Other Indirect Taxes - - - - -	149,991	550,018	565,968	408,912	550,805	649,569
Total by Indirect Taxation - - -	40,149,613	42,714,402	44,497,519	43,804,260	51,753,434	51,416,245
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - - -	107,343	245,707	266,399	608,175	472,000	71,067
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - - -	1,024,656	1,267,595	1,227,505	1,107,580	1,089,557	1,081,372
Faro Islands - - - - -	42,548	51,856	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - - -	660,625	611,637	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - - -	9,579,418	17,104,082	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner £	67,342,857 3,741,270	79,051,735 4,391,763	65,235,336 3,624,185	138,681,496 7,704,528	71,193,060 3,955,170	72,561,437 4,031,194

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Abolished.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.						
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	
	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	
Civil List	155,200	155,200	155,200	155,200	303,200	203,200	
Royal Household	415,000	410,000	440,000	480,000	410,000	420,000	
The " Rigsdag "	108,983	119,016	119,016	118,016	109,016	99,509	
The Council	6,703,294	6,854,460	6,902,438	6,831,644	7,300,148	6,781,735	
Public Debt (Interest on)	2,301,748	2,252,651	2,228,471	2,215,383	2,207,334	2,217,982	
Pensions	979,447	975,287	962,602	965,242	1,099,387	1,079,304	
Military Pensioners and Invalids	411,164	529,924	533,503	580,944	606,018	606,964	
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	} 6,730,091	} 7,897,431	} 8,742,235	} 8,337,990	{ 5,362,135	{ 7,134,032	
" of the Interior"							
" " Agriculture							
" " Justice							
" " Public Instruction							
" " War	7,426,774	7,271,924	6,750,618	6,955,696	7,129,596	7,313,646	
" " Marine	4,203,028	4,225,993	4,389,175	4,523,324	5,349,629	4,924,029	
" " Finance	88,004	87,631	85,764	83,704	81,764	80,431	
Iceland	1,680,822	1,658,387	10,843,918	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,666,258	
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	4,585,875	4,505,404	9,981,536	10,739,745	14,215,507	12,587,384	
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	549,545	181,102	219,396	501,222	5,281,472	6,098,780	
Advances made	{ Kroner £	62,147,932	61,396,337	74,470,636	65,967,594	134,740,065	77,509,962
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		3,452,665	3,410,852	4,137,257	3,664,311	7,485,559	4,306,965

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.						
	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	
4 per cent.	Kroner. 23,566,603	Kroner. 13,105,056	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 3,051,390	Kroner. 6,906,715	
3½ per cent.	131,908,376	119,152,541	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	
3 per cent.	52,968,047	66,804,274	66,804,996	138,762,380	133,709,500	133,646,001	
Total	208,428,028	199,061,871	196,405,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912	
Cash, &c., in Treasury	57,000,915	61,813,965	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,066,423	76,325,368	
NET PUBLIC DEBT	{ Kroner £	151,427,111 8,412,617	137,247,916 7,624,884	133,699,306 7,427,739	134,629,276 7,479,404	133,550,143 7,419,452	131,094,544 7,283,002

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.*	1900-1.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	383,242,000	433,719,000	440,968,000	475,771,000	442,376,000	473,220,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	10,908,000	11,758,000	12,121,000	12,450,000	12,025,000	12,141,000
Beet Sugar	80,535,000	83,223,000	84,255,000	96,876,000	92,184,000	102,009,000
Salt	45,487,000	46,574,000	47,269,000	47,215,000	47,249,000	47,810,000
Brandy†	114,439,000	118,152,000	119,852,000	120,045,000	119,258,000	124,901,000
Malt	27,434,000	28,031,000	29,697,000	30,123,000	29,147,000	30,166,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise - }	—385,000	—240,000	—247,000	—466,000	72,000	77,000
Stamp Duties	64,747,000	58,736,000	59,064,000	65,471,000	61,648,000	63,483,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs . .	34,224,000	36,007,000	42,248,000	47,148,000	47,065,000	393,210,000†
State Printing	1,475,000	1,624,000	2,176,000	2,391,000	1,874,000	7,516,000†
Railways	25,253,000	27,099,000	26,621,000	26,350,000	26,584,000	86,176,000†
State Banks	3,088,000	3,889,000	10,691,000	14,018,000	9,789,000	14,866,000
Disabled Fund	23,787,000	28,763,000	28,764,000	28,306,000	27,938,000	30,076,000
Interest on Loans	102,000	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary Receipts .	64,256,000	69,771,000	88,016,000	88,585,000	88,389,000	75,720,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States }	396,000,000	413,150,000	435,463,000	470,727,000	469,964,000	527,662,000
Miscellaneous Receipts . .	14,566,000	10,505,000	16,973,000	18,558,000	15,989,000	18,762,000
Receipts from other Sources .	—	—	—	—	14,697,000	15,586,000
TOTAL REVENUE { Marks	1,294,116,000	1,392,061,000	1,443,426,000	1,509,037,000	1,526,188,000	2,025,770,000§
£	64,706,000	69,808,000	72,171,000	76,952,000	76,309,000	101,289,000§

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in this year.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.*	1900-1.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	717,000	795,000	723,000	622,000	693,000	609,000
Imperial Chancellery . . .	162,000	192,000	173,000	212,000	237,000	233,000
Treasury	418,171,000	469,986,000	475,972,000	516,036,000	482,034,000	520,320,000
Foreign Office	17,088,000	18,840,000	20,084,000	25,087,000	28,584,000	32,700,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	48,486,000	40,204,000	43,356,000	42,856,000	49,172,000	62,174,000
Ministry of Justice . . .	3,443,000	2,322,000	1,948,000	1,979,000	2,118,000	2,119,000
Audit Office	747,000	745,000	809,000	850,000	840,000	856,000
Maintenance of the Army	562,717,000	565,834,000	614,820,000	632,712,000	642,501,000	665,861,000
Navy	85,893,000	92,071,000	114,026,000	131,251,000	133,414,000	162,208,000
Posts and Telegraphs . . .	8,965,000	9,278,000	8,422,000	9,358,000	12,649,000	365,910,000†
Railway Management . . .	8,062,000	8,906,000	7,613,000	14,638,000	21,290,000	79,531,000†
Ministry for Railways . .	340,000	345,000	364,000	379,000	390,000	394,000
State Printing	—	60,000	92,000	82,000	300,000	7,561,000†
Public Debt	71,696,000	72,306,000	72,432,000	72,300,000	75,753,000	77,701,000
Pensions	51,808,000	55,125,000	57,845,000	61,301,000	65,296,000	68,164,000
Disabled Fund	23,946,000	23,753,000	23,586,000	23,304,000	27,938,000	30,076,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE { Marks	1,307,181,000	1,365,762,000	1,466,563,000	1,537,967,000	1,551,705,000	2,066,497,000‡
£	66,359,000	68,233,000	72,323,000	76,896,000	77,586,000	102,825,000‡

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in this year.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

No. 27—*continued*.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.				
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,575,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	88,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,654,000	2,092,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,485,000	4,762,000	16,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,966,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	15,486,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	19,381,000
" 1883	348,976,000	—	—	148,506,000	497,480,000	206,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	296,000	54,230,000
" 1885	410,094,000	—	85,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,523,000	621,551,000	298,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	138,890,000	674,258,000	300,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	42,584,000
" 1889	888,774,000	—	—	126,562,000	1,010,336,000	645,000	50,540,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,908,000	1,240,908,000	882,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	72,180,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,888,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	101,932,000
" 1895	2,081,288,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,288,000	3,215,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,290,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,290,000	2,866,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,908,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,680,000	117,253,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	173,494,548	171,768,700	173,504,806	173,758,353	194,239,108	213,973,762	
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	13,131,948	13,048,049	14,482,972	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	156,742,711	162,823,859	170,907,834	174,308,881	174,458,180	186,284,957	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,894,671	3,744,138	3,704,212	3,587,426	4,208,062	14,051,740	
Sale of Crown Lands	237,282	459,841	392,343	815,594	562,337	463,126	
Total Ordinary	347,501,160	352,744,587	362,992,166	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	66,543,502	44,933,445	42,192,235	23,085,938	91,720,016	68,810,119	
TOTAL	414,044,662	397,678,032	405,184,401	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	
	£	16,561,786	15,907,121	16,207,376	15,829,218	19,984,516	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	103,162,131	106,746,968	107,100,654	105,927,580	106,820,208	123,303,850	
Civil List	4,563,242	4,885,968	4,788,823	4,901,962	4,828,510	4,926,538	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	10,280,672	19,834,375	20,462,162	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,095,805	
Foreign Affairs	2,457,174	2,475,798	2,513,676	2,534,638	2,889,778	2,848,999	
the Interior and Public Instruction	22,915,512	22,943,904	23,855,654	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,768,616	
Agriculture and Public Works.	17,121,479	17,463,310	17,390,911	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	
Industry and Labour.	—	—	—	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,036,983	
Railways, &c.	102,544,505	102,489,627	107,810,292	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	
War	51,408,240	51,280,407	51,592,194	52,183,932	52,915,006	65,670,660	
Finance	15,567,990	15,596,012	15,865,813	16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,973,400	2,005,203	1,959,447	1,840,310	2,880,577	1,908,122	
Total Ordinary	341,004,345	344,700,642	353,339,626	364,819,166	382,554,296	425,068,629	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	64,906,073	49,828,504	49,213,905	45,564,230	55,063,986	86,329,585	
TOTAL	405,910,418	394,529,146	402,553,531	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	
	£	16,236,417	15,781,166	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs	+ 6,496,815	+ 8,043,945	+ 9,652,540	+ 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140
	Extraordinary "	+ 1,637,429	— 4,896,059	— 7,026,670	— 22,478,298	+ 36,666,080	— 18,019,466
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Ordinary and Extraordinary "	+ 8,134,244	+ 3,143,886	+ 2,625,870	— 14,652,957	+ 43,331,054	— 11,785,326

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Total Consolidated Debt	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,849	Francs. 2,195,376,147	Francs. 2,226,366,647	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,370,394,776	Francs. 2,603,787,176
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000
GROSS TOTAL	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849	2,215,376,147	2,246,366,647	2,308,497,322	2,370,394,776	2,613,787,176
	£	85,872,847	87,827,514	88,615,046	89,854,666	92,339,898	104,551,487

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes	518,164,000	523,903,000	528,992,000	517,285,000	520,250,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration	532,635,000	511,580,000	525,756,000	537,010,000	530,581,000
Stamps	177,705,000	182,809,000	179,990,000	197,142,000	183,448,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions					
Tax of 4% on Personalty	66,799,000	63,135,000	68,659,000	70,392,000	72,241,000
Customs	421,086,000	443,250,000	462,486,000	506,878,000	454,134,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors	460,743,000	465,194,000	475,657,000	500,018,000	488,480,000
Salt	9,671,000	9,694,000	10,748,000	11,219,000	10,716,000
Miscellaneous	131,463,000	138,160,000	142,987,000	138,587,000	131,977,000
Sugar	189,281,000	192,718,000	185,521,000	181,820,000	186,494,000
Total, Indirect Taxes	1,988,383,000	2,006,600,000	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,063,597,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches	27,411,000	28,781,000	29,253,000	30,039,000	31,553,000
Tobacco	381,466,000	394,250,000	395,768,000	405,356,000	396,577,000
Gunpowder	12,201,000	12,126,000	12,482,000	12,070,000	12,661,000
Post Office	180,986,000	182,776,000	188,924,000	196,580,000	189,064,000
Telegraphs	39,092,000	38,872,000	39,023,000	40,718,000	39,782,000
Telephones	9,634,000	11,929,000	11,168,000	12,644,000	11,139,000
Other	12,094,000	14,102,000	15,537,000	18,679,000	16,757,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	662,334,000	682,786,000	692,160,000	716,096,000	696,523,000
Domains	21,861,000	21,315,000	36,957,000	26,585,000	26,514,000
Forests	29,503,000	31,147,000	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,944,000
Miscellaneous Revenue	59,339,000	59,928,000	63,261,000	61,332,000	57,906,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" †	108,089,000	105,568,000	115,091,000	112,178,000	142,794,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue	3,883,153,000	3,431,277,000	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,560,537,000
Exceptional "	32,964,000	4,851,000	2,216,000	6,775,000	—
TOTAL REVENUE	3,416,117,000	3,436,128,000	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,560,537,000
	£ 136,645,000	137,445,000	141,123,000	144,798,000	142,021,000

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	37,467,000	37,532,000	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,776,000
" Foreign Affairs :					
General Expenses †	15,800,000	19,302,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	16,912,000
Expenses of Protectorates	577,000	113,000	—	—	—
Total, Ministry of Foreign Affairs	16,386,000	19,506,000	16,870,000	16,612,000	16,912,000
Ministry of Interior	86,633,000	85,893,000	86,677,000	102,317,000	149,088,000‡
" Finance :					
Public Debt	1,204,754,000	1,201,994,000	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,249,413,000
Executive Government §	13,172,000	13,172,000	13,184,000	13,366,000	13,303,000
General Expenses	29,034,000	29,254,000	30,308,000	29,806,000	29,686,000
Expenses of Collection	197,874,000	198,072,000	199,425,000	203,065,000	214,551,000
Transfers to Communes	33,019,000	35,094,000	36,489,000	36,964,000	35,793,000
Total, Ministry of Finance	1,477,853,000	1,477,586,000	1,516,760,000	1,521,885,000	1,542,746,000
Ministry of War	637,033,000	645,639,000	683,615,000	668,578,000	679,209,000
" Marine'	268,101,000	264,032,000	260,776,000	280,663,000	334,775,000
" Colonies	78,899,000	86,313,000	106,782,000	111,536,000	97,697,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction	196,328,000	199,774,000	207,440,000	204,868,000	210,713,000
Fine Arts	14,702,000	15,313,000	15,790,000	16,264,000	20,278,000
Public Worship	44,365,000	44,012,000	43,844,000	43,666,000	‡
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship	255,395,000	259,099,000	267,083,000	264,798,000	239,991,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry	200,144,000	222,680,000	227,744,000	238,227,000	279,394,000
" Agriculture	47,503,000	47,973,000	54,768,000	47,943,000	50,771,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses	86,704,000	85,432,000	85,279,000	79,274,000	107,431,000
Extraordinary Expenses	232,782,000	213,283,000	170,400,000	159,260,000	130,858,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works	319,576,000	298,715,000	264,748,000	238,534,000	238,289,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	Francs 3,434,020,000	3,444,856,000	3,523,517,000	3,527,586,000	3,658,583,000
	£ 137,361,000	137,794,000	140,941,000	141,101,000	146,343,000

Note.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenses of Collection, etc. ‡ Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

§ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

‡ Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital. (Including Redeemable annuities.)
5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable.)*		Total Amount of Interest paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814	— { Francs £	136,861	68,307,687 2,582,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,307,687 2,582,306	1,290,152,740 50,046,110	
1st April 1830	— { Francs £	151,427	168,762,968 6,550,486	454	3,125,210 125,008	43,610	31,501,984 1,290,077	—	—	109,417,208 7,976,688	4,428,879,611 177,061,184	
1st March 1848	— { Francs £	243,065	146,749,591 5,988,984	3,817	26,507,375 1,060,296	43,391	70,003,640 2,800,146	—	—	244,237,206 9,771,459	5,983,944,196 238,157,768	
1st January 1852	— { Francs £	711,751	182,313,194 7,292,728	3,984	2,871,911 94,876	94,767	58,719,180 2,148,765	—	—	239,304,627 9,572,181	6,516,194,568 230,647,782	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	778	446,098 17,844	1,100,289	348,323,515 13,983,141	—	—	386,222,348	12,454,274,722	
"	— { Francs £	2,790,143	345,975,800 13,836,032	763	446,098 17,844	1,450,020	394,392,536 14,576,701	—	—	748,268,068 29,980,392	19,909,168,754 796,966,670	
"	— { Francs £	2,481,176	345,873,512 13,834,940	736	446,098 17,844	1,476,114	393,040,565 14,521,623	110,081	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,899,581	
"	— { Francs £	2,295,830	340,845,896 13,683,883	962	446,098 17,844	1,502,738	393,047,685 14,521,908	446,804	61,943,815 2,077,752	798,716,937	21,492,974,786	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	1,180	446,098 17,844	1,563,944	393,046,046 14,521,841	624,000	120,600,706 4,824,388	827,075,484	23,754,664,650	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	1,313	446,098 17,844	1,649,365	391,690,289 15,667,611	619,625	119,182,890 4,767,318	864,292,168	24,661,878,216	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	—	433,855,132 15,663,182	506,756	116,298,210 4,653,128	855,723,617	25,129,229,651	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040 17,131,801	498,663	121,094,470 4,848,879	854,914,796	25,102,367,685	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,154,980	466,439,071 18,257,163	487,985	120,887,085 4,813,461	882,306,382	26,016,950,461	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,920,186	468,467,702 18,258,784	470,581	119,689,800 4,793,584	881,597,578	26,901,975,361	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,942,646	468,467,213 18,258,689	463,745	118,942,163 4,763,688	812,943,580	26,966,870,180	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,950,222	468,464,375 18,258,577	448,789	118,094,780 4,728,739	812,901,435	26,941,938,900	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,957,501	468,391,014 18,255,677	445,766	117,847,736 4,698,592	811,377,697	26,914,908,877	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,298,438	468,390,583 18,245,688	436,591	116,968,904 4,684,004	810,899,908	26,889,962,205	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	2,262,180	468,390,466 18,245,580	437,217	115,832,000 4,664,000	809,881,276	26,864,481,138	
"	— { Francs £	—	—	—	—	—	18,266,586	—	—	82,366,251	1,084,677,246	

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.
† Reduced to 3½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1904.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1861 -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,150,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,440	35,338,000
1863 -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,906,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 -	314,688,000	194,963,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 -	198,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 -	210,882,000	255,964,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,984,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,804,000	117,862,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,813,000	50,060,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,304,891	43,396,000
1877 -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,331,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	583,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,534	61,183,000
1881 -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,040,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,670,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 -	62,202,000	321,290,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,738,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000
1894 -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	73,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,332,000	1,143,697	45,744,000
1896 -	170,990,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,719,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,842,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,285,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 27—*continued*

FINANCES.

FRANCE.

FINANCES.

STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE of FRANCE in each YEAR from 1866 to 1899.

YEARS.				EXPENDITURE.	
				Francs	£
1866	-	-	-	2,203,075,000	88,123,000
1867	-	-	-	2,199,765,000	86,791,000
1868	-	-	-	2,137,065,000	85,482,000
1869	-	-	-	2,145,431,000	85,817,000
1870	-	-	-	3,439,013,000	137,561,000
1871	-	-	-	3,374,793,000	134,002,000
1872	-	-	-	2,048,029,000	117,021,000
1873	-	-	-	3,114,117,000	124,566,000
1874	-	-	-	2,906,298,000	118,661,000
1875	-	-	-	3,025,010,000	121,000,000
1876	-	-	-	3,091,897,000	123,676,000
1877	-	-	-	3,135,414,000	125,417,000
1878	-	-	-	3,524,106,000	140,964,000
1879	-	-	-	3,584,074,000	143,399,000
1880	-	-	-	3,780,696,000	150,428,000
1881	-	-	-	4,060,192,000	162,408,000
1882	-	-	-	4,154,713,000	166,189,000
1883	-	-	-	4,190,576,000	167,622,000
1884	-	-	-	4,024,884,000	160,996,000
1885	-	-	-	3,942,292,000	157,692,000
1886	-	-	-	3,778,026,000	151,121,000
1887	-	-	-	3,751,021,000	150,041,000
1888	-	-	-	3,603,360,000	147,735,000
1889	-	-	-	3,739,526,000	149,581,000
1890	-	-	-	3,744,672,000	149,787,000
1891	-	-	-	3,728,341,000	149,134,000
1892	-	-	-	3,921,909,000	156,876,000
1893	-	-	-	3,450,921,000	138,037,000
1894	-	-	-	3,479,975,000	139,190,000
1895	-	-	-	3,434,020,000	137,261,000
1896	-	-	-	3,444,855,000	137,794,000
1897	-	-	-	3,523,517,000	141,101,000
1898	-	-	-	3,527,536,000	141,101,000
1899*	-	-	-	3,658,588,000	146,343,000

NOTE.—Including Expenditure on account of ALGERIA.

* Budget Estimate.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Ordinary Revenue :						
Taxes on Real Property -	192,988,478	195,550,587	194,957,278	193,749,235	196,752,569	193,164,247
Taxes on Personal Property	283,821,096	290,998,667	288,757,481	283,463,034	286,254,687	290,937,259
Succession Duties -	36,362,302	37,257,391	37,536,398	36,594,346	36,039,563	36,959,591
Registration - - -	57,964,473	57,695,780	60,956,885	59,257,480	61,806,491	59,980,207
Stamp Duties - - -	69,155,551	68,378,096	68,594,376	68,701,250	68,441,064	68,003,161
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,881,227	19,095,648	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,406	21,020,614
Customs - - - -	232,206,516	261,754,223	234,498,174	243,132,807	241,037,840	242,067,398
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	52,110,851	52,439,796	51,919,837	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,664
Tobacco - - - -	100,169,327	189,203,977	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,060	196,137,267
Salt - - - - -	71,289,550	72,022,086	73,402,751	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602
Posts - - - - -	50,828,692	52,298,032	53,062,854	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014
Telegraphs - - - -	14,546,936	12,767,705	13,997,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417
Railways - - - -	75,270,407	68,277,003	78,257,804	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733
Lotteries - - - -	63,464,470	67,491,802	63,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,049
Total - - - -	1,680,484,595	1,702,998,451	1,665,866,243	1,668,397,348	1,701,336,393	1,715,850,707
Extraordinary Revenue* -	190,584,110	92,117,281	107,047,076	38,899,120	53,193,827	25,506,964
TOTAL - - - -	1,871,068,705	1,795,115,732	1,772,913,319	1,706,296,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671
	£ 74,842,748	71,804,429	70,916,533	68,208,259	70,181,209	69,664,307

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

† Decrease due to extension of free Official telegrams.

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.	Libre.
Ministry of Finance . . .	199,172,162	208,915,088	198,159,466	196,539,146	225,373,642	215,096,466
„ „ Treasury . . .	907,409,160	876,062,743	857,648,573	763,063,378	777,796,798	771,619,273
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } . . .	34,635,088	34,278,553	33,129,863	40,319,801	41,002,306	41,154,223
„ „ Foreign Affairs . . .	15,757,877	14,559,827	9,827,172	9,907,622	16,417,887	16,611,625
„ „ Public Education . . .	42,723,941	42,630,070	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110
„ „ Interior . . .	59,934,182	63,012,066	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,320,683	73,724,934
„ „ Public Works . . .	146,073,491	97,028,274	69,688,544	81,728,025	81,560,648	82,462,360
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } . . .	52,617,733	55,619,390	56,247,477	61,667,562	64,120,353	66,470,340
„ „ War . . .	237,077,134	321,419,027	279,620,872	317,085,447	304,529,159	288,574,833
„ „ Marine . . .	106,407,570	100,714,300	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,935,524
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } . . .	10,750,914	11,309,087	11,153,596	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,494,458
TOTAL . . . {	Libre	Libre	Libre	Libre	Libre	Libre
	1,811,559,002	1,825,548,366	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,748,506,144
	£	£	£	£	£	£
	72,462,360	73,021,985	70,202,327	68,494,207	70,814,437	69,940,240

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipation) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1870	6,045,332	1,953,901	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,557	8,318,724	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	1875
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,094	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	350,494	11,238,236	1883
1883-4*	8,902,308	2,125,230	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,965	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,778	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,370,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,675,734	330,800	359,073	12,475,816	349,747	12,123,069	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,270	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,005	12,633,594	1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,386,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	238,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,039	13,032,287	228,304	12,803,923	1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	1899-00

* Years ended June 30th after 1883

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipation) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	
1870	293,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	20,421	388,414	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	1875
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	13,757	509,241	1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	9,679	2,008	526,337	13,856	507,481	1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	13,319	512,939	1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	10,104	517,187	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,240	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	13,467	560,894	1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	570,326	1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,193	604,585	1893-94
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,806	9,769	105	592,398	2,182	590,215	1896-97
1897-98	476,023	106,133	8,658	420	590,224	2,091	588,143	1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,008	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	1899-00

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued*.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	754,000	798,000	724,000	794,000	824,000	812,000	791,000	768,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,128,000	1,109,000	1,181,000	1,257,000	1,245,000	1,341,000	1,380,000	1,412,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	348,000	317,000	358,000	399,000	392,000	384,000	409,000	392,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education -	5,939,000	5,962,000	5,880,000	6,654,000	7,394,000	7,342,000	6,972,000	7,136,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax -	36,553,000	35,730,000	33,466,000	36,242,000	35,833,000	34,018,000	28,722,000	29,710,000
House Tax -	33,140,000	33,536,000	32,734,000	35,485,000	36,625,000	37,252,000	33,880,000	34,517,000
Income Tax on Property -	30,211,000	29,524,000	29,040,000	33,492,000	34,368,000	36,869,000	24,440,000	24,540,000
Trading Licenses -	11,810,000	12,068,000	11,830,000	12,881,000	12,834,000	12,768,000	34,774,000	37,167,000
Miscellaneous -	1,300,000	1,242,000	1,083,000	1,400,000	1,426,000	1,357,000	1,322,000	1,328,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs -	44,350,000	50,068,000	53,537,000	53,124,000	53,209,000	61,878,000	52,068,000	50,254,000
Excise Duties -	115,639,000	119,615,000	123,115,000	128,806,000	128,237,000	139,922,000	129,095,000	133,730,000
Salt Tax -	21,448,000	21,668,000	22,248,000	21,750,000	21,992,000	22,546,000	22,181,000	22,444,000
Tobacco Tax -	84,841,000	86,959,000	90,113,000	92,091,000	95,537,000	98,171,000	98,502,000	100,644,000
Stamps -	20,260,000	21,787,000	21,796,000	22,063,000	23,153,000	22,968,000	22,558,000	23,130,000
Fees -	40,276,000	41,779,000	37,551,000	44,258,000	45,122,000	47,421,000	44,546,000	49,650,000
Lotteries -	17,705,000	16,778,000	16,552,000	17,182,000	16,687,000	15,173,000	16,071,000	15,671,000
Miscellaneous -	3,417,000	2,646,000	2,617,000	2,806,000	2,596,000	2,559,000	2,532,000	2,517,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department † -	11,922,000	24,659,000	17,402,000	12,844,000	9,006,000	7,641,000	8,064,000	18,363,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	472,872,000	498,069,000	493,093,000	514,614,000	516,625,000	540,538,000	518,700,000	549,665,000
Ministry of Commerce :—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Miscellaneous -	112,290,000	125,043,000	135,897,000	150,123,000	49,483,000	49,927,000	52,452,000	52,721,000
Railways -					111,952,000	121,181,000	120,924,000	129,820,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	13,066,000	13,509,000	12,928,000	13,473,000	14,430,000	14,250,000	14,573,000	16,298,000
" " Justice -	965,000	1,004,000	961,000	1,015,000	1,048,000	1,009,000	1,117,000	1,135,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	10,340,000	13,367,000	9,327,000	10,024,000	4,454,000	4,318,000	5,054,000	2,287,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	617,697,000	659,163,000	680,305,000	698,353,000	707,847,000	741,102,000	722,372,000	761,644,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	2,000	—	27,745,000	61,191,000	23,436,000	67,217,000	1,729,000	1,434,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	617,699,000	659,163,000	680,305,000	759,544,000	731,283,000	808,319,000	724,101,000	763,078,000
£	51,475,000	54,935,000	57,337,000	63,295,000	60,940,000	67,360,000	60,342,000	63,590,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.*	1899.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery }	4,725,000	4,723,000	4,725,000	4,726,000	4,730,000	4,723,000	4,727,000	4,723,000
" Reichsrath " - - }	1,130,000	1,022,000	1,071,000	1,266,000	1,435,000	1,324,000	1,308,000	1,239,000
Supreme Court - - }	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	20,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,090,000	1,062,000	1,131,000	1,245,000	1,296,000	1,298,000	1,319,000	1,329,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses† }	109,669,000	109,486,000	118,130,000	112,445,000	118,607,000	125,968,000	121,465,000	126,163,000
Ministry of the Interior - - }	22,312,000	23,816,000	22,672,000	23,274,000	24,034,000	25,154,000	27,432,000	28,143,000
Ministry for National Defence - }	18,498,000	17,823,000	17,574,000	21,709,000	21,507,000	24,432,000	24,073,000	25,196,000
" of Public Worship }	23,619,000	24,350,000	24,703,000	27,434,000	29,314,000	27,430,000	30,997,000	31,474,000
" " Finance -	101,216,000	106,153,000	105,969,000	105,202,000	104,982,000	107,055,000	113,764,000	131,681,000
" " Commerce }	110,026,000	117,968,000	121,299,000	137,131,000	48,870,000	48,225,000	49,587,000	49,783,000
" " Railways - }					96,890,000	102,121,000	98,637,000	107,526,000
" " Agriculture	16,533,000	16,498,000	16,806,000	17,066,000	17,464,000	18,521,000	18,815,000	20,358,000
" " Justice -	22,003,000	21,987,000	22,203,000	22,592,000	23,154,000	24,147,000	22,066,000	22,211,000
Audit Office - -	173,000	176,000	179,000	178,000	176,000	175,000	177,000	175,000
Pensions - - -	18,061,000	18,525,000	18,735,000	19,406,000	21,309,000	23,124,000	22,899,000	24,309,000
Subventions and Dotations }	13,550,000	11,175,000	8,643,000	7,491,000	7,963,000	8,118,000	6,830,000	7,385,000
Public Debt - -	148,010,000	155,093,000	156,332,000	163,577,000	167,264,000	166,817,000	170,304,000	172,563,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - { Gulden	610,666,000	629,813,000	640,243,000	664,763,000	689,016,000	708,652,000	721,923,000	761,226,000
£	50,889,000	52,484,000	53,354,000	55,397,000	57,418,000	59,074,000	60,160,000	63,440,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	—	—	51,689,000	73,907,000	39,490,000	53,755,000	26,436,000	31,093,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	610,666,000	629,813,000	691,932,000	738,670,000	728,506,000	762,407,000	748,359,000	792,319,000
£	50,889,000	52,484,000	57,661,000	61,972,000	60,709,000	63,534,000	62,363,000	66,032,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Ordinary Revenue :								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	35,704,000	34,360,000	34,827,000	34,785,000	34,358,000	33,923,000	34,635,000	34,109,000
House Tax - - -	11,118,000	11,435,000	11,765,000	11,643,000	12,317,000	12,490,000	12,562,000	13,039,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings - -	20,685,000	22,068,000	22,329,000	22,551,000	23,174,000	23,054,000	23,551,000	23,947,000
On Capital and shares, &c. - - -	4,550,000	4,644,000	4,711,000	4,827,000	5,008,000	5,198,000	5,488,000	5,918,000
General Supplementary Tax - - -	16,459,000	16,666,000	17,028,000	16,614,000	17,086,000	17,070,000	16,889,000	17,055,000
Tax on Public Companies - - -	2,944,000	3,147,000	3,527,000	3,787,000	4,359,000	4,757,000	4,241,000	4,496,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax - - -	7,188,000	7,606,000	8,398,000	8,237,000	9,276,000	9,604,000	8,909,000	9,608,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service - - -	2,309,000	2,169,000	2,158,800	1,968,000	1,881,000	1,823,000	1,841,000	1,718,000
Excise Duties - - -	74,270,000	80,916,000	82,545,000	78,932,000	83,271,000	83,300,000	82,236,000	79,292,000
Stamps - - -	12,229,000	12,980,000	13,768,000	14,566,000	15,063,000	15,374,000	16,005,000	16,332,000
Tobacco Monopoly - - -	52,813,000	53,138,000	53,206,000	55,468,000	54,853,000	55,252,000	56,940,000	57,420,000
Lotteries - - -	2,818,000	2,866,000	3,380,000	3,414,000	3,313,000	2,627,000	1,226,000	1,215,000
Salt Monopoly - - -	15,758,000	15,781,000	15,632,000	15,921,000	15,761,000	16,162,000	16,206,000	16,203,000
Judicial Fees - - -	20,239,000	21,491,000	22,123,000	22,611,000	22,614,000	23,212,000	24,899,000	24,001,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - - -	12,083,000	12,548,000	13,077,000	12,428,000	13,937,000	14,581,000	13,565,000	16,498,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - - -	17,954,000	31,197,000	29,590,000	23,141,000	23,282,000	36,226,000	21,627,000	19,100,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - - -	9,886,000	13,246,000	14,940,000	18,932,000	22,783,000	17,913,000	18,664,000	17,758,000
State Railways - - -	73,799,000	81,226,000	85,900,000	89,535,000	98,234,000	96,752,000	99,728,000	101,941,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - - -	14,206,000	15,201,000	16,034,000	16,775,000	18,156,000	19,168,000	20,671,000	22,990,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	17,025,000	23,801,000	20,802,000	21,253,000	21,798,000	22,601,000	29,214,000	20,884,000
Total Ordinary Revenue - - -	424,593,000	466,016,000	475,785,000	477,468,000	500,514,000	511,082,000	509,185,000	508,524,000
" Extraordinary Revenue - - -	12,149,000	99,218,000	558,451,000	58,702,000	17,989,000	45,882,000	17,313,000	11,807,000
TOTAL - - -	436,742,000	565,234,000	1,034,186,000	536,170,000	518,453,000	556,964,000	526,498,000	514,831,000
	£ 89,896,000	47,108,000	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,908,000

No. 27—continued.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.	Forint.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,728,000
"Orazgygyülés" (Parliament) -	1,526,000	1,870,000	1,740,000	1,754,000	1,797,000	1,780,000	1,789,000	1,737,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	24,189,000	22,312,000	24,080,000	26,039,000	27,428,000	24,401,000	22,519,000	23,465,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	88,683,000	63,315,000	104,586,000	86,208,000	86,074,000	86,238,000	84,749,000	85,400,000
Pensions -	7,117,000	7,341,000	7,539,000	7,817,000	8,058,000	8,486,000	8,910,000	9,215,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses -	7,142,000	7,583,000	8,877,000	9,230,000	9,523,000	8,782,000	8,343,000	8,463,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	1,038,000	700,000	988,000	963,000	840,000	779,000	588,000	410,000
Ministry of Finance -	69,114,000	79,182,000	78,674,000	75,682,000	77,517,000	91,095,000	98,392,000	86,482,000
Ministry of the Interior -	12,295,000	12,722,000	13,528,000	14,710,000	16,458,000	16,871,000	17,615,000	18,688,000
" " Commerce -	65,933,000	75,866,000	80,194,000	98,811,000	100,907,000	98,671,000	86,372,000	88,517,000
" " Agriculture -	13,257,000	13,988,000	15,923,000	16,160,000	16,740,000	17,009,000	17,865,000	18,822,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	7,627,000	8,088,000	8,675,000	9,569,000	10,883,000	11,823,000	13,063,000	13,502,000
" " Justice -	12,595,000	13,984,000	14,631,000	15,048,000	15,462,000	16,253,000	16,771,000	17,096,000
" " War -	12,475,000	12,206,000	13,754,000	13,779,000	14,804,000	14,672,000	16,055,000	16,378,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	8,728,000	9,019,000	8,603,000	8,699,000	9,968,000	9,505,000	9,288,000	9,202,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	11,351,000	17,204,000	18,400,000	13,890,000	13,765,000	13,164,000	14,105,000	16,461,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	636,000	659,000	734,000	772,000	782,000	1,001,000	1,045,000	1,009,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	378,667,000	351,030,000	436,867,000	429,092,000	445,967,000	455,491,000	452,370,000	454,886,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	38,967,000	113,917,000	589,763,000	75,421,000	69,976,000	92,640,000	72,072,000	58,682,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Forint	417,634,000	464,947,000	1,026,630,000	504,513,000	515,943,000	548,131,000	524,442,000	513,568,000
£	34,803,000	41,246,000	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt :—												
Consolidated Debt	2,697,644,000	2,702,184,000	2,706,284,000	2,704,410,000	2,706,720,000	2,706,410,000	2,704,458,000	2,700,205,000	2,692,873,000	2,685,180,000	2,677,183,000	2,668,917,000
Floating Debt	76,437,000	55,985,000	42,721,000	84,218,000	60,064,000	40,889,000	39,584,000	42,264,000	44,722,000	64,301,000	44,480,000	36,960,000
Annuities	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,881,000	11,880,000	11,880,000	11,878,000
Payment to Bavaria	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total General Debt	2,787,798,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,967,000	2,752,383,000	2,788,405,000	2,769,980,000	2,767,673,000	2,756,100,000	2,751,023,000	2,768,120,000	2,755,243,000	2,719,496,000
Austrian Special Debt :—												
Consolidated Debt	1,065,663,000	1,064,869,000	1,064,341,000	1,061,813,000	1,072,568,000	1,224,468,000	1,271,436,000	1,432,062,000	1,430,576,000	1,468,766,000	1,464,706,000	1,566,080,000
Floating Debt	2,979,000	2,834,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000	2,321,000	2,689,000	3,165,000	3,561,000	3,981,000	14,629,000	15,728,000
Total Special Debt	1,068,637,000	1,067,703,000	1,068,813,000	1,065,491,000	1,075,510,000	1,226,789,000	1,274,125,000	1,435,217,000	1,434,137,000	1,472,747,000	1,479,335,000	1,581,758,000
Total Austrian (Gulden Debt) £	3,846,430,000	3,839,482,000	3,830,780,000	3,807,824,000	3,863,905,000	3,986,714,000	4,031,748,000	4,191,317,000	4,185,163,000	4,235,867,000	4,214,641,000	4,301,253,000
	820,586,000	319,040,000	318,373,000	317,319,000	321,992,000	332,293,000	336,979,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,980,000	351,220,000	358,438,000
HUNGARY :—												
Consolidated Debt	889,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	854,906,000	1,061,583,000	1,061,583,000	1,061,583,000	1,089,083,000	1,089,083,000	1,089,083,000
Annuities	604,885,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	1,196,321,000	1,194,904,000	1,196,180,000	1,049,696,000	1,068,295,000	1,068,745,000	1,068,740,000	1,064,098,000	1,049,404,000
Treasury Bonds	10,817,000	11,668,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000	13,089,000	12,061,000	11,413,000	17,200,000	14,874,000	12,734,000	11,626,000
Miscellaneous *	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000	26,202,000	33,508,000	37,650,000	52,461,000	66,214,000	69,880,000	76,265,000
Arrears Outstanding	108,844,000	144,804,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,423,000	206,601,000	175,142,000	214,911,000	244,786,000	250,067,000	219,098,000	248,897,000
Total Hungarian Debt £	1,682,259,000	1,754,185,000	1,680,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,228,745,000	2,296,998,000	2,331,989,000	2,393,822,000	2,439,761,000	2,477,928,000	2,414,888,000	2,476,226,000
	131,856,000	144,515,000	160,845,000	184,396,000	185,729,000	191,327,000	194,332,000	199,485,000	203,313,000	206,494,000	205,737,000	206,269,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (80,300,000 forint=£2,595,000).

EXPENDITURE.

UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

317

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.						
	1863.	1884.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:							
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	8,908,000	8,921,000	9,471,000	9,461,000	9,537,000	9,438,000	9,972,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	144,000	138,000	175,000	193,000	194,000	199,000	211,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	142,000	140,000	170,000	151,000	139,000	139,000	248,000
Foreign Intercourse	1,697,000	1,702,000	1,403,000	1,606,000	2,077,000	2,486,000	22,624,000†
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,180,000	3,124,000	3,073,000	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,074,000	3,278,000
Mint and Assay Offices	1,165,000	1,115,000	1,069,000	997,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,480,000
Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	4,176,000	3,816,000	3,793,000	3,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,380,000
Refund of Direct Taxes	816,000	92,000	181,000	—	—	—	—
Bounty on Sugar	9,975,000	12,100,000	986,000	233,000	4,993,000	1,069,000	—
Collecting Customs Revenue	6,757,000	6,792,000	6,737,000	7,338,000	7,075,000	7,162,000	7,493,000
Refunding excess of deposits (Customs)	2,998,000	2,604,000	1,994,000	1,570,000	1,398,000	2,000,000	3,637,000
Debentures or Drawbacks (Customs)	3,574,000	4,333,000	3,277,000	1,960,000	2,990,000	2,929,000	5,699,000
Life-Saving Service	1,258,000	1,288,000	1,443,000	1,445,000	1,588,000	1,593,000	1,579,000
Lighthouse Establishment	2,986,000	3,092,000	2,793,000	3,115,000	3,890,000	3,831,000	3,119,000
Engraving and Printing	1,040,000	1,147,000	1,187,000	1,116,000	1,131,000	1,199,000	1,897,000
Public Buildings	5,051,000	3,821,000	3,600,000	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,791,000	3,861,000
Sinking funds, Pacific railways	1,977,000	1,640,000	1,106,000	—	4,549,000	4,549,000	—
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	10,885,000	8,843,000	7,955,000	7,914,000	4,053,000	8,900,000	13,175,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,883,000	2,274,000	2,084,000	1,864,000	1,894,000	1,968,000	2,454,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	387,000	580,000	410,000	407,000	411,000	428,000	435,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,763,000	4,737,000	4,855,000	4,820,000	4,909,000	4,797,000	4,700,000
Indian Service	4,893,000	4,174,000	3,813,000	3,775,000	4,095,000	3,904,000	4,996,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	861,000	886,000	876,000	858,000	903,000	870,000	833,000
Deficiency in Postal Revenues	5,947,000	8,260,000	11,016,000	9,800,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,215,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	1,617,000	1,620,000	1,669,000	1,560,000	1,569,000	1,569,000	1,683,000
Department of Agriculture	3,142,000	2,704,000	2,605,000	2,904,000	3,025,000	3,103,000	3,405,000
Department of Labour	180,000	183,000	180,000	184,000	171,000	180,000	171,000
Department of Justice	8,005,000	6,392,000	8,600,000	8,175,000	6,692,000	7,131,000	6,693,000
District of Columbia	6,233,000	5,742,000	6,177,000	6,369,000	6,509,000	6,320,000	6,735,000
Total Civil Establishment*	103,733,000	101,944,000	98,290,000	97,916,000	90,401,000	98,590,000	108,773,000
Military Establishment	49,642,000	64,568,000	61,805,000	50,331,000	48,965,000	51,992,000	184,776,000
Naval Establishment	80,136,000	81,701,000	98,708,000	97,148,000	97,492,000	98,994,000	66,947,000
Indian Service	13,946,000	10,294,000	9,989,000	12,165,000	13,017,000	12,806,000	56,963,000
Pensions	159,953,000	141,177,000	141,395,000	132,184,000	141,053,000	127,452,000	11,776,000
Interest on the Public Debt	27,284,000	27,941,000	30,978,000	36,366,000	37,791,000	37,586,000	140,877,000
TOTAL	388,473,000	397,525,000	359,106,000	352,170,000	305,774,000	443,968,000	887,719,000
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	79,891,000	70,568,000	74,207,000	73,371,000	76,203,000	92,593,000	101,607,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	75,897,000	75,080,000	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	102,355,000
	459,573,000	443,605,000	433,178,000	434,678,000	448,439,000	532,381,000	590,089,000
	96,703,000	92,268,000	90,246,000	90,668,000	93,425,000	110,913,000	125,981,000

* Includes public buildings, lighthouses, and collecting the revenue.
† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,596,589	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 596,596,726	+ 124,063,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	58,686,421	11,184,000	+ 694,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,969	558,468,000	77,896,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	183,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,804	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,964,000	— 96,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	180,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,844	456,561,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,688,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,780,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	108,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,888,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,228	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	96,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,084,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,180,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,286	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,366,000	51,386,256	10,706,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,081	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	984,230,497	194,681,300	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,185	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,973,031	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,820,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 123,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U.S. Treasury Notes. This \$346,681,016 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,108	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,633,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,173,453
1871 to 1875	77,241,120	25,397,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880	165,346,208	43,396,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885	127,514,281	10,423,446	2,239,263	139,976,980
1886 to 1890	124,271,590	8,793,749	600,008	133,665,342
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892	720,090	3,733,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894	3,000,106	408,008	485,000	3,883,113
1895	50,000,560*	4,804,064*	542,065	55,346,679
1896	1,415	23,024,864	25,000	23,051,279†
1897	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898	263,390,337	20,034,375	—	283,925,212†

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,623,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,280
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	3,143,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,343,600	231,300	40,320,300	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,333,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,233,700	4,156,000	4,593,300	153,083,500	7,661,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,681,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,963,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,968,300	4,786,300	1,603,300	66,358,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,335,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,333,100	121,556,100	6,077,305
1894	157,232,100	4,437,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,735,445
1896	105,602,340	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,323	5,949,491
1897	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,327	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899	141,296,020	13,261,771	3,430,361	158,088,652	8,151,983

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,893,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	203,433,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,433,807
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,331,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,300	—	50,000	—	10,496,300	419,343
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,930
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,913
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1865	161,836,835	9,222,894	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,839,676
1866	865,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,540	—	312,338,050	12,493,522
1868	340,076,885	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,873
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,433
1870	55,894,800	69,061,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,961,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,338,369	1,312,118	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,100	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,938	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,324
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,498,180	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	256,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,373,718
1878	135,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	137,227,960	5,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,013
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	239,400	—	200,000	439,400	19,576
1886	23,538,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,068,190	8,910,533	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,300	—	200,000	20,802,300	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	53,965,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,765,030	3,271,401

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1867	5,525,830	—	16,580,145	41,293	22,067,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,704
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,845,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,845,280	618,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,668
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,483,050	—	—	100,000	2,583,950	101,368
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880	2,389,880	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930†	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	33,220	2,822,438	112,868
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs, (in 1891) 3,983,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 and to the value of 2,219,800 in 1895.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	£
1856-67	76,788,732	233,924,256	10,014,420	26,727,284
1868-77	53,353,444	145,816,989	429,040	16,683,235
1878	5,391,306	28,329,477	203,702	2,863,707
1879	5,189,597	66,731,121	285,090	6,017,151
1880	5,102,397	12,209,086	—	1,442,624
1881	6,036,268	22,238,107	522,328	2,369,725
1882	5,870,519	7,787,580	509,499	1,180,683
1883	5,413,043	13,864,879	435,351	1,642,773
1884	5,101,644	10,348,095	—	1,287,478
1885	5,792,445	8,606,102	500,060	1,241,467
1886	5,568,754	9,096,334	576,710	1,270,150
1887	5,536,902	11,527,791	139,889	1,449,892
1888	5,700,486	11,444,380	803,341	1,454,017
1889	6,836,073	9,394,729	271,990	1,375,233
1890	5,848,081	8,002,320	91,010	1,161,730
1891	5,986,641	9,963,475	411,207	1,113,444
1892	29,125,963	11,028,297	384,390	3,378,221
1893	137,876,925	37,255,001	10,599,963	15,477,657
1894	99,692,635	20,039,896	13,240,077	11,081,051
1895	44,937,631	16,829,983	9,273,224	5,920,486
1896	83,659,276	4,022,871	1,072,942	7,306,257
1897	83,022,094	1,071,000	1,441,626	7,127,393
1898	35,457,461	2,927,750	297,930	3,223,596
1899	12,323,478	7,002,000	677,871	1,666,779

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1880 -	62,308,000	27,412,000	891,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 -	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,067,000
1882 -	65,888,000	27,978,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 -	27,778,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,932,000	11,860,000
1886 -	28,945,000	32,087,000	843,000	61,875,000	12,786,000
1887 -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 -	31,881,000	38,026,000	912,000	65,819,000	13,608,000
1889 -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,885,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,812,000	58,053,000	12,064,000
1892 -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 -	79,546,000	9,201,000	488,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,523,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 -	111,344,000	28,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1899 inclusive - }	2,104,580,000	778,231,000	82,696,000	2,915,547,000	607,406,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1881-2 -	235	215,300,000	15,937,000	8,065,000	1,006	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 -	237	228,972,000	17,538,000	8,878,000	32,808	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,302
1884-5 -	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6 -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,108	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 -	229	287,346,000	25,960,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	339,785
1887-8 -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9 -	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 -	220	267,082,000	24,836,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1 -	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,067	—
1891-2 -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 -	224	222,865,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,732	2,280,556	—
1893-4 -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,228,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 -	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,686,506	—
1895-6 -	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 -	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 -	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	—	—	—	—

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (Including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (Including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1879-80	81	19,293,000	1879	6,541,000	173,960,000	1,344,000	106,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,961,000	1880	5,873,000	96,005,000	927,000	96,932,000	11,771,000	60,475,000	72,246,000
1881-2	28	20,798,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,869,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,406,000	96,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,188,000	62,885,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	84,539,000	1883	6,272,000	116,923,000	2,543,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	96,697,000	1884	5,947,000	123,588,000	4,022,000	127,610,000	15,238,000	92,061,000	107,299,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	76,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,106,000	1887	8,490,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	86,748,000	94,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,568,000	119,602,000	8,899,000	106,801,000	115,700,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,786,000	100,196,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	106,970,000	113,864,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,388,000	11,244,000	117,632,000	6,206,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	7,806,000	128,598,000
1896-7	30	143,308,000	1896	9,663,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	14,538,000	124,780,000	139,318,000
1897-8	31	125,653,000	1897	10,716,000	57,878,000	16,790,000	74,667,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000
1898-9	31	149,764,000	1898	12,655,000	53,989,000	16,915,000	69,904,000	13,461,000	122,881,000	136,342,000
1899-1900	31	171,080,000	1899	13,314,000	42,877,000	13,649,000	56,526,000			

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR.	BELGIUM.	BEETROOT SUGAR.
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Years.	Number of Manufacturing-works at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar Imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	France.	France.
1876	-	46	67,940,000	28,798,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,888,000	1,890,000	4,668,000
1877	-	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	-	40	66,072,000	23,646,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,888,000	9,315,000	1,944,000	4,286,000
1879	-	39	64,525,000	29,042,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,728,000
1880	-	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,180,000	10,184,000	3,159,000	4,678,000
1881	-	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	39	70,983,000	27,896,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,585,000	14,049,000	3,244,000	5,619,000
1883	-	39	96,822,000	17,153,000	16,938,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	-	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,324,000	15,882,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	-	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,028,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	-	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,537,000	4,234,000	1,088,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	31	106,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,782,000	883,000	5,337,000
1888	-	30	98,214,000	88,196,000	87,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,695,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	32	180,798,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,860,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	30	168,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,490,000	890,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,268,000
1891	-	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,324,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,673,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	31	141,872,000	43,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893	-	33	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,248,000	12,007,000	881,000	38,175,000	493,000	5,583,000
1894	-	33	164,563,000	49,882,000	48,886,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	845,000	6,182,000
1895	-	33	218,102,000	67,693,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,324,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	32	199,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	498,000	52,596,000	292,000	6,243,000
1897	-	27	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,050,000	17,390,000	873,000	67,087,000	211,000	5,398,000
1898	-	25	188,026,000	68,798,000	66,726,000	19,412,000	496,000	47,782,000	293,000	4,900,000
1899	-	25	244,723,000	69,693,000	67,505,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,899,000	299,000	5,479,000

No. 29 — *continued*.

FRANCE.

BETTEROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1879-80	495	100 Kiloga.	100 Kiloga. 2,682,049	1880	100 Kiloga. 4,816,348	100 Kiloga. 1,689,144	100 Kiloga. 3,177,204	1,000 France. 87,521	1,000 France. 87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,686
1881-2	496	65,236,780	3,835,532	1882	5,352,067	1,840,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,923	1883	5,394,134	1,872,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	493	73,103,230	4,612,333	1884	5,439,090	1,182,707	4,246,313	98,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,980	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,354,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	46,970,790	4,160,466	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,330	3,477,365	1888	5,798,110	1,467,850	4,330,260	106,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,294*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	106,923	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,963,043*	1890	6,806,130	2,243,110	4,563,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,996,067	6,162,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,239
1891-2	363	53,298,044	5,773,214*	1892	6,437,310	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	363	54,723,917	5,293,661*	1893	5,787,540	1,498,120	4,289,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,363*	1894	6,231,980	1,638,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,967	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,986,499*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	363	67,650,000	6,686,459*	1897	6,247,310	2,393,700	3,854,610	157,930	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,966,330	2,188,730	3,677,610	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,066,000	7,376,021*	1899	6,696,090	2,686,330	4,009,760	162,500	35,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,598	5,370,638	1,862,960	155,009	22,196

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- ties of Sugar Im- ported. .	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- ties of Sugar Exported. .	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,490,967	2,839,089	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,456	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,964,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,396,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,731	1,400,431	5,963,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,002	6,787,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,088	55,745	1,434,637	5,008,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	393	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,229,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,359,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	72,356,000
1891-2	403	94,890,022	11,443,676	143,514,466†	81,079	3,138,441	6,922,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,234,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,932	10,461,698	15,089,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	13,215	549,824	9,581,234	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,413,012	36,656,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,566,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,646	33,270,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1897-98	312	107,626,570	13,785,190	84,044,167
	1898-99	311	96,925,290	12,968,839	89,409,680
	1899-1900	308	97,677,410	13,392,700	100,733,066
Bavaria	1897-98	2	211,100	126,870	11,901,090
	1898-99	2	966,690	131,540	12,339,290
	1899-1900	3	1,175,220	163,290	14,217,833
Saxony	1897-98	4	1,532,238	188,710	1,496,780
	1898-99	4	1,361,407	183,841	1,642,406
	1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,220	1,744,303
Wurtemberg	1897-98	4	907,243	92,292	2,133,158
	1898-99	4	939,284	97,019	2,303,192
	1899-1900	4	938,073	122,298	2,256,965
Baden	1897-98	1	327,301	104,327	4,417,045
	1898-99	1	414,030	112,878	4,947,098
	1899-1900	1	448,890	83,757	4,965,180
Hesse	1897-98	4	1,316,692	166,680	666,356
	1898-99	5	1,596,084	190,453	1,282,203
	1899-1900	5	1,715,850	196,490	1,701,507
Mecklenburg	1897-98	12	6,396,340	823,100	394,578
	1898-99	12	4,772,441	627,277	726,650
	1899-1900	12	5,896,687	788,070	880,233
Thuringia	1897-98	5	1,645,078	202,080	2,579,969
	1898-99	5	1,380,369	183,598	3,216,543
	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230	3,588,666
Brunswick	1897-98	32	8,794,657	1,124,590	7,733,548
	1898-99	32	6,621,220	919,418	7,389,900
	1899-1900	32	7,611,630	1,002,070	9,460,281
Anhalt	1897-98	25	7,436,566	927,360	11,042,501
	1898-99	25	6,133,047	837,180	11,658,924
	1899-1900	24	6,200,270	794,840	12,931,582
Total German Empire	1897-98	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	127,312,675*
	1898-99	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	136,076,440*
	1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	152,977,012*

* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck, and Alsace-Lorraine (604,698 Marks) in 1897-98; Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (660,319 Marks) in 1898-99; and Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (518,407 Marks) in 1899-1900.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - - -	12,948	7,949	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,808
Hanse Towns - - -	29,425	15,548	4,896	41,157	33,030	39,966	42,829	78	32,125
Holland - - - -	65,769	41,896	38,889	69,899	81,838	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,536
United Kingdom - -	267,362	245,036	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,496	235,992	242,033	211,732
Italy - - - -	1,704	23,870	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—
United States - - -	137,682	34,110	113,319	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,337	183,831
British North America -	14,142	2,220	6,733	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,096
Other Countries - - -	6,391	5,783	4,385	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,969	11,897	18,904
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* - -	535,423	375,912	438,189	522,979	477,539	585,369	631,516	516,660	493,531
{ 1,000 Marks - -	144,564	103,376	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
1882-1883	232	Quint. Metr. 48,863,203	Quint. Metr.	Gulden. 39,090,563	Quint. Metr. 2,603,915	Gulden. 27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	No Informa- tion.	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884-1885	229	43,401,901		34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010		20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887-1888	208	32,268,262		25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	5,184,802	22,436,123	3,078,023	7,125,290
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	30,170,325	3,963,000	8,677,623
1892-1893	225	71,337,417	7,929,908	31,867,368	4,557,000	2,111,915
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	31,050,875	4,402,270	9,706,707
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,618,020	36,122,346	4,388,072	9,068,112
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	—	—	5,194,282	—
1896-1897	230	78,573,546	—	—	4,798,472	—
1897-1898	228	68,730,333	—	—	4,916,538	—
1898-1899	—	—	—	—	6,539,908	—

* In calendar years from 1883 to 1899.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION

RUSSIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION

Years.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.
	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.
1888	810,694,000	40,710,000	194,842,000	1,665,000	67,861,000	2,147	924	48,810	281,015	236,566	10,082
1889	879,350,000	45,180,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	292,976	226,004	10,808
1890	867,208,000	56,560,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,867,000	2,404	889	51,131	249,620	280,862	17,835
1891	880,627,000	61,840,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,480,000	2,386	837	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772
1892	424,053,000	66,482,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	260,708	20,026
1893	464,818,000	70,141,000	353,632,000	16,899,000	82,482,000	2,789	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271
1894	534,041,000	81,347,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,682	478	45,867	380,213	304,118	11,965
1895	555,463,000	88,665,000	430,789,000	12,898,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	337,379	307,080	26,500
1896	572,500,000	98,951,000	453,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	366,019	331,974	30,004
1897	633,923,000	114,792,000	473,099,000	22,606,000	93,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	422,690	368,628	37,600
1898	746,000,000	—	496,508,000†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Containing about 1/100 lbs. fine gold.

† Provisional figures.

MINING PRODUCTION.
SWEDEN.
No. 30—continued.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	174,077	873,362	1,869	14,862	43,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,013	49,571	376	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	43,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	656
1889	183,719	965,904	158	16,577	59,331	980	19,952	266	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,453	20,670	145	615	10,698	981
1891	115,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,833	244	483	9,080	542
1892	106,380	1,293,553	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,332	356
1893	106,933	1,433,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	104,950	1,927,212	656	14,325	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,104,662	321	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	236
1896	225,848	2,069,019	1,009	15,331	44,041	786	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,067,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,692	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	236,277	2,302,914	396	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	3,353	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,159	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs. * The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 93 kilograms; in 1894, 93.6 kilograms; in 1895, 85.3 kilograms; in 1896, 114.5 kilograms; in 1897, 113.3 kilograms; in 1898, 125.9 kilograms and in 1899, 106.2 kilograms.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 42,025,700	1,000 Marks. 205,703	Tons. 11,445,000	1,000 Marks. 238,200	Tons. 661,700	1,000 Marks. 6,114	Tons. 5,859,400	1,000 Marks. 25,692	Tons. 689,600	1,000 Marks. 8,050	Tons. 149,100	1,000 Marks. 17,843	Tons. 398,800	1,000 Marks. 10,073	Tons. 200,700	1,000 Marks. 6,776	Tons. 61,568,200	1,000 Marks. 318,069	15,903,000	
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	272,800	665,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	682,900	11,980	159,700	19,122	490,900	11,995	222,900	7,043	68,791,400	375,512	18,775,000	
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,800	311,900	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	40,600	8,053	71,947,700	380,269	19,464,000	
1882	52,118,600	297,859	13,259,600	322,400	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	569,500	14,721	208,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000	
1883	55,913,000	298,628	14,499,600	336,400	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,300	436,457	21,824,000	
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	344,500	960,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	568,800	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272	21,914,000	
1885	58,392,400	302,942	15,355,100	377,500	920,900	11,130	9,157,000	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	437,876	21,994,000	
1886	58,066,600	300,728	15,628,000	404,222	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,648	705,200	7,722	153,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547	21,527,000	
1887	60,394,000	311,077	15,898,600	405,400	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,562	237,900	8,318	86,873,000	443,808	22,440,000	
1888	65,336,100	341,063	16,574,000	414,600	1,235,300	14,914	10,064,300	39,961	637,900	13,747	161,800	16,034	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000	
1889	67,312,200	385,080	17,631,100	443,449	1,135,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,780	573,800	18,199	253,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000	
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	497,69	1,274,900	16,506	11,403,100	47,839	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	299,700	9,345	104,322,800	725,646	30,282,000	
1891	73,715,700	539,518	20,536,600	541,66	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	798,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701	33,785,000	
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	53,506	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	253,800	7,724	107,384,500	711,695	35,535,000	
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,028	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	292,400	6,921	110,582,800	670,314	33,516,000	
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151	33,758,000	
1895	79,169,300	538,395	24,788,400	58,011	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	708,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,800	5,778	120,293,800	706,475	35,324,000	
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,833	1,780,600	25,158	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,022	157,500	12,996	717,800	16,969	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	786,686	39,334,000	
1897	91,065,000	648,989	29,410,500	66,251	1,946,200	26,085	15,466,000	60,038	668,900	16,861	150,200	13,016	700,800	19,010	293,400	5,823	140,453,200	839,290	42,064,000	
1898	96,809,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,380	2,208,900	29,650	15,907,500	60,925	641,700	32,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,686	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	988,896	46,945,000	
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	78,450	2,493,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,968	354,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,051,631	52,582,000	

NOTE.—The above returns include Luxemburg.
(The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.)

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1870	Tons. 15,447,292	France. 144,996,000	Tons. 196,212	France. 1,566,944	Tons. 9,384	France. 1,087,033	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 23,229	France. 1,376,863	Tons. 19,460	France. 769,300	Tons. 16,577	France. 324,080
1880	16,898,696	169,680,000	253,499	1,376,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1891	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	667,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,380	15,384	656,000	2,945	49,000
1892	17,590,969	176,896,622	208,367	1,561,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	106,880	13,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1893	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,965	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	692,080	1,623	18,071
1894	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,005	1,277,354	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,376	2,243	35,215
1895	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,306	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1896	17,235,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1897	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,438	1,098,535	548	92,355	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1898	19,218,481	162,018,000	135,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1899	19,969,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,116,000	194	20,000	20,905	176,000	10,248	782,000	10,988	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,969	298,508,000	172,291	1,063,000	150	16,000	14,255	254,600	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	13,498	264,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,533,173	201,283,000	209,943	1,098,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	694,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	238,783	1,172,700	67	7,600	16,820	209,500	7,300	418,800	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	311,222	1,532,200	160	16,900	22,048	277,700	7,570	880,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	198,367,000	312,687	1,490,450	220	25,500	22,478	296,270	3,080	892,550	4,160	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	307,031	1,417,820	70	8,050	23,265	345,020	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,850	2,556	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	240,774	1,264,510	108	16,150	28,372	342,700	6,804	871,700	4,150	206,350	1,828	19,950
1898	23,088,335	242,893,000	217,370	1,063,220	133	21,504	16,440	211,500	7,350	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,000	274,444,000	201,445	1,073,100	137	32,700	12,120	156,800	9,460	855,400			233	1,900

Note—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Salt, (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Peat.	Pig Iron.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1882	20,608,704	254,652,506	3,467,261	10,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	Tons. 706,698 France. 17,646,889	Tons. 2,033,067 France. 185,635,866
1883	21,393,884	306,750,946	3,297,863	15,429,232	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,663,545	201,371	2,200,000
1884	20,023,514	246,515,545	2,976,948	12,892,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,598	184,691	2,101,392
1885	19,510,530	223,396,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	190,106	1,992,559
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,235,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,053,483	175,311	1,880,832
1887	21,287,539	226,372,029	2,579,466	8,654,308	209,263	3,298,926	17,436	3,589,399	204,798	2,494,073
1888	22,602,894	232,095,396	2,841,757	9,471,073	203,814	3,071,906	19,419	4,213,961	159,668	1,756,137
1889	24,303,509	253,194,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	34,230	5,099,896	147,896	1,570,075
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	47,540	4,753,096	157,701	1,711,538
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,327	3,412,061	56,338	6,427,521	168,365	1,987,272
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,490	2,863,232	69,209	5,672,442	168,445	1,971,257
1893	25,660,961	324,790,914	3,517,488	11,694,845	231,025	2,906,418	77,466	5,309,822	174,290	2,304,871
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,237,307	233,439	3,424,542	80,065	4,129,334	181,717	1,788,080
1895	28,019,893	308,548,370	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	72,989	4,368,834	131,547	1,832,194
1896	29,189,900	316,468,959	4,065,290	12,326,029	232,064	3,561,434	81,346	5,800,109	180,207	1,896,239
1897	30,797,629	334,008,439	4,532,236	15,040,138	303,443	3,765,290	83,044	6,525,014	98,067	1,299,257
1898	32,356,104	343,153,417	4,731,394	16,087,133	310,972	3,926,210	85,550	7,377,905	104,265	1,507,431
1899	32,862,712	407,545,565	4,366,702	18,200,574	313,8	4,138,114	84,313	9,577,011	99,230	1,513,187

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.				1897.				1898.				1899.			
	Production.			No. of Persons Employed.	Production.			No. of Persons Employed.	Production.			No. of Persons Employed.	Production.			No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.	Tons.		Quantity.	Value.	Tons.		Quantity.	Value.	Tons.		Quantity.	Value.	Tons.	
Coal, Bituminous	1,852,947	14,033,290	2,010,960	17,279	8,768	78,725	2,414,127	14,949	2,414,127	20,796,066	2,566,437	17,237	2,566,437	23,900,672	2,566,437	18,075
" Anthracite	14,896	183,938	54,232	629	54,232	270,183	90,106	628	90,106	180,960	84,842	808	84,842	491,278	84,842	889
Lignite	55,413	801,304	7,419,768	15,463	27,286,637	17,417	7,197,047	17,417	66,422	466,548	70,901	19,482	9,397,783	43,001,066	9,397,783	22,255
Iron Ore	6,762,532	25,067,020	2,353,284	9,183	10,304,076	8,410	2,302,417	8,410	31,162,419	8,948	2,443,044	8,948	2,443,044	14,925,006	2,443,044	8,451
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	182,565	30,605,364	186,692	6,096	18,675,064	8,081	244,068	8,081	13,818,745	8,948	184,908	19,640	184,908	38,122,534	184,908	19,640
Argentiferous Lead Ore	104,160	9,424,036	110,469	7,081	10,293,057	7,086	150,472	7,086	24,740,278	20,184	123,361	19,640	123,361	23,875,041	123,361	19,640
Lead Ore	64,828	2,083,351	73,848	1,010	1,819,230	1,522	99,396	1,522	4,966,929	1,977	119,770	2,204	119,770	6,044,987	119,770	2,204
Zinc Ore	100,000	250,000	100,000	440	250,000	375	70,266	375	175,675	70,266	107,396	2,204	107,396	525,909	107,396	2,204
Iron Pyrites	34,969	6,896,960	32,378	1,909	6,642,215	2,025	81,361	2,025	6,260,121	82,144	82,144	8,764	82,144	6,378,016	82,144	8,764
Quicksilver Ore	29,204	227,167	13,846	295	162,938	441	105,757	441	990,638	58,992	58,992	8,764	58,992	510,760	58,992	8,764
Sulphur Ore	1,230	649,714	982	298	508,984	296	767	296	530,469	764	764	8,764	764	393,606	764	8,764
Silver Ore	521,751	5,769,399	508,606	1,579	5,799,462	2,172	479,372	2,172	5,128,562	593,131	593,131	8,764	593,131	5,455,396	593,131	8,764
Other Minerals and Metals*	—	1,072,737	—	1,506	1,753,661	1,981	—	1,981	3,104,944	—	—	8,764	—	3,144,686	—	8,764
Total	—	108,321,970	—	62,093	101,394,361	65,995	—	65,995	168,871,842	75,283	—	8,764	—	167,154,437	—	8,764

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1897.*			1898.*			1899.*		
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.	
		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
Iron Ore	13	Tons. 200,709	Lire. 2,960,511	20	Tons. 190,110	Lire. 2,744,299	28	Tons. 236,549	Lire. 3,594,117
Manganese Ore	5	1,634	76,040	7	3,092	93,535	7	4,366	112,160
Manganese Iron Ore	1	21,292	170,096	1	11,150	183,535	1	29,874	286,744
Copper Ore	15	98,877	2,154,146	12	96,128	2,131,497	16	94,764	2,493,461
Zinc Ore	112	112,214	8,280,377	111	132,099	12,081,667	136	160,629	24,233,380
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	7	36,200	5,042,625	8	33,986	5,221,640	7	31,046	5,210,808
Silver Ore	406	428,290	428,290	435	380,288	380,288	540	540	582,282
Gold Ore	14	10,722	890,048	13	9,549	644,134	16	11,859	457,080
Antimony Ore	13	2,150	174,320	18	1,981	219,112	15	5,791	224,311
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mercury	4	20,659	783,910	4	19,201	661,113	5	29,323	987,723
Arsenic	1	24	3,400	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed Ores (Lead, Zinc, & Copper)	3	660	23,200	1	250	10,000	3	3,248	64,354
Iron Pyrites	29	53,320	780,138	7	67,191	823,051	10	76,533	894,298
Coal, Lignite, &c.	27	814,222	2,335,557	23	341,327	2,429,825	30	388,534	2,759,219
Sulphur	668	3,314,051	37,310,255	720	3,262,341	40,375,153	703	3,703,306	44,114,508
Asphalt (massic and bitumen)	15	55,339	948,273	13	93,750	1,323,224	9	81,107	1,040,823
Bitumen—grade	1	6,500	32,500	1	7,000	35,000	4	880	112,118
Alumite	11	6,660	56,560	15	6,435	87,115	1	6,900	23,000
Boric Acid	12	2,704	865,280	12	2,650	843,000	16	9,900	279,720
Rock Salt	26	19,301	272,018	29	18,199	305,735	13	2,674	865,680
Salt (Spring)	13	11,725	315,500	11	11,548	297,859	22	17,321	302,333
Petroleum	—	1,382	492,282	—	2,015	599,129	—	11,021	319,751
Mineral Waters	—	23,980	251,236	12	25,240	353,960	—	2,242	594,032
Hydro-carburetted Gas	—	—	17,361	—	—	13,466	—	27,114	359,644
Total	970	—	64,670,333	1,032	—	71,804,071	1,033	—	97,392,463
									61,472

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1897, 339 mines with 1,644 workmen; in 1898, 373 mines with 2,468 workmen; and in 1899, 495 mines with 3,938 workmen.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Met. Centnars.	Gulden.
1882	3,547	113,414	496,680	41,543	9,025,108	147,651	5,805	292,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	165,767	32,962,202	65,590,022	147,162,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,923,131	156,117	5,590	297,487	27,308	92,323	517,210	93,321	18,399	176,659	98,638,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,783,292	159,318	3,894	294,586	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	22,433	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	49,896,000
1885	1,013	133,335	622,329	62,443	9,314,712	134,505	3,590	235,984	10,996	99,237	596,078	61,577	21,910	160,607	106,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,395	80,363	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000
1887	1,683	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,693	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	692,606	93,108	478,178	197,961	115,781,725	77,961,509	54,173,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,068,203	125,311	12,711	268,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	85,541	648,324	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,909	59,347,000
1889	3,306	139,566	733,962	71,413	11,151,534	123,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,353	662,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	133,458,929	85,923,780	63,220,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,082	13,615,478	112,736	15,681	323,422	5,692	54,223	593,384	30,068	916,504	237,233	153,230,565	89,310,649	73,851,000
1891	4,397	145,393	706,333	86,130	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,292	7,205	30,395	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,330,762	91,923,546	78,340,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,982,999	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	304,301	45,576	963,312	209,732	161,902,733	92,411,261	74,860,000
1893	4,771	180,131	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,390	305,310	237	19,502	133,700	54,113	1,896,344	238,067	163,159,547	97,326,509	81,023,000
1894	858	133,373	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,003	12,565	284,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,382	95,729,513	79,672,000
1895	1,039	131,134	966,332	74,349	13,849,111	129,194	8,905	253,625	241	8,903	57,156	43,522	1,896,344	234,483	133,891,472	97,226,788	84,181,000
1896	4,160	137,009	833,045	63,298	14,493,143	145,023	9,060	268,963	152	6,429	95,136	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	133,395,365	98,995,216	87,353,000
1897	6,465	206,278	882,384	74,049	16,133,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,326	215,546	60,117	2,752,039	335,041	204,580,925	104,927,703	97,371,000
1898	4,431	208,332	885,138	67,908	17,336,439	143,033	8,791	273,943	130	4,983	239,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,333,606	109,475,219	105,515,000
1899	3,971	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,221,435	135,786	4,105	371,003	533	5,555	198,787	54,107	3,094,999	313,193	217,517,941	114,551,387	9,502,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1886.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
METALLIC.												
Pig Iron - - - - - Long Tons	8,623,000	90,950,000		9,653,000	96,122,000		11,774,000	116,557,000		13,631,000	246,173,000	
Silver (coining value) - - - Troy Ozs.	69,835,000	76,069,000		53,890,000	89,637,000		54,438,000	70,384,000		54,786,000	70,807,000	
Gold (coining value) - - - - -	2,598,000	53,085,000		2,775,000	57,363,000		3,119,000	64,463,000		3,437,000	71,063,000	
Copper - - - - - Lbs.	460,061,000	49,467,000		491,638,000	54,080,000		526,513,000	61,896,000		535,342,000	104,191,000	
Lead - - - - - Short Tons	188,000	10,323,000		212,000	14,886,000		222,000	16,650,000		209,000	18,332,000	
Zinc - - - - - " "	81,000	6,520,000		100,000	8,468,000		115,000	10,386,000		119,000	13,732,000	
Quicksilver - - - - - Flasks	31,000	1,075,000		27,000	968,000		81,000	1,186,000		80,000	1,453,000	
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	610,000		—	1,619,000		—	1,907,000		—	1,977,000	
Total Value of Metallic Products - -	—	237,537,000		—	302,198,000		—	343,401,000		—	527,213,000	
NON-METALLIC.												
Coal, Bituminous! - - - Long Tons	122,898,000	114,592,000		131,794,000	119,567,000		143,743,000	132,596,000		172,608,000	167,895,000	
" Anthracite (Pennsylvania) - -	43,523,000	81,749,000		46,975,000	79,302,000		47,663,000	75,415,000		53,946,000	88,142,000	
Petroleum - - - - - Barrels	60,960,000	53,519,000		60,568,000	40,980,000		55,364,000	44,193,000		57,071,000	64,604,000	
Building Stone - - - - - Value	—	31,346,000		—	36,071,000		—	36,607,000		—	44,737,000	
Salt - - - - - Barrels	13,851,000	4,041,000		15,973,000	4,920,000		17,613,000	6,313,000		18,357,000	7,509,000	
Cement - - - - - do.	9,513,000	6,473,000		10,969,000	8,178,000		12,111,000	9,860,000		14,311,000	14,417,000	
Limestone for iron flux - - -	4,130,000	2,060,000		4,243,000	2,134,000		5,276,000	2,638,000		6,707,000	4,096,000	
Phosphate Rock - - - - -	981,000	2,303,000		1,089,000	2,673,000		1,208,000	3,453,000		1,516,000	5,084,000	
Brick Clay - - - - -	—	9,000,000		—	8,000,000		—	9,000,000		—	11,250,000	
Other Non-Metallic Products - - -	—	24,237,000*		—	27,249,000*		—	33,455,000*		—	39,413,000*	
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products - - -	—	333,140,000		—	329,114,000		—	333,430,000		—	447,791,000	
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - -	—	1,000,000		—	1,000,000		—	1,000,000		—	1,000,000	
Total Value of Mineral Products - -	—	623,737,000		—	632,312,000		—	667,821,000		—	976,009,000	
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKED.												
Bituminous Coal! - - - Long Tons	98,944,000	91,978,000		106,232,000	93,345,000		119,528,000	107,097,000		138,546,000	136,013,000	
Anthracite " - - - " "	43,177,000	79,573,000		41,638,000	70,418,000		42,043,000	66,386,000		47,823,000	86,082,000	

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas, the value of which was 13,003,000 dollars in 1896, 13,826,000 dollars in 1897, 16,237,000 dollars in 1898, and 20,025,000 dollars in 1899. The value of mineral waters is also included.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1861	48,000,000	8,969,000	2,000,000	416,000	46,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	987,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,778,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	48,500,000	9,082,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,723,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	33,783,000	8,080,000	73,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	33,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,300,000	8,166,000	75,300,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,329,000	43,000,000	8,963,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,118,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,196,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,300,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,463,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,345,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,562,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,000
1893	35,965,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,163,000	113,541,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,061,000	15,011,000	118,671,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,089,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,480,000	70,384,000	14,668,000	134,847,000	28,098,000
1899	71,063,000	14,808,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,870,000	29,554,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria (Proper).	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1872	33,306,000	15,659,000	16,101,000*	8,971,000*	—	123,497,000
1873	36,892,000	15,778,000	17,479,000*	10,270,000*	—	127,017,000
1874	35,919,000	14,969,000	16,008,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,063,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	121,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,530,000	16,636,000	4,994,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,989,000	16,306,000	4,888,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,599,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,790,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,305,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	15,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,879,000	99,069,000	159,851,000
1886	50,057,000	17,296,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,510,000	7,798,000	116,050,000	162,130,000
1888	65,695,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,568,000	126,066,000†	178,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,691,000	8,981,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	8,193,000	150,500,000	185,479,000
1892	71,872,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	78,352,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,783,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,673,000	152,448,000	158,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,683,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	159,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	165,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,980,000	202,130,000
1898	96,810,000	22,083,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,010,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000	22,554,000	220,095,000
1900	109,225,900‡	23,352,000‡	32,587,000‡	—	245,422,000‡	225,181,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria (Proper).	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1872	5,896,000	2,782,000	721,000	No information.	773,000	No information.	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	3,051,000	812,000		978,000		15,577,000
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000		423,000		14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000		346,000		16,633,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000		331,000		15,796,000
1879	5,569,000	2,271,000	1,754,000		321,000		14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000		448,000	7,120,000‡	18,096,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000		465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,283,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,436,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,096,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000‡	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	973,000	11,538,000	11,208,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,968,000	12,616,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,393,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,688,000	14,461,000
1900	18,934,000‡	—	—	—	—	—	14,023,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 30—continued.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1872	2,548,713	1,952,150	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,781,391	6,586,451	5,498,984
1874	2,401,282	2,642,353	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,438,506	6,385,482	5,464,942
1876	1,968,961	2,096,946	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,096,594	1,983,323	6,608,694	5,770,267
1878	2,801,215	2,115,296	6,381,061	5,484,898
1879	2,741,853	2,284,571	5,996,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	3,498,908	7,749,223	6,175,233
1881	4,144,254	4,246,229	8,144,449	6,710,307
1882	4,623,323	4,630,784	8,586,080	6,867,076
1883	4,665,510	5,051,434	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,374,393	7,811,727	6,573,197
1885	4,044,526	4,244,558	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,653,329	4,297,968	7,009,764	6,006,724
1887	6,417,148	6,094,216	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,459,788	6,732,719	7,996,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,042	6,653,030	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	7,731,963	7,904,214	6,818,506
1891	8,279,870	9,270,925	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,167,000	8,346,662	6,709,255	5,994,236
1893	7,124,502	7,167,270	6,976,990	6,168,963
1894	6,667,388	7,123,633	7,427,342	6,655,469
1895	9,446,306	6,645,980	7,703,459	6,925,941
1896	8,623,127	9,503,999	8,669,681	7,705,142
1897	9,652,680	8,476,191	8,796,465	7,749,162
1898	11,773,984	7,441,076	8,609,719	7,723,080
1899	13,620,703	11,496,868	9,421,435	8,208,263
1900	13,744,634	13,520,966		

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.†
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1872	1,968,000	2,501,000	1,218,000	1,806,000
1873	2,241,000	2,580,000	1,232,000	1,447,000
1874	1,906,000	2,234,000	1,416,000	1,466,000
1875	3,029,000	2,516,000	1,448,000	1,573,000
1876	1,846,000	2,123,000	1,435,000	1,597,000
1877	1,968,000	2,094,000	1,507,000	1,689,000
1878	2,148,000	2,202,000	1,521,000	1,663,000
1879	2,227,000	2,171,000	1,400,000	1,604,000
1880	2,729,000	2,663,000	1,725,000	1,823,000
1881	2,914,000	2,336,000	1,886,000	2,113,000
1882	3,381,000	3,409,000	2,039,000	2,292,000
1883	3,470,000	3,418,000	2,069,000	2,332,000
1884	3,601,000	3,584,000	1,872,000	2,040,000
1885	3,687,000	3,646,000	1,681,000	1,775,000
1886	3,529,000	3,382,000	1,517,000	1,614,000
1887	4,024,000	3,900,000	1,568,000	1,574,000
1888	4,387,000	4,373,000	1,683,000	1,728,000
1889	4,525,000	4,674,000	1,734,000	1,837,000
1890	4,668,000	4,897,000	1,962,000	2,081,000
1891	4,641,000	4,711,000	1,897,000	2,089,000
1892	4,987,000	4,966,000	2,067,000	2,260,000
1893	4,986,000	5,082,000	2,003,000	2,185,000
1894	5,330,000	5,350,000	2,070,000	2,179,000
1895	5,464,000	5,434,000	2,004,000	2,007,000
1896	6,373,000	6,507,000	2,339,000	2,324,000
1897	6,881,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,599,000
1898	7,813,000	7,436,000	2,525,000	2,690,000
1899	8,143,000	8,571,000	2,573,000	2,798,000
1900	10,521,000‡	—	2,699,000‡	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Prior to 1889 Pig Iron obtained from previously used material is not included.
‡ Provisional figures.

No. 30—*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	667,000	374,000	222,000
1889	740,000	423,000	259,000
1890	926,000	433,000	373,000
1891	1,006,000	443,000	433,000
1892	1,072,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,149,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,332,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,452,000	440,000	379,000
1896	1,612,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,369,000	500,000	368,000
1898	2,224,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,675,000	566,000	1,322,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,568
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	80,867	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,153	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	986,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,365	682,276	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,351	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,359	964,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,235	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	308,459	1,304,392	1,507,351	1,591,324
1883	57,996	1,156,910	1,214,906	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,273
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,213
1890	13,832	1,371,425	1,385,307	1,369,541
1891	3,240	1,233,986	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,073
1893	6,090	1,130,363	1,136,453	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,310	1,300,325	1,305,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,960
1899	1,952	2,270,743	2,272,700	1,927,332

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

IRON AND STEEL.

IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Forged Pig, and Iron Castings.	Steel, Pig.	Total.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1878	607,373	—	607,373
1874	532,790	—	532,790
1875	541,305	—	541,305
1876	490,508	—	490,508
1877	470,488	—	470,488
1878	518,646	—	518,646
1879	389,330	—	389,330
1880	539,062	69,022	608,084
1881	516,401	108,335	624,736
1882	597,761	129,185	726,946
1883	633,333	150,006	783,339
1884	597,948	152,864	750,812
1885	584,554	128,322	712,876
1886	559,440	141,837	701,277
1887	583,329	171,962	755,291
1888	666,007	160,843	826,850
1889	646,452	135,774	782,226
1890	596,527	192,009	788,536
1891	501,677	132,449	634,126
1892	509,245	244,023	753,268
1893	503,110	242,154	745,264
1894	453,155	360,442	813,597
1895	415,200	414,034	829,234
1896	446,726	512,668	959,394
1897	504,742	530,295	1,035,037
1898	402,520	577,235	979,755
1899	401,194	623,332	1,024,526
1900	394,399	623,606	1,018,005

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, AUSTRIA, UNITED STATES, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United Kingdom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1882	322,000	707,000	31,000	269,000	6,412,000	2,135,000
1883	336,000	743,000	29,000	274,000	6,192,000	2,226,000
1884	345,000	740,000	28,000	265,000	6,515,000	2,233,000
1885	377,000	689,000	28,000	270,000	7,039,000	2,206,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	233,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	324,000	29,000	233,000	7,332,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	332,000	30,000	231,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	25,000	233,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	9,983,000	2,044,000
1892	668,000	974,000	24,000	235,000	11,699,000	1,967,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	12,967,000	2,226,000
1895	667,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,048,000	29,000	309,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	848,000	32,000	331,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	969,000	29,745	342,000	17,613,000	1,679,000
1899	861,000	1,191,000	23,842	325,000	18,857,000	1,916,000
1900	923,000 ¶	—	—	—	—	1,861,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 31.—FISHERIES. NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.									
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod. Thous- ands.	Herrings & Sprats. 1,000 Hectols. Kroner.	Mackerel. Thous- ands. Kroner.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.) 1,000 Kroner.	Lobster. Thous- ands. Kroner.	Other. 1,000 Kroner.	Total. £	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.										
1882	17,223	75,839	3,377	20,048	988	3,841	50,388	12,724	503	3,451	5,064	669	1,256	423	329	1,000 Kroner.
1883	19,171	77,858	6,321	21,236	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	743	1,224	440	381	859
1884	19,093	76,742	4,879	22,624	1,023	4,006	50,436	15,536	764	4,295	5,349	735	2,369	418	508	829
1885	18,316	76,604	5,198	33,008	1,062	4,147	53,798	11,012	960	3,945	6,112	732	2,439	1,008	594	808
1886	19,084	78,962	12,119	46,946	1,086	4,907	63,023	12,570	1,252	6,225	6,225	765	2,445	938	594	898
1887	21,547	84,708	3,507	35,007	1,176	4,183	52,346	8,064	1,302	2,967	4,782	554	2,948	889	554	876
1888	20,004	81,894	13,107	48,901	1,091	3,991	56,684	12,911	1,283	4,636	5,093	719	2,535	865	637	820
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,061	3,890	53,877	15,402	1,295	3,396	5,292	784	2,631	796	402	650
1890	21,358	89,293	5,538	29,804	880	3,935	63,303	14,075	1,293	4,141	3,763	659	2,448	627	670	870
1891	23,252	101,659	7,068	30,190	897	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	892	2,838	583	869	888
1892	24,176	98,743	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	65,066	15,272	1,461	4,973	5,689	880	3,063	549	814	785
1893	23,778	98,895	3,334	20,316	756	2,813	70,963	14,706	1,563	4,452	2,787	613	2,607	670	828	714
1894	23,749	98,895	6,381	26,759	728	2,799	70,388	15,125	1,628	3,176	3,907	513	2,760	640	876	960
1895	20,396	86,057	11,752	47,608	696	2,788	68,434	12,324	1,235	4,582	5,822	1,521	2,686	638	899	1,280
1896	22,203	93,577	4,157	17,606	613	2,344	51,765	14,383	1,842	2,648	5,177	1,177	2,904	543	808	1,210
1897	21,769	92,663	4,572	28,352	567	2,566	61,676	12,439	2,086	7,954	1,625	249	3,027	591	451	1,099
1898	20,984	89,392	3,968	21,203	547	2,654	41,646	8,984	1,821	5,529	2,361	886	4,177	602	480	947
1899	17,892	77,189	2,621	13,828	565	2,605	37,584	11,122	1,085	6,636	2,269	374	4,663	612	544	963

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Year.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of Oysters landed.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Crews.	Quantities.	Value.	Of which exported to United Kingdom.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Gulden.	No.
1886	3,591	Information.	13,150	23,837,000	1,630,000	11,776,000
1887	3,637		13,186	35,354,000	1,876,000	13,760,000
1888	3,795		13,343	36,146,000	1,446,000	13,355,000
1889	3,967		13,653	40,072,000	1,292,000	14,194,000
1890	4,326		15,250	51,237,000	1,798,000	20,787,000
1891	4,427	164,357	16,432	17,985,000	1,849,000	4,193,000
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142	12,765,000	1,085,000	3,691,000
1893	4,902	172,603	16,700	15,784,000	1,293,000	4,943,000
1894	5,151	176,649	17,296	18,583,000	889,000	5,331,000
1895	5,189	170,762	17,648	21,998,000	889,000	—
1896	5,211	181,963	17,896	23,106,000	789,000	—
1897	5,318	184,576	18,337	40,000,000	1,055,000	—
1898	5,385	186,554	18,709	—	—	—
1899	5,661	191,530	19,232	—	—	—

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New- foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Home Fisheries.		New- foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1879	7,168	5,698	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,196	108,854	France.	7,554,354	65,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,280	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,992,496	6,856,350	60,235,063	7,391,777
1881	5,106	3,496	72,274	55,465	187	21,088	292	19,652	21,756	108,562	7,892,255	5,876,007	60,324,798	8,080,998
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,924	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,789	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,919,398	81,508,753	7,599,980
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,485,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,676	73,606	57,088	174	23,281	314	27,808	23,889	104,710	9,068,903	7,381,910	69,234,680	19,347,808†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,082	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,598,392	5,691,943	63,221,786	13,469,237‡
1887	6,024	2,919	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	83,205,743†	
1888	6,987	3,789	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,968	5,800,996	85,106,964†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,315	59,329	169	31,094	198	18,128	25,093	142,267	8,471,533	5,311,249	82,652,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	76,317	57,741	153	27,759	212	18,899	24,678	143,567	7,980,296	6,246,766	94,398,384†	
1891	3,588	2,975	84,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	26,568	132,319	5,570,982	6,531,375	97,593,753†	
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,606	172	18,714	26,092	139,925	5,235,952	6,180,562	102,004,035†	
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,857	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	131,471	5,512,201	7,197,149	104,008,977†	
1894	4,969	4,087	94,809	61,890	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,185	134,595	5,518,762	7,472,377	104,147,015†	
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	335	24,805	26,738	147,289	6,377,760	7,483,523	80,523,403†	8,599,224‡
1896	4,429	5,312	94,681	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	27,157	172,066	6,371,989	6,494,987	83,739,712†	7,189,578‡
1897	4,722	5,223	94,689	58,018	153	21,644	328	21,900	26,808	172,962	8,765,774	6,960,185	86,729,033†	7,303,840‡
1898	5,106	4,886	97,720	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	27,230	168,338	9,343,527	5,731,341	80,206,097†	6,321,449‡

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Excluding oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Anchets.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Sole, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1885	39,794,000	16,401,000	44,994,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,798,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	387,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	16,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,066,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,392,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,668,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,429,000	3,204,000	865,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	468,000	53,766,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	13,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,946,000
1892	23,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,584,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	23,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,306,000
1895	33,691,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,513,000
1896	37,834,000	13,867,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,086,000	5,380,000	70,962,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	43,040,000
1897	42,906,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,896,000	11,253,000	4,994,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,373,000	46,387,000
1898	39,963,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	8,543,000	7,454,000	3,280,000	56,701,000	9,582,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,694,000	45,375,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.	Total Value.†	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.		Met. Cent.	France.
1885	1,602,000	1,728,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,337,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,380,000	105,484,000	4,219,000
1886	1,456,000	1,731,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,829,000	298,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	94,977,000	3,799,000
1887	1,545,000	1,729,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,292,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	100,588,000	4,021,000
1888	1,683,000	1,680,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	99,238,000	3,970,000
1889	1,460,000	1,935,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	96,385,000	3,853,000
1890	1,627,000	2,063,000	—	3,579,000	1,524,202,000†	13,868,000†	632,000	1,968,000	246,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	107,563,000	4,308,000
1891	—	1,896,000	—	2,645,000	998,159,000†	14,104,000†	—	1,500,000	—	2,323,000	—	109,696,000	4,387,000
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,288,000	1,299,366,000†	17,856,000†	—	1,131,000	—	2,511,000	—	113,417,000	4,587,000
1893	—	1,435,000	1,893	3,410,000	1,285,663,000†	19,955,000†	—	1,007,000	—	2,243,000	—	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000†	—	1,196,000	—	2,976,000	—	117,139,000	4,698,000
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000†	3,387,000	1,203,368,000†	14,346,000†	—	1,011,000	—	1,898,000	—	117,233,000	4,698,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000†	3,685,000	1,617,077,000†	18,108,000†	480,000	1,001,000	—	1,529,000	—	123,827,000	4,963,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,580,000	1,448,655,000†	19,548,000†	466,000	1,097,000	—	1,821,000	—	123,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,949,000	2,147,000	2,651,000†	4,097,000	1,552,611,000†	19,513,000†	298,000	889,000	—	2,176,000	—	120,580,000	4,923,000

Note.—The particulars relating to Algeria are included from and after 1891.

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

‡ Kilogs. In these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.
GERMANY.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,983	2,311	35
1888	168	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,469	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,901	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,696	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,357	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,968	7,888	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,906	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	536	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	23,067	716	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,832	1,171	235	481	245,086	7,150	42
1899	85	36,760	1,066	134	514	169,968	6,183	67

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1882	215	No information.			263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,600	209
1884	} No information.				206	24,322*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,196†	1,394	—
1888					240	50,609	2,438	428‡
1889	201	33,004	2,028	341‡	241	46,536	2,067	365‡
1890	285	26,272	1,592	300‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	40,692	1,768	300‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	45,250	2,337	580‡	181	15,735	1,151	184‡
1893	283	36,132	2,137	427‡	225	27,680	1,827	184‡
1894	398	41,655	2,758	370‡	169	10,122	923	—
1895	404	48,629	3,261	311‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	48,173	3,027	523‡	268	13,079	1,504	711
1897	361	32,553	3,491	612	183	17,530	1,030	329
		34,790	2,632	497				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1882	108	26,368	No information.	No information.	No information.					
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527								
1887	210	58,455	83	37,338	169	116	15,305	12	4,421	40
1888	180	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,898	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,890	71	29,154	148	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1890	198	53,262	67	34,345	108	168	46,292	42	24,555	44
1891	136	48,645	69	27,782	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1893	150	50,778	72	36,897	94	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1895	218	59,827	28	10,871	218	183	46,057	23	21,087	150
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	129	163	26,377	16	9,233	59
1897	227	68,738	64	38,627	55	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1898	78	17,258	33	12,551	33	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1899	106	34,914	74	30,935	74	60	4,938	3	754.	26

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

WRECKS.

No. 32—continued.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Year.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1885	900	282,180	90	375	144,736	47	285	74,917	111	3	3,970	3	411	204,283	260	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	295	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,235	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	380	144,300	125	134	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	645	227,137	228	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	537,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,311	51	323	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	253,993	319	231	200,935	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	660,225	897
1891	679	246,497	134	323	223,664	98	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	639,633	672
1892	664	257,423	132	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	132,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	313	225,133	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	253	197,494	306	1,423	768,966	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,457	143	197	56,985	106	7	4,480	5	273	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	223,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	203,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	324,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	239,545	163	229	203,823	45	149	51,990	90	—	—	—	206	169,122	260	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	284,002	363	207	223,049	55	169	59,041	88	2	3,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,081	428	232	232,437	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	103,149	332	1,486	833,913	969
1900	617	318,363	162	247	306,893	51	143	49,345	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	832,679	439

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dola. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 800 dola. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 33.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.
FRANCE.
SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Fermentous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.†	From Cider.†	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.†	From Fruit.†	Hectolitres.		Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.		Hectolitres.
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500			815,000				801,500	19,613,000
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000			165,000				671,000	14,762,000
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449			553,983				60,124	29,596,000
1870-1875*	106,483	532,443	13,771			539,762				46,611	35,004,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714							5,178	1,487,879
1880	412,585	685,433	429,378							4,668	1,591,068
1881	508,273	685,646	553,240							4,289	1,821,287
1882	447,096	703,989	556,066							7,113	1,706,566
1883	561,982	750,637	633,098							1,408	2,011,216
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257							4,609	1,984,464
1885	567,768	728,528	465,451							7,028	1,864,451
1886	789,993	471,781	683,986							2,092,250	45,149,000
1887	765,065	451,826	672,352							28,798	44,124,000
1888	794,326	593,452	654,700							23,188	47,574,000
1889	751,296	559,911	824,000							2,245,983	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,932							6,581	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406							8,013	48,579,000
1892	396,335	902,446	864,329							2,293,079	49,793,000
1893	457,877	896,572	861,099							12,254	54,491,000
1894	415,795	817,525	753,508							2,206	51,240,000
1895	386,604	846,408	744,325							3,907	47,640,000
1896	416,580	863,423	544,087							1,203	44,487,000
1897	494,637	784,319	798,484							682	48,579,000
1898	633,566	706,270	897,542							7,767	53,074,000
1899	714,772	667,498	1,047,920							1,694	57,190,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods. † Includes the production of the "Kouilleura de cru."

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
1860	Millions. 5,083	Millions. 3,823	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 423	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	809	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	523	1,029	846
1867	5,738	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	423	1,195	986
1868	5,660	3,883	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,788	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	680	2,552	1,329	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,435	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	706	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,370	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 31	2,108	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2 719
1886	8,303	4,498	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,898
1891	9,969	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,238	2,923
1892	8,416	4,614	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	4,674	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	4,600	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	4,470	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	5,141	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	5,506	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,872
1898	11,082	5,832	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	6,234	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815-1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,090	1,719	7,610	828,516	385	65,212	7,995	893,728
1831-1840	897	964	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,098	9,236	1,189,005
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,068	1,662	271,085	11,951	1,753,153
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,356	14,696	3,666,032
1861-1870	925	422	4,069	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1871-1875	268	77	2,692	4,357	7,394	1,169,436	1,723	402,452	9,117	1,571,888
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	237	829	158,200	459	107,280	1,288	265,480
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	253	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	306	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	135,037	1,384	319,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633
1893	8	1	303	364	676	77,271	380	134,368	956	211,639
1894	3	—	253	239	545	47,475	296	83,720	838	131,195
1895	1	—	188	257	446	41,849	248	69,754	694	111,602
1896	2	—	215	220	437	89,068	286	138,028	723	227,096
1897	1	—	160	442	603	126,080	288	106,152	891	232,232
1898	1	—	159	398	558	74,620	394	105,838	952	180,458
1899	3	—	223	608	834	148,980	439	151,058	1,273	300,038
1900	4	—	281	740	1,025	161,262	423	202,528	1,447	363,790

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1871-1875	153,172	12,592	165,764
1878	36,872	6,785	43,657
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,176	28,723
1885	21,961	4,262	26,223
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,334	21,572
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329
1893	14,762	683	15,445
1894	14,065	6,513	20,578
1895	11,942	2,052	13,994
1896	20,646	1,151	21,797
1897	6,238	1,975	8,213
1898	33,960	1,481	35,441
1899	18,450	4,159	22,609
1900	8,923	3,158	12,081

Nc. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1900.

Year. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,001	125,834,091	33,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,831,604
1860	1,984,136,732	233,967,334	66,072,536	14,300,474	21,693,064	44,021,833	27,018,700	39,902,468	1,767,669,393
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,350	1,726,132	15,170,394	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,396	958,553,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,234,980	3,113,732	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,938	10,375,617	1,200,413,908
1879	983,774,508	169,983,105	137,434,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,908,610	51,894,594	1,633,374,333
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	9,943,166	102,950,075	66,986,354	29,568,130	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,335,896	273,923,806	233,046,704	9,156,081	133,357,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,923,772
1882	1,180,396,473	166,770,677	162,431,105	2,866,009	92,116,230	57,631,900	22,038,537	55,677,060	1,739,375,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	93,469,352	40,303,470	82,636,432	2,233,575,082
1884	1,192,123,794	223,694,355	131,527,646	15,431,564	90,319,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,272,530
1885	1,200,917,044	180,730,737	234,493,522	42,332,054	67,545,253	67,659,740	39,530,561	48,940,511	1,891,559,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	234,717,531	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,296,573	56,317,221	2,069,037,444
1887	1,353,757,340	233,045,151	230,332,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	33,611,161	62,138,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	193,093,231	230,312,012	66,396,230	103,398,399	84,666,545	55,197,603	54,800,393	2,294,120,326
1889	1,470,400,067	200,093,253	330,377,363	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,763,502	65,533,774	81,713,721	2,384,316,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,213	413,829,516	46,783,869	90,531,900	87,693,732	64,376,247	62,103,918	2,471,793,853
1891	1,700,605,900	273,550,085	509,371,909	48,711,513	67,305,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,634,330	2,907,353,795
1892	1,660,842,573	346,392,392	432,441,204	67,180,580	67,193,143	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,680,598*	2,936,219,811
1893	1,181,557,393	284,029,370	425,193,574	45,196,505	13,175,048	100,105,977	80,009,733	77,311,018*	2,212,115,126
1894	1,435,451,425	305,423,862	454,094,392	64,453,321	70,040,769	112,632,126	105,397,753	84,675,157*	2,633,232,325
1895	1,776,390,909	395,349,541	752,315,486	73,670,042	70,996,363	127,839,376	166,327,959	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1896	1,133,610,393	239,132,536	519,223,637	43,963,004	46,311,771	103,088,902	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,335,223,335
1897	1,533,592,369	353,012,469	635,733,946	41,745,395	42,255,128	109,543,779	161,553,653	141,231,220*	3,103,754,949
1898	1,766,060,390	421,013,361	939,262,237	80,970,906	51,912,372	131,324,104	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,550,364,295
1899	1,504,721,335	401,703,298	864,437,271	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	208,676,531	237,235,763*	3,773,410,293
1900	1,151,034,166	363,045,012	809,536,393	74,159,974	27,475,008	123,306,196	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,533,138

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland; and also Japan in 1892, and subsequent years.

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